## Volume Two

# THE BOOK OF CHANGES 

## Yijing, Word By Word



Two Literal English Translations
One Simple, One Complex, The Chinese Text and a Pinyin Transcription

Translation and Commentary by
Bradford Hatcher

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# The Seventy-Eight Diagram Names 

Er Yao, The Two Lines:

O Rou, The Flexible; [Yin, Shadow] I Gang, The Firm; [Yang, Light]
Si Xiang, The Four Emblems:
W Shui, Water; Tai Yin, Six H Jin, Metal; Shao Yin, Eight
R Mu, Wood; Shao Yang, Seven Y Huo, Fire; Tai Yang, Nine

## Ba Gua, The Eight Trigrams:

0 Kun, Accepting; Di, Earth
1 Gen, Stillness; Shan, Mountain
2 Kan, Exposure; Xian, Canyon
3 Xun, Adaptation; Feng, Wind

4 Zhen, Arousal; Lei, Thunder
5 Li, Arising; Ming, Brightness
6 Dui, Satisfaction; Zhe, Lake
7 Qian, Creating; Tian, Sky

## Liu Shi Si Gua, The Sixty-Four Hexagrams:

01 Qian, Creating, Chong Gua
02 Kun, Accepting, Chong Gua
03 Zhun (Tun), Rallying
04 Meng, Inexperience
05 Xu , Anticipation
06 Song, Contention
07 Shi, The Militia
08 Bi, Belonging
09 Xiao Chu, Raising Small Beasts
10 Lu, Respectful Conduct
11 Tai, Interplay
12 Pi, Separating
13 Tong Ren, Fellowship With Others
14 Da You, Big Domain
15 Qian, Authenticity
$16 Y u$, Readiness
17 Sui, Following
$18 G u$, Detoxifying
19 Lin, Taking Charge
20 Guan, Perspective
21 Shi He, Biting Through
22 Bi, Adornment
23 Bo, Decomposing
24 Fu , Returning
25 Wu Wang, Without Pretense
26 Da Chu, Raising Great Beasts
27 Yi, Hungry Mouth
28 Da Guo, Greatness in Excess
29 Kan, Exposure, Chong Gua
30 Li, Arising, Chong Gua
31 Xian, Reciprocity
32 Heng, Continuity

33 Dun, Distancing
34 Da Zhuang, Big and Strong
35 Jin, Expansion
36 Ming Yi, Brightness Obscured
37 Jia Ren, Family Members
38 Kui, Estrangement
39 Jian, Impasse
40 Jie, Release
41 Sun, Decreasing
$42 Y i$, Increasing
43 Guai, Decisiveness
44 Gou, Dissipation
45 Cui, Collectedness
46 Sheng, Advancement
47 Kun, Exhaustion
48 Jing, The Well
49 Ge, Seasonal Change
50 Ding, The Cauldron
51 Zhen, Arousal, Chong Gua
52 Gen, Stillness, Chong Gua
53 Jian, Gradual Progress
54 Gui Mei, Little Sister's Marriage
55 Feng, Abundance
56 Lu , The Wanderer
57 Xun (Sun), Adaptation, Chong Gua
58 Dui, Satisfaction, Chong Gua
59 Huan, Scattering
60 Jie, Boundaries
61 Zhong Fu, The Truth Within
62 Xiao Guo, Smallness in Excess
63 Ji Ji, Already Complete
64 Wei Ji, Not Yet Complete

The Seventy-Eight Diagrams


Two different numbering systems are used for the sixty-four larger diagrams. The sequence numbers on the right are the chapter numbers of the book, which most readers will use here. This sequence, called the Hou Tian, will require either a key like this or memory to move from the raw diagram to the number of its chapter. The sequence numbers on the left, called the Xian Tian, represent the most useful order, sequence and arrangement of the diagrams. These are the diagrams as the binary numbers from zero to sixty-three and no key is needed.

# The Dimensions 

Introduction<br>Correlative Thought<br>Gua Ming, The Hexagram Names<br>Gua Bian, The Hexagram Changes<br>Gua Xu, The Hexagram Sequences<br>Qian Gua, The Inverse Pairs<br>Pang Tong Gua, The Opposite Pairs<br>Jiao Gua, The Reverse Pairs<br>Hu Gua, The Nuclear Hexagrams<br>Shi Er Di Zhi, The Twelve Earthly Branches<br>Gua Xiang, The Hexagram Image<br>Ban Xiang, The Half-Images<br>San Cai, The Three Powers<br>Yao Wei, The Line Positions<br>Yao De, Line Character<br>The Patterns of the Xian Tian<br>Figures One through Forty

## Introduction

Except for a few forays into the role of structure in generating metaphors in the original Zhouyi, a discussion of the role of number in the form of scales in the Introduction to Xiao Gua, the Small Symbols and the statement of an hypothesis that the Yijing is, perhaps even ultimately, a systematic counseling language about changing attitudes, this book has so far concerned itself with the words and phrases of the Book of Changes, or with the Yi Li (Meaning and Principle) school of interpretation. This section concentrates on the "third half" of the puzzle, the Xiang Shu or the Image and Number school. The focus here will be on the images and their structure.

The many structural dimensions of the Yi's images may be divided into four historical categories: a) the Zhouyi dimensions, or those which were evidently a part of the thought processes of the original authors, b) the Wing dimensions, or those which make their first appearance in the Ten Appendices, either as conjecture about the original authors' thought processes or as freshly minted algorithms and new exigetical techniques, c) the Yiweishu dimensions, or those which first appear in the Han dynasty apocryphal works, and d) PostHan analyses and speculations, particularly in the Song, Ming and Qing dynasties. These categories will be pointed out as dimensions are discussed, although many placements can only be guessed at. The first set was partly obscured and partly just unmentioned by the original Zhouyi editors. The Wing set is often far wide of the real Zhouyi, although even its wilder speculations offer interesting structural refinements and insights. But most of all these "elements [simply] function as a commentary starting point." (Fendos. p. 132). In the Yiweishu set, according to Shaughnessy's thesis:

The two centuries of the Eastern Han marked the first documented fluorescence of Yijing scholarship. The works of [Ma Rong, Zheng Xuan, Xun Shuang, Lu Ji and Yu Fan] fully developed the exigetical techniques of trigram symbolism (ba gua), line position (yao wei) and line virtue (yao de) already incipient in the Tuan [Zhuan] and Xiang canonical commentaries. In addition, such new principles as 'rising and falling lines' (sheng jiang), hexagrammatic changes (gua bian), internal forms (hu ti) and semi-images (ban xiang) gave to the basic hexagram structure a virtually infinite malleability by which these scholiasts could reconcile every aspect of the Yijing with a systematically integrated view of the world. p. 4 [Here Shaughnessy refers the reader to further study: Qu Wanli, Xianqin Han Wei Yili shuping, 1969, pp. 77-149 and Gao Huaimin, Liang-Han Yixue shi, 1970].

A large number of the Yiweishu and the Post-Han dimensions are omitted here, many simply from my own ignorance of their existence and some for their irrelevance, not to Chinese culture, but to the historical construction of the Yijing. Among the latter are the Five Agents (Wu Xing), the Ten Celestial Stems (Shi Tian Gan), the Twelve Earthly Branches (Shi Er Di Zhi, touched upon here), the Twenty Eight Houses or Constellations (Er Shi Ba Gong or Xiu), the Luo River Diagram (Luo Shu, though anticipated in the XCZ), the Yellow River Map (He Tu), the Five Notes (Wu Yin), the Twelve Pipe Pitches (Shi Er Lu ) and the Xiang Shu auguristic systems of Cai Yi (concerning natural phenomena) and Gua Qi (concerning cyclical patterns in Time and Nature, especially calendars).

The traditional linear sequence of the chapters (Gua Xu), called the Hou Tian, Wen Wang or the Later Heaven Sequence, is practically useless in structural analysis and, as suggested earlier, this uselessness may have been deliberate. Far more useful here is the Xian Tian or the Primal Heaven Sequence, which was probably never even seen until Shao Yong (1011-1077) of the Song dynasty. Even this sequence does not display the beauty of the Yi's structure until it is arranged in its Ba Gong or Eight House Arrangement. This is because the $Y i$, even from the beginning, never was a lineal sequence: it was a geometry, one which sought, however unconsciously, whatever could be read into the formula:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B})+(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B})^{2}+(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B})^{3}+(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B})^{6}= \\
& \quad \mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{A}^{2}+2 \mathrm{AB}+\mathrm{B}^{2}+\mathrm{A}^{3}+3 \mathrm{~A}^{2} \mathrm{~B}+3 \mathrm{AB}^{2}+\mathrm{B}^{3} \\
& \quad+\mathrm{A}^{6}+6 \mathrm{~A}^{5} \mathrm{~B}+15 \mathrm{~A}^{4} \mathrm{~B}^{2}+20 \mathrm{~A}^{3} \mathrm{~B}^{3}+15 \mathrm{~A}^{2} \mathrm{~B}^{4}+6 \mathrm{AB}^{5}+\mathrm{B}^{6}
\end{aligned}
$$

or into the binary matrix:


These two expressions contain, by implication, the entire skeletal superstructure of the Yijing and its many dimensions (in this analogy, the Yi Li dimensions may be seen as the flesh). They also contain the grammatical structure of the Yijing as a language. Iulian Shchutskii had an interesting take on looking backwards at the structures of the Yijing with more modern understanding:

If we speak of beehives, then we must mention that their cells are in hexagonal sections. This is a concept of geometry, but no one will suspect us of an inclination to ascribe to the bees a knowledge of geometry. If the representatives of a culturally backward people know how to construct huts out of logs, this still does not mean that they have a knowledge of such engineering science as the statics of wooden structures or strength of materials. However, if we were to study their technique, we could not avoid these scientific terms to make the results of our studies understandable to contemporary readers. Finally, how many millions of people have played various musical instruments without the slightest knowledge of the laws of acoustics and the theory of music? ... . Thus, in studying the techniques of thinking reflected in the Book of Changes, we must use our present day techniques of thinking. p. 166

## Correlative Thought

There are a number of ways to view the role of superstructure in analyzing the Yijing. Joseph Needham, in Science and Civilization in China, Vol. 2, summarized early thought about what he called correlative thinking (at p. 331):

A number of modern students, H. Wilhelm, Eberhard, Jablonski, and above all Granet, have named the kind of thinking with which we have here to do 'coordinative thinking' or 'associative thinking.' This intuitive-associative system has its own causality and its own logic. It is ... a characteristic thought form of its own. H. Wilhelm contrasts it with the 'subordinative' thinking of European science, which laid such emphasis on external causation. In coordinative thinking, conceptions are not subsumed under one another, but placed side by side in a pattern, and things influence one another not by acts of mechanical causation, but by a kind of 'inductance' ... . The key word in Chinese thought is Order and above all Pattern (and, if I may whisper it for the first time, Organism). The symbolic correlations or correspondences all formed part of one colossal pattern. Things behaved in particular ways not necessarily because of prior actions or impulsions of other things, but because their position in the ever-moving cyclical universe was such that they were endowed with intrinsic natures which made that behavior inevitable for them. If they did not behave in those particular ways they would lose their relational positions in the whole (which made them what they were), and turn into something other than themselves. They were thus parts in existential dependence upon the whole world-organism. And they reacted upon one another not so much by mechanical impulsion or causation as by a kind of mysterious resonance. [pp. 280-281]

The more abstract the explanations became the more the system as a whole assumed the character of a repository of concepts, to which all concrete phenomena in Nature could be referred. [p. 310]
[Citing Eitel]: There is underlying these diagrams a recognition of the truth that things are groups of relations ... . Causation is here represented as imminent change ... in the activity of which divergence and direction are inherent. [p. 325]
[With regard to scientific thought]: the elaborated symbolic system of the Book of Changes was almost from the start a mischievous handicap. It tempted those who were interested in Nature to rest in explanations which were no explanations at all. The Book of Changes was a system for pigeon-holing novelty and then doing nothing more about it. Its universal system of symbolism constituted a stupendous filing system. It led to a stylization of concepts almost analogous to the stylizations which have in some ages occurred in art forms, and which finally prevented painters from looking at Nature at all. [p. 336]
[Developing a cultural analog]: The Book of Changes might almost be said to have constituted an organization for 'routing ideas through the right channels to the right departments.' ... Perhaps the entire system of organismic thinking was in one sense the mirror image of Chinese bureaucratic society. Not only the tremendous filing system of the [Yijing], but also the symbolic correlations in the stratified matrix world might be so described. Both human society and the picture of Nature involved a system of coordinates, a
tabulation framework, a stratified matrix in which everything had its position, connected by the 'proper channels' with everything else. [p. 337-8]

In his doctoral thesis, George Fendos, adds a few more pieces:
[Summarizing "Analogy, Mysticism and the Structure of Culture," Current Anthropology, Apr, 1983]: Sheldon Klein "sees the hexagrams of the [Yijing] as part of a metasystem for generating relational data base structures that supplies the rules for qualifying abstract images and guides the computation of metaphors. The rules consist of equivalence sets of abstract and concrete terms that are markers of classification categories covering the whole range of traditional Chinese world knowledge. ... [R]ules are encoded in this system as analogical operators that relate situational state descriptions and allow for quick response." [p. 118]
[Of the $X C Z$ ]: Organism refers to a vital whole the properties and functions of which are determined not only by the properties and relations of its individual parts (mechanical view), but by the character of the whole which they compose and by the relations of the parts to the whole. The philosophy of organism entails an analogy wherein properties and relations within an entity not a vital whole are seen as correlating to those in an organism ... . In the [Yijing] the analogy at work implies that the nature and processes operating in the [Yijing] are the same as those operating in the real world. [p. 185]

Gerald Swanson [The Great Treatise: Commentary Tradition to the Book of Changes, PhD Thesis, Univ. of WA, 1974] asserts that the doctrine of macrosm / microsm [sic] is only one of four forms of argument from analogy in the $[X C Z]$. The other three are socialpolitical, technological, vitalistic. [p. 278]

The above lays the groundwork for what I will term the linguistic model (note that I do not use the term analogy). The fourteen Xiao Gua can behave as combinatory radicals, as vocabulary elements or as subjects, following rules of lexemics. The sixty four Gua are combinations of subject and adverbial predicate. The sets of two, three and six Places (Wei) are transitive prepositional predicates. The dimensional rules for the quasi-algebraic combination of symbols constitute the morphology. The operations of change are a syntax. The sum of the valid Xiang Shu dimensions within the superstructure itself (which defines the parts of speech) is the Yijing's grammar. The Yi Li aspects are vocabulary elements, and are the dimensions most subject to change (but not elimination) by accretion and deletion. And yet the structure of the system as a whole holds the changes in vocabulary in check. The vocabulary elements, being finite in number and "defined" in contrast with each other's boundaries within the context of larger geometrical patterns (parts of speech), are all subordinate to the larger structures. This function was hinted at in a comment on the "compare counterparts" sections in Xiao Gua, the Small Symbols Thus is the summed vocabulary development herein more akin to a thesaurus or a taxonomy than a dictionary. The Xiang Shu elements, in contrast, change by invention and discovery according to implicit structural and mathematical rules.

This last comment is important. And here an analogy to DNA is appropriate. It is this set of rules which allows the Dragon to travel in Time, to undergo the multitude of changes made by commentators and scribes and even self-correct the corresponding multitude of errors. The Yijing's structure is its negative entropy, its means of self-rectification and
continuance (heng) regardless of the non-viable mutations and freaks (which our atomic era is so full of). The book can introduce itself to archaeologists. It can carry itself through both overgrowth and overpruning.

Perhaps our unfamiliarity with the language model stems from comparison with our more familiar spoken languages, which tend to develop more spontaneously and to develop grammatical structures which are largely subliminal until studied in retrospect. But there exists a number of close examples of other, consciously designed languages which also tend to exhibit finitude of vocabulary, economy of structure and mathematical symmetry. The most familiar of these is mathematics itself. Chemistry, with its periodic table of elements, is another. Music is such a language. And so too are the Yijing's distant cousins: Qabalah, Tarot, Astrology, Alchemy, etc. to which the linguistic model (to this scowler at least) is vastly more appropriate (and more useful in counseling) than the metaphysical models.

It is within the individual patterns, usually as matrix grids which chart the dimensions (morphology) of each part of speech, where lies the dimension of Correlative Thought which Needham, Shchutskii, Fendos and others speak of. The dimensions of the matrix grids are the Numbers, the Shu of Xiang Shu, the Scales discussed at some length in Xiao Gua, the Small Symbols. For example, the Signs of western Astrology are in part or in one dimension functions of the multiplication of the Three Qualities (Cardinal, Fixed and Mutable) by the Four Elements (Fire, Earth, Air and Water) so that each of the twelve represents a unique combination in this matrix and all combinations are exhausted. The eight-by-eight Ba Gong grids of the Yi's Xian Tian and other, more original arrangements are similarly exhaustive matrices. These grids are used as templates, which we then superimpose onto the subjects of our various investigations, or whatever we would like to think of as reality. Think now of Carl Jung's "mission of psychology" to map and reclaim territory from the unconscious mind. The grid has become the system of latitudes and longitudes with which we chart this terrain and draw our maps. We also have choices here in the grids we use. We need only to substitute scales to see yet another aspect of the terrain, much as geology maps give us one kind of data and topographic maps another. Or, more suited to our mental dimension, the same equation in analytic geometry can often be graphed using either rectangular or polar coordinates and this process will offer quite different pictures of our object of inquiry. This also helps to remind us that the map is a tool and not the terrain.

Needham had few reservations about expressing the shortcomings of the Yijing's particular matrices when it came to the applied physical sciences: the Periodic Table was a much more useful matrix for making things happen. But he was ultimately just pointing out the error of the Chinese heirs to the Yijing in mistaking this document for a physical and metaphysical model. He called these Xiang Shu busybodies mutationists. Others have said numerologists. The picture changes completely when we look at the $Y i$ as a philosophy and a psychology and the subjects of investigation become the human mind, the human attitude and the human experience.

Recall now the Scales discussed in Xiao Gua, and that these Scales are tested across time for both their relevance to and resonance with the human experience. They do not survive if they fail these tests. It is these tested Scales which become the sides or the dimensions of the matrix. These are developed prior to the matrix itself, and in their development accrue associations or correspondences which span a wide range of fields of
inquiry. For example, the Greek Elements of Fire, Earth, Air and Water were correlated by Carl Jung with his Intuiting, Sensing, Thinking and Feeling types, respectively. The Scales, in other words, contain correlated and nested sets of analogs. The "chessboard" of the matrix has just become three and four dimensional.

When such a matrix is then superimposed upon a spectrum of accumulated life experiences one begins to see that some of these little squares (more correctly, tessellated cubes and hypercubes) are plenty full already, some are still relatively empty and some are terra incognita, just begging to be explored and mapped out, or filled with invention if necessary. The matrix has become a creative act as well as an exploratory aid. As said before, although argument from analogy remains a logical fallacy, exploration and investigation which makes fruitful use of analogy tends toward enrichment. The advent of fractal geometry in chaos theory is beginning to make nested analogs both more promising and more respectable. For example, if I want to understand why human governments tend over generations to lose their sense of constitutional limits and overgrow their place into parasitism, I can learn a great deal about this by investigating the smaller-scale behavior of cancer cells in metastasis. This mode of thought was deftly demonstrated in Daniel Goleman's Vital Lies, Simple Truths: The Psychology of Self-Deception, and allowed his theory to range from cellular to global scales of organization. This thought process may have been first discussed by Herman Hesse in Magister Ludi or The Glass Bead Game. Moving between disciplines with structural analogs is a key to interdisciplinary thinking.

Three other aspects of Correlative or Matrix Thinking bear mention here:

1) A matrix which is based upon scales intricate enough to contain a sequential order or pattern of their own will tend to develop geometrical patterns of relationships between spatially related elements within the matrix itself. The Ba Gong arrangement of the Xian Tian is definitely one of these. In fact, every single Xiang Shu dimension discussed in this section displays bilateral symmetry when plotted onto this grid. This property will be amply, though not completely, demonstrated in the Patterns of the Xian Tian.
2) A matrix has a mnemonic function. The "missing" content of a square may often be deduced either from the content of the squares around it or by recourse to the higher order of the structure which contains it (tertium non datur). This is akin to the matrix's creative function but it also applies to the recall of forgotten associations.
3) A matrix gives simultaneous access to a number of concepts with a variety of interrelationships: it offers choices within a single image. In the example of the Yijing as a language of attitudes, the larger grid may be seen as a catalog or wardrobe of attitudes. If being headstrong (Da Zhuang) is cautioned against, look across the grid to one of its resonant partners, its Inverse, Distancing (Dun) and add some "big-picture" perspective to the attitude.

## The Gua Ming or Hexagram Names

It may require a number of analogies to appreciate the differences between defining a simple term and charting the full range of meanings and connotations of a Hexagram's Name. Ming, the word for Name, also means reputation. Old Chinese is already much more of a connotative than a denotative or definitive language. Its smaller vocabulary is only due to its words embodying a greater range of connections, perceptions and applications. The set of Gua Names is like this but much more so (so some of the principles given here may also be helpful in better understanding other examples of the Yijing's important words and concepts). Each name is meant to cover one part in sixty-four of the human experience. The (fictitious) image was offered earlier of a large set of jars to contain the Zhouyi authors' working notes. Needham, Crowley and others have already suggested the filing system metaphor. The notion that these names are operationally defined abstracts, which was brought up earlier in revisiting the Lacouperie/Conrady lexical theory, is not a new idea here either. Helmut Wilhem calls the purpose of this "to establish collectively valid images." (Heaven, Earth \& Man, p. 201) and writes:

It is an interesting phenomenon that many of these conceptual names of hexagrams are socalled hapax legomena; they do not occur in the earlier literature at places other than these names, and a number of them have never been used in the later literature except in passages directly derivative from these hexagrams. What we observe here is apparently an attempt to create and formulate concepts for specific purposes, if not to define them. We stand witness here to the first manifestation of a new stage in the self-realization of the human mind in which the faculty of judgment is first exercised and leads to abstractions distinct from images ... . It would be a fallacy ... to reduce these concepts to their image antecedents and to deny the authors of these early texts the faculty of abstraction that is reflected in these terms ... . p. 200

Once conceived, the term then took on a life of its own, feeding on and being fed by those regions of the human mind that are given to abstractions ... . In the course of this development, the origin of the term has become more and more meaningless and eventually entirely forgotten. [p. 204] [I have underlined origin for the benefit of the modern context critics and etymologists who seem so reluctant to observe this process and insist upon using "Piglet" as a translation for Dun and "Elephant Dance" for $Y u$, though these make no sense at all].

Another analogy might view these Gua Ming terms as 'gravitational centers' within the imagination, attracting meanings to themselves in proportion both to their own mass and a potential new meaning's proximity, and forming a system out of chaotic clouds much as our own solar system formed. Particles too distant, or with too much mass or inertia of their own, would escape this attraction. These particles array or cluster themselves into an open set of Key Words, wherein 'A' is seldom equal to 'B.' These are correspondence sets, not equivalence sets. The weak spot in this analogy is that there is frequently no single, perfect
word or association which occupies the exact center, or the whole periphery, of the meaning. Often the most useful name is one which bridges the broadest gaps between the meanings.

Or: think of staking out a new territory. No single stake will cover the range (unless that range be too small to graze or farm). And the more stakes one sets, the fewer are the subsequent boundary disputes. The neighbors' versions of the boundaries are given equal weight when one goes to the higher order. Such 'definition' of a wide range of meanings by connotative Key Words is common to all languages with a closed or finite number of vocabulary elements. Here the analogy's weak spots are that stakes are as often placed at landmarks within the terrain and that these terms are often not defined entirely by circumscription or definition: they also take on meanings according to their abilities to combine and interrelate, or to be permuted or extrapolated from. And they are often defined by references points far outside of their own domain, by their position in an overall pattern. The boundaries here define starting points, or places to return to. Their intent is not the compression of meaning but rather its expansion into the remaining dimensions: to open the mind, not to fill it up. The words are meant to be stimuli, not merely responses. They describe, they do not determine. They are names for perspectives, but what is viewed from these perspectives remains a moving pageant and hopefully a surprise.

Wang Bi (226-249) of the Yi Li school (long before it was named Yi Li) was concerned with the process of getting to the core meanings of the names through the evergrowing clusters of words, a process known as Zheng Ming or Rectification of Names. Shaughnessy (1983) translates Wang's Zhouyi lueli on the subject of Sao Xiang (Sweeping Out the Images) at some length and this warrants inclusion here:

Images are that which express ideas and language is that which illuminates images. There is nothing like images for understanding ideas and nothing like language for understanding images. Because language is born of images, it is possible to follow language in order to see the images. And because images are born of ideas, it is possible to follow images in order to see the ideas. Ideas are understood through images, images made clear through language.

Therefore, since language is what is used to explicate images, when you have gotten the image, forget the language; since images are what is used to fix ideas, when you have gotten the idea, forget the image. ... If the meaning is 'strength,' what need is there for 'horse?' If the category is 'obedience,' what need is there for 'cow?' If the line corresponds to 'obedience,' what need is there for Kun to be 'cow;' and if the line corresponds with 'strength,' what need is there for Qian then to be 'horse?'

And yet, there are those who establish Qian as 'horse.' If correlating the text with the hexagram, there is 'horse' but no Qian, then artificial theories propagate and it is difficult to draw lines. If the 'internal form' is insufficient, they follow it with the 'hexagram change.' And if the changed text is insufficient, they push it further with the 'five phases.' Once the source has been lost, the cleverness becomes ever more intricate. If [such cleverness] is allowed to go unchecked, there is no place to get the meaning, and this is all because of
concentrating on the image while forgetting the idea. Forget the images and seek the ideas; the meaning will then be apparent. [p. 5.]

This approach has its strengths in terms of finding the center of the territory, or the gravitational center of a cluster of meanings. But it has two problems as well: 1) If one is premature in dismissing the words and the images one runs the risk of being stuck with a wrong or peripheral idea as a core meaning. Wang Bi himself can often be found in this predicament. And, 2) To confine oneself to the center misses the whole point of being in the center. Focus, in the Yijing, is not the same thing as narrow mindedness or tunnel vision. Concentration shares an etymological root with concentric: a plurality which shares a center, much as nested sets do. The center (zhong) has its greatest value in its being the locus which is nearest to all of the options. This makes right and left more handy, not things to be avoided. To be stuck in the center is to forgo a richness and diversity: thereby does one's path become a rut. Or imagine a gem with only one facet. Only a mobius strip does this and these useless things go nowhere. On a gem the facets face apart, and no two face the same direction. Yet most face also into the center.

The Yijing is meant to teach wisdom, and there is much more to the getting of wisdom than the getting of the lingo, but this is where to start in a book. And so it is a good thing to look for the center in the midst of a cluster of words. Two other images may help, and both of these are related to probability laws: In certain athletic competitions where individual performances are rated by a number of judges, the high and low scores are often eliminated before an average of the remaining scores is taken. Prejudice, or premature judgment, is one of the reasons for this. In collecting the Key Words for this edition and editing them to a manageable number, it served a purpose to eliminate a great number of peripheral ideas, especially those where aspects or other meanings are shared by other terms. Deferred gratification, for instance, is a theme common to many a Gua. But this does not mean that peripheral ideas do not belong within the territory. The Key Word study is meant to help one to get the mind around the entire center. But expansion from here is still necessary. Second image: In the learning of archery, in the truing of one's aim, one might first shoot a whole quiver full of arrows and only then assess the pattern. Not all shots are equidistant. Usually it will be the approximate center of the pattern which locates the center of one's aim. This will probably not be the arrow found in the neighbor's yard or cow (the rooster was something different). The next step is to fine tune the stance, and the follow through, and the point of focus, moving this point of aim eventually towards the center of the target. This process is also zhong, depicting a bullseye and meaning both true and center.

As described earlier in the hypothetical history, the known range of a term's meanings both grows and shrinks over time, and it does so according to both deductive and inductive logic, both theoretical and empirical input. This process is much like life - now divergent and diastolic, now convergent and systolic. The word meanings are grown first and then pruned back, added to whenever one gets a bright idea or deleted from whenever an idea fails to pass its tests against big Substance. "Turning and returning is the Dao." In the broader context of Yixue, the Yijing's vocabulary elements are far less fixed than its various
structural elements. To the extent that the $Y i$ is a language, its thesaurus is a loose-leafed notebook rather than a scripture. Yixue is an evolving tradition.

The range of the Xiao Gua (Small Symbol) meanings is fairly well scoped in the Glossary and in Xiao Gua. Perhaps the best place to begin to learn the Gua Ming is in the Glossary. All of the Gua Names, or at least all of their components, may be found here. The Key Words section in the Translation is a little more adventurous, liberal and anachronistic. In Xiao Gua, under the Ba Gua, Glosses From the Text, the Zhouyi and Wing texts have been combed for Chinese glosses and synonyms to the Trigram meanings. The bulk of these came from the Chong (Repeated Trigram) Gua, discussed later. But in all of the more complex Gua the same thing can be done as an exercise: the text of every Gua (with its Wing commentaries) offers at least a few of these glosses and synonyms. This exercise will prove especially valuable in cases where the Gua Ming is used only once, in the Gua Ci , or is not repeated in the Yao Ci in a variety of contexts (this happens at Gua $02,09,11,14,26$, $61,63 \& 64$ ). Normally the Gua Ming is introduced as a word (or a word combination) which stands alone out of context. It is only at Gua $10,12,13 \& 52$ where a Name makes its entry embedded in textual syntax. In Old Chinese, having syntax and a context to work with is almost as useful as having a dictionary.

Dichotomy, in a couple of its many forms, was used by the Zhouyi authors to help define a Gua Ming against, or in contrast with, that of a structurally resonant partner. The structures used here were most often the dimensions of Inverse Hexagrams (Qian Gua) and Opposite Hexagrams (Pang Tong Gua) elaborated upon later. Some of these are obvious. Among the many Inverse pairs, look at: 41, Sun, Decreasing and 42, Yi, Increasing; or 51, Zhen, as motion and 52, Gen, as rest; or 57, Xun, as mental and 58, Dui, as emotional. Among the Opposite pairs, look at 01, Qian, Creating and 02, Kun, Accepting (this is the courage to change what I can, along with the serenity to accept the rest); or 11, Tai, as interactive and $12, P i$ as alienated; or $29, \mathrm{Kan}$, as water and $30, L i$, as fire; or 51 , Zhen, as force and 57 , Xun, as finesse; or 52 , Gen, as satiety and 58, Dui as need. Note here that, in the above examples, 51, Zhen; 52, Gen; 57, Xun and 58, Dui were all paired and contrasted along two different dimensional axes.

The polarities that are exhibited on the face of the hexagram names themselves are by no means the end of this. The mere presence of a dimension can often assist the understanding. Take, for example, the Opposite pair of 61, Zhong Fu, The Truth Within and 62, Xiao Guo, Smallness in Excess. The first concerns how big and important we feel when we are contained inside of ourselves, the second concerns how small and insignificant we feel when we are alone in the outer world. This calls to mind a dichotomy in a Leonard Cohen song: "We are so small between the stars, so large against the sky ... ." The juxtaposition and contraposition of ideas is important throughout the Yijing, but this has a higher order and purpose too: in the internal resolution of paradox as a path to wisdom.

## The Gua Bian or Hexagram Changes

The ability of one Diagram to change into another according to operational rules was a part of the original Zhouyi conception. But it is difficult to say with any certainty how many of these rules existed from the beginning. The Zhouyi, as it has come down to us through an editing process in the early Zhou dynasty, contains no introduction or instructions and appears to have had most of its set of original structural elements deliberately obscured or omitted. There is not even much hard evidence left that the Trigrams antedated or coevolved with the Hexagrams. Systems elaborated later demonstrate change by way of: 1) Evolution or derivation (yao into xiang into Ba Gua into Gua, or one into two into three into six line figures); 2) Combination (e.g. two Ba Gua make up a Gua); 3) Sequence (e.g. gua xu, discussed later); 4) Cycle (e.g. qua qi, omitted here); 5) Substitution (e.g. ba gong, discussed later); 6) Transposition (e.g. jiao gua, discussed later); 7) Permutation (e.g. shi er di zhi, discussed later); and 8) Interpolation (this section). According to Fendos, among the many systems of hexagram changes developed in the Western Han were those by Cai Jingjun (140-90), Men Xi (90-40), and Jing Fang (77-37). Cai’s system passed to Yu Fan (164-233) in the Eastern Han. Jiao Yanshou (fl. 70-10), in the surviving work Jiaoshi Yi lin, appears to have been the earliest [Yijing] scholar to apply the principle of Liushi si gua bian or one hexagram changing into all 63 other hexagrams (Fendos p. 346). This last system contains the full range of single-response Hexagram possibilities which we have today, wherein any number from zero to six lines may change into their opposites (making $2^{12}$ or 4096 possibilities). This is called the Yilin or Forest of Changes, and it is still available.

At an absolute minimum, the Zhouyi has always contained a 448-possibility system, wherein either nothing at all changes ( 64 cases) or only one line changes ( 384 cases). The former is described by the Gua Ci texts, the latter by the Yao Ci texts. The interpretation of the extra Yao Ci at 01.7 and 02.7 as meaning "if all six lines change" is conjecture. The theory that the Yao Ci represents an interpolation in meaning between the Original Hexagram (known as the Ben or Root Gua) and the Final Hexagram (known as the Zhi or Resultant (Gua) has already been described twice in the Introduction. Also mentioned was the observation that this Zhouyi structural dimension has been largely overlooked by scholars, certainly in English, with the exception of Hellmut Wilhelm, who develops the idea at some length in interpreting Qian's Yao Ci (in Eight Lectures, pp 53-57).

In today's versions the Yao Ci are introduced by line type (Six or Nine) and Line Position (Yao Wei), that is: 1st 9, 6 2nd, 9 3rd, 6 4th, 9 5th, Top 6. This seems to be a later simplification. The character zhi, either in its meaning of "goes to," "leads to" or "results in," or else as a simple possessive (... 's), was used prior to this system, at least in the preWing, 4th cent. bce Zuozhuan and Guoyu and probably earlier. In the Zuozhuan, the nomenclature "Da Zhuang Zhi Tai", for example, would refer to that line in Da Zhuang which, upon changing, would result in Tai, that is, Line Four. In other words, built in to both the nomenclature and the thinking was the destination of the Change. The simplification in the later system has all but eliminated this important thought process from later Yao Ci interpretation. This simplification may have occurred prior to the writing of the Wings in the Late Zhou, Qin and Early Han. This was a great loss since the Zhi Gua was at least as important a Zhouyi dimension as the better known Yao Wei or Line Positions. Much of the reasoning behind the Yao Ci's metaphorical constructions was rendered invisible. This in
turn led to much wild speculation in the Wings and Yiweishu about the Yao Ci's rationale, about the structural roots which sprouted the words of the text.

Once again, one of the major Zhouyi dimensions of a Changing Line Text is that it is an interpolation in meaning between a Root and a Final Hexagram, a Ben Gua and a Zhi Gua, in the direction from the former to the latter. This dimension is not always important or useful to the interpretation of the received Yao Ci text. But in every case it is important to the complete understanding of the Changing Line as a deeper Idea. The best way to understand this further is to begin by looking at some of the more obvious examples as an exercise. Offered below is an incomplete list of relatively clear Zhi Gua references; the underlined Yao Ci numbers refer to brief explanations in the footnotes in this Translation:
01.1; 02.3; 03.2; 05.2; 06.3; 06.6; 08.3; 08.5; 09.3; 10.4; 10.6; 12.3; 14.4; 15.2; 15.5; 16.4; $16.5 ; 17.1 ; 17.6 ; 18.1 ; 19.1 ; 19.5 ; 20.3 ; 21.2 ; 22.2 ; 23.3 ; 23.6 ; 24.6 ; 25.6 ; 26.6 ; 27.4 ; 28.2$; $28.3 ; 29.1 ; 30.2 ; 30.4 ; 30.6 ; 31.5 ; 32.2 ; 32.4 ; 33.2 ; 34.2 ; 35.1 ; 37.6 ; 38.1 ; 38.2 ; 38.5 ; 39.1$; 40.4; 40.6; 41.1; 41.5; 42.2; 43.5; 44.2; 44.3; 45.1; 45.4; 45.5; 46.2; 46.3; 46.4; 47.6; 48.1; 48.2; 49.3; 49.4; 50.1; 50.3; 51.3; 51.5; 51.6; 52.2; 52.6; 53.2; 54.2; 55.1; 55.4; 56.2; 56.4; $57.1 ; 57.3 ; 57.5 ; 58.4 ; 59.1 ; 59.3 ; 60.1 ; 60.5 ; 60.6 ; 61.2 ; 61.3 ; 61.4 ; 62.2 ; 62.3 ; 62.4 ; 63.1$; 63.2; 63.4; 63.5; 64.3; 64.6 .

Zhi Gua is the second most overlooked of the original Yao Ci dimensions. The most overlooked is that two Yao Ci form a resonant pair when they have a reciprocal Zhi Gua relationship, that is, they meet on a path while moving in opposite directions, with each one coming from the other's destination. This dimension is so neglected that I have had to coin a term for it: Fan Yao (Reverse Line, or Line-Coming-Back) Pairs. These pairs will often share vocabulary elements, cross-references, subjects, or grammatical tone, voice and mood. As with Zhi Gua above, here are some of the clearest examples, offered as an exercise, with the locations of explanatory footnotes underlined:
$01.6,43.6 ; 02.3,15.3 ; 03.3, \underline{63.3} ; 05.3,60.3 ; 05.4,43.4 ; 06.4,59.4 ; 07.5,29.5 ; 09.2,37.2 ;$ $10.2,25.2 ; 10.5,38.5 ; 11.2,36.2 ; 12.3,33.3 ; 12.5,35.5 ; 13.3,25.3 ; 13.5,30.5 ; 14.4,26.4$; $15.1,36.1 ; 17.2,58.2 ; 18.1,26.1 ; 18.4,50.4 ; 9.4,54.4 ; 20.2,59.2 ; 21.6,51.6 ; 22.1,52.1$; $22.3,27.3 ; 23.4,35.4 ; 24.3,36.3 ; 25.4,42.4 ; 27.2,41.2 ; 28.1,43.1 ; 28.5, \underline{32.5} ; 29.6,59.6 ;$ $30.1,56.1 ; 31.4,39.4 ; 32.1,34.1 ; 32.3,40.3 ; 34.3,54.3 ; 35.2,64.2 ; 36.4,55.4 ; 37.1,53.1 ;$ $37.3,42.3 ; 38.6,54.6 ; 40.1,54.1 ; 40.5,47.5 ; 43.2,49.2 ; 44.4,57.4 ; 49.5,55.5 ; 54.5,58.5$; 56.6, 62.6 .

While the neglected importance of these two fundamental dimensions might be considered one of main theses of this dissertation, the proof of this importance must be in that they solve persistent, intractable Yao Ci problems of translation and interpretation, that they eliminate some of the need for the more far-fetched speculations.

## The Gua Xu or Hexagram Sequences

In an English dictionary the words are alphabetized for convenience of reference. The alphabet itself remains in its familiar sequence strictly for mnemonic reasons, even though it would make a lot more sense if it were organized geometrically according to phoneme type. Chinese dictionaries are usually organized around enumerated radicals, with enumeration based upon the number of strokes used in writing the radical. None of these alphabetic or numerical organizing principles bear any consistent relationship to lexical meaning. On a slightly higher scale of order, the way in which we number our months has meaning in its reference to sequence, but both the number of months used and the point of origin on the circle is essentially arbitrary: the only "real" anchors for the seasonal cycle as a calendar would be one of the equinoxes or solstices (which also suggests that the number four be a factor in the number of months). Numerologists tend to make a big real deal about these arbitrary constructs. As I write this, the western year 2000 is fast approaching, as billions wait anxiously, believing that this arbitrary number will somehow "do" something to them. In the middle ages there were riots when a calendar reform led to an eleven-day adjustment: the people believed that eleven days were being stolen from their lives. Most traditional Qabalists assign great significance to the sequence of the Hebrew alphabet, all the while ignoring this alphabet's much higher geometrical order (still not phoneme based). At least the Tarot card readers know better: they can simply shuffle their decks.

The Sequence of the Hexagrams in the received Yijing text is known as the Hou Tian $X u$ (Later Heaven) or Wen Wang $X u$ (King Wen) Sequence. This is a good example of a little order into which far too much has been read. The algorithm for the little order is: Every even numbered Gua is the Inverse of the Gua which precedes it, except in cases where a Gua is its own Inverse - then the preceding Gua is an Opposite. This gives thirty two structurally meaningful pairs which were then placed in random sequence. As suggested earlier, I have had a difficult time imagining that this was the original chapter sequence, preferring to think that this legacy was an editor's tactic, one which was designed to leave only a single clue that other dimensions existed, and leave novices unintimidated.

The Mawangdui manuscript, entombed in 168 BCE and uncovered in the twentieth century, arranges the chapters in a different sequence, one which clearly demonstrates an awareness of the Ba Gua as components of the Gua [this sequence and its full text may be found in both Kunst and Shaughnessy (1996)]. But I am not inclined to give this much weight as a candidate for the original sequence either. The text of Laozi' Daodejing was found rearranged in this package as well. Rather, this appears to be one of the several unique Guwen texts which made their appearance after the Qin book burnings, at a time when the fear for the loss of one's contributions came to be common among scholars. But neither do I suspect this of being one of the deliberate forgeries from this era. It might simply have been one scholar's creative interpretation and legacy.

The original order may have been geometrical. It almost certainly would have been if the Ba Gua preceded the conception of the Gua (for which there is no evidence). But even here it is not likely that the Ba Gua would be sequenced as binary numbers. A Trigram sequence might have followed any one of a number of lineal arrangements based upon associations with the family, such as Jing Fang's (77-37) Dui, Li, Xun, Kun (Youngest, Middle, Eldest Daughter \& Mother); Gen, Kan, Zhen, Qian (as above, for the boys). There do exist good hints in the Zhouyi that Zhen was already thought of as the eldest son and Dui the youngest daughter.

The true and final chapter sequence is not known to history prior to Shao Yong (10111077) of the Song. True and final are not in quotes: this is the proper sequence, regardless of the history. Known as the Xian Tian (Primal Heaven) $X u$, this is the sequence of the sixty four Gua as the six-digit binary numbers from decimal 00 thru 63. Not many English commentators have numbered these correctly, exceptions being Needham, Kaser, Secter and Hacker. No table is needed to look up these numbers: they are numbers. Yin is a zero in any position, Yang is a $32,16,08,04,02$, or 01 , depending on whether it occurs in the 1 st through Top positions, respectively. But one aspect of this sequence is poorly understood even today: it is much more useful to the understanding if it is read in both directions. Read "forwards" the sequence tells the story of the accumulation of the Yang force in increasingly fundamental positions. One might call this the launching of the dragon, the Vama Marg, the Left Hand Path or the way of the sorcerer. When it is read "backwards" the story is then about the accumulation of the Yin's forceless adaptability in increasingly fundamental positions. This could be called the slaying of the dragon, the Dakshina Marg the Right Hand Path or the way of the mystic. Carlos Castaneda's Don Juan calls this "losing self-importance." But above all it should be understood that, all appearances to the contrary, these are not mutually exclusive paths but a paradox of wisdom.

While the Xian Tian, taken in two directions, is the perfect sequence of the Gua, it is not the final or most useful arrangement: this is a geometry, based upon this sequence, called the Xian Tian Ba Gong, the Eight Houses of the Primal Heaven (See Figure 1 \& more on this at Ban Xiang). On this grid every single structural dimension of the Yijing plots out with mathematical symmetry, as is partially demonstrated in the Figures. For example, the Middle Path, the Gua with a balance of Yang and Yin (the Wing dimension of Fen) lights up on this grid (See Fig. 28). This is the path from Separating to Interplay which integrates the sorcerer(ss) and the mystic [it even holds a mystery, for the student's further puzzlement, at Xun and Zhen, the finesse-and-force dichotomy, the De]. It also lights up the $Y i$ 's other fractional sequences, such as sevenths and ninths (Figs. $25 \& 26$ ). The term Ba Gong (Eight Houses) is also used in a broader sense to refer to a number of alternative eight-by-eight grids, especially those developed in the Yiweishu speculations. The original Zhouyi arrangement might have been a Ba Gong grid in this broader sense. This certainly would have made the conception of the whole a simpler task for the authors. But if this was so this pattern was lost long ago.

## The Qian Gua or Inverse Pairs

This is the set of twenty eight Gua pairs with their line sequences reversed or their figures turned upside down. Qian (0918) means hidden, latent or subliminal. The pairs are also called $F u$ (1993), overturned, or Dian (6337), inverted. Since these form the basis of much of the Yi's Hou Tian lineal sequence, the Xu Gua's (Wing Nine's) attempt to explain (or justify) the sequence may help in contrasting pair meanings. These glosses are given in the Matrix section (\#\#.xg). Gua pairs $41 \& 42,51 \& 52$ and $57 \& 58$ were given as examples of dichotomy in the Gua Ming section above. To the extent that this dimension was on the minds of the Zhouyi authors, contrasts or dichotomies will be found in the pairs as Ideas, as a form of complements which exist at different times on a cycle (syzygy). To the extent that the Gua positions map the time or time's unfolding, a Gua's Invert shows this unfolding in a turned around rhythm or cadence. To turn structurally expressed ideas upside down will also often contrast essentialist and existential points of view: Plato's metaphysics becomes an epistemology, the Qabalah's Tree of Life as a sequence of creation becomes instead a scheme for spiritual evolution.

See Qian Gua Pairs, Figure 4. The eight Symmetrical Gua (Fig. 27) are missing. Underlined numbers are also Reverse pairs; Bold numbers are also Opposite pairs

23 Bo, Decomposing
08 Bi, Belonging
20 Guan, Perspective
$16 Y u$, Readiness
35 Jin , Expansion
45 Cui, Collectedness
$12 P i$, Separating
52 Gen, Stillness
39 Jian, Impasse
53 Jian, Gradual Progress
56 Lu , The Wanderer
31 Xian, Reciprocity
33 Dun, Distancing
04 Meng, Inexperience
59 Huan, Scattering
64 Wei Ji, Not Yet Complete
47 Kun, Exhaustion
06 Song, Contention
$18 G u$, Detoxifying
57 Xun, Adaptation
50 Ding, The Cauldron
44 Gou, Dissipation
$42 Y i$, Increasing
21 Shi He, Biting Through
25 Wu Wang, Without Pretense
37 Jia Ren, Family Members
13 Tong Ren, Fellowship With Others
10 Lu , Respectful Conduct

24 Fu , Returning
07 Shi, The Militia
19 Lin, Taking Charge
15 Qian, Authenticity
36 Ming Yi, Brightness Obscured
46 Sheng, Advancement
11 Tai, Interplay
51 Zhen, Arousal
40 Jie, Release
54 Gui Mei, Little Sister's Marriage
55 Feng, Abundance
32 Heng, Continuity
34 Da Zhuang, Big and Strong
03 Zhun, Rallying
60 Jie, Boundaries
63 Ji Ji, Already Complete
48 Jing, The Well
$05 \quad X u$, Anticipation
17 Sui, Following
58 Dui, Satisfaction
49 Ge, Seasonal Change
43 Guai, Decisiveness
41 Sun, Decreasing
$22 B i$, Adornment
26 Da Chu, Raising Great Beasts
38 Kui, Estrangement
14 Da You, Big Domain
09 Xiao Chu, Raising Small Beasts

## The Pang Tong Gua or Opposite Pairs

This is the set of thirty two Gua pairs with all six lines changed. Pang Tong means paired together. These pairs are also called Bian (5245), transformed or changed. Unlike Inverse and Reverse, all sixty four Gua have Opposites. In the Xian Tian binary sequence all pair numbers add to 63 , i.e. they are mathematical complements. Also mathematically, a Gua's opposite is it's least likely Zhi Gua. Gua pairs $01 \& 02,11 \& 12,29 \& 30,51 \& 57$ and $52 \& 58$ were given as examples of dichotomy in the Gua Ming section above. In Shao Yong's circular arrangement of the Gua these pairs oppose each other on the circle. Taking a cue from later Yin-Yang theory, it will be helpful to see these pairs as complementary opposites, as insights and attitudes which are fulfilling to the larger goal of wholeness and the personal integration of paradox - they should not be seen as mutually exclusive.

See Pang Tong Gua Pairs, Figure 5. Gua Ming in bold are the symmetrical Gua, used in the Hoи Tian Sequence and glossed as pairs in the Xu Gua, Wing 9. Underlined numbers are also Reverse pairs; Bold numbers are also Inverse pairs.

02 Kun, Accepting
23 Bo, Decomposing
08 Bi, Belonging
20 Guan, Perspective
$16 Y u$, Readiness
35 Jin, Expansion
45 Cui, Collectedness
12 Pi, Separating
15 Qian, Authenticity
52 Gen, Stillness
39 Jian, Impasse
53 Jian, Gradual Progress
62 Xiao Guo, Smallness in Excess
56 Lu , The Wanderer
31 Xian, Reciprocity
33 Dun, Distancing
07 Shi, The Militia
04 Meng, Inexperience
29 Kan, Exposure
59 Huan, Scattering
40 Jie, Release
64 Wei Ji, Not Yet Complete
47 Kun, Exhaustion
06 Song, Contention
46 Sheng, Advancement
$18 G u$, Detoxifying
48 Jing, The Well
57 Xun, Adaptation
32 Heng, Continuity
50 Ding, The Cauldron
28 Da Guo, Greatness in Excess
44 Gou, Dissipation

## 01 Qian, Creating

43 Guai, Decisiveness
14 Da You, Big Domain
34 Da Zhuan, Big and Strong
09 Xiao Chu, Raising Small Beasts
$05 X u$, Anticipation
26 Da Chu, Raising Great Beasts
11 Tai, Interplay
10 Lu, Respectful Conduct
58 Dui, Satisfaction
38 Kui, Estrangement
54 Gui Mei, Little Sister's Marriage
61 Zhong Fu, The Truth Within
60 Jie, Boundaries
41 Sun, Decreasing
19 Lin, Taking Charge
13 Tong Ren, Fellowship With Others
49 Ge, Seasonal Change
$30 \boldsymbol{L i}$, Arising
55 Feng, Abundance
37 Jia Ren, Family Members
63 Ji Ji, Already Complete
22 Bi, Adornment
36 Ming Yi, Brightness Obscured
25 Wu Wang, Without Pretense
17 Sui, Following
21 Shi He, Biting Through
51 Zhen, Arousal
$42 \quad Y i$, Increasing
03 Zhun, Rallying
27 Yi, Hungry Mouth
$24 F u$, Returning

## The Jiao Gua or Reverse Pairs

This is the set of twenty eight Gua pairs which have the same component Ba Gua or Trigrams but in the Reverse positions. Jiao (0702) means exchanged or interchanged. The eight Chong Gua or Repeated Trigram Gua are their own Jiao Gua. While the Inverse and Opposite sets are arguably Zhouyi dimensions which were later elaborated in the Wings (Xu Gua), the Jiao Gua did not make an appearance as an explicit dimension until the Han Yiweishu, following further development and elaboration of the Wings' Ban Xiang or HalfImages, discussed later. Yu Fan (164-233), who called these Fan (Reversed) Gua is mentioned in this context. Once given a clearer conception of the meanings of lower and upper, inner and outer, subjective and objective, Zhen and Hui places in the Gua, it became useful to examine the differing roles of the Ba Gua as they operated in the two distinct places and to examine how the lessons from one could be used in the other. Thus one might look at a Reverse Gua for insights into: 1) the objective applicability of more intimate subjective experience (inner to outer) or 2) the internalization of an objective experience in composing an optimum attitude (outer to inner). Logically speaking, Reverse is a Converse, a reversal of subject and predicate.

See Jiao Gua Pairs, Figure 6. The Chong Gua (Fig. 23) are missing. Underlined numbers are also Inverse pairs; Bold numbers are also Opposite pairs

23 Bo, Decomposing
08 Bi, Belonging
20 Guan, Perspective
16 Yu , Readiness
35 Jin, Expansion
45 Cui, Collectedness
12 Pi, Separating
39 Jian, Impasse
53 Jian, Gradual Progress
62 Xiao Guo, Smallness in Excess
$56 L u$, The Wanderer
31 Xian, Reciprocity
33 Dun, Distancing
59 Huan, Scattering
40 Jie, Release
64 Wei Ji, Not Yet Complete
47 Kun, Exhaustion
06 Song, Contention
32 Heng, Continuity
50 Ding, The Cauldron
28 Da Guo, Greatness in Excess
44 Gou, Dissipation
21 Shi He, Biting Through
17 Sui, Following
25 Wu Wang, Without Pretense
$49 G e$, Seasonal Change
13 Tong Ren, Fellowship with Others
$10 L u$, Respectful Conduct

15 Qian, Authenticity
07 Shi, The Militia
46 Sheng, Advancement
24 Fu , Returning
36 Ming Yi, Brightness Obscured
19 Lin, Taking Charge
11 Tai, Interplay
04 Meng, Inexperience
$18 G u$, Detoxifying
$27 Y i$, Hungry Mouth
22 Bi, Adornment
41 Sun, Decreasing
26 Da Chu, Raising Great Beasts
48 Jing, The Well
03 Zhun, Rallying
63 Ji Ji, Already Complete
60 Jie, Boundaries
$05 X u$, Anticipation
$42 Y i$, Increasing
37 Jia Ren, Family Members
61 Zhong Fu, The Truth Within
09 Xiao Chu, Raising Small Beasts
55 Feng, Abundance
54 Gui Mei, Little Sister's Marriage
34 Da Zhuang, Big and Strong
38 Kui, Estrangement
14 Da You, Big Domain
43 Guai, Decisiveness

## The Hu Gua or Nuclear Diagrams

In addition to the Lower and Upper Trigrams in the Hexagram, two other Trigrams may be found: one composed of Lines $2,3 \& 4$ and one of Lines $3,4 \& 5$. These are known as the Lower and Upper $H u T i(2152,6246)$, Overlapping or Interwoven / Bodies or Forms. Their interpretive meanings are discussed briefly under Ban Xiang, below. When these two Trigrams are then combined into a new Hexagram the result is the Hu Gua, the Overlapping Hexagram. These are better known to English readers as the Nuclear Trigrams and the Nuclear Hexagrams. Lynn (at p. 44n39) cites Wang Yinglin (1223-1296) in the preface to Zheng shi Zhouyi:
[Zheng Xuan (127-200)] emulated [Fei Zhi ( 50 BCE -10 CE ] and made an annotated edition of the Changes in nine scrolls, which often frames its discussion in terms of overlapping trigrams. This practice of using overlapping trigrams to seek the meaning of the Changes has existed since Mr. Zuo [4th cent. BCE]. In all hexagrams, sets of the second, third and fourth lines and sets of the third, fourth and fifth lines mingle together but each set separately forms a trigram. This is what is meant in this practice by "one hexagram contains four trigrams."

So apparently the $\mathrm{Hu} T i$ may antedate the Wing dimensions, and yet no reason exists to call this a Zhouyi dimension. The Zhouyi authors, to the extent which they were perceiving Trigrams, might indeed have seen and used a hidden one on occasion while hunting for explanatory metaphors. But there seems to have been no rigorous or systematic application of this principle. Fendos (at p. 320) cites Gao Huaimin (Liang Han, p. 164): "The main objective in creating nuclear trigrams seems to have been to bring about an increase in hexagram images that could be used to augment interpreting a hexagram or parts of the hexagram texts." The $H u T i$, as structural basis for commentary, developed among the Yiweishu dimensions, perhaps as early as Jing Fang (77-37). The Hu Gua seem to have appeared much later and might be called a Post-Han dimension.

In the $H u G u a$, the lower and upper $H u T i$ are combined into a Gua. Only sixteen Gua can be so constructed. Each of these sixteen acts as a nucleus in four others. 00 and 63 are their own Hu Gua. The function is seen by some as akin to a latent idea or matrix, a potential or tendency, like a seed within a fruit; by others as a contextual matrix within which the change occurs. The Hu Gua studies have (of course) been taken one step further into the Second Nuclear Hexagrams of the Sixteen Nuclear Hexagrams. There are only four of these, which on the binary grid are the third-points: $0 / 3,1 / 3,2 / 3 \& 3 / 3$ (see Fig. 26).

See The Hu or Nuclear Gua and their Domains, Figures 7 \& 8. In Bold are the 2nd Nuclear Gua and their Domains:

02 Kun: 02, 23, 24, 2724
23 Bo: 08, 20, 03, 42
39 Jian (Impasse): 16, 35, 51, 21
53 Jian (Progress): 45, 12, 17, 25
40 Jie: 15, 52, 36, 22
64 Wei Ji: 39, 53, 63, 37
28 Da Guo: 62, 56, 55, 30
44 Gou: 31, 33, 49, 13

Fu: 07, 04, 19, 41
Yi: 19, 59, 60, 61
Ji Ji: 40, 64, 54, 38
Jia Ren: 47, 06, 58, 10
Gui Mei: 46, 18, 11, 26
Kui: 48, 57, 05, 09
Guai: $32,50,34,14$
Qian: 28, 44, 43, 01

## The Shi Er Di Zhi or Twelve Earthly Branches

Most of the elaborate associations of the $Y i$ with the Chinese calendar first appeared in the Yiweishu in the Early Han. The development of the Shi Er Yue Gua, in the order of the 12 Moons (see Fig. 15), is attributed to Meng Xi (90-40) by Yu Fan (164-233) (Fendos, p. 406). The pairing of the 12 Branches to the 12 Lines of Qian and Kun and a system known as "Internalizing the 12 Branches" is attributed to Jing Fang (77-37) (ib, p. 370). However, the Chinese had developed their 12-month calendar long before the Zhouyi was composed. Further, the references to the coming of the 8th Moon at Gua Ci 19.0 (Lin is the 12th Moon, the 8th's Inverse), the reference to the coming of solid ice at Yao Ci 02.1 (Zhi Gua 24) and the association of Gua 24 to the Winter Solstice in Da Xiang 24.X all suggest that a system of assignments was both in place and a part of both the Zhouyi and Wing composers' thought processes.

The Sovereign Gua of the 12 Moons are derived by a method of permuting any given Gua through eleven others and back to itself. This came to be known later as the " 12 Earthly Branches Method" (this is distinguished from the earlier 12 Earthly Branches themselves). Beginning with any base Gua, the first line is changed into its opposite. Allowing the change to remain, the second line is then changed, then the third, etc. When the top is reached, the Gua has become the original's Opposite. The six steps are then repeated from the bottom up to return the Gua to original form. The base Gua used in deriving the Families (see Figs. 15-18) are the Chong Gua (Doubled Trigrams) paired with their Opposites. Of these the best known family is Kun-Qian, more commonly called the Sovereign Gua of the 12 Moons. The No Family Gua are left out of this particular series even though each of these may also be permuted by the 12 Branch Method. The first two columns below give the 12 Moons, the 12 (approximate) western months and the Sovereign Gua of the Moons. The remaining columns are later attributions.

| Moon | Gua | Branch Zodiac | *** | Seasons |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 Feb | 11 Tai | Zi | Rat | Aries | Spring Begins; The rain |
| 2 Mar | 34 Da Zh | Chou | Ox | Taurus | Insects Awaken; V. Equinox |
| 3 Apr | 43 Guai | Yin | Tiger | Gemini | Clear \& Bright; Grain Rain |
| 4 May | 01 Qian | Mao | Hare | Cancer | Summer Begins; Grain Buds |
| 5 Jun | 44 Gou | Chen | Dragon | Leo | Grain in Ear; Summer Solstice |
| 6 Jul | 33 Dun | Si | Serpent | Virgo | Slight Heat; Great Heat |
| 7 Aug | 12 Pi | Wu | Horse | Libra | Autumn Begins; Heat Stops |
| 8 Sep | 20 Guan | Wei | Goat | Scorpio | White Dews; A. Equinox |
| 9 Oct | 23 B | Shen | Monkey | Sagit. | Cold Dews; Hoarfrost Falls |
| 10 Nov | 00 Kun | You | Cock | Capr. | Winter Begins; Light Snow |
| 11 Dec | 24 Fu | Xu | Dog | Aquarius | Heavy Snow; Winter Solstice |
| 12 Jan | 19 Lin | Hai | Boar | Pisces | Slight Cold; Great Cold |

*** Note: This is not the position of the Sun in the Western Zodiac Signs. With Precession considered (astronomy), it is roughly the Ascendant Sign at 11 AM (equinox, standard time); without (non-sidereal western astrology), about 9 AM.

## The Gua Xiang or Hexagram Images

The Zhouyi authors made use of a number of overall Gua characteristics, not respective of the meanings assigned to the individual Lines or Trigrams, in their search for illustrative metaphors and extended analogies. These are a few:

The Shape (Xiang4, 2568 or Xing2, 2759) of the Gua became a significant factor when it resembled a familiar object. Gua 02 was wide open or accepting, like a ploughed furrow; 23 was a too-tall mountain; 20 was an observation tower; 62 was a bird in flight; 50 was a ding cauldron; 44 was an undermining; 24 was a seed deep in the earth, or the road home; 27 was an open mouth; 61 was a window into a private space; 34 had horns; 43 was a too tall lake or something about to burst; 28 was something overloaded; and 01 was whole and full. This dimension could stand as an argument for the early existence of the two graphically distinct whole and broken lines depicting the Gua as an image, but it does not follow that this implies any binary cosmology or Yin-Yang theory later associated with the pair. This may only have been a simple graphic device.

None of these examples rely upon an assumption that the Zhouyi authors were using Trigrams as a more fundamental element. However, the use of both words and metaphors in the Chong Gua (Repeated Trigrams, Fig. 23) contradicts the theory that the Trigrams were not in use or on the minds of the Zhouyi authors. Too much of the construction of the Gua $C i$ and Yao $C i$ texts can be explained by assuming the use of smaller, more elemental forms. Gua 52 is like a multiple mountain range, resembling a spine. Gua 29 uses $X i$ (Repeated) in the Gua Ming at 29.0 and 29.1, and reiteratives at 29.3. Gua 51 uses reiteratives at $51.0,51.1,51.3 \& 51.6$. Yao Ci 01.3 reiterates its own Gua Ming. Many of the Chong Gua use dichotomies such as going and coming (wang lai), advance and retreat (jin tui) and before and after (xian hou) to point to the duplication of Trigram forms. The use of ru and ruo (like, as if) at Yao Ci 30.4 and 30.5, to indicate discrepancy between the real and the perceived, suggests the reflected images. But it was not until later that this dimension was fully developed, in the Wings' Tuan Zhuan and in the Da Xiang.

The above opens the door to Ba Gua Xiang (Trigram Images) which combine a pair of Trigram elements into a Natural image. The clearest of these are Sun over Earth at Gua 35 and Sun under Earth at Gua 36; the position of Heaven in relation to Earth at Gua $11 \& 12$; and the position of Fire in relation to Water at Gua $63 \& 64$. Once again, too much of the Zhouyi's construction is explained by the assumption of an early development of Trigram Images. Remember too that the Zhouyi editors may have gone to some lengths to conceal many of the text's structural complexities. And they left the book without an introduction.

Gua Symmetry appears to have played a part in the explanation of the eight Gua which have this property (see Fig. 16), especially in the Pang Tong Gua (Opposite Pairs) $61 \& 62$ and $27 \& 28$, the half of the Symmetrical Gua which are not also Chong Gua. The Dominance or Balance of Rou and Gang Lines (see Figs. 11, $12 \& 28$ ) colored some interpretations, especially among the twelve cases where one type would dominate the other by five-to-one (see Fig. 12) or the two types would alternate perfectly (Gua 63 \& 64). The Clustering or Clumping of Lines was also a factor, especially where three or more lines were grouped together, e.g. at Gua pairs $31 \& 32$ and $41 \& 42$, in addition to those mentioned above in other contexts (see Figs. $11 \& 12$ ).

## The Ban Xiang or Half-Images

Analysis of the Hexagram both in terms of its constituent Trigrams and in terms of the meanings assigned to the Places occupied by these Trigrams began prior to the Wings. These dimensions are mentioned in the Zuozhuan (and maybe even in the Shujing as Zhen and $H u i$ ) and, as suggested earlier, there are ample reasons to suspect that they were at least incipient in the Zhouyi. The meanings and symbolic assignments of the Ba Gua themselves have already been scoped in the Xiao Gua. The Ban Xiang or the Half-Image dimension concerns the meanings assigned to the Lower and Upper Places which the Trigrams occupy in the Hexagram. By extension, this dimension also refers to the Two Places occupied by Rou or Gang Lines in the Si Xiang, the Four Emblems. It may be best to use the term Liang (3953) Wei or Two Positions to distinguish this dimension from Er Wei, the Second Changing Line Place in the Hexagram. Related or corollary to the Liang Wei is a less developed set of meanings and assignments for the two places occupied by the Hu Ti, the Nuclear, Overlapping or Interwoven Trigrams.

The Ban Xiang dimension is the basis of the 3rd and 4th Wings' Da Xiang or the Overall Image text, which will normally use prepositions to indicate their positional relationship. It is also examined frequently in the 1st and 2nd Wings, the Tuan Zhuan, where the two are often tied together only by a simple conjunction (e.g. Er: and, and yet, but), but sometimes by $Y i$, here meaning behind or uses as in Thunder (below) behind Flame (above) or Thunder uses Flame. In this last sense, the relationship is instrumental, wherein the actor is in the lower position or within and the acted upon is above, ahead or without. This is consistent with the later development of the Liang Wei meanings. The names for these Two Places, as used most commonly here, are Zhen and Hui in Chinese and Lower and Upper in English. These are a few of the Chinese words used in describing this polarity or dichotomy (all are given in the Glossary with many more meanings):

| Zhen | Persistent; Focus | Hui | Changing; Regret |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Xia | Lower, Below | Shang | Upper, Above |
| Nei | Inner [Subjective] | Wai | Outer [Objective] |
| $R u$ | Entering; Going Into | Chu | Exiting; Emerging |
| Lai | Coming (to) | Wang | Going (through) |
| Xian | Earlier; Preliminary | Hou | Later; Consequent |
| Shi | Beginning; Origination | Zhong | Ending; Eventuality |
| Sheng | Growing | Xiao | Dissipating |
| Ti | Formal | Yong | Functional |

At least along the dimensional axis of Ban Xiang, the Hexagram is thus a function of one force operating in the lower position combining with another in the upper. As discussed in the Introduction to the Translation, and there termed Portmanteau Analysis (after Marc Edmund Jones), there are close analogs to this quasi-algebraic combination of symbols in
the Yi's "sister languages" of Qabalah, Tarot and Astrology. In these systems the linguistic subject is the analog of the lower position and the adverbial predicate that of the upper. For partial examples, in the Qabalah this might take the form of a Sephiroth operating in one of the Four Worlds; in the Tarot, one of the Numbers operating in one of the Suits; and in Astrology, one of the Planets acting through a particular Sign. In the simplest terms, the Lower is Subjective, the Who; the Upper is Objective, the How. Or: the Lower is the "coming to" a situation while the Upper is the "going through" (Lai Wang).

To extend the above a little further: The Zhen or Lower (Ba) Gua describes the converging forces of the situation, the coming together of its vectors, one's personal momentum or reasons for being there, bases, motives, needs, hopes and potentials: the past arriving at presence. Zhen is persistence, commitment or focus and might be glossed as Heng, Continuity (Gua 32), that which persists (or tries to). In contrast, the Hui or Upper (Ba) Gua describes the diverging possibilities of the situation, the choices or alternatives and the subsequent directions, one's potential for growth and change, what the inner needs to adjust to, the positions of others, what is offered, the skills, tools and raw materials of one's art: the present arriving at the new. This is Hui, regret, problems or trouble, a delightfully tongue-in-cheek piece of nomenclature, perhaps even designed to lighten one's anxieties about the future: here's the trouble you're in. Etymologically, the word Hui is to be many-hearted, to have regret for the choices forgone, or for what might have been.

Now recall the earlier discussion under Gua $X u$, the Hexagram Sequences, of the Xian Tian Ba Gong, the Eight Houses of the Primal Heaven. This eight-by-eight matrix grid is dimensioned or cross-referenced by the Lower and Upper Trigrams. Recall too, in the Xiao Gua about Ba Gua, that the Trigrams can be seen or nuanced differently in the Lower and Upper Places, as Zhen or Hui (Ba) Gua. This Eight House grid offers sixty-four unique permutations, or different relationships of Subjective to Objective, or positions of self with respect to the world. And what is this, if not an attitude? The grid is thus a catalog of attitudes and has the meaning and purpose of a catalog: it describes the available options as an aid to the making of choices. Or, setting aside the connotations of superficiality, the options might also be likened to a wardrobe, even unto upper and lower garments.

The Lower and Upper Places of the $H u T i$, the Nuclear, Overlapping or Interwoven Trigrams, also lend themselves to this kind of binary structural analysis, but here the meanings and associations are a little more complex as they begin to involve the dimensions of the individual Line Positions, the Yao Wei, discussed below. The very beginning of the situation or time, represented by Line One, has already been left behind in the Lower Hu Ti . The commitment of Zhen has begun. The subject's attitude begins to be modified according to the real or non-theoretical dynamics of the objective encounter. The choices of skills and tools required are already becoming apparent. The outcome of the situation or time, represented by Line Six, has not yet been touched by the Upper Hu Ti. The consequences or Hui are still inconclusive. The objective is still subject to mid-course adjustments, but most of the possibilities are already known.

## The San Cai or Three Powers

There is no evidence at all that the Chinese cultural conception of San Cai, the Three Powers or Talents, of Heaven, Humanity and Earth, was at work in the Zhouyi composition: this is probably a Wing dimension. The Shuo Gua (Section Two), nevertheless, speaks of its role here:

Xi zhe sheng ren zuo Yi ye. Jiang yi shun xing ming zhi li, Shi yi li tian zhi dao, yue yin yu yang; Li dizhi dao, yue rou yu gang; Li ren zhi dao, yue ren yu yi. Jian San Cai er liang zhi, gu Yi liu hua er cheng Gua: In ancient times the wise ones composed the Yi. To convey, for the sake of compliance, the principles of inner nature and higher order, it was thus, in establishing Heaven's way, spoken of yin along with yang; in establishing Earth's way, spoken of flexibility along with firmness; in establishing Humanity's way, spoken of compassion along with right conduct. Connecting (these) Three Powers, and then doubling them, resulted in the Yi's six pictures and (its) completed Gua.

The Xi Ci Zhuan (II.10) also makes this claim. The Tuan Zhuan uses the Three Powers frequently. Sometimes this is to scope the range of a Gua's applicability: Heaven is like this, Earth is like that, Humanity follows in its own way. Sometimes only the first two are certain, and therefore humans should do their own version.

While it is claimed that the meanings of the Ba Gua or Trigrams are derived from the San Wei, or Three Places, it is difficult to see how. It is said that the lowest position is Earth's, the middle, Humanity's and the highest, Heaven's. The Wings are not helpful here. Little is said of Ba Gua structure other than that their gender (as a Family) is derived here: where there are two masters (gang) and one subject (rou), this is a daughter; with one master and two subjects, a son. The Trigram is the same gender as the Line type with the odd number. The Three Places represent the ages of the children: lowest is eldest, highest is youngest. See Introduction to Scales, Scales of Three in the Xiao Gua section. There may instead be an ancient Temporal Scale of Three involved in the development of the Ba Gua.

As used in the broader Chinese culture, the Three Powers are what may be termed a Synchronic or Spatial Scale of Three (Xiao Gua, Introduction to Scales). In this Scale, an equally weighted or valued intermediate is placed in between two other, contrasting forces. The border between Earth below and Heaven above is Humanity's domain. This is the fertile place, and we share this with the Wan Wu, the Myriad Beings or Ten Thousand Things. Heaven begins at our feet, even when we stand in pits. The Earth ends at the tops of our heads, even when we stand on mountains. So we have some room to move about in. This Scale of Three is often taken by westerners to be a metaphysics about the human integration of divine form with material substance, but the Chinese do not think this way until they are "saved" by the western missionaries. Heaven does suggest a moral and conscious order. And Earth, as substance, suggests an ability to learn, develop and, at last, to return. Heaven is the realm of day and night, sun and moon, Humanity is the realm of movement and stillness, Earth is the realm of hardness and softness, dryness and moisture. Heaven is mental, Humanity is social, and Earth is natural, but not inert.

Da Ba Gua or Great Trigrams are formed when Tai Yin and Tai Yang Si Xiang occupy the three two-line pairs (1-2, 3-4 \& 5-6) of Gua places (see Fig. 13).

## The Yao Wei or Line Positions

The Liu Yao Wei or Six Changing Line Positions are an evolving dimension. While there is no explicit definition of individual Line meanings or associations in the Zhouyi itself, even the crudest of word frequency counts will demonstrate the priority of this dimension: heads are not seen in Line One, feet are not seen in Line Six. The Zhouyi text embodies several sets of associations to the Six Line Places. Chief among these is the Gua as a map of the Time, from the first stages at the Bottom to the outcome (or past it) at the Top. The body is used frequently as an analogy, so too are familial, social, class and political structures. And each of these sets carries its own set of implications into Line interpretation. A number of these are offered under the scoping of individual Line meanings below.

The Wen Yan Zhuan, Wing 7, in a discussion of Qian, the first Gua (text "d"), says: liu yao fa hui, pang tong qing: The Six Changing Lines express a distribution: of facets (sides or aspects) to communicate tendencies (inclinations or movements). The Xi Ci Zhuan, in Wing 6, Section II.9, elaborates:

Yi zhi wei shu: Yuan shi, yao zhong, yi wei zhi. Liu yao xiang za, wei qi shi wu. Qi chu nan zhi, qi shang yi zhi: ben mo. Chu ci ni zhi, zu cheng zhi zhong. Ruo fu za wu zhuan de, bian shi yu fei. Ze fei qi zhong yao bu bei. Yi: yi yao cun wang, ji xiong, ze chu ke zhi yi. Zhi zhe, guan qi xiang ci, ze si, guo ban yi. Er yu si, tong gong er yi wei; qi shan bu tong. Er duo yu; si duo ju- jin. Rou zhi wei dao, bu li yuan zhe: qi yao wu jiu; qi yong rou zhong. San yu wu, tong gong er yi wei; san duo xiong; wu duo gong. Gui jian zhi deng. Qi rou wei, qi gang sheng xie (punctuation added): (How) the Changes come to work through the book: Sources and beginnings, necessities and conclusions, (are) used as (the) working material. The six changing lines intertwine with each other, (and) answer to one's timing and circumstances. The first line is difficult to know, the top line is easy to know: (these are) the roots and branch tips. The first line expresses the intent of it, the last follows through and comes to conclusions. It seems that a diversity of circumstances compose the character, the discrimination of right in relation to wrong. The pattern would not be (complete) (were) the middle lines not provided for. So: to further address retaining and letting go, the promising and the unfortunate, patterns of life's course may be comprehended here. To grasp this, studying these diagrams and texts, patterns and thoughts, (is) more than halfway done. Line two (is) related to line four, similar in merit but different in position; their skills are not the same. Line two is frequently praised; line four is frequently cautioned - for immediacy. (As) the flexible comes to managing the way, it is not advantageous to be distant in this: one's necessity is not to make mistakes; one's aptitude (is) flexibility in the center. Line three is related to line five, similar in merit but different in position; line three is frequently adverse; line five is frequently effective. The honored and the mean are as ranks. One's flexibility is perilous, one's firmness overcomes the perverse.

The Yiweishu analysts began to add the dimensions of Ban Xiang, the Half-Images discussed above, together with the Yao De, the Wing and Yiweishu Line Characteristics, discussed below, to compose the bulk of the Line interpretation system we have today. Iulian Shchutskii's editors, at p. xxxii, offer Shchutskii's concise summary of this system:
... the texts to individual lines narrate the sequence of the situation's development. The first position characterizes only the very beginning of the given process, when it still has not appeared with all its typicality. The second position characterizes the apogee of the internal development of a given situation, just as the fifth position is the maximum exposure of it on the outside. The third position characterizes the moment of crisis, the transition from internal to external.

The fourth position characterized the beginning of the appearance of the given situation in the outside. Thus it is as little typical as the first. However, it is favorably influenced by the proximity of the fifth position. Thus the aphorisms to the fourth are not as gloomy as the preceding. The fifth position has already been mentioned in connection with the second position. The sixth position is the completion or over development of the process of the given situation, in which it either loses its typicality or turns into its opposite.

This view incorporates the assumption of Ban Xiang, which to many scholars is still open to dispute as a Zhouyi dimension, and it relies heavily upon the Wing's Yao De dimension of Ying, the Resonance between the corresponding lines in Upper and Lower Trigrams (1-4, 2-5 \& 3-6), which is not a Zhouyi dimension.

Each of the Six Line Places is featured four times in the Zhouyi text by virtue of its uniqueness in comparison to the remaining five. In the first two Hexagrams, Qian and Kun, the Yao Ci carry implications of these Line meanings. These are the first twelve clues. The second twelve are in the Zhi Gua and Fan Yao of these Lines. For example, in Fu, 24.1, the Fan Yao of Kun, 02.1, Line One is the only Gang Line in the company of five Rou Lines. The meaning of the Line One Position is thus highlighted here (see Fig. 12 for all twelve examples).

The relative optimism of the Yao Ci texts, when viewed as prognostications, bears at least some witness to a notion of inherent Line propitiousness in the Zhouyi thought process. A statistical analysis will show, for instance, that Ji, Promising, occurs much more frequently in Lines 5 and 2 and the least frequently in Line 3. Xiong, Unfortunate, occurs most often in Lines 6 and 3 and is rarest in Lines 5 and 4. This supports the claim in XCII.9, translated above. However, it should be remembered that every Yao Ci text may be seen as offering a choice between two attitudes, whether the second one is stated explicitly or merely implied. Thus, the poor subject in Line 3 might be in a complex or difficult Position, one which perhaps demands clear and quick thinking, but this is in the nature of the Position itself, one which demands sterner, more urgent advice, rather than simple predictions of doom. It is claimed frequently in the Wings, especially in the Xiao Xiang, that propitiousness is due to other Yao De (Line Character) dimensions, particularly of Dang, Appropriateness, and Zheng, Correctness, but I doubt seriously that a thorough statistical analysis would bear this out. This is not to say that these Yao De dimensions did not provide frequent and sometimes good excuses for apt comments.

Below are some of the meanings which the Six Line Positions either began with or acquired in later analysis. The associations are general, and many are not supported by actual words and references within the Zhouyi text. The effects of multiple dimensions and extended metaphors make these approximate.

## The Time Of:

Line 6: Outcome, Transcendence, Excesses, Retirement, Anticlimax, Denouement
Line 5: Manifestation, Mastery, Control, Authority, Achievement, Finesse, Optima
Line 4: Practice, Execution, Establishment, Advance with Purpose, Maneuvering
Line 3: Immersion, Exposure, Risk, Thorny Details, Transition, Insecurity, Focus
Line 2: Internal Development, Scoping, Grouping, Preparation, Small Advances
Line 1: Entrance, Beginnings, Potential, Impressions, Explorations, Tentativeness
Parts of the Body: (There are some exceptions to these)
Line 6: Head, Ears, Crown, Topknot, Tongue, Jowls, Horns
Line 5: Shoulders, Neck, Arms, Jawbones
Line 4: Trunk, Torso, Heart, Belly, Abdomen
Line 3: Thighs, Hips, Loins, Waist, Rump
Line 2: Calves, Legs, Knees
Line 1: Feet, Toes, Sandals; Hooves, Tail; Ground, Grass, Roots
People and Positions: (Many exceptions. Wife does not occur at Lines 1, 4 \& 6)
Line 6: Sage, Climber, Refugee, Retiree, Extremist, Diehard, Elder, Advisor
Line 5: Sovereign, Authority, Executor, Leader, Husband, Father; Man at Work
Line 4: Chief or Sovereign's Minister, Officer, Duke, Son, Empowered Delegate
Line 3: Lower Official, Subordinate, Subject, Worker, Journeyman, Local Leader
Line 2: Assistant, Subordinate, Servant, Mother, Maiden, Woman in the Home
Line 1: Newcomer, Apprentice, Innocent, Youth (Lines 1, 2 \& 3); Common People

## Situations and Suggested Approaches:

Line 6: The best time to know when to stop, reflect, wrap up, integrate and enjoy. An obsession, compulsion, or even too much momentum, can be embarrassing.
Line 5: The time bears its fruit. Subsequent decay is still not apparent. A time for the moderation and balance suited to mastery and nobility. The merit shows.
Line 4: A time of familiarity, if not mastery. Niches are occupied, if not adapted to. Effects of diligence, reliability, talent, skill and effectiveness begin to appear.
Line 3: A time of complexity, details and many responsibilities. Little mastery of the environment yet. Getting a grip or finding the right quantum of boldness.
Line 2: A time for Zhen: persistence, commitment, loyalty, focus or thoroughness. Situations broaden, some limits are learned, skills and resources are called on.
Line 1: Seeds are planted, embryos grow. Premature action presents problems. A time to prepare the basics and learn: there are many unknowns. Care needed.

Places in the Four Ba Gua: (Note the relative complexity of the middle Lines)
Line 6: Top of Upper Trigram
Line 5: Center of Upper Trigram, Top of Upper Hu Ti
Line 4: Bottom of Upper Trigram, Center of Upper Hu Ti, Top of Lower Hu Ti
Line 3: Top of Lower Trigram, Bottom of Upper Hu Ti, Center of Lower Hu Ti
Line 2: Center of Lower Trigram, Bottom of Lower Hu Ti
Line 1: Bottom of Lower Trigram
Binary Value if Gang: $1=2^{5}=32 ; 2=2^{4}=16 ; 3=2^{3}=8 ; 4=2^{2}=4 ; 5=2^{1}=2 ; 6=2^{0}=1$

## The Yao De or Line Characteristics

The term Yao De refers to a set of interrelationships of individual Lines both to their Places and to other Lines. All, except for Ruling Lines, are geometrically expressible on the Xian Tian Ba Gong grid. As with the Yao Wei, there is no explicit reference to the Yao De set of dimensions in the Zhouyi text. But, unlike Line Positions, there is very little in terms of vocabulary usage to validate any of the Line Characteristics as true Zhouyi dimensions. Statistical analysis, even of relative optimism in prognostication, does not support any use of these prior to the Wings. One would, for instance, expect the Lines in their Appropriate Positions to be described a little more cheerfully than those considered "out of place." This is not the case, and this is obscured by the fact that the Wings, especially in the Xiao Xiang, point only to the occurrences where pointing is useful. There is nothing in the Zhouyi outside of chance probability which cannot be explained by a simpler combination of Yao Wei, Zhi Gua, Fan Yao and (the still-embryonic) Ban Xiang dimensions. The want of congruity between the Zhouyi text and the performance of these dimensions in analysis is normally ascribed to the vagaries of "The Time," a truly nebulous dimension which takes the place of a suspicion that the Yao De do not explain the use of the words and metaphors in the text.

The Wings' authors reveal little or no comprehension of the Zhi Gua or the Fan Yao dimensions. In many obvious cases, the fact of their being overlooked for so long is striking. Absent these tools, the Wings' school of commentators became quite creative (and often insightful) in the construction of their new sets of interpretive methods. And, consequently, these several Yao De dimensions are very important to an understanding of the Wings themselves, even while confusing the corresponding Yao Ci interpretation.

Worthy of note here is that the terms Rou and Gang, Flexible and Firm, do not appear in the Zhouyi. Neither does Yang, and Yin is used only in its ancient sense of shade or shadow. These pairs make their first appearances in the Ten Wings.

Zhong or Centrality. Any Line, whether Rou or Gang, is said to be Central or In Balance if it occupies the middle of either the Lower or Upper Trigrams, i.e., if it occupies Line 2 or 5. This is supposed to account for the statistically good auspice of these Lines and for the corresponding warnings given to the less balanced Lines 3 and 6 . But bear in mind that balance or equilibrium is usually a good idea, and always safe advice. (Assuming a choice between static and dynamic balance, according to the time: one wanteth not "static" when the Tiger giveth chase).

Dang or Appropriateness. A Broken or Rou Line is called Appropriate or Suited in the even-numbered Line Positions ( $2,4 \& 6$ ), a Whole or Gang Line in the Odd ( $1,3 \& 5$ ). However, Wang Bi observes that, in the Wings' Xiao Xiang, wei bu dang (the position is not appropriate) is not used at all for the 1st 6 and that the concept is only used inappropriately for the gang lines at 01.6wy.a (gui er wu wei) and at 05.6x (sui bu dang wei), indicating that the dimension of appropriateness is not applicable to Lines $1 \& 6$ (see Lynn, p. 32-33). Gua 63, Already Complete, is completely Dang and Gua 64, Not Yet Complete, is completely $B u$ (Not) Dang. (The titles might be as easily explained by the relationships of Fire to Water).

Zheng or Correctness is a subset of Dang, reserved for use (in this sense) at 9 5th.
Ying or Resonance. Lines in analogous places in the upper and lower Ba Gua, i.e. the line pairs 1-4, 2-5, and 3-6, where one is Rou and the other Gang, are said to resonate, correlate or correspond. Wang Bi (tr. Lynn, p. 29-30) observes that: "Resonance provides an image of shared purpose ... . Thus the fact that, although distant, a line indicates that one can make a move is due to its having acquired a resonant partner." The Eight Gua which are composed of Trigrams paired with their Opposites (see Fig. 24) are fully Ying. The Chong (Repeated) (Ba) Gua (see Fig. 23) are completely Bu (Not) Ying.

Fen or Even Apportionment. This refers to Lines in a Gua which has an equal number of Rou and Gang Lines (see Fig. 28). Where balance is wanted, this is assumed auspicious.

Bi or Holding Together. Adjacent Lines, if one is Rou and the other Gang, are sometimes observed as Holding Together. This is said to be more auspicious if the Line in question (meaning both Lines of the pair) is Dang or Appropriate, and Most auspicious in the sixteen cases where the pair is 6 4th / 9 5th. The lower Line of the pair is said to be Carrying or Receiving (Cheng) the upper. The upper Line is said to be Riding or Availing Of (also pronounced Cheng) the lower. According to Wang Bi (tr. Lynn, p. 29): "Carrying and riding provide images of incongruity or congruity." But observe the most auspicious pair of 6 4th / 9 5th. From the longer view all that this says is that the Hui (Ba) Gua is either Kan or Xun.

Lin or Neighborhood. The presence of these interrelating or interconnecting dimensions, especially where more than one is present, establishes a kind of Neighborhood, from which helpers come, friends arrive, gifts are sent, etc., and this is said to help explain the use of these images in the Changing Line Texts.

Sheng Jiang Yao or Rising and Falling Lines. Gang Lines are often said to be rising or going, Rou lines to be falling, sinking, resting or coming back, both in the context of the Gua as a map of the time and as extended spatial metaphor.

Ruling Lines. Certain lines in each Gua are said to capture the essence of the meaning or to be dominant in influence over the other lines. Sometimes this is a function of the Gua Xiang (Hexagram Image) or the Yao Wei association of 'ruler' and 'sovereign' with Line 5. But where these are lacking, the assignment of ruling lines is strictly a Yiweishu construction. These assignments are given below. Lines numbers in bold are termed Governing Rulers, the others are called Constituting rulers:

01: 5; 02: 2; 03: 1,5; 04: 2,6; 05: 5; 06: 5; 07: 2,5; 08: 5; 09: 4,5; 10: 3,5; 11: 2,5; 12: 2,5; 13 :
$\mathbf{2 , 5} ; 14: \mathbf{5} ; 15: \mathbf{3} ; 16: \mathbf{4} ; 17: \mathbf{1 , 5} ; 18: \mathbf{5} ; 19: \mathbf{1 , 2} ; \mathbf{2 0}: \mathbf{5 , 6} ; 21: \mathbf{5} ; 22: \mathbf{2 , 6} ; 23: \mathbf{6} ; 24: \mathbf{1} ; 25: \mathbf{1 , 5} ;$
26: 5,6; 27: 5,6; 28: 2,4; 29: 2,5; 30: 2,5; 31: 4,5; 32: 2; 33: 1,2,5; 34: 4; 35: 5; 36: 2,5,6; 37 :
2,5; 38: 2,5; 39: 5; 40: 2,5; 41: 3,5,6; 42: 1,2,4,5; 43: 5,6; 44: 1,2,5; 46: 1,5; 47: 2,5; 48:5; 49:
5; 50: 5,6; 51: 1; 52: 6; 53: 2,5; 54: 3,5,6; 55: 5; 56: 5; 57: 1,4,5; 58: 2,3,5,6; 59: 2,4,5; 60 : 3,4,5; 61: 5; 62: 2,5; 63: 2; 64: 5

## The Patterns of the Xian Tian

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Fig. 36 Work Sheet
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Fig. 40 Taijitu, Zhou Dunyi


Fig. 1: The Xian Tian or Primal Heaven Arrangement In the Ba Gong or Eight House Matrix


Shang Jiu, Top Nine, Value: 1


Jiu Wu, Nine Fifth, Value: 2


Jiu Si, Nine Fourth, Value: 4


Jiu San, Nine Third, Value: 8


Jiu Er, Nine Second, Value: 16


Chu Jiu, First Nine, Value: 32

Fig. 2: The Six Lines and Their Binary Values


Fig. 3: The Pairs of the Hou Tian $X u$ or Later Heaven Sequence


Fig. 4: The Qian Gua or Inverse Pairs


Fig. 5: The Pang Tong Gua or Opposite Pairs


Fig. 6: The Jiao Gua or Reverse Pairs

| 02 | 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 39 | 53 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 40 | 64 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 28 | 44 |
| 24 | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 63 | 37 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 54 | 38 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 43 | 01 |

Fig. 7: The Hu or Nuclear Gua Hou Tian Numbers

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |

Fig. 9: Lower Nuclear Ba Gua Binary Numbers

| 02 | 02 | 23 | 23 | 39 | 39 | 53 | 53 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 40 | 40 | 64 | 64 | 28 | 28 | 44 | 44 |
| 24 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 63 | 63 | 37 | 37 |
| 54 | 54 | 38 | 38 | 43 | 43 | 01 | 01 |
| 02 | 02 | 23 | 23 | 39 | 39 | 53 | 53 |
| 40 | 40 | 64 | 64 | 28 | 28 | 44 | 44 |
| 24 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 63 | 63 | 37 | 37 |
| 54 | 54 | 38 | 38 | 43 | 43 | 01 | 01 |

Fig. 8: The Hu Gua Domains Hou Tian Numbers

| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

Fig. 10: Upper Nuclear Ba Gua Binary Numbers

| 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 3 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 3 |
| 3 |  |  |  | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 |
| 3 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 3 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 3 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Fig. 11: Clustered Lines

| 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  | 7 |

Fig. 13: Da Ba Gua: Tai Yin and Tai Yang in Tian, Ren \& Di We

|  | 6 | 5 |  | 4 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 5 | 6 |  |

Fig. 12: Singletons
Same as 5:1, Line \# shown

| 10 | 9 |  | 8 |  |  |  | 7 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 3 | 4 |

Fig. 14: The 12 Moons of the Sovereign Gua
First Moon is February/March


Fig. 15: Twelve Branches
The Kun-Qian Family
Sovereign Gua of the $\mathbf{1 2}$ Moons


Fig. 17: Twelve Branches The Gen-Dui Family


Fig. 16: Twelve Branches The Kan-Li Family


Fig. 18: Twelve Branches The Xun-Zhen Family


Fig. 19: Twelve Branches No Family

| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |

Fig. 21: The Xiang in Ren Wei

| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |

Fig. 20: The Xiang in Tian Wei

| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ |
| $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ |

Fig. 22: The Xiang in Di Wei


Fig. 23: The Chong Gua Or Repeated Trigrams No Ying or Correspondence

| $0 / 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $1 / 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $2 / 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $3 / 7$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $4 / 7$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $5 / 7$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $6 / 7$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 / 7$ |

Fig. 25: Sevenths of the Xian Tian Sequence


Fig. 24: The Ba Gua Paired With Their Opposites All Ying or Correspondence

| $0 / 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 / 9$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 / 9$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $1 / 3$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $4 / 9$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $5 / 9$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $2 / 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $7 / 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $8 / 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $9 / 9$ |

Fig. 26: Ninths of the Xian Tian Sequence


Fig. 27: Vertical Symmetry No Inverse


Fig. 29: Symmetry in 3 or More Gua Dimensions (Opposite, Inverse, Reverse and Nuclear)


Fig. 28: Fen, 3 Sixes, 3 Nines


Fig. 30: Symmetry in 2 or More Gua Dimensions

邓


区 X $X X X X X X$

| $\square$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Fig. 31: Wai Guang
The Scale of Ten


Fig. 33: Wai Guang The Scale of Sixteen
$\square$ XXXX $\square$


Fig. 32: Wai Guang The Scale of Twelve


Fig. 34: Wai Guang The Scale of Forty
$\square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$
$\square$

| $\square$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Fig. 35:
$\square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$
$\square$

| $\square$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |



Fig. 38:

Fig. 37:

## Diagram Of The Ultimateless <br> Wu Chi T'u


"Doorway of the Mysterious Female"
Hsuan P'in Chih Men

Fig. 39: Wujitu
Attributed to Chen Tuan, 906-989 ce From Henry Wei, see Bibliography See also: Needham, pp 442-465

THE T'AI CHI T'U
DIAGRAM OF THE SUPREME ULTIMATE


Fig. 40: Taijitu
By Zhou Dunyi, 1017-1073
From Henry Wei, see Bibliography
See also: Needham, pp 442-465

## The Matrix

## A Translator's Manual

## Introductory Notes

The Zhouyi and the First Four Wings of the Yijing
In Matrix Translation
With the Chinese Text
Footnotes

## Introductory Notes

This version of the $Y i$ gives one line of information for each heading and each word in the Chinese text. It reads from top to bottom, like the Chinese original. The sequence of the headings is a little different from that in the Simple Translation. The Da Xiang resumes its place as a later commentary. Since the Tuan Zhuan often quotes from the Gua Ci and the Xiao Xiang from the Yao Ci, these pairs were placed adjacent to each other for easy crossreference.

This is a more advanced and difficult text. It is intended for more careful and slower study of the Chinese text's broader meanings, deliberate ambiguities, and choices between translations. Even then it is only meant to be read a few paragraphs at a time.

The idea for a multidimensional translation grew out of a recommendation made to a friend that he not try to grasp Laozi by reading one favorite translation but to pick at least three and "add them together" to "broaden" the words. The "one word, one line" idea, forming a two-dimensional tapestry of potential meanings, came later and seemed to allow for an adequate breadth.

The information in this Matrix translation is organized into seven columns with the alternative English words occupying the sixth. Following is a guide to the various kinds of information given in each of the columns (refer to the beginning of the Matrix itself, to see the columns numbered):

1) Far left. The bold numbers indicate a new heading, by Hexagram or Gua number, followed by a section code:
.M Gua Ming, the Hexagram Name or Title.
. 0 Gua Ci, the original or Zhouyi Hexagram Text.
.\# Yao Ci, the original or Zhouyi Changing Line Text, line number, top last.
.T Tuan Zhuan, or the Commentary on the Judgment, a later commentary on the Gua $C i$, comprising the Yijing's First and Second Wings or Appendices.
.X Da Xiang, or the Overall Image, a later commentary which looks at the Hexagram or the Gua itself as a composite of two Ba Gua, or Trigrams (aka Ban Xiang or half-images) and then derives lessons for living. This is a part of the Yijing's Third and Fourth Wings or Appendices.
.x Xiao Xiang, or the Little Images, a later commentary on the Yao Ci, comprising the remainder of the Third and Fourth Wings. Despite being included in the same Wing as the Da Xiang, the authors are entirely different.

Within the area between headings are asterisks. These indicate a "parsing," or the separation of the text into groups of words. These were not found in the original text but were added later for clarity. They will sometimes act like periods, commas, colons, semicolons, or breaks in a line of poetry: there is no certain rule. With only one exception (at 02.0), I have followed fairly traditional parsing, usually as given in Z.D. Sung's text. For
more information on variants see the Footnotes below. In the Tuan Zhuan and Xiao Xiang sections, a "harder" parsing is given for paragraphs by the letter "P," and for sentences by the letter " S ". These will often take the place of the Chinese particle ye, which indicates the completion of a thought. $Y e$ is the only Chinese word which has been left out of the Matrix.
2) This column gives the Pinyin transliteration of the Chinese character. Many of the characters have alternate pronunciations, according to their intended meanings, so two different spellings here may refer to the same character. This happens at the Yi's first word, qian2, to create, which is also gan1, to dry. Be aware also that the same Pinyin word and Chinese character can carry wildly different meanings. The word xul (2847), for example, means "beard" at 22.2, "female bondservant" at 54.3 and "necessity" at 05.T. The Pinyin system only recently replaced the Wade-Giles system as the standard for transcription. This was the transition where Peking became Beijing and Taoism became Daoism. For readers unfamiliar with Pinyin, the two systems are compared at the end of the Glossary. The four pronunciation tones sometimes represent choices between optional pronunciations. Here I would generally follow Karlgren unless there was a significant preponderance of disagreement shared by Mathews, Schuessler, Kunst, Ulving and Wieger.
3) This four-digit number is the character's entry number in Harvard's Mathew's Chinese English Dictionary, 1993, which is organized alphabetically but in the Wade-Giles system. Only eleven of the words used in the Yijing, all of them in the Zhouyi, were left out of this dictionary. I have assigned these eleven reference numbers in the 8000 's. Where the four-digit number is omitted from this column the character is a quoted citation from the section immediately preceding, in the Gua Ci or the Yao Ci. These are the words which are italicized in Part One. Where the number is underlined this is the first occurrence of a character which is described in more detail in the main part of the Glossary. Use this number to search for characters.
4) This column contains one of two kinds of numbers. If this is the first appearance of the character in the text, this number will contain a plus (+) sign (e.g. 109+13). The number found before the plus sign gives the conventional number of this character's "radical" or root component. The number after the sign gives the number of additional strokes added to the radical (plus or minus a stroke since some people count differently). This is the way many Chinese dictionaries are accessed. This will not work in a "modern" dictionary with simplified characters, and where some of the classical characters were edited out of the language itself. If this character has already appeared in the text, the number in this column will contain a decimal point (e.g 08.1 or 08.X). This gives the location of the character's first entry or appearance historically in the Yijing, that is, first in the Zhouyi, and then in the Wings. For example, if a character's first appearance is at 01.1x (in the Xiao Xiang or the Third Wing) one may infer that the character did not appear at all in the Zhouyi. This word, by the way, is the familiar yang, as in yin and yang, which many people wrongly assume has been with the $Y i$ from the beginning.
5) This column gives the location of the character's next appearance in the Yi, once again, first in the Zhouyi and then in the Wings. This feature is meant to take the place of a concordance, so that the use of a word can be traced throughout the remaining book. In cases where a word is used frequently, this space is simply left blank after the first few occurences. But these words will be found in the Glossary, where there is given a range of alternative English translations greater than that of the sum of their Matrix occurrences. If you are using an electronic version of the Matrix you will find it easier to use the Find command and the four-digit Mathews number to track the occurrences of a word. The letter "F" in this column means that this is the Final occurrence of the word. The letters "HL" indicate that the word is an Hapax Legomenon (in a lesser sense of the term), a word used only once in the Yijing.
6) This column offers an average of three or four alternative English translations of the Chinese word as the word is shaped by this specific context. Commas here usually separate interchangeable alternatives, while the semicolons separate slightly different syntactic or grammatical options. Words in parentheses are either alternative modifiers, or optional in an English rendering, or strictly inferred English grammar, or indicators of a specific facet of an English word. A word in brackets indicates an anachronistic English translation, not suitable for use in translation, but still informative, or an explanatory comment. Up and Down pointers ( $\wedge_{\mathrm{v}}$ ) indicate that the word order may be reversed in the English translation. This is most often the case with the post-positioning of the Chinese prepositions. A plus sign (+) in this column means that you will find more notes and glosses on this character in the Glossary segment oddly titled "Characters not in the Glossary."
7) At the far right, in cases where a phrase is repeated elsewhere in the $Y i$, a number will give the location of the phrase's next occurrence, with ditto marks below to indicate the extent of the phrase. The last occurrence of a phrase points cyclically back to the first. The versatile and oft-repeated wu jiu (no blame, not bad, nothing wrong, without a mistake, not a mistake, make no mistakes, no harm done, etc.) may be tracked through the Zhouyi by following jiu in column 5, from its first occurrence at 01.3.

At the end of the Matrix section for each of the Gua there are miscellaneous sections: \#\#.xc gives further glosses and insights on the Gua Ming, excerpted from the Xi Ci Zhuan, the Commentary on the Appended Phrases, a.k.a. Da Zhuan, the Great Commentary, Wings 5 and 6. The Xi Ci Zhuan only examines nine of the Gua.
\#\#.xg does the same for the $X u G u a$, the Sequence of the Hexagrams, Wing 9.
\#\#.zg does the same for the $Z a G u a$, the Assorted or Miscellaneous Hexagrams, Wing 10. \#\#.m gives the Hexagram Name as found in the Mawangdui manuscript. This is treated here as a simply another gloss of the Gua Ming in the received version. These names differ in thirty-two of the sixty-four cases. In several, the differences are significant.
\#\#.\#wy offers selected quotations from the Wen Yan Zhuan, the Commentary on Words of the Text, Wing 7, which expands and expounds on only the first two Gua.

## Col． 1 Col． 2

## 01．M 乾 QIAN2（3233）：CREATING

| 01.0 | Gua Ci | （He | ram | ext） |  | Binary 111 111，Decimal 63 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | qian2 | 乾 | $\underline{3233}$ | 5＋10 | 01.3 | creating，initiative，author－ity，mastery |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 10＋2 | 02.0 | first－rate，supreme，the finest，greatest | 19.0 |
|  | heng1 | 京 | $\underline{2099}$ | 8＋5 | 02.0 | fulfillment，satisfaction，success | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 18＋5 | 01.2 | （is）worth，the harvest of；merits，rewards | ＂ |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | $\underline{0346}$ | 154＋2 | 02.0 | persistence，determination，resolve，loyalty | ＂ |
| $01 . \mathrm{T}$ | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | uan（ | mmen | tary on the Judgment） |  |
| P | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （＾）complete，great，grand，enormous，vast |  |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | 30＋6 |  | how，so（very）v；indeed |  |
|  | qian2 | 乾 |  |  |  | （is）create（－ing＇s，－ivity＇s，－ion＇s），mastery＇s |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | source，beginning，basis，origin（！） |  |
| ＊ | wan4 | 蚺 | 7030 | 140＋9 |  | （the）myriad，ten thousand；all of | 02．T |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 93＋4 |  | beings，creatures，things（are）；creation（is） |  |
|  | zi1 | 資 | 6927 | 56.2 | 02．T | endowed with，provided；（en）rich（ed）in，at |  |
|  | shi3 | 始 | $\underline{5772}$ | $38+5$ | 01．T | beginnings，birth；（the）origin，source，start |  |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | $\underline{4612}$ | 03.2 |  | along with，as well as，and so is，as is |  |
|  | tong3 | 統 | 6641 | 120＋6 | HL | the whole of，all of |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven［higher nature］；the sky，firmament |  |
| P | yun2 | 雲 | 7750 | 09.0 | 03．X | （as）（the）clouds |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | advance，proceed，move（on），pass |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | 03．T | （the）rain |  |
|  | shi1 | 施 | 5768 | 70＋5 | 01．2x | （is）bestowed，granted，extended；falls |  |
| ＊ | pin3 | 品 | 5281 | 57.4 | 02．T | （the）varieties of，orders of，various |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | beings，（living）creatures，entities，things |  |
|  | liu2 | 流 | 4080 | $85+7$ | 15．T | flow into，assume，permeate，fulfill（their） |  |
|  | xing2 | 形 | 2759 | 50.4 | F | form，shape，embodiment，manifestation（s） |  |
| P | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）complete，full，great，noble，strong |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | clarity，light，intelligence，vision |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | ends，concludes，completes；（is）complete |  |
|  | shi3 | 始 | 5772 | 01．T | 02．1x | （then）begins，renews；（and yet）new，fresh |  |
| ＊ | liu4 | 六 | 4189 | $12+2$ | 01．T | （the）six |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | places，positions，degrees，dignities |  |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （are）by season，in time |  |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | completed，fulfilled，accomplished |  |


| ＊ | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | seasons，times，opportunities，occasions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 16．5x | to mount，ride，avail of，ascend on |  |
|  | liu4 | 六 | 4189 | 01．T | F | （the）six |  |
|  | long2 | 龍 | 4258 | 01.1 | F | dragons |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （and）thereby，with these；in order |  |
|  | yu4 | 御 | 7664 | 60＋8 | HL | to master，manage，negotiate，navigate |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky（ies），celestial；higher nature |  |
| P | qian2 | 乾 |  |  |  | creating＇s，creativity＇s，creation＇s way，course，truth，principle，nature，process |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  |  |  |
|  | bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 49.5 | 15．T | （is）becoming，emergence，change （and）transformation，metamorphosis | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | hua4 | 化 | $\underline{2211}$ | $21+2$ | 20.7 |  |  |
| ＊ | ge4 | 各 | 3368 | $30+3$ | HL | each being，individual；every thing |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | true to，obeying，upholding，confirming |  |
|  | xing4 | 性 | 2771 | 61＋5 | HL | （its）natural disposition，inner spirit，nature |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | （and）higher law，higher order，destiny |  |
| ＊ | bao3 | 保 | 4946 | 9＋7 | 19．X | security，safety，protection，insurance |  |
|  | he2 | 合 | $\underline{2117}$ | $30+3$ | 02．T | （is）to join，share，accord，concur（in，with） |  |
|  | tai4 | 太 | $\underline{6020}$ | $37+1$ | HL | （the）highest，overall，ultimate，greatest |  |
|  | he2 | 和 | 2115 | 58.1 | 31．T | harrmony，resonance，peace，attunement |  |
| ＊ | nai3 | 刀 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | this，then，this then，it is this that |  |
|  | 114 | 利 |  |  |  | rewards |  |
|  | zhen 1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
| P | shou3 | 首 | 5839 | 01.7 | F | （as，when）leaders（hip），chiefs，priorities |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | emerge，proceed，arise（s）（from）；come out of |  |
|  | shu4 | 庶 | 5874 | 35.0 | 22．X | （the）multitude of，numerous，numberless |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | beings，creatures，entities |  |
| ＊ | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （the）myriad，ten thousand，countless；all the |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | 08．X | domains，realms，lands，regions，（e）states |  |
|  | xian2 | 咸 | 2666 | 19.1 | 02．T | （are）joined，united；come together，share |  |
|  | ning2 | 寧 | 4725 | 08.0 | 03．T | （in）peace，tranquility，serenity，repose |  |
| 01． X | 大象 | Da Xiang（Overall Image） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；the sky；celestial；higher nature | 18.7 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | moves，advances，proceeds，acts，behaves | ＂ |
|  | jian4 | 健 | $\underline{0854}$ | 9＋9 | 05．T | （in，with）lasting vigor；inexhaustibly |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |



|  | zhong1 | 終 | $\underline{1500}$ | 120＋5 | 02.3 | throughout；ends，completes，finishes；all | 16.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ri4 | 日 | $\underline{3124}$ | 72＋0 | 16.2 | （the）day（light） | ＂ |
|  | qian2 | 乾 | 3233 | 01.0 | 01.3 | creating（ively）；dynamically，doubly |  |
|  | qian2 | 乾 | 3233 | 01.0 | $10 . \mathrm{T}$ | （and）creating；energetic |  |
| ＊ | xi4 | 夕 | 2485 | 36＋0 | HL | （at，by）night（fall），dark，twilight，evening |  |
|  | ti4 | 惕 | 6263 | 61＋8 | 06.0 | $\wedge$ anxious，alarmed，frightful，careworn＋ |  |
|  | ruo4 | 若 | 3126 | 140＋5 | 20.0 | seeming，looking，appearing v |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 庽 | 3906 | $27+13$ | 06.3 | （a）struggle，adversity，hardship（s）；stressful |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | $\underline{7180}$ | $71+0$ | 01.4 | （but）no；（is，but）not，nothing；no ${ }^{\wedge}$ done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 30＋5 | 01.4 | blame；（is）wrong，a mistake，error； v harm v |  |
| 01．3x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | 3 ：one | eyed see，lame take steps，and get bitten） |  |
| S | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | throughout |  |
|  | ri4 | 日 |  |  |  | （the）day |  |
|  | qian2 | 乾 |  |  |  | creating， |  |
|  | qian2 | 乾 |  |  |  | creating |  |
| ＊ | fan3 | 反 | 1781 | 09.3 | 03．2x | turning，turning around，revising；revision |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | F | （and）returning（to）；coming back；\＆renewal |  |
|  | dao4 | 䭭 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （is）（the）way，path，principle，process |  |
| 01.4 | 九四 |  | Jiu Si | 4th（Z | Gua 0 | 9：Xiao Chu，Raising Small Beasts） |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | $\underline{2402}$ | 62＋4 | 02.3 | somehow，perhaps，perchance，maybe |  |
|  | yue4 | 躍 | 7504 | 157＋14 | HL | to dance，gambol，hop，cavort，leap＋ |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 | 01.5 | across，on，upon，over，above；in，within |  |
|  | yuan1 | 淵 | 7723 | $85+8$ | 06．T | （the，this）deep，depth，abyss，chasm |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 01.7 | （and）avoid；not，nothing；without，with no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 02.4 | wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| 01．4x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 09 | ．4：be $\operatorname{tr}$ | ue，the bleeding stops，anxiety leaves） |  |
| S | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | somehow |  |
|  | yue4 | 躍 |  |  |  | to dance |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 |  |  |  | across |  |
|  | yuan1 | 淵 |  |  |  | （the）deep |  |
| ＊ | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 | 35．T | to make progress，go forward，advance |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | is not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |  |  |  | （a）mistake |  |
| 01.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ， 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 14：Da You，Big Domain） |  |
| ＊ | feil | 飛 | 1850 | 183＋0 | 36.1 | ${ }^{\text {in }}$ in flight，on the wing；flying，soaring |  |
|  | long2 | 龍 | 4258 | 01.1 | 01.6 | （a，the）dragon v ；dragon |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 | 07.2 | across，in，within |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | $37+1$ | 14.3 | heaven；the sky（ies），heavens |  |



＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |
| bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
| ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |
| wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 |
| shou3 | 兰 |  |  |

heaven＇s；（the）celestial，heavenly
character，nature，virtue，spirit，power
is not；$\quad$ does not，is no
suited，conducive to；about；call for
serving，adopting，assuming，playing parts of
（the）leader

01．m jian4 0859 167＋9 key，note；linch－pin；perhaps u．f．jian 0854，（glossary）
01．xg none
01．zg gang1 3268 03．T firmness，strength，resolution，persistence
01．1wy a．．．．long de er yin zhe．：（of）dragon nature and yet concealed here．bu yi hu shi：not changing along with the epoch；bu cheng hu ming：not achieving through reputation；dun shi wu men ．．．：withdrawn from the age without melancholy
d．jun zi yi cheng de wei xing ．．．：the noble young one，by perfecting character，develops conduct；．．．xing er wei cheng ．．．．conduct is，then，not yet perfected
01．2wy a．．．．yong yan zhi xin：ordinary words have credibility；yong xing zhi jin ．．．：ordinary deeds have respect；．．．shan shi er bu fa：an example to the era but with no exaggeration；de fu er hua ．．．．： （by）character，influential，and so（one）transforms
b．shi she．：a time to bestow．
d．jun zi xue yi ju zhi：the noble young one studies to assemble things；wen yi bian zhi ．．．．： investigates to discriminate things
01．3wy a．．．．xiu ci li qi shi：at work on expression to establish one＇s discipline；suo yi ju ye．： purposeful for the sake of enduring work．zhi zhi zhizhi：knowing the end and ending here；ke yu ji ．．．． calling for work with the subtle．；．．．shi gu ju shang wei er bu jiao：being，therefore，the occupant of a lofty position，yet without haughtiness；zai xia wei er bu you ．．．．（or）in a humble position，yet without mournfulness
c．yu shi jie xing：coordinating the time to accompany action
d．．．．shang bu zai tian：lofty but not in heaven；xia bu zai tian ．．．．humble but not in the field
01．4wy a．．．．shang xia wu chang：ascent and descent are not what endures；fei wei xie．：（which is）to do no wrong．；jin tui wu heng：advance and retreat are not the steady course；fei li qun：（which is）to not abandon society．
b．zi shi．：a personal trial．
c．qian dao nai ge：Creating＇s way leads to transformation
d．．．．zhong bu zai ren：centered，but not in humankind；gu huo zhi：（there are）reasons that something results in this；huo zhi zhe：（and）something results in that；yizhi．：question the results．；gu wu jiu：consequently avoid mistakes
01．5wy a．．．．tong sheng xiang ying：like tones respond to each other；tong qi xiang qiu ．．．：like forces seek each other out；．．．ze ge cong qi lei．：in due order，each follows its kindred spirit．
d．．．．xian tian er tian fei wei：taking the lead of heaven while heaven does not oppose；hou tian er feng tian shi ．．．．following after heaven while serving heaven＇s timing
01.6wy a. ... gui er wu wei: honored but without position; gao er wu min: lofty but without the people; xian ren zai xia wei wu fu: talented people in subordinate positions will not give support
b. qiong zhi zai.: extremity comes to disaster.
c. yu shi jie ji: along with the time, company to the end
d. ... zhi jin er bu zhi tui: knowing to advance but not knowing to retreat; zhi cun er bu zhi wang: knowing to retain but not knowing to move on; shi de er bu shi sang: knowing to gain but not knowing to surrender

## 02．M 坤 KUN1（3684）：ACCEPTING

02．0 Gua Ci
＊
＊li4 利

| $\operatorname{pin} 4$ | 牝 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ma3 | 馬 |
| zhi1 |  |
| zhen1 | 冥 |

＊jun1 君

## you3 有

you1 敒
wang3 往
＊xian1 先
mi2 迷
hou4 後
de2 得
$\begin{array}{lll}\text {（－）} & \text { zhu3 } & \text { 主 } \\ \text {［＊］} & \text { li4 } & \text { 利 }\end{array}$
［＊］
xi1
nan2
西
南
de2 得
peng2 朋
＊dong1 東
bei
sang4 吉
peng2 朋
＊an1 安
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { zhen1 貞 } \\ \text { ji2 } & \text { 吉 }\end{array}$
02．T 彖撰
P zhi4 公

## Tuan Zhuan

$\begin{array}{ccc}\text { Phi4 } & \begin{array}{c}\text { 公 } \\ \text { zail }\end{array} & \text { 哉 }\end{array}$
098202.1

6650 01．T

＊ | kun1 | 坤 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |
| wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | $01 . T$ |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | $01 . T$ |

$4450 \quad 162+6$

＊ | bei3 | 北 |
| :--- | :--- |
| ＊ |  |
| sang4 | 品 |
| peng2 | 朋 |
| an1 | 安 |
| zhen1 | 貞 |
| ji2 | 吉 |

## Binary 000 000，Decimal $00=64$

3684 32＋5 HL accepting，receiving；acceptance，tolerance
$\begin{array}{lllll}7707 & 01.0 & 02.5 & \text { first－rate，basic，fundamental，supreme } & 03.0\end{array}$
$2099 \quad 01.0 \quad 03.0 \quad$ fulfillment，satisfaction，success
$386701.0 \quad 02.0 \quad$ worth，the harvest of；meriting，rewarding
$5280 \quad 93+2 \quad 30.0 \quad$（a，the）female；＾
$4310 \quad 187+0 \quad 03.2$ horse；$\quad\}$（a，the）mare＇s
$\underline{0935} \quad 4+3 \quad 05.6$ ．．．＇s；v
$0346 \quad 01.0 \quad 02.3 \quad$ persistence， $\operatorname{stead}($ fastness，－iness），loyalty
$171501.3 \quad 03.3$（a，the）noble，worthy，honored
$6939 \quad 01.3 \quad 03.2 \quad$ young one，heir，disciple
$\begin{array}{llll}7533 & 01.6 & 02.3 & \text { has，will have；finds，will find }\end{array}$

| 7519 | $66+3$ | 03.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{lll}7050 & 60+5 & 03.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}2702 & 10+4 & 12.6\end{array}$
24.6
$\begin{array}{lll}\underline{2143} & 60+6 & 08.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}6161 & 60+8 & 02.0 & \text {（is）to gain，find，learn，acquire，receive }\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1336 & 3+4 & 36.1 & \text { mastery，command，authority，control }\end{array}$ $3867 \quad 01.0 \quad 02.2$ worthwhile，rewarding，productive
$\begin{array}{llll}2460 & 146+0 & 09.0 \quad \text {（from）west }\end{array}$
$4620 \quad 24+7 \quad 36.3$（and，to）south＊
$\begin{array}{llll}6161 & 02.0 & 11.2 & \text { find，gain，meet，acquire }\end{array}$
$5 \quad 5054 \quad 74+4 \quad 02.0 \quad$ companions，friends，allies，associates

| 6605 | $75+4$ | 39.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 5429 | $21+3$ | 39.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $30+9$ | 34.5 |


| 5054 | 02.0 | 11.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 0026 | $40+3$ | 06.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{lll}0346 & 01.0 & 02.3 \\ 0476 & 01.7 & 02.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}0476 & 01.7 & 02.5\end{array}$
（ $\wedge$ ）consummate，complete，perfect，realized how，so（very）v；indeed
（is）accepting＇s，receptivity＇s，acceptance＇s source，beginning，basis，origin（！） （the）myriad，ten thousand；all of 11．T

| zi1 | 資 | 6927 | 56.2 | F | endowed，provided；（en）rich（ed）in，with |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 03．T | life，vitality，existence，development |
| nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | and so，（and）then，after this |
| shun4 | 順 | $\underline{5935}$ | 181＋3 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ | （in，by）response，acceptance，compliance |
| cheng2 | 承 | 0386 | 07.6 | 7．2x | inherit，receive，enjoy，uphold（s） |
| tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，higher nature；the sky，firmament |
| P kun1 | 坤 |  |  |  | accepting |
| hou4 | 厚 | 2147 | $27+7$ | 02．X | （with）tolerance，generosity（ly）；genuinely |
| zai4 | 轋 | 6653 | 09.6 | 02．X | carries，upholds，sustains，bears，conveys |
| wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | the outer world，all things，reality，substance |
| de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | （the）virtue，merit，character，integrity，nature，spirit |
| he2 | 合 | 2117 | 01．T | 09．4x | （of）harmony；accommodates，concurs，unites |
| wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without，with no，regardless of |
| jiang1 | 疆 | $\underline{0643}$ | 102＋14 | 02．T | （drawing）limits，boundaries，borders，lines |
| han2 | 含 | 2017 | 02.3 | F | containing，embracing，comprehending |
| hong2 | 弘 | 2380 | $57+2$ | HL | （the）vast（ness），expanse（s），breadth，space |
| guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | （and）revealing，illuminating，exemplifying |
| da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）wholeness，completeness，greatness |
| pin3 | 品 | 5281 | 57.4 | $44 . \mathrm{T}$ | （the）varieties of，orders of，various |
| wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | beings，（living）creatures，entities，things |
| xian2 | 咸 | 2666 | 19.1 | 44．T | （are）joined in；share，unite，converge in |
| heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | （the）fulfillment |
| $\mathrm{P} \quad \mathrm{pin} 4$ | 牝 |  |  |  | $\wedge$［fem］ |
| ma3 | 馬 |  |  |  | \} (a, the) mare |
| di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （is）（the）earth＇s，world＇s，land＇s；＾earth＇s＾ |
| lei4 | 類 | $\underline{4244}$ | 181＋10 | 02．T | kindred spirit，relation；shares v qualities |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （and）travel，wander，move（－s，－ing）（about） |
| di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （a，an，the）Earth，world，land，fields |
| wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without，with no，regardless of |
| jiang1 | 疆 | 0643 | 02．T | 02．T | limits，boundaries，borders，lines |
| rou2 | 柔 | $\underline{3133}$ | $75+5$ | 03．T | flexible（ility），gentle（ness），yielding（and） |
| shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | acceptance，compliance，responsiveness |
| li4 | 利 |  |  |  | reward |
| zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |
| ＊jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （the）noble |
| zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one＇s |
| you1 | 做 |  |  |  | purpose |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | in going |


| P | xian1 mi2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 先 } \\ \text { 迷 } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | to initiate confusion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （is）to lose，forget，neglect，stray from |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （the）way，course，path，principle，truth |
| ＊ | hou4 | 後 |  |  |  | to follow |
|  | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | （and）accept，comply，respond（ing） |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | （is）to learn |
|  | chang2 | 常 | $\underline{0221}$ | 50＋8 | 03．2x | （the）principle，constant，norm，rule（s） |
| P | xi1 | 西 |  |  |  | west |
|  | nan2 | 南 |  |  |  | （to）south |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | find |
|  | peng2 | 朋 |  |  |  | companions |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | then，and so，and then |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | （along）with（the help of），accompanied by |
|  | lei4 | 類 | 4244 | 02．T | 13．X | like kind，one＇s kind，kindred spirits，peers |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | make progress，advance，act，move（on） |
| ＊ | dong1 | 東 |  |  |  | east |
|  | bei3 | 北 |  |  |  | （to）north |
|  | sang4 | 惑 |  |  |  | forgo |
|  | peng2 | 朋 |  |  |  | companions |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | but，however，although，nevertheless，then |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | in the end，at last，eventually，finally，after all |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there are，will be；one has，will have；claim |
|  | qing4 | 慶 | 1167 | 55.5 | 10．6x | reward（s），satisfaction，happiness |
| P | an1 | 安 |  |  |  | securing |
|  |  | 貞 |  |  |  | （the）certain |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds，leads to |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |
| ＊ | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 61＋13 |  | （a，the，in）response，reply to；in tune with |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （an）earth，（a）world，land，field |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without，with no |
|  | jiang1 | 疆 | 0643 | 02．T | 19．X | boundaries，borders，limits，lines，edge，end |
| 02．X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （the）earth＇s，world＇s，land＇s |
|  | shi4 | 勢 | 5799 | 19＋11 | HL | capacity，forte，（special）strength，disposition |
|  | kun1 | 坤 | 3684 | 02.0 |  | （is）acceptance |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus；with |


|  | hou4 | 厚 | 2147 | 02．T | 23．X | （a）tolerant，generous，genuine；tolerance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | （of）character，nature，temperament，spirit |  |
|  | zai4 | 載 | 6653 | 09.6 | 23．6x | upholds，sustains，carries，bears，honors |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | （the outer）world，all things，creation，reality |  |
| 02.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Liu，1st 6 |  | （Zhi Gua 24：Fu，Returning） |  |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 44＋12 | 10.0 | footsteps，treading，stepping，walking on |  |
|  | shuang1 | 1 霜 | 5919 | 173＋9 | HL | （the）frost，hoarfrost，frozen dew |  |
|  | jian1 | 堅 | 0825 | $32+8$ | HL | solid，firm，hard，hardened，solidified |  |
|  | bing1 | 冰 | 5283 | 15＋4 | HL | ice |  |
|  | zhi4 | 全 | $\underline{0982}$ | 133＋0 | 05.3 | results，arrives；（is）realize（d）；（the）outcome |  |
| 02．1x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 24．1：not far to return，nothing worthy of regret） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | lu3 | 履 |  |  |  | walking on |  |
|  | shuang1 | 1 霜 |  |  |  | frost， |  |
|  | jian1 | 堅 |  |  |  | hardening |  |
|  | bing1 | 冰 |  |  |  | （to）ice |  |
| ＊ | yin1 | 陰 | 7444 | 61.2 | $11 . \mathrm{T}$ | （the）shadow，darkness，matter，material |  |
|  | shi3 | 始 | 5772 | 01．T | 03．T | begins，starts（to） |  |
|  | ning2 | 凝 | 4732 | 15＋14 | 50．X | consolidate，harden，solidify．manifest，realize |  |
| S | xun2 | 馴 | 2929 | 187＋3 | HL | gradual，gentle，natural，compliant，mild（ly） |  |
|  | zhi4 | 致 | 0984 | 05.3 | 45．T | bringing about，carrying out，fulfilling |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | its（own），this |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | nature，way，course，path，principle，truth |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 至 |  |  |  | to realize |  |
|  | jian1 | 堅 |  |  |  | solid |  |
|  | bing1 | 冰 |  |  |  | ice |  |
| 02.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 07：Shi，The Militia） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhi2 | 直 | 1006 | 109＋3 | 13．5x | straight＊（forward），upright，to the point |  |
|  | fang1 | 方 | $\underline{1802}$ | 70＋0 | 08.0 | square＊，direct，definite，methodical，prompt |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 | 03.5 | （\＆）complete＊，full，whole，great，solid |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | $\underline{5379}$ | 1＋3 | 02.2 | without；there is no；instead of，rather than |  |
|  | xi2 | 習 | $\underline{2499}$ | 124＋5 | 29.0 | practice，rehearsal，repetition，duplication |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 02，3 | without；（there is）nothing | 03.4 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 | 03.2 | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 | 02.7 | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| 02．2x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 07．2：at the heart of the militia，thrice commissioned） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | liu4 | 分 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | er4 |  |  |  |  | second |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | movement，action，energy，impetus |  |



| 02.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 16：Yu，Readiness） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | kuo4 | 括 | 3519 | 64＋6 | HL | （a）tied up；（en）closed，bound in；tying up |  |
|  | nang2 | 塹 | 4627 | 30＋19 | HL | （a，the）bag，sack，pouch，skin |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 02.4 | no，without，with no；nothing | 28.5 |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 05.1 | （to）blame，fault | ＂ |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 03.3 | no，without，with no；nothing | ＂ |
|  | yu4 | 譽 | 7617 | 149＋14 | 18.5 | （to）praise，honor，glory，fame | ＂ |
| 02．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 16．4：at springs of readiness，gather companions in） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | kuo4 | 括 |  |  |  | tied up in |  |
|  | nang2 | 夀 |  |  |  | （a）bag |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | blame |  |
| ＊ | shen4 | 慎 | 5734 | 61＋10 | 05．3x | care，discretion，prudence，caution |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | avoids；does no，without；not |  |
|  | hai4 | 書 | 2015 | 14.1 | 14．3x | trouble，harm，suffering，damage |  |
| 02.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 08：Bi，Belonging） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | huang2 | 黃 | $\underline{2297}$ | 201＋0 | 02.6 | golden，yellow－brown，harvest gold |  |
|  | chang2 | 裳 | 5671 | 145＋8 | HL | dress，lower garment，skirt，clothing |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 | 03.0 | most，supremely；excellent，outstanding | 06.5 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 | 03.4 | promising，fortunate；promise，opportunity | ＂ |
| 02．5x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 08．5：exemplary，three sided hunt，without coercion） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 08．5：exemplary，three sided hunt，without coercion） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 |  |  |  | golden |  |
|  | chang2 | 裳 |  |  |  | dress |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | （is）most |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promising |  |
| ＊ | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 67＋0 |  | （the）refinement，style，culture，cultivation |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | lives，dwells，resides，lies，belongs；is |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | within，inside；in（the）balance，middle，heart |  |
| 02.6 | 上六 |  | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 23：Bo，Decomposing） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | long2 | 龍 | 4258 | 01.1 | F | （the）dragons |  |
|  | zhan4 | 戰 | 0147 | 62＋12 | HL | （at）war，do，join battle，combat；fight |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | $7+1$ | 03.3 | in，on |  |
|  | ye3 | 野 | 7314 | 166＋4 | 13.0 | （the）wild（s），waste（land）（s），open country |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | $\underline{0525}$ | $12+6$ | 03.5 | their；they |  |
|  | xue4 | 血 | 2901 | 143＋0 | 03.6 | blood；bleed |  |
|  | xuan2 | 立 | 2881 | 95＋0 | HL | （is，in）indigo，blue－black，black |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 | 2297 | 02.5 | 21.5 | （and）golden，gold，yellow，harvest gold |  |

02.6x 象 Xiao Xiang (Fan Yao 23.6: the ripest fruit not eaten, noblity gains ground)

02.1wy e. ... fei yi zhao yi xi zhi gu: it is not (in) one morning (or) one evening of causes; qi suo you lai zhe jian yi: these purposes and causes come to this by degrees alone; you bian zhi bu zao bian.: the cause of argument (is) the want of early discrimination.
02.2wy e. ... jun zi jing yi zhi nei: the noble young one is respectful in order to be upright within; yi yi fang wai: (is) principled in order to be foursquare without; jing yi li er de bu gu .... respect and principle are established and so character is no orphan; ... ze bu yi qi suo xing.: (this) warrants no doubts about one's purpose and conduct.
02.3wy e. yin sui you mei han zhi ...: the Yin, although beautiful, contains this; di dao.: the earth's way.; fu dao.: the wife's way.; chen dao.: the subject's way.; di dao wu cheng er dai you zhong.: the earthly way is without claim to success and yet successively brings about conclusions.
02.4wy e. ... xian ren yin ...: worthy people in seclusion; ... gai yan jin.: guarded expression and heedfulness
02.5wy e. jun zi huang zhong tong $l i$.... the noble young one's golden center communicates the principle; ... mei zai qi zhong: (there is) a beauty in one's balance; er chang yu si zhi: and so (this) extends through the four limbs; fa yu shi ye: manifesting through service and profession; mei zhi zhi.: beauty comes to (its) best.
02.6wy e. yin yi yu yang xin zhan: Yin's doubt in Yang's heart (is a) struggle; wei qi xian yu tian yang.: (of) action upon this distrust of heavenly Yang.; gu cheng long yan: therefore it is styled a dragon here; you wei li qi lei.: while still not apart from its kind.; gu chengxue yan: therefore there is mention of blood here; fu xuan huang zhe: and so of indigo and gold here; tian di zhi za.: the bleeding together of heaven and earth.; tian xuan er di huang: heaven is indigo and earth golden.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 03.M } \\ & \mathbf{0 3 . 0} \end{aligned}$ | 屯 | ZHUN1（6592）： |  | RALLYING |  | （Also pronounced Tun2） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 100 010，Decimal 34 |  |
|  | zhun1 | 屯 | 6592 | 45＋1 | 03.2 | rallying，needing assistance，early trials |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 | 06.5 | first－rate，basic，fundamental，supreme | 14.0 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 | 04.0 | fulfillment，satisfaction，success | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 | 03.0 | （it is）worthwhile，warranted，rewarding | 04.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 | 03.1 | to be persistent，determined，resolved | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 | 04.3 | not at all；it is not；no | 11.6 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 | 04.1 | useful，practical，helpful，productive；use | ＂ |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 | 04.3 | to have；（in）having | 14.2 |
|  | you1 | 敒 | 7519 | 02.0 | 04.3 | somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose | ＂ |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 | 03.3 | to go；in going；ahead，beyond | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 | 03.1 | （it is，will be）worthwhile，rewarding | 03.1 |
|  | jian4 | 建 | 0853 | 54＋6 | 03.1 | to enlist，appoint，install，establish，set up | ＂ |
|  | hou2 | 侯 | $\underline{2135}$ | 9＋7 | 03.1 | delegates，chiefs，（lord）archers；［priorities］ | ＂ |
| 03．T | 彖撰 | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |  |
| P | zhun1 | 屯 |  |  |  | （in，with）rallying |  |
|  | gang1 | 岡川 | $\underline{3268}$ | 18＋8 | 03．2x | the firm，strong，re |  |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T | 04．2x | （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | shi3 | 始 | 5772 | 01．T | 06．X | begin，start；first |  |
|  | jiaol | 交 | 0702 | 14.1 |  | （to）interact，unite，engage，interrelate，entwine |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | but（with）；and（so）（come）；along with （the）difficulties，problems，struggles，trials |  |
|  | nan2 | 難 | 4625 | 172＋11 | 03．2x |  |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 31．T | （of）birth，new life，growth，development |  |
| P | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | （to）move，act（ing）；movement，action |  |
|  | hu1 | 于 | $\underline{2154}$ | 4＋4 |  | through，in，into，within，at |  |
|  | xian3 | 險 | 2689 | 29.2 |  | $\wedge$（of）peril，risk，hazard，danger，crisis |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the middle，midst，center，heart，core v |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，complete，full，much |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfillment |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | （is，means）persistence |  |
| P | lei2 | 雷 | $\underline{4236}$ | $173+5$ |  | （the）thunder |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | 40．T | （and）（the）rain |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | activity，movement，excitement，energy |  |
|  | man3 | 滿 | 4326 | $85+11$ | HL | satisfies，completes，abounds，suffices；is full |  |
|  | ying2 | 昷 | 7474 | 08.1 |  | to excess，surfeit，overflowing；too much |  |



| ＊ | da4 de2 min2 | 大 得 民 | $\begin{aligned} & 5943 \\ & 6161 \\ & 4508 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 01.2 02.0 $83+1$ |  | （the）great，mature，noble，strong gain，receive，grasp，secure，find humanity；the people，multitude，public |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 03.2 | 广 |  | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 60：Jie，Boundaries） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhun1 | 屯 | 6592 | 03.0 | 03.5 | $\wedge$ summoning help；needing assistance，help |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | $38+3$ | 03.2 | it（may）seem（s），appear that，like，as if v |  |
|  | zhan1 | 邅 | 8010 | 162＋13 | HL | ${ }^{\wedge}$ turning around，back；giving up，quitting＋ is the same as，like，equal to，equivalent of $v$ |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 03.2 |  |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 | $\underline{0398}$ | $4+9$ | 03.4 | a team of four；a harnessed team of | 03.4 |
|  | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 03.4 | horses | ＂ |
|  | ban1 | 班 | 4889 | 96＋6 | 03.4 | arrayed，ordered，graded，costumed | ＂ |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 03.3 | alike，the same，uniformly | ＂ |
| ＊ | fei3 | 罒 | $\underline{1820}$ | $22+8$ | 04.0 | （it，this is）not | 22.4 |
|  | kou4 | 冦 | 3444 | $40+8$ | 04.6 | （a，an）assailant，adversary，enemy，robber | ＂ |
|  | hun1 | 婚 | 2360 | $38+8$ | 03.4 | （but）a marital，marriage－minded | ＂ |
|  | gou4 | 媾 | 3426 | $38+10$ | 03.4 | suitor，prospect，groom＊ | ＂ |
| ＊ | nu3 | 女 | $\underline{4776}$ | $38+0$ | 04.3 | （a，the）（＾）lady，maiden，girl，woman |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 | 03.2 | young（v）；（still）of tender years，a child |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 | 03.5 | （is，has）determined，resolved；firm，steadfast |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 | 03.3 | no；to do，be without；to avoid，not have |  |
|  | zi4 | 字 | 6942 | 39＋3 | 03.2 | babies，offspring，pregnancy；betrothal |  |
| ＊ | shi2 | † | 5807 | $24+0$ | 24.6 | ten（more） |  |
|  | nian2 | 年 | 4711 | $51+3$ | 24.6 | years，seasons，harvests |  |
|  | nai3 | 万 | $\underline{4612}$ | $4+1$ | 17.6 | （and，only）then；before；after this，that |  |
|  | zi4 | 字 | 6942 | 03.2 | F | babies，offspring，pregnancy；betrothal |  |
| 03．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 60．2：not beyond courtyard gate，disappointing） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | er4 | － |  |  |  | second |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，comes to（have），will have（a） |  |
|  | nan2 | 難 | 4625 | 03．T | 05．1x | difficulty，problem，trial，struggle，trouble（s） |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 |  |  |  | overcoming | 16.5 x |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T | 04．T | firmness，strength，resolve，persistence | ＂ |
| S | shi2 | 十 |  |  |  | ten |  |
|  | nian2 | 年 |  |  |  | years |  |
|  | nai3 | 万 |  |  |  | then |  |
|  | zi4 | 字 |  |  |  | babies |  |
| ＊ | fan3 | 反 | 1781 | 09.3 | 13．4x | reverse，revise（ing）；abnormal，wild |  |
|  | chang2 | 常 | 0221 | 02．T | 05．1x | （the）rules，principles，standards |  |


| 03.3 | 六三 |  | Liu San | ， 63 3rd | （Zhi Gua | 63：Ji Ji，Already Complete） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | ji2 | 即 | 0495 | $26+7$ | 06.4 | pursue，chase，hunt，stalk（ing）；in pursuit of |  |
|  | lu4 | 鹿 | 4203 | 198＋0 | HL | （a，the）deer，doe，stag，antelope，hind |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 03.4 | without，with no，lacking，devoid of（a，any） |  |
|  | yu2 | 虞 | 7648 | 141＋7 | 61.1 | preparation，provision，readiness；forester＋＊ |  |
| ＊ | wei2 | 惟 | 7066 | 61＋8 | HL | （all）alone，by oneself；thinking about；simply |  |
|  | ru4 | 入 | $\underline{3152}$ | $11+0$ | 05.6 | entering，going（into） |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 05.1 | into，within，inside，towards，through |  |
|  | lin2 | 林 | 4022 | 75＋4 | HL | （the）forest（＇s）；（the）＾（the）forest，woods |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | $2+3$ | 06.0 | interior，center；heart，middle，midst of v |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 | 07.6 | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 | 04.2 | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | ji1 | 幾 | 0409 | $52+9$ | 09.6 | （is）discerning，aware；reads the subtle signs |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 | 03.4 | （this，which is）not |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 03.4 | the same（thing）as，about，like，equivalent to |  |
|  | she3 | 全 | 5699 | 135＋2 | 22.1 | giving up，quitting，surrender，sacrifice，losing |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 | 03.4 | to go，proceed，continue on |  |
|  | lin4 | 吝 | 4040 | 30＋4 | 04.1 | （is，would be）embarrassing，humiliating |  |
| 03．3x |  | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 63 | 3．3：three | years to conquer，lesser people useless） |  |
| S | ji2 | 即 |  |  |  | pursuing |  |
|  | lu4 | 廘 |  |  |  | （the）deer |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | without |  |
|  | lu2 | 虞 |  |  |  | preparation（or forester） |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thinking，thereby |  |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 |  | to follow，pursue，seek，chase，go after |  |
|  | qin2 | 禽 | 1100 | 07.5 | F | （the）game，quarry，prey；birds，animals |  |
| S | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （a，the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
|  | she3 | 㐿 |  |  |  | gives＾up |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | v it，this v |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to proceed |  |
|  | lin4 | 吝 |  |  |  | （is）embarrassment |  |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （and）exhaustion，futility，frustration |  |
| 03.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si， | 6 4th（Z | hi Gua 1 | 7：Sui，Following） |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 03.6 | a team of four；a harnessed team of | 03.6 |
|  | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 03.6 | horses | ＂ |
|  | ban 1 | 班 | 4889 | 03.2 | 03.6 | arrayed，ordered，graded，costumed | ＂ |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 03.6 | alike，the same，uniformly | ＂ |


| ＊ | qiu2 | 求 | $\underline{1217}$ | 85＋2 | 04.0 | （a，the）quest，search，asking，seeking |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | hun1 | 婚 | 2360 | 03.2 | 22.4 | （of a）marital，marriage－minded |  |
|  | gou4 | 媾 | 3426 | 03.2 | 22.4 | suitor，prospect，groom |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 | 04.1 | to go（forward，ahead），advance，proceed |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 | 03.5 | （is）promising，fortunate，auspicious，timely |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 04.3 | without；（there is）nothing | 14.6 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 | 04.0 | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 | 04.0 | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| 03．4x | 象 X | Xiao | ang | Yao 17 | 7．4：foll | owing to have success，persistence has pitfalls） |  |
| S | qiu2 | 求 |  |  |  | to ask |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and then |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to proceed |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （is，means，shows）clarity，perception；bright |  |
| 03.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ， 9 5th（Z | Zhi Gua | 24：Fu，Returning） |  |
| ＊ | zhun1 | 屯 | 6592 | 03.0 | F | pulling together，collecting，banking，storing |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 | 06.2 | one＇s，their（own）；these，those |  |
|  | gao1 | 膏 | 3296 | 130＋10 | 50.3 | riches，favors，treasures；oils，fat，cream |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | $\underline{2605}$ | $42+0$ | 05.2 | modest，small，minor，ordinary，a little |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 | 04.2 | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 | 05.0 | much，great，big，major，a lot of |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve | 07.5 |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | $17+2$ | 06.0 | （is）unfortunate，foreboding；（has）pitfalls | ＂ |
| 03．5x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 24 | 4．5：hon | est return，with no regrets） |  |
| S | zhun1 | 屯 |  |  |  | collecting |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | one＇s |  |
|  | gao 1 | 膏 |  |  |  | riches |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 施 | 5768 | 01．T | 09．T | （the）extent，reach，ramifications，scope |  |
|  | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is，are）not yet，still not，incompletely | 21．4x |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | revealed，known，obvious，distinct | ＂ |
| 03.6 | 上六 |  | Shang L | iu，Top | 6 （Zhi | Gua 42：Yi，Increasing） |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 13.4 | a team of four；a harnessed team of | 03.2 |
|  | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 22.4 | horses | ＂ |
|  | ban1 | 班 | 4889 | 03.2 | F | arrayed，ordered，graded，costumed | ＂ |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 03.6 | alike，the same，uniformly | ＂ |
| ＊ | qi4 | 泣 | 0563 | $85+5$ | 61.3 | tears；weeping |  |
|  | xue4 | 血 | 2901 | 02.6 | 05.4 | （of）blood |  |
|  | lian2 | 漣 | 4012 | 85＋11 | HL | flowing，running＾water；＾in（a）stream（s） |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 09.5 | v as（if），like v ；as if，though v |  |



## 04．M 蒙 MENG2（4437）：INEXPERIENCE

04．0 Gua Ci
＊meng2
＊heng1
＊fei3 罒
wo3 我
qiu2 求
tong2 童 meng2 蒙
＊
＊
＊
tong2
meng2
qiu2 求
wo3 我
chu1 初
shi4 䇣
gao4
＊zai4 再
san 1 三
du2 瀆
＊
ze2 則

| bu4 | 不 |
| :--- | :--- |
| gao4 | 生 |

li4 利
zhen1 貞

## 04．T 彖撰

P meng2
＊shan1
xia4 T
you3
xian3 險
$2689 \quad 29.2$
$2689 \quad 29.2$
er2 而
zhi3 山
$\underline{0939} 77+0$
＊
P meng2
P meng2
heng1 亨

## Tuan Zhuan

| 5630 | 17.6 |
| :--- | :--- |

$2520 \quad 57.2$
$\begin{array}{ll}1756 & 06.2\end{array}$

| $\underline{0939}$ | $77+0$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Binary 010 001，Decimal 17
$4437 \quad 144+10 \quad 04.0$ inexperience，immaturity，untrained vines $2099 \quad 01.0 \quad 05.0$ fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion $\begin{array}{llll}1820 & 03.2 & 08.3 & \text {（it，this is）not }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}4778 & 62+3 & 04.0 & \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{me} \text { ；we，us }\end{array}$
$1217 \quad 03.4 \quad 04.0 \quad$（who）ask，seek（s，ing）（after），soliciting $6626 \quad 117+7 \quad 04.0 \quad$（the）young，youth（ful），naive，childlike $4437 \quad 04.0 \quad 04.0$（and）inexperience（d），untaught，uninformed $6626 \quad 04.0 \quad 04.5$（the）young，youth（ful），naive，childlike $4437 \quad 04.0 \quad 04.1 \quad$（and）inexperience（d），untaught，uninformed $1217 \quad 03.4 \quad 17.3$ ask，seek（s）（after），solicit，entreat，ask from $4778 \quad 04.0 \quad 09.0 \quad \mathrm{me}$ ，us
$1390 \quad 18+5 \quad 36.6$（at，in，during）（the）first，initial，original $5763118+7 \quad 08.0 \quad$ divining，consultation，oracle，inquiry＋ $\begin{array}{llll}3287 & 30+4 & 04.0 & \text {（is）advice，an explanation；informs，explains }\end{array}$ 6658 13＋4 HL（to ask）two，twice；again；（the）second $\underline{5415} \quad 1+2 \quad 05.6$（or，and）three times；third（time）（is，shows） $6515 \quad 85+15 \quad 04.0 \quad$ disrespect（ful）；impertinent（nce），contempt $6515 \quad 04.0 \quad$ F $\quad$ disrespect，impertinence，contempt；rudeness $\begin{array}{llll}6746 & 18+7 & 14.1 & \text { warrants，deserves，merits；is due }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}5379 & 02.2 & 04.3 & \text { no，not much }\end{array}$ $3287 \quad 04.0 \quad 11.6$ advice，explanation（s），information，answer $386701.0 \quad 04.1 \quad$（but）（it is）worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial 17.0 $034601.0 \quad 05.0$ to be persistent，loyal，dedicated，steadfast＂
inexperience
$\wedge \quad$（a，the）mountain
below，beneath；at the base，foot of v is，are；there is，are
risk，hazard，peril（s）；（a）canyon，chasm （to be）at risk，a crux；in peril，danger，crisis and（yet），yet，but
to remain，keep still；be still，settled，satisfied （is，shows）inexperience inexperience
（is）fulfilled

| yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| heng1 | 亨 |  |  |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
| shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |
| zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |

due to，with；by way，means of；according to fulfillment＇s
movement，action，behavior，conduct
$\wedge$ the time，timing，moment，opportunity
true to；at the right，heart，center（of）v
it is not
I
（who）seeks
（the）young
（and）inexperienced
（the）young
（and）inexperienced
seek
me
＊zhi4 志
ying4 應
$0971 \quad 03.1 \mathrm{x}$
$7477 \quad 02 . \mathrm{T}$
chu1 初
shi4 噬
gao4 告

| gang1 | 㓩 | 3268 | $03 . \mathrm{T}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |

＊
$\mathrm{P} \quad$ meng2
du2
ze2
bu4
gao4
du2
meng2
yang3
zheng4
sheng4
san1＝


2 㵋
2 貝
4


謴
家
蒙
養
覀
地


| ＊ | na4 | 納 | 4607 | 120＋4 | 29.4 | accepting，admitting，involving，bringing in |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | fu4 | 婦 | $\underline{1963}$ | 38＋8 | 09.6 | （a，the）woman，wife；women，ladies |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 | 04.5 | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 | 07.5 | （a，the）young one，child，heir（s），offspring |  |
|  | ke4 | 克 | 3320 | 10＋5 | 06.2 | can manage，master，do，sustain |  |
|  | jia1 | 家 | 0594 | 40＋7 | 07.6 | （a，the）family，household，domestic（affairs） |  |
| 04．2x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | 3．2：d | iving bed of frame，dismissing persistence） |  |
| S | zi3 |  |  |  |  | （the |  |
|  | ke4 | 克 |  |  |  | can manage |  |
|  | jial | 家 |  |  |  | （the）household |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T | 05．T | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T | 09．T | （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | jie1 | 接 | 0800 | 35.0 | F | meet，connect，interrelate |  |
| 04.3 | 六三 |  | Liu S | 63 r | （Zhi | 18：Gu，Detoxifyiung） |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 | 07.6 | （it is）not at all；do not； | 44.0 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 | 05.1 | useful，productive；engage，offer；\} useless |  |
|  | qu3 | 取 | $\underline{1615}$ | 29＋6 | 31.0 | to pair，mate with；to choose，court，seek，take |  |
|  | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 | 20.2 | （a，the）maiden，girl，（young）woman，lady |  |
| ＊ | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 | 06.0 | （who）sees，encounters，meets，spies |  |
|  | jin1 | 金 | 1057 | 167＋0 | 21.4 | $\wedge$（of，with）money，wealth；（a，the）wealthy |  |
|  | fu1 | $夫$ | 1908 | $37+1$ | 08.0 | （a，the）（gentle）man v；（gentle）man |  |
| ＊ | bu4 |  | 5379 | 02.2 | 04.6 | （and）does not，fails to；without；loses |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 | 05.0 | own，hold，contain（ing）；（＾）possession |  |
|  | gong1 | 躬 | 3704 | 158＋3 | 39.2 | （her，a sense of）self（v）（worth）；（her）honor |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 05.1 | （this is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no | 19.3 |
|  | you1 | 敒 | 7519 | 02.0 | 14.2 | （a）direction，purpose；an aim，orientation | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |

04．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 18．3：correcting father＇s fixations，a little regret）

| S | wu4 | 勿 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |
|  | qu3 | 取 |  |  |
|  | nu3 | 女 |  |  |
| ＊ | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
|  | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ |

not at all
useful
to court
（this）woman
（the，this，her）conduct，behavior，advances （is，are）not，dis－，un－，im－，non－；less than agreeable，suitable，responsive，accepting
04.4 六四 Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 64：Wei Ji，Not Yet Complete）
＊kun
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { kun4 } \\ \text { meng2 } & \text { 木 } \\ \text { 蒙 } \\ \text { lin4 } & \text { 齐 }\end{array}$
$3688 \quad 31+4 \quad 47.0 \quad$ surrounded，afflicted，belabored，beset（by）
$4437 \quad 04.0 \quad 04.5$ immaturity，ignorance，foolishness，folly
$4040 \quad 03.3 \quad 11.6$ embarrassment，wretchedness；（a）shame


| 04.xg | zhi4 | 0969 | $115+10$ | young, tender, delicate, recent, childish |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 04.zg | za2 | 6646 | $172+10$ | confused, mixed up, random |
| er2 | 1756 | 06.2 | and then |  |
|  | zhu4 | 1361 | $140+9$ | clear, known, obvious, manifest |

## 05．M $\begin{gathered}\text { 置 } \\ \text { 而 } X U 1 \text {（2844）：ANTICIPATION }\end{gathered}$

 heng1 亨 zhen 1 ji2
＊li4


## 05．T 彖撰

P xu1 需
＊xu1 須
S xian3 險
zai4 在
qian2 前
S
jian4
er2 健
而
bu4 不
xian4 陷
＊qi2 H
yi4 義
bu4
kun4 木
qiong2 䳐
yi3 矣 $2938 \quad 111+2$
P xu1
＊you3
fu2
guang1
heng1 亨
zhen1
ji2
$\underline{2844} \quad 173+6 \quad 05.1$

Tuan Zhuan
$7533 \quad 01.6 \quad 05.2$ be，stay；have，find；remember
$1936 \quad 39+4 \quad 06.0 \quad$ true，sincere；confidence；to trust $3583 \quad 10+4 \quad 20.4$ exemplify，illustrate，regard，（do）honor（to） $2099 \quad 01.0 \quad 09.0$（and）fulfillment，satisfaction；the offering $0346 \quad 01.0 \quad 05,5$ persistence，determination，resolve，focus
$0476 \quad 01.7 \quad 05.2$（is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely
$3867 \quad 01.0 \quad$（it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable $\quad 6.0$
$5707 \quad 85+7 \quad 06.0$ to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience＂
594301.206 .0 （the）great，big，major＂
$1439 \quad 47+0 \quad 06.0$ stream，river，current，water（s）＂

2847 22．2 F necessity，patience，waiting；essential risk，hazard，peril，danger（s），difficulties is，are（here）；lie，exist（s）
26．X ahead，forward，in front，before （be）firm，resolute，constant，steady

06．T（and）strong，persevering，lasting and（so）；（and）then be without，avoid，escape；there are no entrapment，entanglement，complication（s） this；it is，one is means，suggests；advised to avoid，escape，do without
13．4x affliction，distress，oppression，entanglement （and）exhaustion，impoverishment，extremity especially；completely，entirely anticipation to be true honoring fulfillment persistence （is）timely


| ＊ | bu4 fan4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 不 } \\ & \text { 犯 } \end{aligned}$ | 5379 1779 | $\begin{aligned} & 02.2 \\ & 94+2 \end{aligned}$ | 26．1x | not，without，avoid confronting；rushing，charging into |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | nan2 | 難 | 4625 | 03．T | 12．X | difficult（ies），troubles（ome），contention（ous） |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （of）advance，action，movement，endeavor（s） |  |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | to use |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |  | （what）endures |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | （and）avoid |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |  |  |  | error |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | not ready；before，not yet；before |  |
|  | shil | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | to give up；relinquishing，giving up，losing |  |
|  | chang2 | 常 | 0221 | 02．T | 07．4x | （the）enduring，constant，lasting；principle |  |
| 05.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er ， | ， 9 2nd（Z | Zhi Gua 63： | 63：Ji Ji，Already Complete） |  |
| ＊ | xu1 | 需 | 2844 | 05.0 | 05.3 | waiting，biding time，suspended |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 05.3 | on，upon，in，by |  |
|  | sha1 | 沙 | 5606 | 85＋4 | HL | （the）sand，sandbank，beach |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 | 06.1 | the small，petty，mediocre；for a moment | 06.1 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 | 05.6 | have；will；there will be |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 149＋0 | 06.1 | things to say；talk，gossip，chatter |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 | 05.6 | in the end，eventually；（the）outcome | 05.6 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 | 05.5 | （is）auspicious，promising，hopeful | ＂ |
| 05．2x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | Fan Yao 63 | 63．2：matro | on loses veil，do not pursue， 7 days to gain） |  |
| S | xu1 | 需 |  |  |  | waiting |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | sha1 | 沙 |  |  |  | （the）sand |  |
| ＊ | yan3 | 衍 | 7402 | 144＋3 | HL | （a，the）abundance，fullness（of flow），flow |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | is，exists，resides，remains，belongs（to），lies |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （in）the center，middle，balance |  |
| S | suil | 雖 | 5519 | 55.1 | 05．6x | even if，though；although |  |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （the）small |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | will |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 |  |  |  | talk |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | consider，think of；use，apply（the） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promising |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | outcome |  |
| 05.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San | ， 9 3rd | （Zhi Gua | 60：Jie，Boundaries） |  |
| ＊ | xu1 | 需 | 2844 | 05.0 | 05.4 | waiting，biding time，suspended |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 05.4 | in |  |
|  | ni2 | 泥 | 4660 | $85+5$ | 48.1 | （the）mud，mire，ooze，sludge，（a，the）bog |  |


| ＊ | zhi4 | 致 | $\underline{0984}$ | 133＋3 | 40.3 | inviting，encouraging，permitting，bringing | ． 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | kou4 | 寇 | 3444 | 03.2 | 22.4 | thieves，robbers，plunderers，predators（＇s） | ＂ |
|  | zhi4 | 呈 | 0982 | 02.1 | 19.0 | （to）approach，arrive，come（up） | ＂ |
| 05．3xS | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 60．3：such | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 60．3：such a lack of restraint，and so，such lament） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | xu1 | 需 |  |  |  | waiting |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | in |  |
|  | ni2 | 泥 |  |  |  | mud |  |
| ＊ | zai1 | 災 | 6652 | 24.6 | 23．4x | calamity，disaster，adversity，misfortune |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | lies，exists，dwells，waits，awaits，is |  |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | beyond，outside，without |  |
| S | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | of $\wedge_{\text {own accord；by }} \wedge_{\text {self（ves）}}$ | 40.3 x |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 40.3 x | v my，our v；v my，our v |  |
|  | zhi4 | 致 |  |  |  | to invite | ＂ |
|  | kou4 | 寇 |  |  |  | predators |  |
| ＊ | jing4 | 敬 | 1138 | 05.6 | 06．6x | （due）regard，respect，attention |  |
|  | shen4 | 慎 | 5734 | 02．4x | 27．X | （and）discretion，care，prudence，mindfulness |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | avoid，escape；rather than |  |
|  | bai4 | 敗 | 4866 | 24.6 | 14．2x | ruin，defeat，destruction |  |
| 05.4 | 六四 | Liu Si ， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 43：Guai，Decisiveness） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | xu1 | 需 | 2844 | 05.0 | 05.5 | waiting，biding time，suspended |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 05.5 | in |  |
|  | xue4 | 血 | 2901 | 02.6 | 09.4 | blood，［emotional intensity，resentment］ |  |
| ＊ | chu 1 | 出 | 1409 | 17＋3 | 07.1 | emerge；get out，come out，depart，arise；＾ |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | $132+0$ | 08.2 | from ；of；\}leave |  |
|  | xue2 | 分 | 2899 | $116+0$ | 05.6 | （the，that，this）pit，hole，cave，tomb，cavern |  |
| 05．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 43．4：rump with no skin，inferior progress now，be led） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | xu1 | 需 |  |  |  | waiting |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | in |  |
|  | xue4 | 血 |  |  |  | blood |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | agree，accept，obey，comply，yield，submit |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order to；for the sake；on the way to |  |
|  | ting1 | 聽 | 6402 | 128＋16 | 52．2x | listen，hear，understand，comprehend（ing） |  |
| 05.5 | 九五 | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 11：Tai，Interplay） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | xu1 | 需 | 2844 | 05.0 | F | waiting，biding time，suspended |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 05.6 | amidst，at，with，by |  |
|  | jiu3 | 酒 | 1208 | 164＋3 | 29.4 | wine，drink，spirits，refreshment |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 | $\underline{5810}$ | 184＋0 | 06.3 | （and）food，sustenance |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，commitment |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 | 05.6 | （is）promising，auspicious，timely，opportune |  |


| $05.5 \mathrm{x}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 11．5：Lord Yi＇s daughter married，the way to happiness） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | jiu3 | 酒 |  |  |  | （at）wine |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | （and）food |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | using，applying；making use of | 06．5x |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the middle，center，balance，mean（while） | ＂ |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correctly，properly，obediently，rightly | ＂ |
| 05.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | Liu ，Top | 6 （Zhi | Gua 09：Xiao Chu，Raising Small Beasts） |  |
| ＊ | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 | 24.0 | entering，going（into）；admit，receive（d，ing） |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 10.3 | into；inside，within |  |
|  | xue2 | 分 | 2899 | 05.4 | 62.5 | （a，the）pit，hole，cave |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 | 06.0 | with；having，possessing，holding |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 | 06.0 | no；－out |  |
|  | su4 | 速 | 5505 | 162＋7 | HL | invitation（s）；invitation，summons，call |  |
|  | zhil | 㐫 | 0935 | 02.0 | 06.6 | extended to；to |  |
|  | ke4 | 客 | 3324 | 40＋6 | HL | visitors，guests，callers；visit |  |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 | 06.2 | three |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 | 06.0 | people，persons，individuals，characters |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 9＋6 | 08.0 | arrive，come，appear，show up，approach |  |
| ＊ | jing4 | 敬 | 1138 | $66+9$ | 30.1 | （to）respect，honor，regard，attend（ing） | 30.1 |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 | 06.6 | （to）them，these | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 | 06.0 | will end in；in the end，eventually | 06.1 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | good fortune；promising，auspicious | ＂ |
| 05．6x | 象 | Xiao $\mathbf{X}$ | Xiang（F | Fan Yao 09 | ．6：rain | at last，respect qualities already achieved） |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | with no |  |
|  | su4 | 速 |  |  |  | invitations |  |
|  | zhil | 立 |  |  |  | extended， |  |
|  | ke4 | 客 |  |  |  | visitors |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |  | arrive |  |
| ＊ | jing4 | 敬 |  |  |  | to attend to |  |
|  | zhil | 立 |  |  |  | them |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | will end in |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | good fortune |  |
| ＊ | sui1 | 雖 | 5519 | 55.1 | 06．1x | although；even if，though | $21 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （it is）not；（an）im－，in－ | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 102＋8 | 7．5x | （a，an，the）proper，appropriate，convenient | ＂ |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | position，situation，context，circumstances | ＂ |


| ＊ | wei4 <br> da4 <br> shi1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 末 } \\ & \text { 大 } \\ & \text { 失 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7114 \\ & 5943 \\ & 5806 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.0 \\ & 01.2 \\ & 08.5 \end{aligned}$ | （it，this is）still not，less than；short，shy of <br> （a）great，big，major，complete；an important loss，mishap，omission，negligence |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05．m | ru2 | 3150 |  | 63.4 | short coat，perhaps u．f．ru 3149 ，wet（gloss．） |
| 05．xg | yang3 | 7254 |  | 04．T | （providing）nourishment，nurture；provision |
| ＊ | yin3 | 7454 |  | 53.2 | drink，wine，spirits，refreshment |
|  | shi2 | 5810 |  | 05.5 | （and）food，sustenance |
| 05．zg | bu4 | 5379 |  | 02.2 | no，with no，without；a lack of；instead of |
|  | jin4 | 1091 |  | 20.3 | progress，advance，forward movement，gains |

## 06．M 訟 SONG4（5558）：CONTENTION

## 06．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | song4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $*$ | you3 |
|  | fu2 |
|  | zhi4 |
| ＊ | ti4 |
|  | zhong1 |

＊ | ji2 |
| :--- |
| zhong1 |
| xiong1 |

## ＊li4 利

 jian4da4 見 ren2 人 bu4 不 li4 利 she4 涉 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { da4 } \\ \text { chuan1 } & \text { 大 }\end{array}$

## 06．T 彖撰

P song4 訜
＊shang4
gang1

## 訟 <br> 訟

上 566940.6

| 5558 | 149＋4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 7533 | 01.6 |
| 1936 | 05.0 |
| 0994 | 116＋6 |
| 6263 | 01.3 |
| 1504 | 03.3 |
| 0476 | 01.7 |
| 1500 | 01.3 |
| 2808 | 03.5 |
| 3867 | 01.0 |
| 0860 | 01.2 |
| 5943 | 01.2 |
| 3097 | 01.2 |
| 5379 | 02.2 |
| 3867 | 01.0 |
| 5707 | 05.0 |
| 5943 | 01.2 |
| 1439 | 05.0 |

$$
3268 \quad 03 . \mathrm{T}
$$

xian3

$2520 \quad 57.2$$2689 \quad 29.2$
＊xian3$2689 \quad 29.2$

er2
jian4

* song4

$$
\mathrm{P} \text { song4 訟 }
$$

* you3
fu2
zhi4 窐
ti4
惕
＊
zhong1
ji2
＊
$\begin{array}{lll}5558 & 149+4 & 06.2\end{array}$
Binary 010 111，Decimal 23
contention，conflict，dispute，dissent，contest
being，holding，staying；having，finding
08.1
true，sincere，confident，assured；truth，etc．＂ （is，yet）resisted，obstructed，stifled，opposed wary，alert（ness）；vigilance，concern，caution （in，with）the middle，balance，［in progress］ （is）promising，timely，opportune，hopeful 06.1 （at，with）the end，outcome，conclusion（s） 07.1 unfortunate，adverse，disappointing，too late worthwhile，rewarding，productive 39.0 18.4 to see，encounter，meet with，consult＂ 06.0 （a，the）mature，complete，realized，great＂ 06.2 human being，character，one，person，man 06.1 （it，but）（is）not，will not be worthwhile，rewarding，favorable 13.0 13.0 to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience＂ 07.6 （the）great，big，major＂ 13.0 stream，river，current，water（s）
contention above，on top，foremost，elevated
（is）firmness，strength，resolve，（the）constant below，beneath，at bottom，subordinated （is）（the）risk，crisis，hazard，peril，danger at risk；in crisis，hazard，peril，danger and yet，but，but still，while
09．T strong，vigorous，ardent，tenacious （is，means）contention contention being true （yet）opposed wariness in the middle
（is）promising
the firm；firmness，strength，resolve
comes（forward），arrives，appears，arises
${ }_{86}^{\text {and（so，then）}}$

|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 13．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance | ＂ |
| S | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | at the end |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | unfortunate |  |
| ＊ | song4 | 訟 |  |  |  | contention |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，un－，ill－；does not |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | suited，conducive to；invite，call for |  |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | accomplishment，achievement，completion |  |
| S | 114 | 利 |  |  |  | （it is）worthwhile |  |
|  | jian4 | 見 |  |  |  | to meet |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a，the）mature |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | human being |  |
| ＊ | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 |  | to value，honor，respect；（who）values，etc． |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance（d）；central | $10 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | with principle；correctly；（as，and）truth，true | ＂ |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | （it is）not |  |
|  | 1 l 4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | she4 | 涉 |  |  |  | to cross |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）great |  |
|  | chuan1 | \｜ |  |  |  | stream |  |
| ＊ | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 |  | （this is）to enter，go；（this）goes，leads |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | to，into，inside，within，to，in the direction of |  |
|  | yuan1 | 鼎 | 7723 | 01.4 | F | （a，an，the）abyss，gulf，chasm，deep，depths |  |
| 06．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；the sky，celestial |  |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | along，together with；in relation to |  |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 85＋0 |  | water |  |
|  | wei2 | 違 | 7093 | 41.5 | 15．4x | （is）contradiction，opposition；contradictory |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （in）movement，motion，action，behavior |  |
| ＊ | song4 | 訟 | 5558 | 06.0 |  | contention |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | zuo4 | 作 | 6780 | 42.1 | 16．X | （in）conducting，transacting，undertaking |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，business；（the）work，task（s，at hand） |  |
|  | mou2 | 謀 | 4578 | 149＋9 | HL | considers，ponders，plans，appraises，consults |  |
|  | shi3 | 始 | 5772 | 01．T | 18．T | （the）beginning，source，origin（s） |  |



| ＊ | wu2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 無 } \\ & \text { 害 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7180 \\ 5741 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 01.3 \\ & 109+5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 06.3 \\ & 24.6 \end{aligned}$ | avoid，escape（s）；do not；will not suffer（ing），calamity（ies），evil consequence |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 12．2：embracing servitude，only a common one＇s promise） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | ke4 | 古 |  |  |  | capable of |  |
|  | song4 | 訜公 |  |  |  | contending |  |
| ＊ | gui1 | 歸 |  |  |  | capitulate |  |
|  | bu1 | 逋 |  |  |  | （and）take refuge |  |
|  | cuan4 | 䇛気 | 6852 | 116＋13 | HL | （or）（even）flee，sneak away，run away，hide |  |
| S | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | from，out of |  |
|  | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（a）lowly place，humble position |  |
|  | song4 | 訜公 |  |  |  | to contend（with） |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （those）above，on high；superiors |  |
| ＊ | huan4 | 患 | 2240 | $61+7$ | 63．X | suffering，calamity，misery，affliction，grief |  |
|  | zhi4 | 圭 | 0982 | 02.1 |  | comes，arrives（as）；will have |  |
|  | duo2 | 掇 | 6436 | 64＋8 | HL | to collect，harvest，gather，reap（a，the）harvest） |  |
| 06.3 | 六三 |  | Liu San， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 44：Gou，Dissipation） |  |  |  |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 | 11.3 | incorporating，subsisting on，sustained by long－standing，conventional，familiar，classic |  |
|  | jiu4 | 舊 | 1205 | 134＋12 | 48.1 |  |  |
|  | de2 | 德 | $\underline{6162}$ | 60＋12 | 09.6 | virtues，qualities，characteristics |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 占 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | （in order）（to）persist；（to be）steadfast；persistence |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 庽 | 3906 | 01.3 | 09.6 | difficult，distressing，strict，hard to do 18.1 |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 | 06.6 | （but）in the end，eventually；the outcome | ＂ |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）auspicious，promising，hopeful |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 | 06.6 | （as，but，yet）（for）someone；（but）sometimes 02.3 |  |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 | 17.6 | pursuing，following，attending，engaged in |  |
|  | wang2 | 王 | 7037 | 02.3 | 07.2 | sovereign；the sovereign＇s，royal |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 | 18.6 | affairs，business，tasks，matters，service |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 07.0 | no，（is）without；has no；there is no |  |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 | 16.6 | achievement，accomplishment，completion |  |
| 06．3x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 44．3：rump without skin，inferior progress，brutal） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | incorporating |  |
|  | jiu4 | 舊 |  |  |  | long－standing |  |
|  | de2 | 德 |  |  |  | virtues |  |
| ＊ | cong2 | 從 |  |  |  | following，obeying，enduring behind $\quad 8.4 \mathrm{x}$ （a，the）superior；one above，a foremost <br> （is）promising |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  |  |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  |  |  |


| 06.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 59：Huan，Scattering） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not（being）；in－；un－；im－ | 06.2 |
|  | ke4 | 克 | 3320 | 04.2 | 13.4 | capable of ；adequate，able，possible | ＂ |
|  | song4 | 訟 | 5558 | 06.0 | 06.5 | contending；to contend，compete，dispute |  |
| ＊ | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 60＋9 | 09.1 | returning，coming back，revising，recovering |  |
|  | ji2 | 即 | 0495 | 03.3 | 43.0 | to approach，pursue，take up，face |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 30＋5 | 07.2 | （a）higher law，order，purpose，calling，lot |  |
| ＊ | yu2 | 渝 | 7635 | 85＋9 | 16.6 | withdraw，amend，retract；change（ing）（to，in）） |  |
|  | an1 | 安 | 0026 | 02.0 | 60.4 | to secure，settle for，be content with；peaceful 02.0 |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | （the）certain，genuine，true；persistence good fortune；promising，auspicious，timely |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  |  | ＂ |
| 06．4x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 59．4：scattering those groups，claim the high ground） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | fu4 | 復 |  |  |  | returning |  |
|  | ji3 | 即 |  |  |  | to take up |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 |  |  |  | （a）higher purpose |  |
| ＊ | yu2 | 渝 |  |  |  | withdrawing |  |
|  | an1 | 安 |  |  |  | to secure |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | （the）certain |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | nothing；no，this is not；this is no |  |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （is）lost；（a）loss，failure；straying，negligence |  |
| 06.5 | 九五 | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 64：Wei Ji，Not Yet Complete） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | song4 | 訟 | 5558 | $06.0$ |  | （the）contest，conflict，dispute；dissent |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 | 08.0 | （is）most，supremely，extremely | 10.6 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，fortunate，timely | ＂ |
| 06．5x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 64．5：persist despite regrets，noble one has examples） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 64．5：persist despite regrets，noble one has examples） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | song4 | 訟 |  |  |  | （the）contest |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | （is）most |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promising |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | use，make use of；using，making use of | 16．2x |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the middle，mean，center；（the）balance | ＂ |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correctly，properly；principle；of truth |  |
| 06.6 | 上九 | Shang Jiu，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 47：Kun，Exhaustion） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 | 07.3 | somebody，someone；if perhaps，somehow |  |
|  | xi1 | 錫 | 2505 | 167＋8 | 07.2 | awards，confers，grants；$\wedge$ awarded，granted |  |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 | 06.6 | one；the，this，one＇s；one is v |  |
|  | pan2 | 舶 | 8005 | 177＋10 |  | （the）leather（big，champion＇s）belt |  |
|  | dai4 | 帶 | 6005 | 50＋8 | HL | （and）ribbons，girdle，（victory）sashes |  |



## 07.M 追币 SHI1 (5760): THE MILITIA



| ＊ | you4 he2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 又 } \\ & \text { 何 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7539 \\ & 2109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29+0 \\ & 09.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \mathrm{x} \\ & 12.6 \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | given，assuming this；if so <br> where is，what is；how is there | 17.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | （the）blame，error，wrong | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | ？，here？in this？ |  |
| 07．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，ground |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | in，within，in the midst of v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | water |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 |  | the militia［reserves］ |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus（is） |  |
|  | rong2 | 容 | 7560 | 40＋7 | 19．X | tolerant，accepting（towards，of）；embraces |  |
|  | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | humanity；（a，the）people，society，citizens |  |
|  | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 09.0 | F | （and）cares for，attends to，takes care of |  |
|  | zhong4 | 罝 | 1517 | 35.3 | 36．X | （the）multitude，masses，many |  |
| 07.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Lit | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | 19：Lin，Taking Charge） |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 07.2 | the militia，reserves |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 | 09.4 | set（s）out，go（es）forth，proceed（s），depart（s） |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 09.5 | by，with，by means of，using，according to |  |
|  | lu4 | 律 | 4297 | 60＋6 | HL | code，order，rule，regulation（s）；a tune＋ |  |
| ＊ | pi3 | 䂞 | 1902 | $30+4$ | 12.0 | （if）not，no；（if）out of；to deny，dismiss |  |
|  | zang1 | 臓 | 6704 | 131＋8 | HL | right；good order；secret，classified，strategic |  |
|  | xiong 1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unfortunate，ominous，foreboding |  |
| 07．1x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 19 | 9．1：unite | ed in commitment，persistence is promising） |  |
| S | shi1 | 師 |  |  |  | the militia |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 |  |  |  | sets out |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | according to |  |
|  | lu4 | 律 |  |  |  | codes |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | to forget，neglect，dismiss，lose，stray from |  |
|  | lu4 | 律 |  |  |  | （the）codes |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | （is）unfortunate |  |
| 07.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er ， | 9 2nd | Zhi Gua | 02：Kun，Accepting） |  |
| ＊ | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 | 17.4 | at，in；within |  |
|  | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 07.3 | $\wedge$ he militia；the militia＇s |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 | 11.2 | the center，heart of v ；midst |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 07.4 | nothing；not；no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 07.4 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error 93 |  |


| ＊ | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 | 08.5 | （the）sovereign，ruler，king |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 | 08.5 | three times |
|  | xi1 | 錫 | 2505 | 06.6 | 35.0 | grants，confers，presents，awards，bestows |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 | 07.6 | decrees，charges，（com）missions，directives |
| 07．2x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | Y Yao 02 | ．2：strai | ght，square，complete，without repetition） |
| S | zai4 | 在 |  |  |  | at |
|  | shil | 師 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ the militia |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | the heart of v |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promise |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 承 | 0386 | 07.6 | 18．1x | undertaking，receiving，enjoying，upholding |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven＇s，heavenly，divine，imperial |
|  | chong3 | 寵 | 1534 | 23.5 | F | sponsorship，endorsement，favor，esteem |
| S | wang2 | 王 |  |  |  | （the）sovereign |
|  | san1 | 三 |  |  |  | three times |
|  | xi1 | 錫 |  |  |  | grants |
|  | ming4 | 命 |  |  |  | commissions |
| ＊ | huai2 | 懐 | 2233 | 56.2 | F | embracing，holding closely，cherishing |
|  | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （a，the）myriad，many；all of the |
|  | bang1 | 邦 | 4910 | 163＋4 | 07．6x | realms，domains，dominions，states，regions |
| 07.3 | 六三 |  | Liu San | ． 63 rd | Zhi Gua | 46：Sheng，Advancement） |
| ＊ | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 07.4 | （a，the）militia，reserves |
|  | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 | 25.3 | may，might be；likely；perhaps，perchance |
|  | yu2 | 雏 | 7618 | 159＋10 | 07.5 | （to）transport，haul，carry，cart，sustain（ing） |
|  | shi1 | ） | 5756 | 44＋0 | 07.5 | （dead）bodies，corpses，fatalities，casualties |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，unhappy，brutal |
| 07．3x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 46 | 6．3：adv | ancing upon an empty town） |
| S | shi1 | 師 |  |  |  | （a）militia |
|  | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | likely to |
|  | yu2 | 雏 |  |  |  | transport |
|  | shi1 | 尸 |  |  |  | fatalities |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a）great，whole，entire，complete（ly）32．6x |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without，void of，lacking in；want of |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | merit，excellence，distinction，benefit；success＂ |
| 07.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si | 6 4th（Zh | hi Gua | 40：Jie，Release） |
| ＊ | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 07.5 | （a，the）militia（＇s），reserves（＇） |
|  | zuo3 | 左 | 6774 | 48＋2 | 36.2 | （in）（a）fallback，secondary，backup，（left hand） |
|  | ci4 | 次 | 6980 | 76＋2 | 43.4 | encampment，camp，bivouac，（i．e．retreat） |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 07.5 | no；not；no＾done |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 07.5 | blame，error；wrong，a mistake； v harm v |


| 07．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 40．4：release your big toe，trust companions） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | zuo3 | 左 |  |  |  | （a）fallback |  |
|  | ci4 | 次 |  |  |  | encampment |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | is not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |  |  |  | （a）mistake |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | short of，shy of，not yet，still not |  |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | losing，neglecting，forgetting，straying from |  |
|  | chang2 | 常 | 0221 | $2 . \mathrm{T}$ | 29．X | （the）principle，standard，rule，order（s） |  |
| 07.5 | 六五 | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 29：Kan，Exposure） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | tian2 | 田 | 6362 | 01.2 | 32.4 | （the）field（s）；（a，the）hunt |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | hold（s），has；finds，captures，claims，takes |  |
|  | qin2 | 禽 | 1100 | 114＋8 | 08.5 | game，prey，birds，animals；quarry，captives |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，productive，rewarding |  |
|  | zhi2 | 執 | 0996 | 32＋8 | 31.3 | to control，manage，contain，restrain |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 | 36.1 | （the）talk（ing），word（s），speech，rumors，gossip |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 08.0 | no；avoid；not； <br> $\wedge$ no <br> blame；wrong；（an）error（s）；make v mistakes |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 08.0 |  |  |
| ＊ | zhang3 | 長 | 0213 | 168＋0 |  | （the）elder，eldest，senior，experienced |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 | 07.5 | son，brother，officer |  |
|  | shuai4 | 師 | 5909 | 50＋6 | HL | captains，commands，leads，governs，directs |  |
|  | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 11.6 | the militia，reserves |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 弟 | 6201 | 57＋4 | 37.7 | （the）younger，youngest，junior |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 | 09.6 | son，brother，officer |  |
|  | yu2 | 輿 | 7618 | 07.3 | 09.3 | （would）（only）transport，haul，carry，cart（s） |  |
|  | shi1 | － | 5756 | 07.3 | F | （the）corpses，bodies，fatalities，casualties |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，firmness，predictability，resolve 17.4 |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unfortunate，inauspicious；has pitfalls |  |

07．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 29．5：pit not flowing over，appreciate level attained）

（the）elder
son
captains
the militia
by way，means of，using，according to tempered，balanced，correct，intermediate action，steps，conduct，behavior，procedure （the）younger
son
transports
fatalities

| ＊ | shi3 bu4 dang1 | 使 不 當 | 5770 5379 6087 | $\begin{aligned} & 41.4 \\ & 02.2 \\ & 05.6 x \end{aligned}$ | 08.5 x 10.3 x | （a，an，this）commission，charge，assignment would not be，is not，is in－，is less than appropriate，proper，satisfactory，fitting |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $07.6$ | 上六 |  | Shang Liu ，Top 6 （Zhi |  |  | Gua 04：Meng，Inexperience） |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）great，successful，seasoned，mature |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | noble，ruler，leader，chief（poss．Zhou Gong） |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | assumes，takes，gains，claims，seizes，acquires |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 | 11.6 | （full）command；（a，the）mandate，charter |  |
| ＊ | kail | 開 | 3204 | 169＋4 | HL | establish，found，proclaim，institute，open（s） |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | $31+8$ | 15.6 | （the）domains，dominions，realms，states |  |
|  | cheng2 | 承 | $\underline{0386}$ | 64＋4 | 12.2 | （and）recognizes，accepts，adopts，upholds |  |
|  | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 | 26.0 | （the）clans，（ruling）families，households |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （the）lesser，common，mediocre，petty | 63.3 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | people，persons，folk［as recently tested］ | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | （are）not at all；will not be；（are）denied | ＂ |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | useful；used，employed；employment | ＂ |
| 07．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 04．6：smiting the halfwit，defend from transgressions） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）seasoned |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | noble |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | assumes |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 |  |  |  | （a，the）mandate |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | by，through，with，according to |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | right，principle；exacting，upright，consistent |  |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | （of）merit，achievement，accomplishment |  |
| S | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | lesser |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | people |  |
|  | wu4 | 勿 |  |  |  | will not be |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | used |  |
| ＊ | bi4 | 必 | 5109 | 62.4 | F | （these，they would）certain，sure（ly） |  |
|  | luan4 | 亂 | 4220 | 45.1 | 10．2x | （to）confuse，perplex，distract |  |
|  | bang1 | 邦 | 4910 | 07．2x | 12．T | （the）realm，domain，state |  |
| 07．xg | zhong4 | 1517 |  | 35.3 | the multitude，masses，many |  |  |
| 07．zg | you1 | 7508 |  | 19.3 | a cause for mourning，grief，suffering |  |  |

## 08．M 比 BI3（5077）：BELONGING

## 08．0 Gua Ci


＊yuan2 原 shi4 篗 yuan2 元 yong3 永 zhen
＊wu2 jiu4 各 bu4 不 ning2
fang1 方
lai2 來
＊
hou4 fu1 夫 xiong1 区

## 08．T 彖撰

| P | bi3 | 上上 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 |
| S | bi3 | 上上 |


| ＊ | fu3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| S | xia4 | | 輔 |
| :--- |

shun4 順
cong2 從
$P$ yuan2
shi4
yuan2 元
yong3 永
zhen1 貞
wu2 無
jiu4 各
＊

gang1
zhong1
S
bu4
ning2
fang1
lai2 來

## Binary 000 010，Decimal 02

belonging，affiilation，association；join，unite promising，fortunate，hopeful，auspicious （if，for）（a，an，the）early，first，original，natural divining，consultation，oracle，inquiry first－rate，supreme，fundamental，essential （and）lasting，enduring，sustained，continued persistence，resolve，loyalty，commitment no；not；nothing；without，with no blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） lacking，wanting；without，with no；if＾－less peace，tranquility，serenity，rest，（settledness）
$\wedge$ directly，promptly，honestly，squarely
approach，come（forward）v＂ （it is）（the）tardy，late（r）（to come，in coming） who；one（s）who；（are）the ${ }^{\wedge}$ ones （is，are）（v）unhappy，unfortunate，unlucky（v）
belonging
（is，means）promise belonging
（is，means）assistance，support，confirmation those below；the lowly，humble，subordinate agree，respond，comply，accept，make peace to follow；（and）follow，attend，conform
（for）a first consultation supreme
（and）enduring
loyalty
（and）not
（a）mistake
due，according to；with，by way of
firmness，strength，resolve
within，inside，in the center，middle＂ wanting
peace
$\wedge$ directly
approach v

| ＊ | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （those）above；high，superior | 09．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （and）（those）below；low，subordinate |  |
|  | ying4 | 鷹 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）respond，resonate；（are）resonant |  |
| S | hou4 | 後 |  |  |  | （the）late |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 |  |  |  | one who：are the ${ }^{\wedge}$ ones |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | v unfortunate v |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | this，one＇s，this one＇s | 39．T |
|  | dao4 | 鋧 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path；principle，truth |  |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （is）exhausted，over；（dead）ends，runs out | ＂ |
| 08．X | 大象 |  | Da Xi |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，land，ground |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，atop，across v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，are，there is |  |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | （the）water（s） |  |
| ＊ | bi3 | 比 | 5077 | 08.0 |  | belonging |  |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 |  | the ancient，early，original，former，［founding］ | 16．X |
|  | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | sovereigns，kings，rulers，［fathers］ |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | jian4 | 建 | 0853 | 03.0 | F | organized，established，set up，confirmed |  |
|  | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （a，the）myriad，many，numerous |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | 29．T | realms，domains，dominions，states |  |
|  | qin1 | 親 | 1107 | 147＋9 | HL | to relate，affiliate，make relatives／kinsmen of |  |
|  | zhu1 | 諸 | 1362 | 149＋9 | 52．4x | every；all of the；the many，numerous |  |
|  | hou2 | 侯 | 2135 | 03.0 | F | chief，leader，noble，delegate，governor（s） |  |
| 08.1 | 初六 |  | Chu L | ，1st 6 | Zhi Gua | 03：Zhun，Rallying） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | be，stay；have，find；remember to | 08.1 |
|  | fu2 | 覀 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere；confidence；trust | ＂ |
|  | bi3 | 比 | 5077 | 08.0 |  | （in）belonging，joining，uniting（with，to） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | this，them，these |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 08.6 | no，not a；nothing；＾no＾ |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 09.1 | error，mistake（s）；wrong；make v mistake |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | being，holding，staying；having，finding | 09.4 |
|  | fu2 | 苛 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere，confident，assured；truth，etc． |  |
|  | ying2 | 昷 | $\underline{7474}$ | 108＋4 | 29.5 | replenishes，fills（up），overflows，more than firs |  |
|  | fou3 | 午 | 1905 | $121+0$ | 29.4 | （the，this）（earthen，plain clay）vessel，bowl |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 | 10.4 | （the，this）end，outcome，completion，whole |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 | 11.0 | （will）come，arrive，appear，approach（s） |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | holding，having，with；to hold，have |  |
|  | ta1 | 他 | 5961 | 9＋3 | 61.1 | additional，added，extra，even more，other |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，good luck，happiness |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $98$ |  |

08．1x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 03．1：cliffs all around，resolve，establish delegates）

| S | bi3 | 比 | joining with |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | zhi1 | 玄 | them |
| chu1 | 初 | （at）first |  |
|  | liu4 | 六 | six |
| ＊you3 | 有 | holds |  |
|  | ta1 | 他 | even more |
| ji2 | 吉 | promise |  |

08．2 六 — Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 29：Kan，Exposure）
＊bi3 上ヒ 507708.008 .3 belong，affiliate，associate，join（ing）with

| zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 | 08.3 | this，them，these |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | 09.0 | （comes）from；begins，starts，originates from |
| nei4 | 內 | 4766 | $11+2$ |  | within，inside |
| zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，loyalty，commitment |
| ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful |

08．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 29．2：canyon holds risks，seek modest gains）

08.3 六三 Liu San， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 39：Jian，Impasse）

| ＊ | bi3 | 比 | 5077 | 08.0 | 08.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| belong，affiliate，associate，join（ing）with，to |  |  |  |  |  |
| zhi1 | 玄 | 0935 | 02.0 | 08.4 | this，them，these，such |
| fei3 | 匪 | 1820 | 03.2 | 12.0 | （a，an）inferior，bad，negative，wrong |
| ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | people，group；person，individual，［crowd］ |

08．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 39．3：if going is impassable，coming is turning around）

| S bi3 | 比 |  |  |  | joining with |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| zhi1 | 文 |  |  |  | such |
| fei3 | 匪 |  |  |  | inferior |
| ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | people |
| bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is this）not |
| yi4 | 亦 | 3021 | 48.0 | 09．2x | truly，really，especially，sufficiently |
| shang1 | 傷 | 5666 | 9＋11 | 56．3x | harmful，painful，distressing，damaging |
| hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | ．．．？ |


| 08.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 45：Cui，Collectedness） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | $36+2$ |  | outward，external，open（ly），on the outside |  |
|  | bi3 | 比 | 5077 | 08.0 | 08.5 | belong，affiliate，associate，join（ing）with |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 | 08.6 | this，them，these |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，loyalty，commitment |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{0 8 . 4 x} \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 45．4：a lot of promise，avoid mistakes） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | wai4 | 外 |  |  |  | outwardly |  |
|  | bi3 | 比 |  |  |  | belonging |  |
|  | yu2 | 於 | 7643 | 05．X | 23．X | among，with |  |
|  | xian2 | 賢 | 2671 | 154＋8 | 26．T | the worthy，meritorious，able，good，virtuous |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；a way，means；serving | 27．5x |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 |  | to follow，pursue，seek，attend to |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （a，the）superior，uplifting，summit，best |  |
| 08.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 02：Kun，Accepting） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | xian3 | 顯 | 2692 | 181＋14 | HL | evident，（＾）exemplified，illustrated，manifest |  |
|  | bi3 | 比 | 5077 | 08.0 | 08.6 | belonging，affiliation，association（v） |  |
| ＊ | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 | 17.6 | （a，the）sovereign，ruler，king |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 | 11.2 | employs，uses，makes use of，works with |  |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 | 13.3 | （only）three |  |
|  | qu1 | 驅 | 1602 | 187＋11 | HL | （mounted）game flushers，chasers，drivers |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | $37+2$ | 17.2 | forgoing，giving up，letting go（of） |  |
|  | qian2 | 前 | 0919 | $18+7$ | 43.1 | （the）leading，advance，foremost，forward／first |  |
|  | qin2 | 禽 | 1100 | 07.5 | 32.4 | （of the）quarry，game，prey；birds，animals |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 邑 | 3037 | 06.2 | 11.6 | （the，his）town＇s，community＇s，district＇s |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | people，population，inhabitants，citizens |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，are）not，will not be；free（of，from）${ }^{\wedge}$－ion |  |
|  | jie4 | 誡 | 0628 | 149＋7 | HL | coerced，enjoined，conscripted，compelled |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，hopeful |  |
| 08．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 02．5：golden dress，most promising） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | xian3 | 顯 |  |  |  | $\wedge$＾xemplified |  |
|  | bi3 | 比 |  |  |  | belonging v |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 17．5x |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）correct，proper，just，（up）right | ＂ |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （and）central，balanced，tempered |  |



| $\begin{gathered} 09 . \mathrm{M} \\ 09.0 \\ * \end{gathered}$ | 小畜 |  | XIAO3 CHU4（2605，1412）：RAISING SMALL BEASTS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gua $\mathbf{C i}$ |  |  |  |  | Binary 111 011，Decimal 59 |  |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | $\wedge$ small，little $\wedge$ ；small，little，minor |  |
|  | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 102＋5 | 26.0 | raising v beasts；concerns，cares |  |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 | 10.0 | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| ＊ | mi4 | 密 | 4464 | 40＋8 | 62.5 | thick，dense，plump，plenty（－ful，of）；close | 62.5 |
|  | yun2 | 雲 | 7750 | 173＋4 | 62.5 | clouds | ＂ |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but，yet，still）no；without，with no | ＂ |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 173＋0 | 09.6 | rain | ＂ |
| ＊ | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | 09.1 | （coming）from，out of | 62.5 |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 20.3 | our，my | ＂ |
|  | xi1 | 西 | 2460 | 02.0 | 17.6 | western | ＂ |
|  | jiao1 | 郊 | 0714 | 05.1 | 13.6 | horizon，frontier，border，outskirts | ＂ |
| $09 . \mathrm{T}$ | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P$*$ | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \wedge \text { small } \wedge \\ & \text { raising } \mathrm{v} \text { beasts } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | chu4 | 畜 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T | $10 . \mathrm{T}$ | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility | 13．T |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gains，acquires，attains，finds，occupies | ＂ |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （a special）place，position，attitude，dignity | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，while，as |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （those）above；high，superior | 10．X |
|  | xia4 | F | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （and）（those）below；low，subordinate | ＂ |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）respond，complement，resonate with |  |
|  | zhi1 | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （to）it，this |  |
| ＊ | yue 1 | 曰 | 7694 | 47.6 | 13．T | （so，thus）（it，this）is（said，called，named） |  |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | minor |  |
|  | chu4 | 畜 |  |  |  | concerns |  |
| P | jian4 | 健 | 0854 | 01．X | 11．T | strong，vigorous，dynamic，ardent |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and yet，and also，while also，but also |  |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 | 18．T | adaptive，accommodating，versatile，［plastic］ |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （is）central，within；in the middle，center |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and so，and thus，with this |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x | 09．4x | （the）aim，intention，purpose（s）；will | 10．4x |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （is，are）carried out，advanced，furthered | ＂ |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | （and，only）then；after this |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfillment |  |


| P | mi4 <br> yun2 <br> bu4 <br> yu3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 密 } \\ & \text { 雲 } \\ & \text { 而 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | thick <br> clouds <br> （but）no <br> rain |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 |  | appreciate，honor，respect，value | 34．4x |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | the process，（any）（forward）progress（ion） | ＂ |
| S | zi4 | 自 |  |  |  | from |  |
|  | wo3 | 我 |  |  |  | our |  |
|  | xi1 | 西 |  |  |  | western |  |
|  | jiaol | 郊 |  |  |  | horizon |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 施 | 5768 | 01．T | 15．X | （the）gift，grant，influence；full extent，reach |  |
|  | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （has）not yet，still not，incompletely；is not yet |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | come to pass，developed，occurred；in motion |  |
| 09．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | feng1 | 風 | 1890 | 182＋0 |  | （the）wind |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | moves，advances，passes，journeys，travels |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ heaven；the sky，heavens |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，across，up in，high in v |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | $\wedge$ small＾ |  |
|  | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 09.0 |  | raising v beasts |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | yi4 | 懿 | 2999 | 61＋18 | HL | restrains，disciplines，trains；improves |  |
|  | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | （and）refines，cultivates，articulates |  |
|  | de2 | 徳 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | （the）character，integrity，merit，virtue |  |
| 09.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | Zhi Gua | 57：Xun，Adaptation） |  |
| ＊ | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 09.2 | returning，coming back to；recovering |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | 11.6 | one＇s own；（a，the）personal，natural，original |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 162＋9 | 10.2 | path，way，course，truth，nature |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 何 | $\underline{2109}$ | 9＋5 | 17.4 | where，how，why，what［pron he 4 in places］ |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 | 09.5 | （is）one＇s，the；（is）this，that |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 09.4 | （an）error ？；（a）mistake？；harmful？wrong？ |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，timely；good fortune |  |
| 09．1x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 57 | 7．1：advan | ncing，retreating，worth a warrior＇s resolve） |  |
| S | fu4 | 復 |  |  |  | returning to |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 |  |  |  | one＇s own |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 |  |  |  | path |  |






| 10．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （＾）above |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | （is）heaven，the sky（v） |  |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （＾）below |  |
|  | ze2 | 澤 | $\underline{0277}$ | 85＋13 |  | （is）（a，the）lake，pond，pool，marsh（v） |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 |  | respectful conduct |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | bian4 | 辯 | 5242 | 06．1x | F | articulates，distinguishes，discusses |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | above，high，lofty，superior | $11 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （and）below，low，lowly，subordinate | ＂ |
| ＊ | ding4 | 定 | 6393 | 40＋5 | 37．T | （to）resolve，steady，settle，secure，fix（ing） |  |
|  | $\min 2$ | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | humanity＇s；（the）human，people＇s |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | direction，focus，will，purpose，ambition（s） |  |
| 10.1 | 初儿 |  | Chu Jiu，1st 9 （Zhi Gua 06：Song，Contention） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | su4 | 素 | 5490 | 120＋4 | 53．2x | ${ }^{\wedge}$ ）simple，plain，authentic，basic（ly） |  |
|  | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 | 10.2 | treading，stepping（v） |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 | 11.0 | forward，onward，ahead，beyond |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 11.3 | nothing；no，not；without，with no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 11.3 | （is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |  |
| 10．1x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 06．1：not prolonging certain affairs，small will talk） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | su4 | 素 |  |  |  | simple |  |
|  | lu3 | 履 |  |  |  | treading |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | progress |  |
| ＊ | du2 | 獨 | 6512 | 24.4 | 28．X | （all）alone，solitary，by oneself，lonely | 35．1x |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （but）go（forward），advance，act（ing） | ＂ |
|  | yuan4 | 願 | 7729 | 181＋10 | 11．4x | （with，in）hope，aspiration，promise（s） |  |
| 10.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 25：Wu Wang，Without Pretense） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 | 10.3 | tread，step，walk，track（ing）（on，upon） |  |
|  | dao4 | 趄 | 6136 | 09.1 | 17.4 | （a，the）way，course，path，trail，road |  |
|  | $\tan 3$ | 坦 | 6057 | $32+5$ | 10.2 | （that，which is）level，plain，flat；in peace |  |
|  | $\tan 3$ | 坦 | 6057 | 10.2 | F | （and）smooth，easy；（and）contentment，comp | osure |
| ＊ | you1 | 幽 | 7505 | 52＋6 | 47.1 | （an，the）obscure，secluded，solitary；＾ | 54.2 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | one＇s，person＇s；\} hermit's, recluse' |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，fortunate，opportune，timely |  |



| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）not |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zu2 | 足 | 6824 | 23.1 | 27．1x | well enough，sufficient；（a）basis，foundation |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | to，for（making，the purpose of） |  |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | coordinate；concerted，shared；＾along（side）with |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | advance，progress，travel；endeavor，step（s） |  |
| S | die2 | 咥 |  |  |  | （the）bitten |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | one |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | misfortune |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 12.3 x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，was）not，in－，im－，less than；［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x | 10.5 x | appropriate，proper，suited；［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| S | wu3 | 武 |  |  |  | （a，the）military |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | man |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 |  |  |  | works |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | for |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a，the）greater |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | noble |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the，his）aim，intent，objective，purpose，will |  |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | （is）firm（ness），resolute（ion）；set，constant |  |
| 10.4 | 九凹 |  | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 61：Zhong Fu，The Truth Within） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 | 10.5 | treading，stepping，walking（on，upon） |  |
|  | hu3 | 虎 | 2161 | 10.0 | 27.4 | （a，the）tiger＇s |  |
|  | wei3 | 尾 | 7109 | 10.0 | 33.1 | tail |  |
| ＊ | su4 | 馝 | 5494 | 61＋10 | 10.4 | pleading，appealing；caution；please（oh） |  |
|  | su4 | 貥慁 | 5494 | 10.4 | F | （and）pleading，appealing；prudence；please |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （will）end，conclude，result（s）（in，with） | 22.5 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，good fortune；happily | ＂ |
| 10．4xS | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 61．4：moon approaches full，the team horse runs away） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | su4 | 馝 |  |  |  | pleading |  |
|  | su4 | 貥慁 |  |  |  | （and）appealing |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | will end in |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | good fortune |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，intention，purpose（s） | 12.4 x |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （is，are）carried out，advanced | ＂ |
| 10.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 38：Kui，Estrangement） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | guai4 | 大 | 3535 | 37＋1 | 43.0 | determined；decisive，resolute，serious（ly） |  |
|  | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 | 10.6 | tread，steps；treading，stepping |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { persistence，firmness，focus；to persist } & 21.5 \\ \text {（is）stressful，dangerous，rigorous，difficult } & " \\ 110\end{array}$ |  |
|  | li4 | 両 | 3906 | 01.3 | 18.1 |  |  |

10．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 38．5：their kind eats flesh，in going what error？）

| S | guai4 | 大 | decisive |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | lu3 | 履 | steps， |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | persistence |  |  |  |  |
|  | li4 | 属 | （is）stressful |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 12．5x |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）correct，（up）right，valid | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x | 12．3x | （and）appropriate，proper，suited | ＂ |
| 10.6 | 上九 |  | Shang Jiu ，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 58：Dui，Satisfaction） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 視 | 5789 | 10.3 | 27.4 | study，examine，look at，observe（ing） |  |
|  | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 | 30.1 | （the）（foot）steps，conduct，performance |  |
|  | kao3 | 考 | 3299 | 125＋2 | 18.1 | （and）examine，investigate，inspect（ing） |  |
|  | xiang2 | 祥 | 2577 | 113＋6 | 47．3x | （the）omens，signs，portents，forms，patterns |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 | 11.1 | （if，when，where）they，these，one has |  |
|  | xuan2 | 旋 | 2894 | 70＋7 | HL | come full circle；（make，made）a circuit |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | supreme，extreme；most，supremely | 11.5 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | good fortune；promising，auspicious | ＂ |

10．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 58．6：drawn by satisfaction）

| yuan2 | 元 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ji2 | 吉 |  |  |
| zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |
| shang4 | 上 |  |  |
| da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01 |
| you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
| qing4 | 慶 | 1167 | 55.5 |

supreme
good fortune
at，on
（the）top
（a）（success）fully，well－；great
27．6x
earned，claimed；gains
26．5x reward；（and）rewards，congratulations＂

| 10．m | li3 | 3886 | $34 . X$ | propriety，manners，courtesy，respect |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10．xc | de2 | 6162 | 06.3 | character，virtue |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 | 02.0 | ．．．＇s |
|  | ji1 | 0399 | $32+8$ | basis，foundation，ground，settlement |
| ＊ | he2 | 2115 | 58.1 | harmony，responsiveness，concordance |
|  | er2 | 1756 | 06.2 | and |
|  | zhi4 | 0982 | 02.1 | consummation，attainment |
| ＊ | yi3 | 2932 | 04.1 | uses；the use，application of |
|  | he2 | 2115 | 58.1 | harmonious，responsive，concordant |
|  | xing2 | 2754 | 11.2 | conduct，behavior，action，movement |
| 10．xg | li3 | 3886 | $34 . X$ | propriety，manners，courtesy，respect |
| 10．zg | bu4 | 5379 | 02.2 | does not |
|  | chu3 | 1407 | 09.6 | rest，abide，settle，stay，relax，keep still |

## 11．M 泰 TAI4（6023）：INTERPLAY

## 11．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | tai4 | 泰 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 |
|  | wang3 | 往 |
|  | da4 | 大 |
|  | lai2 | 來 |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |

## 11．T 彖撰

| P |
| :---: |
| ＊ |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |



## 泰

| $\underline{6023}$ | $85+5$ | $11 . \mathrm{X}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2605 | 03.5 | 12.0 |


| 7050 | 02.0 | 11.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Binary 111 000，Decimal 56

interplay，harmony；harmonizing，flourishing smallness，the small，common，mediocre
depart，go，leave（s）；move，pass（es）on （while，as）greatness，the great，important
12.0 arrive，come，approach，emerge（s） promise，good fortune，opportunity （and，of，for）fulfillment，satisfaction，success
interplay
smallness
departs，
greatness
arrives，
（with）promise
（and）fulfillment
（as，when）${ }^{\wedge}$ occurs；（the）order here（in）$\quad 12 . \mathrm{T}$
12．T v this v ；is that，is（so，this）：＂
heaven，the sky，celestial
（and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial interact，unite，（inter）relate，combine，mingle and（so，then，thus）
（the）myriad，ten thousand；all of
beings，creatures，things；creation＂
communicate，circulate，interconnect（s）
（those）above；high，superior 12．T
（and）（those）below；low，subordinate
interact，unite，（inter）relate，combine，mingle
and（so，then，thus）
their，these
dispositions，destinations；aims，purposes
38．T converge，concur，come together
within，inside，inward
$12 . \mathrm{T}$（is）（the）light；the known
and，while
without，outside，outward
12．T（is）（the）shadow，the mystery


| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （and）the way；thus；serving ${ }^{\wedge}$（the people） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zuo3 | 左 | 6774 | 07.4 | F | （to）aid，assist，support（ing）；$\wedge$（to the）left |  |
|  | you4 | 右 | 7541 | 55.3 | F | （and）protect（ing），defend（ing）；＾（and）right |  |
|  | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，public，multitude，masses v |  |
| 11.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu，1st 9 （Zhi Gua 46：Sheng，Advancement） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ba2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 抜 } \\ & \text { 茅 } \end{aligned}$ | 4848 | 64＋5 | 12.1 | pulling，drawing（up，out），extracting | 12.1 |
|  | mao2 |  | 4364 | 140＋5 | 12.1 | thatch，mao grass；reeds | ＂ |
|  | ru2 | 茹 | 3139 | $140+6$ | 12.1 | （by the）roots |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 11.4 | （and）thereby，thus，with this | 12.1 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 | 11.3 | （uprooting）its，the，another | ＂ |
|  | hui4 | 彙 | 2349 | $58+10$ | 12.1 | （whole）cluster，group，bunch；kindred，sort | ＂ |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 | 15.6 | to expedite，advance，go boldly（forward） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 11.1x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 46．1：well－favored advance，great opportunity） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ba2 | 抜 |  |  |  |  | pulling up |  |
|  | mao2 | 茅 |  |  |  | thatch grass， |  |
|  | zheng1 | 征 |  |  |  | to expedite |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，objective，intention（s） | 31．1x |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | lie，remain，stay，belong（s）；is，are |  |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | beyond，elsewhere，outside，external | ＂ |
| 11.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 36：Ming Yi，Brightness Obscured） |  |  |  |  |
|  | baol | 包 | 4937 | 04.2 | 12.2 | embrace，accept，cherish；pack |  |
|  | huang1 | 荒 | 2271 | 140＋6 | HL | （the）wild（erness），uncultivated；sparingly＋ |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （it is）practical，useful；so as，thus to |  |
|  | ping2 | 馮 | 1895 | 187＋2 | HL | （to，when）cross，ford（ing）$\wedge$ without a boat |  |
|  | he2 | 河 | 2111 | $85+5$ | HL | v （a，the）river（s）v |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | avoid，without，with no |  |
|  | xia2 | 趐 | 2517 | 162＋9 | HL | aloofness，remoteness，distancing |  |
|  | yi2 | 䟄 | 2995 | 162＋12 | 62.0 | （and，or）neglect，abandonment，withdrawal |  |
| ＊ | peng2 | 朋 | 5054 | 02.0 | 16.4 | companions，friends；friendships，alliances |  |
|  | wang2 |  | 7034 | $8+1$ | 12.5 | （are）impermanent，fleeting；pass，move on |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 | 16.4 | learn，secure，take，claim，find，accept（the）value，worth，respect，honor，merit |  |
|  | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 | 18.6 |  |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 11.3 | in，of；by，through |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 | 24.4 | balanced，centered，tempered，mediated | 24.4 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | $\underline{2754}$ | 144＋0 | 15.6 | action，movement，behavior，conduct | ＂ |


| 11．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 36．2：wounded in left leg，rely on horse＇s strength） |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | baol | 包 |  |  | embrace |
|  | huang1 | 䒯 |  |  | （the）wilderness |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  | （and）learn |
|  | shang4 | 尚 |  |  | （the）value |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  | in |
|  | zhong1 |  |  |  | balanced |
|  | xing2 | 行 |  |  | action |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | （a，the）way，means；thereby，with this |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 | to illuminate，exemplify，（do）honor（to） |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 | （the）important；wholeness，completeness |

11.3 九三 Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 19：Lin，Taking Charge）
＊wu2 無 $7180 \quad 01.3$（there is）not，no
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { ping2 } & \text { 平 } & \underline{5303} & 51+2 & 29.5 & \text {（a）level，plain } \\ \text { bu4 } & \text { 不 } & 5379 & 02.2 & & \text { without }\end{array}$
pi2 陂 $5345 \quad 170+5 \quad \mathrm{H}$
＊wu2 無 718001.3
wang3 往 705002.0
bu4 不 537902.2
fu4 復 199206.4
11.6 （a）return；coming back
＊jian1 艱
$0834 \quad 138+10 \quad 14.1 \quad$（it is）difficult，hard；（a）problem，hardship
zhen1 貞 034601.0
wu2 無 $\quad 7180 \quad 01.3 \quad 12.4$ without，with no
jiu4 各 $\begin{array}{lllll}1192 & 01.3 & 12.4 & \text { mistake，error，fault，flaw（s）}\end{array}$
＊wu4 勿 7208 01．1 11.6 do not，don＇t
35.5
xu4 恤血 $\underline{2862} \quad 61+6 \quad 35.5$ worry，suffer；be anxious，concerned＂
qi2 其 $\quad 0525 \quad 02.6 \quad 11.4$ these，such
fu2 J
$1936 \quad 05.0 \quad 11.4 \quad$（are）certainties，promises；certain，sure in，with，through，by
shi2 食 5810 05．5 23.6 nourishment，sustenance，［sufficiency］
you3 有 7533 01．6 find，learn，take，claim，own；lies；there is，are
fu2 福 1978 113＋9 35.2 happiness；blessing，enrichment（s）
11．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 19．3：sweet commitment，be concerned，avoid error）
S

| wu2 | 無 |  | no <br> going |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wang3 | 往 |  | without <br> bu4 |
| 不 |  | （a）return |  |
| fu4 | 復 |  |  |
| heaven（＇s），the sky（＇s） |  |  |  |
| tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
| di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |
| （and）（the）earth（＇s），ground（＇s），land（＇s） |  |  |  |
| ji4 | 際 | $\underline{0467}$ | $170+11$ |
|  |  | $29.4 x$ | meet here，interface；（common）boundary <br> 115 |


| 11.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si | 4th | Gua 3 | 34：Da Zhuang，Big and Strong） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | pian1 | 翩 | 5249 | $124+9$ | 11.4 | fluttering，flighty；flying，flapping |  |
|  | pian1 | 翩 | 5249 | 11.4 | F | （and）fluttering，fussing；to and fro |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | no，not much；without，with no；lacking | 15.5 |
|  | fu4 | 富 | 1952 | 09.5 | 15.5 | （the）enrichment，wealth，prosperity | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 11.4 | （of）making use of，due to，by way of | ＂ |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s，this，these | ＂ |
|  | lin2 | 鄰 | 4033 | 09.5 | 15.5 | neighbors，neighborhood，connection（s） | ＂ |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | avoid，（do）not；no，without，with no；lacking |  |
|  | jie4 | 戒 | 0627 | 62＋3 | 62.4 | limit，guard，defend（ing）；defenses，vigilance |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 11.5 | （is）（the）way（s），means；use，extend，employ |  |
|  | fu2 | 孚 | 1936 | 05.0 | 14.5 | （to，of）（the）trust，sincerity，truth，good faith |  |
| 11．4x | 象 | Xiao | Iang | an Yao 3 | ．4：hedg | e opens，power of the cart in the axle mount） |  |
| S | pian1 | 翩 |  |  |  | fluttering |  |
|  | pian1 | 翩 |  |  |  | （and）fussing， |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not much |  |
|  | fu4 | 富 |  |  |  | enrichment |  |
| ＊ | jie1 | 皆 | 0620 | 106＋4 | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ | completely，entirely，altogether；all（of them） |  |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | neglecting，losing，disregarding，missing |  |
|  | shi2 | 實 | 5821 | 27.0 | 26．T | （the）substance，content，real（ity），genuine |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | jie4 | 戒 |  |  |  | guarding |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | （the）way |  |
|  | fu2 | 葹 |  |  |  | to truth |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | in，within，inside；at the center，core of |  |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 |  | （the）heart，affection（s），desire（s） |  |
|  | yuan4 | 願 | 7729 | 10.1 x | 11．5x | （is）（the）hope，aspiration，promise |  |
| 11.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu | 6 5th | Zhi Gua | 05：Xu，Anticipation） |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 帝 | $\underline{6204}$ | 50＋6 | 42.2 | （as）Lord；Emperor；the divine | 54.5 |
|  | yi3 | Z | 3017 | $5+0$ | 54.5 | Yi（＇s）［next to the last Shang Emperor］ | ＂ |
|  | gui1 | 歸 | 3617 | 06.2 | 53.0 | giving；gift of；gave＾in marriage | ＂ |
|  | mei4 | 妹 | 4410 | $38+5$ | 54.0 | v （his）little sister，maiden daughter v ＊ | ＂ |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 12.1 | meant，led to；（showed，was）（the）way to |  |
|  | zhi3 | 祉 | 0942 | $113+4$ | 12.4 | happiness，blessings（as footprints of spirits） |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | （and）first－rate，sublime，supreme | 24.1 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | good fortune，promise，well－being | ＂ |


| 11．5x | 象 | Xiao | ang（F | Yao 0 | 5：waiti | ng at wine and food，persistence promising） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | （showing）the way to |  |
|  | zhi3 | 祉 |  |  |  | happiness |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | （and）supreme |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | good fortune |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （in）the center，mean，middle，heart，balance |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | （is）the way to |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | to advance，further，bring about，carry out |  |
|  | yuan4 | 願 | 7729 | 10．1x | 53．5x | （the）hope，aspiration，promise |  |
| 11.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | ，Top | 6 （Zhi | Gua 26：Da Chu，Raising Great Beasts） |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 城 | 0380 | 32＋6 | HL | （the）（city）wall（s），battlements，ramparts |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 24.0 | fall（s）back，overturns；returns |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 02.6 | into；to |  |
|  | huang2 | 隍 | 2295 | 170＋9 | HL | （the）moat［a dry ditch at the base of a wall］ |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not，don＇t | 27.3 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | engage，use，employ，send，advance | ＂ |
|  | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 13.5 | （the）military，militia，army，troops，legions |  |
| ＊ | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | 14.6 | （in，from）（within）one＇s（own） | 43.0 |
|  | yi4 | 邑 | 3037 | 06.2 | 15.6 | （home）town，village，community，district | ＂ |
|  | gao4 | 䒜 | 3287 | 04.0 | 42.3 | announce，explain，proclaim，declare，issue | 43.0 |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 | 12.4 | （the）decree，directives，commands，order（s） |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist，keep going；focus，resolve | 32.3 |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 各 | 4040 | 03.3 | 13.2 | （is）embarrassing，humiliating，disgraceful | ＂ |

11．6x 象 Xiao Xia ng（Fan Yao 26．6：undertaking heaven＇s course，fulfillment）

S cheng2
城
fu4
yu2 huang2 qi2 其 052502.6
ming4
luan4 亂 $4220 \quad 45.1$

11．xg an1 002602.0
＊tong1 663

11．zg | pi3 | 1902 | 07.1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | fan3 | 1781 | 09.3 |
|  | qi2 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | lei4 | 4244 | $02 . T$ |

（the）city wall
falls back
into
（the）moat
the，these，one＇s（own）
orders
12.2 x （are）confused，in disarray，out of place
02.0 peace，security，confirmation，affirmation

11．T communication，interaction，comprehension
07.1 separating，denial，negation，stagnation
09.3 （is the）opposite，inverse，reverse
02.6 of this

02．T theme，relationship，standard，characterstic

## 12．M 否 PI3（1902）：SEPARATING

## 12．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |
|  | fei3 | 非 | 1820 | 03.2 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |

## 12．T 彖撰

Tuan Zhuan


## Binary 000 111，Decimal 07

separating $\wedge$ from＊；denial，negation
v oneself v ；refers to，is about （the）inferior，bad，negative，wrong＊；in－ （in）people，human beings，individuals＊；humanity （who are，those）not，of no；（who）do not worth（to），of value to；merit，profit，reward （a，the）noble，worthy，honored young one＇s，heir＇s，disciples persistence，focus，loyalty，integrity，resolve greatness，the great，important depart，go，leave（s）；move，pass（es）on 12.2 （while，and）smallness，the small，mediocre 24.0 arrive，come，approach，emerge（s）
separating ${ }^{\wedge}$ from
v oneself v
inferior
people
（who）are not
worth
（a，the）noble
young one＇s
loyalty
greatness
departs，
smallness
arrives
（as，when）$\wedge^{\text {occurs；}}$（the）order here（in）11．T
v this v ；is，that，is（so，this）：＂
heaven，the sky
（and）（the）earth，ground，land
do not，fail to
interact，unite，（inter）relate，combine，mingle
and（so，thus，then），while
（the）myriad，ten thousand；all of 25．X
beings，creatures，things；creation
do（es）not；fail（s）to
13．T communicate，circulate，interconnect


| * | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 |  | separating |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | (a, the) noble, worthy, honored |


| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）（a，the）mature，complete，realized，great |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | human being＇s，character＇s，one＇s，person＇s |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 | 12.5 | negated，denied，wrong，inferior，worthless |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，triumph |  |
| 12．2x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao 06 | 6．2：unab | ble to contend，village escapes suffering） |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）mature |  |
|  | ren4 | 人 |  |  |  | one＇s |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 |  |  |  | worthless |  |
|  | heng1 | 京 |  |  |  | fulfillment |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not to be；without；avoid，escape（ing）；no |  |
|  | luan4 | 亂 | 4220 | 45.1 | 53．6x | （＾）confused，distracted（with，by）；（－ions） |  |
|  | qun2 | 群 | 1737 | 01.7 | 38．6x | （of）（the）herd，multitude，group（＇s）（v） |  |
| 12.3 | 六三 |  | Liu S | 63 rd | （Zhi Gu | 33：Dun，Distancing） |  |
| ＊ | baol | 包 | 4937 | 04.2 | 44.2 | embracing，accepting，［tolerating］ |  |
|  | xiu1 | 羞 | 2797 | 123＋5 | 32.3 | （the）shame，disgrace（ful），unworthy |  |
| 12．3x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | Y Yao 33 | ．3：tang | led retreat，anxiety，distress，manage help） |  |
| S | baol | 包 |  |  |  | embracing |  |
|  | xiu1 | 羞 |  |  |  | （the）unworthy |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 16.3 x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is）not，in－，im－，less than；［mal－］ |  |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x | 12．5x | appropriate，proper，suited；［adaptive］ |  |
| 12.4 | 九凹 |  | Jiu Si | 4th（Zh | hi Gua 20 | 0：Guan，Perspective） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | having，holding，assuming；there is |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 | 49.4 | （a）higher purpose，mandate；（a）higher law |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 13.1 | （is）no，without；make no；not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 13.1 | wrong，（a）mistake，（an）error；blameworthy |  |
| ＊ | chou2 | 疇 | 1322 | 102＋14 |  | （but）（a，this）category，class；kind of thing |  |
|  | li2 | 離 | $\underline{3902}$ | 172＋11 |  | （is）distinct，separate，apart；differs（from） |  |
|  | zhi3 | 祉 | 0942 | 11.5 | F | happiness，gratification，blessings，prosperity |  |
| 12．4x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 20 | ．4：obse | rve country＇s splendors，visit the sovereign） |  |
| S | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | having |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 |  |  |  | （a）higher purpose |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | is not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | （a）mistake |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，intention，purpose（s）；will | 16．T |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （is，are）carried out，advanced | ＂ |
| 12.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ，94th（Z | Zhi Gua | 35：Jin，Expansion） |  |
| ＊ | xiu1 | 休 | 2786 | 9＋4 | 24.2 | retiring from，stopping，relaxing，easing out of |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 | 12.6 | （the）separation，denial，negation，standstill |  |


| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）mature，complete，realized，great |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | human being，one，person，man（＇s） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，opportunity，hope；promises（：） |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （＂）this |  |
|  | wang2 | 亡 | 7034 | 11.2 | 12.5 | passes，will pass，moves on |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | that |  |
|  | wang2 | 匚 | 7034 | 11.2 | 31.4 | passes，will pass，moves on（＂） |  |
| ＊ | xi4 | 繋 | 2458 | 120＋13 | 25.3 | secured；（as）sure（ly），secure；bound |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | with；as；to |  |
|  | baol | 苞 | 4941 | 140＋5 | HL | （＾）（the）seedlings，saplings，sprigs，sprouts |  |
|  | sang1 | 桑 | 5424 | 75＋6 | HL | （of）mulberry（v） |  |
| 12．5x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（ | an Yao 35 | 5．5：regre | ets pass，loss or gain，to go is promising） |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）mature |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | human being |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 58．5x |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）correct，（up）right，valid，true | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x | 16．3x | （and）appropriate，proper，suited，fitting | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
| 12.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu ，Top 9 | $9 \text { (Zhi }$ | Gua 45：Cui，Collectedness） |  |
| ＊ | qing1 | 傾 | 1161 | $9+11$ | HL | overturn，reverse，overcome，upend（ing） |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 | 12.6 | （the）separation，denial，negation，standstill |  |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 | 13.5 | before，（at）first，earlier |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 | 33.4 | separation，denial，negation，standstill |  |
|  | hou4 | 後 | 2143 | 02.0 | 13.5 | after，（and）then，later |  |
|  | xi3 | 喜 | $\underline{2434}$ | 30＋9 | 25.5 | rejoicing，joy，happiness，gratification |  |
| 12．6x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 45 | ．6：offer | ring counsel，weeping，sniveling，no harm） |  |
| S | pi3 | 否 |  |  |  | separation |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （is）concluded，ended，finished；ends |  |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （and）（is，and）then |  |
|  | qing1 | 傾 |  |  |  | overcome |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 16．6x | （but）how，why ${ }^{\wedge} \mathrm{it}$ ，this | 16．6x |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | v can，could，should v | ＂ |
|  | chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |  | continue，last；be sustained，continued？ | ＂ |


| 12.m | fu4 | 1963 | 04.2 | (a, the) wife, matron, women |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12.xg | bu4 | 5379 | 02.2 | (things) are not; do not |


| 13．M | 同人 | TONG | REN2 | 6615，309 | 7）：FELLOWSHIP WITH OTHERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  | Binary 101 111，Decimal 47 |  |
| ＊ | tong2 司 | 6615 | 30＋3 | 13.1 | fellowship with，community；＾ fellowship |  |
|  | ren2 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （of）others，people，humanity；human v |  |
|  | yu2 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in，amidst；on（the） |  |
|  | ye3 野 | 7314 | 02.6 | F | country（side），wild（s），uncultivated，frontier |  |
| ＊ | heng1 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| ＊ | 1 l 4 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable | 18.0 |
|  | she4 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 | 15.1 | to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience | 15.1 |
|  | da4 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，big，major | ＂ |
|  | chuan1 \｜ | 1439 | 05.0 | 15.1 | stream，river，current，water（s） | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （and）worth；rewarding，warranting，meriting |  |
|  | jun1 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one＇s，heir＇s，disciple＇s |  |
|  | zhen1 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，loyalty |  |
| 13．T | 彖撰 | Tuan | huan |  |  |  |
| P | tong2 司 |  |  |  | fellowship with |  |
|  | ren 2 人 |  |  |  | others |  |
| ＊ | rou2 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （the）flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility | 14．T |
|  | de2 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gains，acquires，finds，attains，occupies | ＂ |
|  | wei4 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （a special）place，position，attitude，dignity | ＂ |
|  | de2 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 21．T |
|  | zhong1 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance，heart | ＂ |
|  | er2 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus） |  |
|  | ying4 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）responds，reciprocates，resonates | $10 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | hu1 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | with，in，to | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | qian2 乾 | 3233 | 01.0 | 13．T | （the）creative，creativity，creation，heaven | ＂ |
| ＊ | yue1 $\mathrm{B}^{\text {a }}$ | 7694 | 47.6 | 13．T | （so，thus）（it，this）is（said，called，named） |  |
|  | tong2 司 |  |  |  | fellowship with |  |
|  | ren2 人 |  |  |  | others |  |
| P | tong2 司 |  |  |  | fellowship with |  |
|  | ren2 人 |  |  |  | others |  |
|  | yue1 $\mathrm{E}^{\text {a }}$ | 7694 | 47.6 | 14.7 | says，reads（that） |  |
| ＊ | tong2 司 |  |  |  | fellowship with |  |
|  | ren2 人 |  |  |  | others |  |
|  | yu2 于 |  |  |  | on |  |
|  | ye3 野 |  |  |  | （the）frontier |  |
|  | heng1 亨 |  |  |  | （is）fulfillment |  |


| ＊ | 1 l 4 | 利 |  |  |  | （it is）worthwhile |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | she4 | 涉 |  |  |  | to cross |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）great |  |
|  | chuan 1 | \｜ 1 |  |  |  | stream |  |
| ＊ | qian2 | 乾 | 3233 | 01.0 | F | （meaning）creative，dynamic，higher order |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | action，movement，progress，endeavor |  |
| S | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | refinement，articulation，enhancement | 14．T |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （and）clarity，intelligence，vision，light |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，behind；apply，use，make use of；for |  |
|  | jian4 | 健 | 0854 | 01．X | 14．T | strength，health，lasting vigor |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）central，middle（lines） | 20．T |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （are）correct，right，appropriate | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also） |  |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）respond；complementary，resonant |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）upright，principled，true，ethical |  |
| S | wei2 | 唯 | 7064 | 30＋8 | 47．T | truly，indeed；but，only；in response，reply |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （a，the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 |  | develops，practices，adopts，takes on |  |
|  | neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 |  | （a，the）competence，ability，capacity，range |  |
|  | tong1 | 通 | 6638 | $11 . \mathrm{T}$ | 38.7 | to comprehend，interconnect，penetrate |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | $\wedge \wedge$ heaven；＾${ }^{\text {＾}}$ heaven，the sky | 17．T |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | $\wedge \wedge$ below；（all）（things）under，beneath v |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （and，in）its，their vv |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | inclinations，dispositions；purpose，direction v |  |
| 13．X | 大象 |  | Da Xi |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；the sky，celestial |  |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | accompanies；along，together with |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 86＋0 |  | （the）fire，flame |  |
| ＊ | tong2 | 同 | 6615 | 13.0 |  | fellowship with |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | others |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | according to；uses；with，by |  |
|  | lei4 | 類 | 4244 | 02．T | 27．2x | kind，type，class，category，［species］ |  |
|  | zu2 | 族 | 6830 | 70＋7 | HL | （and）family，clan，tribe，relation，kin |  |
|  | bian4 | 辨 | 5240 | 23.2 | 14．4x | （to）distinguish，identify，differentiate（s） |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | （the）beings，creatures，entities，things 125 |  |



＊ | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 | 18.0 | three |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sui4 | 歲 | 5538 | $77+9$ | 29.6 | years，seasons，harvests |
| bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （of，with）no，not much，without |
| xing1 | 興 | 2753 | $134+9$ | $22.2 x$ | exuberance，rising up，encouragement |

13．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 25．3：tethered ox，drifter＇s gain，townsfolks＇disaster）

S fu2 伏 rong2 yu2 于 mang3

＊di2 敵 622161.3
gang1 剛 3268 03．T
S

| san1 | 三 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sui4 | 歲 |  |  |
| bu4 | 不 |  |  |
| xing1 | 興 |  |  |
| an1 | 安 | 0026 | 02.0 |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |

caching
weapons
in
（the）underbrush
52．T（the）rival（ry），counterpart，opponent（sition）
（is）firm，strong，hard，persistent，resolute three
years
with no
exuberance
23．X（a）quiet，safe；secure（ity）；how，where（to）＾？
（in）action，conduct，behavior；（to）advance，proceed
$\mathbf{1 3 . 4}$ 九四 Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 37：Jia Ren，Family Menbers）
＊cheng2 我
qi2 其 052502.6
yong1 墉
fu2 弗
ke4 克
gong1 攻
ji2 吉
$0476 \quad 01.7$
40.3 mounting，climbing（up）（on），upon，astride one＇s，the，that，those battlement，rampart（s）；fortified wall
$1981 \quad 57+2 \quad 14.3$（but）not，in－，un－；nowhere；＾
$3320 \quad 04.2 \quad 13.5$ capable of；able to；$\quad\}$ cannot
$3699 \quad 66+3 \quad \mathrm{HL} \quad$（to）attack，take the offensive；aggression
promising，lucky，auspicious；good fortune

13．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 37．4：enriching the family，full of promise）

S
cheng2 乘

## qi2 其

yong1 墉
＊yi4 義 3002 05．T
ke4 克

| qi2 | 其 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ji2 | 吉 |  |  |
| ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |
| kun4 | 机 | 3688 | 04.4 |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
| fan3 | 反 | 1781 | 09.3 |
| ze2 | 盯 | 6746 | 04.0 |

mounting
those
battlements
means，signifies，suggests（that）
nothing
can be done
one＇s
promise
（is）due to，a consequence of；comes from
F being distressed，afflicted，beset，belabored
and（so，then），but then
24．6x revising，reversing；returning to
（the）principles，rules，order，model；normal

| 13.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 30：Li，Arising） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | tong2 | 同 | 6615 | 13.0 | 13.6 | fellowship with，community；＾fellowship |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （of）others，people，humanity；human v |  |
|  | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 | 18.0 | begins，starts，leads（ing）（with，in） |  |
|  | hao4 | 號 | $\underline{2064}$ | 141＋7 | 43.0 | wailing，howling，crying out；outcry | 56.6 |
|  | tao2 | 咷 | 6152 | 30＋6 | 56.6 | （and）weeping；lament，complaint，moaning | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 | 20.6 | and（then），but（then），yet |  |
|  | hou4 | 後 | 2143 | 02.0 | 18.0 | follows with，（is）followed by；afterwards |  |
|  | xiao4 | 笑 | 2615 | $118+4$ | 45.1 | laughter，good humor，mirth，merriment |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，large，big，whole，complete，mighty |  |
|  | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 15.6 | armies，hosts，legions |  |
|  | ke4 | 克 | 3320 | 04.2 | 14.3 | can（manage，master）；（are）able |  |
|  | xiang1 | 相 | $\underline{2562}$ | 109＋4 | 11．X | $\wedge$ each other |  |
|  | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 162＋9 | 21.3 | （to）entertain，meet，receive，accept（ing）v |  |
| 13．5x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | Yan 30 | ．5：tears | streaming like water，grief，good fortune） |  |
| S | tong2 | 同 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | others |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；will have，has this（its）；with such |  |
|  | xian1 | 先 |  |  |  | （a）beginning |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | by，with，through；by way of |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，balance，concentration |  |
|  | zhi2 | 直 | 1006 | 02.2 | 47．5x | （is，comes）orientation，direction，directness |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | mighty |  |
|  | shi1 | 師 |  |  |  | armies |  |
|  | xiang1 | 相 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ each other |  |
|  | yu4 | 遇 |  |  |  | entertaining v |  |
| ＊ | yan2 <br> xiang1 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | （with）discuss，praise，talk，speak（ing）of，for each other＇s；mutual，shared，cooperative |  |
|  | ke4 | 克 |  |  |  | abilities，exploits，conquests，competence |  |
| 13.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu，Top | 9 （Zhi G | Gua 49：Ge，Seasonal Change） |  |
| ＊ | tong2 | 同 | 6615 | 13.0 | 11．T | fellowship with，community；${ }^{\text {fellowship }}$ |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （of）others，people，humanity；human |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in，on，at，before，facing，towards；enlarges |  |
|  | jiao1 | 郊 | 0714 | 05.1 | 62.5 | （the）outer districts，frontier，edge，horizon |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 14.1 | no，with no，without；nothing；not | 24.1 |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 | 16.3 | （to）regret（s），repent（of）；remorse；sorry | ＂ |

13．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 49．6：leopard transforms，common folk change masks）

| S | tong2 | 同 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |
| yu2 | 于 |  |  |  |
| ＊ | jiao1 | 郊 |  |  |
| zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | $03.1 x$ |  |
|  | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |
| de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | fellowship with others

on
（the）frontier
（the）aim，destination，goal，purpose（s）15．6x （is，are）not yet，still not，have yet to be gained，attained，achieved，secured

| 13．xg | yu3 | 7615 | 61.2 | association，joining company，collaboration |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13．zg | qin1 | 1107 | $08 . X$ | relating，relationships，kinsmen，kindred |


| 14．M | 大有 |  | DA4 Y | OU3 5 | ， 753 | ）：BIG DOMAIN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 111 101，Decimal 61 |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | big，great，major，complete，vast，large |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | domain，dominion，possession，attainment |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | most ；first－rate，supreme，excellent | 17.0 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfilling；fulfillment，satisfaction，success | ＂ |
| 14.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | huan |  |  |  |
| P | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | big |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | domain |  |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility | 09．T |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gains，acquires，attains，finds，occupies | ＂ |
|  | zun1 | 尊 | 6884 | $41+9$ | 15．T | （a，the）honored，eminent，distinguished |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | place，position，attitude，dignity | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | $\wedge$ great，noble，big，crucial＾ |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （in）the v center，middle，balance |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus），then，while |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （those）above；high，superior | 23．3x |
|  | xia4 | F | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （and）（those）below；low，subordinate | ＂ |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）respond，reciprocate，resonate |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （with，in，to）it，this |  |
| ＊ | yue 1 | 曰 | 7694 | 47.6 | 21.7 | （so，thus）（it，this）is called，named，said |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | big |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | domain |  |
| P | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | its，one＇s，such，these |  |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | character，nature；qualities，characteristics |  |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 3．T |  | （is，are）firm，constant；firmness，resolve |  |
|  | jian4 | 健 | 0854 | 01．X | 25．T | （and）robust，sturdy（ness）；strength，vigor |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and also，together with，while also |  |
|  | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | refined，articulate；refinement，style | 22．T |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （and）clear，perceptive；clarity，intelligence | ＂ |
| ＊ | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）responding，reciprocating，resonating |  |
|  | hu1 | 于 | 2154 | 03．T |  | in，with，to，through |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，（higher）nature，the sky |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，while |  |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | $\wedge$ timeliness；the seasons（＇）；timely（in） | 52．T |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | moving with $\quad \mathrm{v}$ ；movement（s）；action | ＂ |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |  | （and）so it，this is，this is | $24 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly；therefore | ＂ |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | supremely |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { fulfilling } \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ |  |


| 14．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （the）fire，flame |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | in，within |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | above，on high |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | big |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | domain |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |
|  | e4 | 遏 | 4812 | 162＋9 | HL | suppresses，represses，curtails，prevents（the） |
|  | e4 | 惡 | 4809 | 38.1 | 15．T | evil；bad，wrong（ness）；（the）repugnant，vile |
|  | yang2 | 揚 | 7259 | 43.0 | F | （and）promotes，advances，spreads，sows |
|  | shan4 | 坷 | 5657 | $30+9$ | 42．X | goodness，virtue，excellence；（the）good |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | accepting，obeying，complying with |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven＇s，higher nature＇s，celestial |
|  | xiu1 | 休 | 2786 | 12.5 | F | terms，ends；sufficiencies；favor，blessing（s） |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | （and）（higher）law，higher order，charge（s） |
| 14.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Ji | ，1st 9 | （Zhi Gua | 50：Ding，The Cauldron） |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 14.1 | （having，with）no；denying，avoiding |
|  | jiaol | 交 | $\underline{0702}$ | 8＋4 | 14.5 | interaction，exchange，commerce，business |
|  | hai4 | 害 | $\underline{2015}$ | $40+7$ | 02．4x | （with）trouble，harm，injury，suffering |
| ＊ | fei3 | 非 | 1820 | 03.2 | 14.4 | （to）never（to）be；do，have，make，no |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 14.1 | （in）error（s），wrong；mistake（s）；faults，flaws |
| ＊ | jian1 | 艱 | 0834 | 11.3 | 21.4 | （this）（is）difficult（y），（a）hard（ship）；tedious |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 | 25.2 | （but）otherwise，beyond this；warrants |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 14.2 | no；without；not no＾（is）done |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 14.2 | blame；（a）mistake，（an）error；v harm v |
| 14．1x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 5 | 0．1：cauld | dron＇s upturned feet，expelling the stagnant） |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）big |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | domain |
|  | chu1 | 初 |  |  |  | （of）first |
|  | jiu3 | 九 |  |  |  | nine |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | （is）（a）lack of |
|  | jiaol | 交 |  |  |  | commerce with |
|  | hai4 | 害 |  |  |  | trouble |


| 14.2 | 九二 | Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 30：Li，Arising） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）great，big，mighty，heavy |  |
|  | che1 | 車 | 0280 | 159＋0 | 22.1 | wagon，cart，vehicle，carriage |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 17.4 | （is）（used）for（the purpose of）；（a）way to |  |
|  | zai4 | 載 | 6653 | 09.6 | 38.6 | undertake，carry，transport，haul，load（ing） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （to）have，find，take（ing）on；（if）there is | 33.1 |
|  | you1 | 做 | 7519 | 02.0 | 19.3 | somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose | ＂ |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go，move towards；in going；ahead | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 14.4 | （is）not，no；nothing；avoids |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 14.4 | （a）mistake，（an）error；（is）wrong；blame |  |
| 14．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 30．2：golden radiance，most promising） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | da 4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a，the）great |  |
|  | che1 | 車 |  |  |  | wagon |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | （is）for |  |
|  | zai4 | 載 |  |  |  | loading |  |
| ＊ | ji1 | 積 | 0500 | 09．6x | 46．X | to load（this），accumulate，collect，add（to） |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （in）the middle，center，balance |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，means）no；to be without；to be un－ |  |
|  | bai4 | 敗 | 4866 | 24.6 | F | loss，failure，damage，defeat；failing |  |
| 14.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua |  |  |  |  |
|  | gong1 | 公 | 3701 | 12＋2 | 40.6 | （a，the）high noble，duke，lord，prince |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | presents，makes，consecrates，dedicates | 17.6 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，offering，sacrifice，tribute（s） | ＂ |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | to，for，with respect to |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 | 14.6 | $\wedge$ of heaven（＇s）；（the）imperial，celestial |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | the son v；heir，child |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （the）common，ordinary，average | 20.1 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | folk，people，ones | ＂ |
|  | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 41.2 | （are）not，un－，in－；＾ | 41.5 |
|  | ke4 | 克 | 3320 | 04.2 | 24.6 | able（to），capable；\} cannot | ＂ |

14．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 38．3：seeing wagon held up，no beginning，but an end）

| gong1 | 公 |
| :--- | :--- |
| yong4 | 用 |
| heng1 | 亨 |
| yu2 | 于 |
| tian1 | 天 |
| zi3 | 子 |
| xiao3 | 号 |
| ren2 | 害 |
| hai4 | 害 |


| 14.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si，94th（Zhi Gua 26：Da Chu，Raising Great Beasts） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | fei3 | 匪 | 1820 | 03.2 | 22.4 | （it，this）（is）not；not being |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in）one＇s（own） |
|  | peng2 | 彭 | 5060 | 59＋9 | HL | （place of）dominion，domain，power，drumroll |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 14.6 | no；not；nothing；without，with no |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 16.6 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |
| 14．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 26．4：a young bull＇s corral，most promising） |  |  |  |  |
| S | fei3 | 罒 |  |  |  | not being |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | （in）one＇s own |
|  | peng2 | 彭 |  |  |  | domain， |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |
|  | jiu3 | 処 |  |  |  | blame |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （it is）（a，the）clarity，perception，vision |
|  | bian4 | 辨 | 5240 | 23.2 | 64．X | （to）distinguish，discriminate，discern（s） |
|  | xi1 | 晳 | 2490 | 72＋8 | HL | plainly，distinctly，（resolution of starlight） |
| 14.5 | 六五 |  | Liu W | ， 6 5th | Zhi Gua | 01：Qian，Creating） |
| ＊ | jue2 | 厥 | 1680 | $27+10$ | 38.5 | their，his，her，your |
|  | fu2 | 草 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | trust，confidence，truth（s），assurance（s） |
|  | jiaol | 交 | 0702 | 14.1 | 17.1 | $\wedge$ commerce，business，（an）exchange |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 14.5 | resemble，seem，appear（s）to be；is，are like v |
| ＊ | weil | 威 | 7051 | 38＋6 | 37.6 | $\wedge$ dignity；＾dignified，majestic，noble |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 22.3 | assuming v ；if（also） |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful，fortunate |
| 14．5x | 象 | Xiao ${ }^{\text {X }}$ | Xiang | Yao | 5：drag | on in flight，rewarding to see a mature one） |
| S | jue2 | 厥 |  |  |  | their |
|  | fu2 | 皮 |  |  |  | truths |
|  | jiaol | 交 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ commerce |
|  | ru2 | 如 |  |  |  | resemble v |
| ＊ | xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 43.4 | 29．T | confidence，credit；believe，trust，rely（ing） |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | serves；thereby；in order，thus |
|  | fa 1 | 發 | 1768 | 04.1 | F | to manifest，deliver，develop，express |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （a，an，the）aim，intention，purpose，goal（s） |
| S | weil | 威 |  |  |  | （it is）$\wedge$ dignity |
|  | ru2 | 如 |  |  |  | assuming v |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （that，which）has，results in，comes，leads to |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | good fortune |
| ＊ | yi4 | 易 | 2952 | 34.5 | 32．X | easily，simply，naturally，spontaneously |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without，with no，there is no，avoiding |
|  | bei4 | 備 | 4997 | $9+10$ | HL | affectation，preparation，precaution，pretense 133 |



## 15．M 謙 QIAN1（0885）：AUTHENTICITY

15．0 Gua Ci
＊qian1 謙

zhong1 終
15．T 彖撰
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { P } & \text { qian1 } \\ & \text { heng1 }\end{array}$


Tuan Zhuan
636101.5
$6136 \quad 09.1$
$2520 \quad 57.2$
$0459 \quad 63.0$
er2 而
guang1 光
$1756 \quad 06.2$

## ming2 明

＊di4 地
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { dao4 } \\ \text { bei1 } & \text { 䭭 } \\ \text { 卑 }\end{array}$
er2 而
shang4

$3583 \quad 05.0$
$4534 \quad 17.4$
619836.6
613609.1
$4993 \quad 24+6$

P $\begin{aligned} & \text { xing2 } \\ & \text { tian1 }\end{aligned}$ 㣔
dao4 㐤
kui1 $\frac{\text { 虧 }}{}$

| ying2 |
| :--- |
| er2 |
| 咸 |
| 1 |

yi4 益
qian1 謙
＊di4 地
dao4 馗
bian4 變
$6198-36.6$
$6136 \quad 09.1$
524549.5
ying2 盈 747408.1
er2 而
liu2 流
qian 1 謙

## Binary 001 000，Decimal 08

$\underline{0885} 149+10 \quad 15.1$ authenticity＊，modesty，respectfulness
fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion （a，the）noble，worthy，honored young one，heir，disciple has，finds，learns，attains，gets；is，will be 15.3 results，limits，ends，closure；finite，complete＂
authenticity
（is，means）fulfillment
heaven＇s，higher nature＇s，（the）heavenly
way，course，path，nature，principle，process
$\wedge$
（the）lowly，basic，humble
（is）（to）complete，fulfill；assist，help（s）v and（so）；while；with exemplify，illustrate（s，ing）；honor，regard （and）clarity，lucidity，light，vision
（the）earth＇s，world＇s，earthly，worldly way，course，path，nature，principle，process
15．T（is）humble，basic，elementary，low，lowly （even）while；and yet；but still，nevertheless $\wedge$
upwards；above 21．T
moves，advances，progresses，acts（ing）v＂
heaven＇s，higher nature＇s，（the）heavenly
way，course，path，nature，principle，process
F diminishes，decreases，reduces，lessens （the）（over，ly）full，overflowing，superfluous and；while
fills up，adds to，increases，augments（ing） （the）modest
（the）earth＇s，world＇s，earthly，worldly
way，course，path，nature，principle，process
22．T transforms，alters，reforms，changes
（the）（over，ly）full，overflowing，superfluous and；while
29．T replenishes，flows（in）to，fulfills（ing） （the）modest

| ＊ | gui3 | 鬼 | 3634 | 38.6 | 55．T | souls，ghosts，demons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shen2 | 神 | 5716 | $113+5$ | 20．T | （and）spirits，divine forces（both） |
|  | hai4 | 害 | 2015 | 14.1 | 31．2x | trouble，harm，haunt，frighten |
|  | ying2 | 盈 | 7474 | 08.1 |  | （the）（over，ly）full，overflowing，superfluous |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and；while |
|  | fu2 | 福 | 1978 | 11.3 | 47．5x | enrich，favor，bless（ing） |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | （the）modest |
| ＊ | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | humanity＇s，mankind＇s，（the）human |
|  | dao4 | 䟄 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，nature，principle，process |
|  | e4 | 惡 | 4809 | 38.1 | 33．X | （is）（to）resent，abhor，dislike，despise（s） |
|  | ying2 | 盈 | 7474 | 08.1 |  | （the）（over，ly）full，overflowing，superfluous |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and；while |
|  | hao4 | 好 | 2062 | 33.4 | F | （to）applaud，laud，praise，prefer，elect（s，ing） |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | authenticity |
|  | zun1 | 尊 | 6884 | 14．T | F | honors，distinguishes，dignifies，ennobles |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | regards，reveals，illuminates，exemplifies |
| ＊ | bei1 | 卑 | 4993 | $15 . \mathrm{T}$ | 15．1x | （being）humble，basic，elementary，low，lowly |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and yet |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is）not，ill－，un－；does not |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | suited，fitted，inclined to；about；call for；easy |
|  | yu2 | 踰 | 7642 | 157＋9 | HL | excess（iveness），transgression；to exceed |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （the）noble |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s，has，will have，comes to；gets，achieves |
|  | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | results |
| 15．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，ground，land，world |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | within，inside |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is（held，contained） |
|  | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | （a，the）mountain |
| ＊ | qian1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 |  | authenticity |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |
|  | shuai1 | 衰 | 5908 | 145＋4 | HL | diminishes，decreases，reduces，lessens |
|  | duol | 多 | 6416 | 36＋3 | 26．X | （the）plentiful，excessive；too much，many |
|  | yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 |  | （and）fills up，adds to，increases，augments |
|  | gua3 | 寡 | 3517 | 40＋11 | HL | （the）deficient，insufficient，inadequate，few 136 |


| ＊ | cheng1 wu4 ping2 shi1 | 稱 物 平 施 | $\begin{aligned} & 0383 \\ & 7209 \\ & 5303 \\ & 5768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115+9 \\ & 01 . \mathrm{T} \\ & 11.3 \\ & 01 . \mathrm{T} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{HL} \\ & 20.6 \mathrm{x} \\ & 27.4 \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | assessing，appraising，weighing，evaluating beings，things，（the outer）world（ly）（affairs） （with）fair，even，level，just，equitable apportionment，distribution，allocation（s）＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15.1 | 初六 | Chu Liu，1st 6 |  |  |  | 36：Ming Yi，Brightness Obscured） |
| ＊ | qian1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 | 15.1 | （a，an，the）authentic（ally），genuine（ly） |
|  | qian1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 | 15.2 | （and，in）modest（y），respect（ful）（ness） |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （in，is）（a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
| ＊ | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （it，this）（is）useful，practical，helpful，reliable |
|  | she4 | 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 | 18.0 | （to，in）cross，ford，ferry，venture（ing） |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，big，major |
|  | chuan 1 | J1 | 1439 | 05.0 | 18.0 | stream，river，current，water（s） |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，hopeful |
| 15．1x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 36．1：in flight，drag wing，fast，but go somewhere） |  |  |  |  |
| S | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | （the）authentic |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | modesty |
|  | jun1 |  |  |  |  | （of the）noble |
|  | zi3 | 名 |  |  |  | young one |
| ＊ | bei1 | 辠 | 4993 | 15．T | F | humility，lowliness，modesty |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | for（the sake of）；（is，as）；（is）a way，means to |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | self－$\quad \wedge$ of oneself，of one＇s own |
|  | mu4 |  | 4599 | 93＋4 | HL | mastery，rule；taking charge，control v |
| 15.2 | 广二 | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 46：Sheng，Advancement） |  |  |  |  |
|  | ming2 | 鳴 | 4535 | 196＋3 | 15.6 | proclaim，express，announce，call（ing）；vocal |
|  | qian1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 | 15.3 | authenticity，modesty |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |
| 15．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 46．2：sincerity precedes the reward in spring sacrifice） |  |  |  |  |
|  | ming2 | 鳴 |  |  |  | expressive |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | modesty， |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）inner，inmost；center，heart，core（of） |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 |  | （the）heart，mind；affections，desires，feelings |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （is，are）learned，gained，found，met，claimed |


| 15.3 | 九三 | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 02：Kun，Accepting） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | lao2 | 勞 | 3826 | 19＋10 | 48．X | （a，the）diligent（ce），hard work（ing），labor |  |
|  | qian 1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 | 15.4 | （and，in）modest（y），respect（ful），authenticity |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （in，is）（a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | have，find，learn，attain，get（s，ing）；being | 15.0 |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | results，limits，ends，closure；finite，complete | ＂ |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，fortunate，hopeful |  |
| 15．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 02．3：restraining display is suited to persistence） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | lao2 | 勞 |  |  |  | （the）diligent |  |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | modesty |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （of）（a，the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
| ＊ | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | ten thousand，（a，the）myriad，all of |  |
|  | $\min 2$ | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，citizens，society |  |
|  | fu2 | 服 | 1999 | 06．6x | 15．5x | （will）serve，submit，consent，comply，concur（s） |  |
| 15.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 62：Xiao Guo，Smallness In Excess） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 15.5 | without；（there is）nothing | 15.5 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
|  | huil | 溈 | 2356 | 64＋12 | HL | （with，to）candid；wave，fly（ing）（the）banner |  |
|  | qian 1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 | 15.6 | （of）authenticity，modesty |  |
| 15．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 62．4：not beyond greeting others，and heedfulness） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | nothing |  |
|  | bu4 |  |  |  |  | cannot be |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | turned to advantage |  |
|  | huil | 溈 |  |  |  | （with）candid |  |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | authenticity |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （it，this）（is）not（a），nothing，no |  |
|  | wei2 | 韑 | 7093 | 41.5 | F | against，contrary to，out of，departure from |  |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | the rule（s），（good）principle（s），（due）order |  |
| 15.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 39：Jian，Impasse） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （there is）no，not（much）；without，with no |  |
|  | fu4 | 富 | 1952 | 09.5 | 37.4 | enrichment，wealth，prosperity | 09.5 |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 | 17.4 | making use of，by way of，due to | ＂ |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s，this，these | ＂ |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 2$ | 鄰 | 4033 | 09.5 | 51.6 | neighbor（s），neighborhood，connection（s） | ＂ |


| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，beneficial，gainful | 15.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （and）useful，productive，practical | ${ }^{15}$ |
|  | qin1 | 侵 | 1108 | 9＋7 | HL | to occupy，appropriate，invade，raid，campaign against |  |
|  | fa1 | 伐 | 1765 | 9＋4 | 35.6 | （and）subjugate，subordinate，chastise，punish |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 16.6 | without；（there is）nothing | 19.2 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be |  |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| 15．5x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 39．5：at a major impasse，companions appear） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 39．5：at a major impasse，companions appear） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | （and）useful |  |
|  | qin1 | 侵 |  |  |  | to occupy |  |
|  | fal | 伐 |  |  |  | （and）subjugate |  |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 | 24.6 | （to）expedite，assert，go boldly；to discipline |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | without，with no，regardless of；the un－，dis－ |  |
|  | fu2 | 服 | 1999 | 06．6x | 16．T | consent，permission；willing（ness），obedient |  |
| 15.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 52：Gen，Stillness） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 鳴 | 4535 | 15.2 | 16.1 | proclaiming，expressing，announcing，calling authenticity，modesty |  |
|  | qian1 | 謙 | 0885 | 15.0 | F |  |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，gainful | 20.4 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （and）useful，productive，practical | ＂ |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 | 16.0 | to move，advance，mobilize，deploy | 16.0 |
|  | shi1 | 師 | 5760 | 07.0 | 16.0 | （the）militia，military，reserves，army | ＂ |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 | 24.6 | to advance on，upon；discipline，subjugate （home）town，village，community，district （and）province，domain，realm，region |  |
|  | yi4 | 邑 | 3037 | 06.2 | 25.3 |  |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | 20.4 |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 15.6x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 52．6：authentic stillness is promising） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 52．6：authentic stillness is promising） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ming2 | 鳴 |  |  |  | expressive |  |
|  | qian1 | 謙 |  |  |  | modesty |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，destination，goal，purpose（s） （is，are）not yet，still not，have yet to be gained，attained，achieved，secured | 47．5x |
|  | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  |  | ＂ |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  |  | ＂ |
| S | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （a，an）acceptable，appropriate，permitted practice | 41.0 |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  |  | ＂ |
|  | xing2 | 行 |  |  |  | to mobilize |  |
|  | shi1 | 師 |  |  |  | （the）reserves |  |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 |  |  |  | to discipline home town （and）province |  |
|  | yi4 | 邑 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 國 |  |  |  |  |  |


| 15.m | qian1 | 0883 | $30+10$ | deficient, unsatisfied, unworthy, lowly, unsatisfied |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15.xc | de2 | 6162 | 06.3 | character, virtue |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 | 02.0 | ...'s |
|  | bing4 | 5286 | $75+5$ | handle, grip |
| * | zun1 | 6884 | $14 . T$ | honors, distinguishes, dignifies, ennobles |
|  | er2 | 1756 | 06.2 | and |
|  | guang1 | 3583 | 05.0 | regards, reveals, illuminates, exemplifies |
| * | yi3 | 2932 | 04.1 | uses |
|  | zhi4 | 0986 | $32.5 x$ | restraint, definition, paring, control |
|  | li3 | 3886 | $34 . X$ | (and) respect, observance(s), regulation, courtesy |
| 15.xg | bu4 | 5379 | 02.2 | not |
|  | ke3 | 3381 | 02.3 | suited, inclined |
|  | yi3 | 2932 | 04.1 | to, for |
|  | ying2 | 7474 | 08.1 | excessiveness, superfluity, overflow |
| * | neng2 | 4648 | 10.3 | competence, ability, proficiency |
| 15.zg | qing1 | 1156 | $159+7$ | easy, simple, light, basic, mean |

16．M 豫 YU4（7603）：READINESS

## 16．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | yu4 | 豫 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 |
|  | jian4 | 建 |
|  | hou2 | 侯 |
|  | xing2 | 行 |
|  |  | 師 |

## 16．T 彖撰

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { P } & \text { yu4 } & \text { 豫 } \\ \text {＊} & \text { gang1 } & \text { 岡川 } \\ & \text { ying4 } & \text { 應 }\end{array}$ er2 而
zhi4 志
xing2 行
＊
shun4 順
yi3 以
dong4 動
＊
P yu4 豫 shun4 順 5935 02．T yi3 以
$2932 \quad 04.1$
dong4 動
＊

661147.6
gu
$3455 \quad 39.2$
$6361 \quad 01.5$
di4 地
$\begin{array}{lll}6198 & 36.6\end{array}$
ru2 如
$3137 \quad 03.2$
＊ $\begin{aligned} & \text { zhi1 } \\ & \text { er2 }\end{aligned} \frac{\text { 立 }}{\text { 而 }}$
kuang4 沉
093502.0
$1756 \quad 06.2$
3603 85＋5
jian4 建
hou2 侯
xing2 行
shi1 師
hu1 平
P

| tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |
| yi3 | 上 | 2932 | 04.1 |
| shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02.7 |
| dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |

$7603152+9$
386701.0
085303.0
$2135 \quad 03.0$
275411.2
$5760 \quad 07.0$
Tuan Zhuan
$3268 \quad 03 . \mathrm{T}$

| 7477 | $02 . T$ |
| :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{ll}1756 & 06 . \\ 0971 & 03\end{array}$
275411.2

5935 02．T
$2932 \quad 04.1$
661147.6

| 6611 | 47.6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3455 | 39.2 |

## Binary 000 100，Decimal 04

16．T
since，because，as，given that
heaven；the sky，celestial
（and）（the）earth，ground，land，terrestrial
（are，seem，act，behave）like；accord with
this，such
then
55．T
55．T（so，how）much more（so，true）；compare＂
（this is）（should one）（in，for）establishing delegates
（and）mobilizing
（the）reserves
．．．！
heaven，the sky，celestial
（and）（the）earth，ground，land，terrestrial
use，make use of；behave，act（in，by，with）
responsive，compliant，accepting，obedient
movement，action，energy
141

| ＊ | gu4 | 故 | 3455 | 39.2 | 22．T | （and）consequently，so，therefore |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | （the）sun |  |
|  | yue4 | 月 | 7696 | 09.6 | 30.7 | （and）（the）moon |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | do not，will not，never |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 | 40．X | stray，transgress，err |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and | 20.7 |
|  | si4 | 四 | 5598 | $31+2$ | 20.7 | （the）four | ＂ |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | seasons | ＂ |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | do not，will not，never | ＂ |
|  | te4 | 式 | 6163 | 61＋3 | $20 . \mathrm{T}$ | deviate，vary，stray，err | ＂ |
| ＊ | sheng4 | 聖 | 5753 | 04．T | 20.7 | （a，the）wise，reverent，holy；＾ | $20 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | one，human being（s）；$\}$ sage（s） | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | use，make use of，behave（s）with，employs |  |
|  | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | responsive，compliant，accepting，obedient |  |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | movement，action，energy |  |
| ＊ | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （and）consequently，accordingly，as a result |  |
|  | xing2 | 刑 | 2755 | 04.1 | 55．X | （the）punishments，sanctions，discipline |  |
|  | fa2 | 詈 | 1769 | 122＋9 | 21．X | （and）penalties，fines，exactions |  |
|  | qing1 | 清 | 1171 | $85+8$ | HL | （are）articulated，clear，specific，precise，lucid |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，thus）；while |  |
|  | $\min 2$ | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，citizens，public |  |
|  | fu2 | 服 | 1999 | 06．6x | $20 . \mathrm{T}$ | concur，consent，comply，accept（s） |  |
| ＊ | yu4 | 豫 |  |  |  | readiness |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s | $33 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | $\wedge$ timing，timeliness，season | ＂ |
|  | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | meaningful，apt，appropriate，proper v | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）very，of great，crucial import（ant，ance） | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | indeed，now，at present，here | ＂ |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ | ＂ |
| 16． X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | comes，proceeds from，comes out of，leaves |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （the）earth，ground，land |  |
|  | fen4 | 奮 | 1874 | 37＋13 | HL | aroused，with energy，energetically，excitedly |  |
| ＊ | yu4 | 豫 | 7603 | 16.0 |  | readiness |  |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 |  | the ancient，early，original，former，［founding］20．X |  |
|  | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | sovereigns，kings，rulers，［fathers］ | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus | ＂ |



| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | using，applying，making use of | 35．2x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （a，the）middle，center，balance；central | ＂ |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correctly，properly，rightly；principle，truth | ＂ |
| 16.3 | 六三 | Liu San， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 62：Xiao Guo，Smallness In Excess） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | xu1 | 时 | 2819 | 109＋3 | HL | wide－eyed，amazed，astonished，［bug－eyed］ |  |
|  | yu4 | 豫 | 7603 | 16.0 | 16.4 | readiness，willingness，enthusiasm |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 | 16.3 | （is）regrettable，regretted；（will）repent |  |
| ＊ | chi2 | 䃏 | 1024 | 162＋12 | 54.4 | （the）slow，late，tardy，hesitant，delayed |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （will）have，earn，learn；（one）has |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 | 18.3 | regret（s），remorse；to repent |  |
| 16．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 62．3：never beyond defense，maybe attack from behind） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | xu1 | 时 |  |  |  | wide－eyed |  |
|  | yu4 | 豫 |  |  |  | readiness |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | will have |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | regrets |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 19．3x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，in－，im－，less than，［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x | 19．3x | appropriate，proper，suited，［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| 16.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si ，94th（Zhi Gua 02：Kun，Accepting） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | you2 | 由 | 7513 | 102＋0 | 27.6 | （at）（the）source，spring，beginning，cause（s） |  |
|  | yu4 | 豫 | 7603 | 16.0 | 16.6 | （of）readiness，willingness，enthusiasm |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （there）（is）（with）much，a lot，great deal |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | to have，own，possess，take on，claim |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （and）（to）gain，attain，acquire，accept，take |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not；have，permit，allow no |  |
|  | yi2 | 疑 | $\underline{2940}$ | 103＋9 | 55.2 | hesitate（ion）；uncertainty，doubt，distrust（s） |  |
| ＊ | peng2 | 朋 | 5054 | 02.0 | 24.0 | companions，friends，associates，allies |  |
|  | he2 | 皿 | 2119 | 108＋5 | HL | （are）gather，unite，assemble，join（ed） |  |
|  | zan1 | 䈚 | 6679 | 118＋12 | HL | （as，like）hair（by a）clasp，ring，pin，snood |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 16.4x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 02．4：tied up in a bag，no blame，no praise） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | you2 | 由 |  |  |  | （at）（the）springs |  |
|  | yu4 | 豫 |  |  |  | （of）readiness |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （with）much |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | to have |  |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | （and）to gain |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，intention，purpose（s） | 38．4x |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （is，are）completely，greatly，fully，grandly | $44 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | carried out；advanced，developed，enacted | ＂ |



| 16.m | yu2 | 7605 | $9+5$ | the first person, I, me, we, us |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| * | yu2 | 7608 | $184+7$ | surplus, excess, overflow, overabundance, remains |

16.xg none
16.zg dai4 5989
$61+5$ carefree, idle, easy, relaxed, slack, negligent

## 17．M 隨 SUI2（5523）：FOLLOWING

## 17．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | sui2 | 隨 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 |
|  | jiu4 | 咎 |

$5523 \quad 170+13 \quad 17.3$
770701.0
209901.0
386701.0
$0346 \quad 01.0$
$7180 \quad 01.3$
119201.3

102 01．3
Tuan Zhuan
17．T 彖撰
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { P } & \text { sui2 } & \text { 隨 } \\ \text {＊} & \text { gang1 } & \text { 剛 } \\ & \text { lai2 } & \text { 來 } \\ \text { er2 } & \text { 而 } \\ & \text { xia4 } & \text { 而 } \\ & \text { rou2 } & \text { 柔 }\end{array}$
$3268 \quad 03 . \mathrm{T}$
376805.6
$1756 \quad 06.2$
$2520 \quad 57.2$
3133 02．T
＊dong4 動
661147.6
$1756 \quad 06.2$
5939 10．T

| yue4 | 説 |
| :--- | :--- |
| sui2 | 隨 |

P da4 大
heng1
zhen $1 ~$ 貞
wu2 無
jiu
＊
P
P

| sui2 | 隨 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |
| zhi1 | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |
| yi4 | 義 | 3002 | $05 . T$ |
| da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
| yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | $05 . T$ |
| zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | $01 . T$ |

## Binary 100 110，Decimal 38

following；succeed，comply，go（ing）along most；first－rate，supreme，excellent 18.0 fulfilling；fulfillment，satisfaction，success＂ （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial 25.0 to be persistent，loyal，dedicated，steadfast＂ 18.1 no；not；nothing；without，with no；avoid 17.4 blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s）＂25.0
$\qquad$
following
the firm；firmness，strength，resolve 59．T
comes（forward），arrives，appears，arises and（so，then，thus）；while
those below；the subordinate；submits to
yield，submit，respond，acquiesce；the flexible
movement，action，energy，arousal and（then）；（along）with（this）
pleasure，satisfaction，enjoyment，release （in，is）following
（it is）great，complete，full，vast，major fulfillment， to be dedicated
（is）not
（a）mistake
and，as，while
heaven；${ }^{\wedge}$ heaven，the sky 18．T
below；（all）（things）under，beneath v＂ follow（s）
in（its，their）season（s）；（the）seasons，time
（to）follow（ing）
（in）（the）season，time
has，．．．＇s
（a）meaning，significance，principle，aptness
（is）very，of great，crucial import（ant，ance）
indeed，now，at present，here
．．．！

| 17．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | $\wedge$（a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | within，inside；in the middle，midst of v |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |
| ＊ | sui2 | 隨 | 5523 | 17.0 |  | following |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |
|  | xiang4 | 響 | 2561 | 30＋16 | HL | at，towards；approach，face，near（ing） |
|  | hui4 | 晦 | 2337 | 36.6 | 36．T | nightfall，dusk，dark，darkness，twilight |
|  | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 |  | goes in（doors），inside，within |
|  | yan4 | 宴 | 7364 | 05．X | F | to dine，feast；（for）leisure，refreshment，quiet |
|  | xi1 | 息 | 2495 | 46.6 | 23．T | （and）relax；rest；relaxation，repose，pause |
| 17.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | Zhi Gua | 45：Cui，Collectedness） |
| ＊ | guan1 | 官 | 3552 | $40+5$ | HL | （the）standards，objectives；authority，ruler（s） |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | will ；is，are |
|  | yu2 | 渝 | 7635 | 06.4 | F | change；changing；being revised，amended |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，loyalty，commitment |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |
| ＊ | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 | 24.0 | leaving，departing；going out（of），beyond |
|  | men2 | 門 | 4418 | 13.1 | 36.4 | （a，the）（outer）gate，door（way） |
|  | jiaol | 交 | 0702 | 14.1 | 38.4 | to communicate，interact，inter（relate），share |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | has，holds；will have，hold |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 19＋3 | 04．T | merit，worth，effect，benefit，（tangible）value |
| 17．1x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 45 | ．1：being | g true is no end，take hand，do not worry） |
| S | guan1 | 官 |  |  |  | standards |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | will |
|  | yu2 | 渝 |  |  |  | change |
| ＊ | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 |  | （to）follow，pursue，seek，attend，adhere to |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （the）true，correct，（up）right（ly） |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |
| S | chu1 | 出 |  |  |  | leaving |
|  | men2 | 間 |  |  |  | （the）gate |
|  | jiaol | 交 |  |  |  | to interact |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | has |
|  | gong1 | 功 |  |  |  | merit |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | nothing，not much；not |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （is）lost，missed，forgone；（a）loss，straying |


| 17.2 | 六二 | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 58：Dui，Satisfaction） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | xi4 | 係 | 2424 | 9＋7 | 17.3 | attached，bound，tied，belonging to |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （a，the）little，small，young |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | child，young one |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 | 17.3 | losing，neglecting，giving up，dismissing |
|  | zhang4 | 丈 | 0200 | 07.0 | 17.3 | （the）senior，elder，older，grown；$\wedge$ mature（ity） |
|  | fu1 | $夫$ | 1908 | 04.3 | 17.3 | （gentle）man；（the）one，those（of，who）（is）v |

17．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 58．2：trusting joy，promising，regrets pass）

17．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 49．3：when the talk has circled three times，be sure）
S

0971 03．1x bound to $\wedge$ maturity one of v （an）intention；resolved；intending，willing
17.4 九凹
sui2 随
you3 有
huo4 獲

$$
\underline{2412} 94+14
$$

30.6 success，gain，（a）prize（s）（seized in a hunt）

| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，focus，constancy | 23.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unfortunate，inauspicious，has pitfalls | ＂ |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | be，stay（ing）；have，find；remember | 20.0 |
|  | fu2 | 覀 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere（ly）；confidence；to trust | ＂ |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | on，in；to |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 | 24.0 | （a，the）way，course，path，principle，process |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （in order）to be；use（ing），with，through |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 72＋4 | 36.0 | clear，lucid，aware；clarity，light，intelligence |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 21.6 | where is，what is；how is there | 38.5 |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 18.1 | （the）blame，error，wrong，harm？ | ＂ |
| 17．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 03．4：quest of marital suitor，going without doubt） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | sui2 | 随 |  |  |  | following |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | to achieve |  |
|  | huo4 | 獲 |  |  |  | success |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | this，that，such |  |
|  | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | means，suggests，signifies，indicates |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | pitfalls |  |
| S | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | being |  |
|  | fu2 | 㔻 |  |  |  | truly |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 |  |  |  | on |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 |  |  |  | the path |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 |  |  |  | clarity |  |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | （is the）achieve，accomplish（ment）；success |  |
| 17.5$*$ | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu，9 5th（Zhi Gua |  |  | 51：Zhen，Arousal） |  |
|  | fu2 | 莫 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | trust，rely（ing）；confidence，faith，belief |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in ；on；with respect to |  |
|  | jial | 嘉 | 0592 | 30＋11 | 30.6 | excellence，quality；（the）excellent，credible |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 17．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 51．5：shock going and coming，but work to be done） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | fu2 | 孚 |  |  |  | trusting |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | in |  |
|  | jial | 嘉 |  |  |  | excellence |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 57．5x |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）correct，proper，just，（up）right | ＂ |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （and）central，balanced，tempered | ＂ |
| $17.6$ | 上六 |  | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 25：Wu Wang，Without Pretense） |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 拘 | 1542 | 64＋5 | HL | seize，capture，catch，lay hold of，arrest（them） |  |
|  | xi4 | 係 | 2424 | 17.2 | 29.6 | （and）bind，restrain，tie；tie ${ }^{\wedge}$ up |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | them，these，this，it $\quad \mathrm{v}$ them v |  |


| ＊ | nai3 | 刀 | 4612 | 03.2 | 45.1 | （and）then，now，after this |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 | 31.4 | follow，attend，comply（by，with） |  |
|  | wei2 | 維 | 7067 | 120＋8 | 29.0 | holding＾fast，restrained；tight，secure（ly） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | $v$ them，these，this，it v |  |
| ＊ | wang2 | 工 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | the（S）sovereign＊，king，ruler | 46.4 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （will）make，present，offer，perform（s） | ＂ |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，offering，sacrifice，tribute（s） | ＂ |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | to，by，on，at，beside | ＂ |
|  | xi1 | 西 | 2460 | 02.0 | 39.0 | the Western（the site of the Zhou |  |
|  | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 46＋0 | 46.4 | （M）mountain ancestral shrine） |  |
| 17．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 25．6：without pretense，but still suffering，no merit） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | ju1 | 拘 |  |  |  | seize |  |
|  | xi3 | 係 |  |  |  | （and）bind |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | them |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | （at，on）（the）top，height；above | 57．6x |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （is）extreme（ity），exhaustion；（it）ends | ＂ |
| 17．xg | xi3 | 2434 |  | 12.6 | happin | ness，gladness，enjoyment；gratifying |  |
| 17．zg | bu4 | 5379 |  | 02.2 | without | ut，with no，lacking，regardless of；not |  |
|  | gu4 | 3455 |  | 39.2 | purpo | se，pretext（s）；leading，going before |  |

## 18．M 蛊 GU3（3475）：DETOXIFYING

## 18．0 Gua Ci

＊gu3 蜢
＊yuan2 元 heng1 亨
＊li4 利
she4 涉
 chuan1 川
＊xian1 先
jia3 甲


18．T 彖撰

er2 而］
zhi3 止
＊gu3
P gu3
yuan2 元
heng
＊er

xia4
zhi4
S li4
she 4
da4
chuan1
标
$1756 \quad 06.2$
$6361 \quad 01.5$
$2520 \quad 57.2$
1021 85＋5
利
e4 沙
a4 大
chuan 1

Binary 011 001，Decimal 25
$3475 \quad 142+17 \quad 18.1$ detoxifying；bad medicine＊，toxins，fixations
$7707 \quad 01.0 \quad$ most；first－rate，supreme，excellent 25.0
fulfilling；fulfillment，satisfaction，success＂
（it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable $\quad 26.0$
to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience＂
（the）great，big，major＂
stream，river，current，water（s）＂
before，prior to，ahead of
（the）beginning，start，new cycle，departure + three
days
after，subsequent to，following
（the）beginning，start，new cycle，departure three
days［i．e．put things back in context］
detoxifying
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness，strength
（is）above，elevated，superior；rises
and，while
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
（is）below，beneath，subordinate；descends
20．T adapt，conform，penetrate（ing）；adaptive and（yet），but（also）
stop，keep still，remain（ing）；motionless （means）toxin，fixation（s）；corruption，decay detoxifying
（is）most
fulfilling
as，and（so），while，with this
heaven；${ }^{\wedge}$ heaven，the sky 20．T
below；（all）（things）under，beneath v＂
49．X（is，are）healed，cured，set right，ordered
worthwhile
to cross
（the）great
stream



| 18．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 04．3：useless to court woman losing self to wealth） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | gan4 | 幹 |  |  |  | correcting |
|  | fu4 | 父 |  |  |  | father＇s |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | ．．．＇s |
|  | gu3 | 需 |  |  |  | fixations |
| ＊ | zhong1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 終 } \\ & \text { 無 } \\ & \text { 各 } \end{aligned}$ | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （at，by，in）the end，eventually，at last |
|  | wu2 |  |  |  |  | not |
|  | jiu4 |  |  |  |  | （a）mistake |
| 18.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 50：Ding，The Cauldron） |  |  |  |  |
|  | yu4 | 裕 | 7667 | 145＋7 | 35.1 | tolerating，indulging，accepting，condoning |
|  | fu4 | 父 | 1933 | 18.1 | 18.5 | father；＾ |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；\} paternal(istic) |
|  | gu3 |  | 3475 | 18.0 | 18.5 | fixations，toxins，decadence，bad medicine |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （to）continue（thus），go（on），proceed（ing） |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 | 38.1 | meets（with），sees，encounters |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 吝 | 4040 | 03.3 | 20.1 | disgrace，embarrassment，shame，humiliation |

18．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 50．4：cauldron＇s broken leg，spilling the duke＇s meal）

S yu4
fu4
zhi1
gu3
＊
wang3
wei4 末
de2 得
$7114 \quad 48.0$
616102.0
indulging
father
．．．＇s
fixations
continuing
（is）less than，still not；（falls）short，shy of gainful，satisfying，secure；gain，attainment
18.5 六五
gan4
fu4
zhi1 gu3 yong4
yu4 譽

Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 57：Xun，Adaptation）

| 幹 | 3235 | 18.1 | F | correct，attend to，repair，rectify（ing） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 父 | 1933 | 18.1 | 37．T | father；＾ |
| 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；\} paternal(istic) |
| 墭 | 3475 | 18.0 | F | fixations，toxins，decadence，bad medicine |
| 用 | 7567 | 01.0 |  | use，apply，employ，practice，offer，try |
| 譽 | 7617 | 02.4 | 28.5 | praise，respect，honor，recognition（as due） |

18．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 57．5：before reforming，three days，after，three days）

S gan4
fu4
yong4 yu4
＊

cheng2 承 038607.6
yi3 以 293204.1
de2 德 616206.3
correcting
father
using
praise
54．1x recognition，acknowledgement；undertaken for；using；due，according to；for the sake of character，virtue，merit，worth，ability

| 18.6 | 上儿 | Shang Jiu ，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 46：Sheng，Advancement） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （does，will，would）not（the）；without；no |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 | 18.6 | serve，work（ing）for；work，business，affair |
|  | wang2 | 工 | 7037 | 02.3 | 20.4 | （of）sovereign，king，ruler |
|  | hou2 | 侯 | 2135 | 03.0 | 35.0 | （or）noble，delegate，governor，chief |
| ＊ | gao1 | 高 | 3290 | 13.3 | 40.6 | （of）noble，lofty，high（er）；exalted，superior |
|  | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 | 29.0 | worth，value，credit，honor |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （is）one＇s（own），this，such |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 | 30.0 | service，work，concern，business，affair，task |
| 18．6x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 46．6：blind ascent，advantage not relaxing the resolve） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 46．6：blind ascent，advantage not relaxing the resolve） |  |  |  |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |  | serving |
|  | wang2 | 干 |  |  |  | sovereign |
|  | hou2 | 侯 |  |  |  | （or）noble |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）intention，aim，goal，end，objective（s） |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | could be；（is，are）（a）proper，suitable，fitting |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （a）model，standard，guideline，criterion |
| 18．m | ge4 | 3366 |  | 118＋8 | identit | y，individuality，personality，ego |
| 18．xg | shi4 | 5787 |  | 02.3 | wor | task（to be done），service，duty |
| 18．zg | ze2 | 6746 |  | 04.0 | mode | s，standards，guidelines，criteria |
|  | chi4 | 1049 |  | 184＋4 | （are） | djusted，rectified，made ready |




19．1x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 07．1：setting out to codes，to deny order unfortunate）

S xian2 咸
lin2 臨
zhen1
ji2
＊zhi4 $\begin{array}{r}\text { j12 } \\ \text { 志 } \\ \text {＊}\end{array}$
xing2 行
zheng4 正
19.2 九二

united
commitment＇s
persistence
（is）promising
（the）will，aim，intention（ing）objective（is）03．1x
（to）act，advance，move，（make）progress，proceed＂
（is）correct，right，proper，appropriate（ly）＂

Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 24：Fu，Returning）
$2666 \quad 19.1 \quad 31.0 \quad$ united，joined（in）；shared，collective；full
$402719.0 \quad 19.3$ taking charge，commitment，accession $0476 \quad 01.7$ promising，auspicious，opportune，timely


| ＊ | wu2 jiu4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 無 } \\ & \text { 各 } \end{aligned}$ | 7180 1192 | $\begin{aligned} & 01.3 \\ & 01.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | no；not；nothing；without，with no <br> blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 54．4：marriage delayed beyond term，late is timely） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhi4 | 全 |  |  |  | complete |  |
|  | lin2 | 臨 |  |  |  | commitment |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | without |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | mistakes |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity |  |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x | 21．T | （is）appropriate，proper，suited，fit，right |  |
| 19.5 | 六五 | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 60：Jie，Boundaries） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhil | 知 | $\underline{0932}$ | 111＋3 | 02．3x | informed，knowing，aware，prudent |  |
|  | lin2 | 臨 | 4027 | 19.0 | 19.6 | taking charge，commitment，accession |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）great，mature，important，successful |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | noble，chief，leader，ruler |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；resorts to，has this；＾in，for，to this |  |
|  | yi2 | 宜 | $\underline{2993}$ | 40＋5 | 55.0 | necessity；（is）adjusted，suited，fitted v |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 19．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 60．5：sweet limitation，promising，merit to continue） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a）great |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | noble |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | has this |  |
|  | yi2 | 宜 |  |  |  | necessity |  |
| ＊ | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | action，advance；acting，advancing，going |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | in the middle，center；in balance |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has（this，such）；is，has（this，his，one＇s） |  |
|  | wei4 | 謂 | 7079 | 62.6 | 37．T | （a，the）style，meaning，distinction，signature |  |
| 19.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 41：Sun，Decreasing） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | dun1 | 敦 | 6571 | 66＋8 | 24.5 | authentic，honest，genuine，earnest，solid（ly） |  |
|  | lin2 | 臨 | 4027 | 19.0 | F | taking charge，commitment，accession |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 20.1 | no；not；nothing；without，with no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 20.1 | （is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| 19．6xS | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 41．6：avoiding decrease increases，get help not family） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | dun1 | 象 |  |  |  | authentic |  |
|  | lin2 | 臨 |  |  |  | commitment |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，intention，objective，purpose | 39．6x |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | dwells，lies，is，lives，remains，belongs | ＂ |
|  | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | within，inside；internal | ＂ |


| 19.m | lin2 | 4022 | 03.3 | woods, forest; forester, manager of a group |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19.xg | da4 | 5943 | 01.2 | (the) important, crucial, critical, ripe (time) |
| 19.zg | yu3 | 7615 | 61.2 | concerted, collaborative, coordinated (ing) |



| P | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | observing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；the sky，celestial |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；in，with its |  |
|  | shen2 | 神 | 5716 | 15．T | 20.7 | sacred，spirit－，divine，wonderful |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，truth，principle，process（es） |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also，then）；（along，together）with |  |
|  | si4 | 四 | 5598 | 16．T | 30．X | （the）four | 16．T |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | season（＇s） |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | absence，lack，want of；without，with no | ＂ |
|  | te4 | 式 | 6163 | 16．T |  | deviation，variance，variation，error |  |
| ＊ | sheng4 | 聖 | 5753 | 04．T | 27．T | （a，the）wise，reverent，holy；＾ | 27．T |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | one，human being（s）；$\}$ sage（s） |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | use，make use of，apply，employ，consider（s） |  |
|  | shen2 | 神 | 5716 | 15．T | 55．T | （the，these）sacred，spirit－，divine，wonderful |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，truth，principle，process（s） |  |
|  | she4 | 設 | 5711 | 149＋4 | 20．X | to found，establish，base，set up，devise （the，－ir）teaching，instruction，doctrine（s） | 20．X |
|  | jiao4 | 教 | 0719 | 19．X | 20．X |  | ＂ |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then，so，thus）；with this；then，so，thus |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；＾ | 22．T |
|  | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v |  |
|  | fu2 | 服 | 1999 | 06．6x | F | ＾agree，accept，concur，assent，consent（s） |  |
|  | yi3 | 㚐 | 2938 | 05．T |  | simply，just，plainly，really，merely v |  |
| 20．X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | feng1 | 風 | 1890 | 09．X |  | （the）wind |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | moves，travels，wanders，goes，passes |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，ground，land |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，across，above v |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 |  | perspective；observing，comprehending |  |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 |  | the ancient，early，original，former，［founding］21．X |  |
|  | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | sovereigns，kings，rulers，［fathers］ |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | xing3 | 省 | 5744 | 109＋4 | 24．X | visit；study，examine，inspect，watch（ed） |  |
|  | fang1 | 方 | 1802 | 02.2 | 24．X | （the）regions，domains；bearings，four directions |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 |  | （and）perceived，observed，comprehended （the，their）people，society，citizen（s） |  |
|  | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  |  |  |
|  | she 4 | 設 | 5711 | 20．T | 29．T | to found，establish，base，set up，devise | 20.7 |
|  | jiao4 | 教 | 0719 | 19．X | 29．X | （the，－ir）teaching，instruction，doctrine（s） | ＂ |

## 20.1 初六 Chu Liu，1st 6 （Zhi Gua 42：Yi，Increasing）

| tong2 | 童 | 6615 | 04.0 | 26.4 | （a，the）child（＇s，－like，－ish），youthful，naive |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 20.2 | perspective，observation，comprehension <br> 163 |


| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （for）little，small，common，average | 23.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | people，folk，persons，ones，individuals | ＂ |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 20.5 | no；not；nothing；（are）without；no＾done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 |  | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake（s）；v harm v |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （but）（for）（a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple（＇s） |  |
|  | lin4 | 各 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | （an）embarrassment，humiliation，disgrace |  |
| 20．1x | 象 | Xiao | ang（F | Yao 42 | 1：wort | hwhile and productive to perform great deeds |  |
| S | chu1 | 初 |  |  |  | first |  |
|  | liu4 | 座 |  |  |  | six＇s |  |
|  | tong2 | 童 |  |  |  | childlike |  |
|  | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | perspective |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （is）（a，the）little |  |
|  | ren2 | ， |  |  |  | one＇s |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，nature，principle，truth |  |
| 20.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er | 6 2nd | Zhi Gua | 59：Huan，Scattering） |  |
| ＊ | kui1 | 閲 | 3649 | 169＋11 |  | （a）pry，spy，peep（ing）（as thru door cracks） |  |
|  | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 20.3 | perspective，observation，comprehension |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | reward，serve，profit，favor（s，ing） |  |
|  | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 | 28.2 | （a，the）young lady，maiden，girl，woman（＇s） |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，truth |  |
| 20．2x | 象 | Xiao | ang | an Yao 5 | 9．2：hurr | ying to what supports one，regrets pass） |  |
| S | kui1 | 闃 |  |  |  | （with）prying |  |
|  | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | perspective |  |
|  | nu3 | 从 |  |  |  | （a，the）young woman |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persists |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 亦 | 3021 | 48.0 | 27．1x | nevertheless，and so；（but）still，truly | 28.5 x |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | invite，call for，deserve（of），suggest（s，ing） | ＂ |
|  | chou3 | 醜 | 1327 | 30.6 | 28．5x | shame，derision，condemnation，disgrace | ＂ |
| 20.3 | 六三 |  | Liu Sa | ， 63 rd | （Zhi Gua | 53：Jian，Gradual Progress） |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 20.4 | perceiving，observing，comprehending | 20.5 |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 20.5 | our，my（own） | ＂ |
|  | sheng1 | 牛 | $\underline{5738}$ | 100＋0 | 20.5 | lives，existence（s）；life＇s course（s），growth | ＂ |
|  | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 162＋8 | 57.1 | （as，in，to）advance，going forth（s，ing） | 57.1 |
|  | tui4 | 起 | 6568 | 162＋6 | 34.6 | （and，or）retreat；draw，pull back（s，ing） | ＂ |
| 20．3x | 象 | Xiao | iang（ | n Yao 5 | 3．3：adva | ncing，but no return，eggs but no goslings） |  |
| S | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | observing |  |
|  | wo3 | 我 |  |  |  | our（own） |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 |  |  |  | lives |  |


|  | jin4 | 進 |  |  |  | （in）advances |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | tui4 | 退 |  |  |  | （and）retreats |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | still not，not yet，as yet not，before | 38．2x |
|  | shil | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | losing，neglecting；straying from，off | ＂ |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （the）way，course，path，track，process | ＂ |
| $20.4$ | 六四 |  | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 12：Pi，Separating） |  |  |  |  |
|  | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 20.5 | perceiving，observing，comprehending |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | 24.6 | （a，the）country，domain，realm，state（s） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 六 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；in，with its，their |  |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 | 64.5 | glory，splendor，distinction，wonder（s） |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，beneficial，gainful | 21.0 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （and）useful，productive，practical | ＂ |
|  | bin1 | 賓 | 5259 | 154＋7 | 44.2 | （being，to be）guest，visitor；to visit；to call |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | to；with；upon |  |
|  | wang2 | 龶 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （its，their，the）sovereign，king，ruler（s） |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 20.4x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 12．4：higher purpose not a mistake，but not happiness） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | observing |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 |  |  |  | （a）country |  |
|  | zhil | 之 |  |  |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | guang1 | 光 |  |  |  | splendors |  |
|  | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 |  | （be）（a）valued，worthy，honored，respected |  |
|  | bin1 | 賓 |  |  |  | guest |  |
| 20.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 23：Bo，Decomposing） |  |  |  |  |
|  | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 20.6 | perceiving，observing，comprehending | 20.3 |
| ＊ | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 27.1 | our，my（own） | ＂ |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 20.6 | lives，existence（s）；life＇s course（s），growth | ＂ |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 | 20.6 | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 | 20.6 | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 20.6 | avoids，escapes；is without；does，makes no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 20.6 | blame；wrong；harm；mistake，error（s） |  |
| 20．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 23．5：a line of fishes，and palace inhabitants＇favor） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | observing |  |
|  | wo3 | 我 |  |  |  | our（own） |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 |  |  |  | lives |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | （is，means）observing |  |
|  | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，society，humanity，humankind |  |
| 20.6 | 上九 |  | Shang Jiu，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 08：Bi，Belonging） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 27.0 | perceiving，observing，comprehending |  |
|  | qi2 | 具 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | another＇s，their，others＇ |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 28.2 | lives，existence（s）；life＇s course（s），growth 165 |  |


| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 21.1 | avoids，escapes；is without；does no |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 21.1 | blame；wrong；harm；mistake，error（s） |
| 20．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 08．6：joining them with no priorities，unfortunate） |  |  |  |  |
| S | guan1 | 觀 |  |  |  | observing |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | others＇ |
|  | sheng1 | 生 |  |  |  | lives |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （a，an，the）objective，aim，intent（ion），focus |
|  | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | is still not，not yet，less than，short of |
|  | ping2 | 平 | 5303 | 11.3 | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | impartial，objective，even，equitable，level；satisfied |
| 20．xg | ke3 | 3381 |  | 02.3 | fittin | due，suited，proper，appropriate |
|  | guan1 | 3575 |  | 20.0 | persp | ctive；observation，comprehension |
| 20．zg | qiu2 | 1217 |  | 03.4 | seeki | g，searching，quest（ion）ing |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 21．M } & \text { 噬嗑 } \\ \text { 21．0 } & \text { Gua Ci }\end{array}$

| ＊ | shi4 | 篧 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | he2 | 哇 |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 |
|  | yong4 | 用 |
|  | yu4 | 獄 |

## 21．T 彖撰

$P$ yi2

P
shi4 he2 er2 而 $1756 \quad 06.2$ heng1
＊ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { gang1 } \\ \text { rou2 } & \text { 剛 } \\ \text { 柔 }\end{array}$ 3268 03．T
3133 02．T
fen1 分
$1851 \quad 18+2$
＊
＊
＊lei2
dian4 電
he2 合
er2 而
zhang1 章
rou2 柔

| de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
| shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |

SHI4 HE2（5764，2120）：BITING THROUGH
Binary 100 101，Decimal 37
21.2 biting，chewing，gnawing，［cutting］

21．X through，closed，（sound of teeth）together fulfillment，satisfaction，success；satisfying worthwhile，rewarding，productive to use，utilize，apply，avail of；execute
22．X legal process，（en）force（ment）；justice＋

F $\quad \wedge$（the）（open）jaws；$\wedge \quad$（the mouth） between $\quad \mathrm{v}$ ；in，within，inside v is，there is
（a，some）thing，matter；（an）item，object
49．T（so，thus）（it，this）is（called，named，said） biting
through
biting
through
and（so，then，thus），with this satisfaction
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness 60．T
（and）the flexible，gentle，yielding＂
22．T（are）（evenly）apportioned，proportionate＂ movement，action，energy，excitement and（also）；（along，together）with（this）
clarity，intelligence，vision，lucidity，evidence （the）thunder
21．X（and）（the）lightning
26.3 x come together，converge，combine，unite and（so，then，thus）；with this
44．T（are，make）manifest，clear，known，distinct the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） the center，middle，mean，balance，heart and（so，then，thus）；with this，while （a，the）superior；$\wedge^{\text {upwards；}}{ }^{\wedge}$ above $38 . T$

| ＊ |  | sui1 | 雖 | 5519 | 55.1 | $31.2 x$ | even if，though；although |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （it，this is）not，less than | 47．4x |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | $05.6 x$ |  | appropriately，suitably，properly，rightly | $"$ |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | placed，positioned，situated，dignified | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | （it is）worthwhile |  |


| $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \mathrm{x} \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 38．2：meeting with master in the alley，not wrong） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shi4 | 噬 |  |  |  | biting（into） |  |
|  | fu1 | 膚 |  |  |  | tender meat， |  |
|  | mie4 | 滅 |  |  |  | burying |  |
|  | bi2 | 鼻 |  |  |  | （the）nose |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 22．1x | relying on，upon；avail（ing）of，riding | 43．T |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm；firmness，strength，resolution | ＂ |
| 21.3 | 六三 | Liu San， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 30：Li，Arising） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 噬 | 5764 | 21.0 | 21.4 | biting，chewing，gnawing（on，upon，into） |  |
|  | xi1 | 腊 | 3763 | 130＋8 |  | preserved，dried \＆salted，seasoned，jerked |  |
|  | rou4 | 肉 | 3153 | 130＋0 | 21.5 | meat，flesh |  |
|  | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 38.2 | （and）encounter，meet，happen（ing）upon |  |
|  | du2 | 毒 | 6509 | 80＋4 | 07．T | decay，rot；the putrid；toxins，poison |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （a，some）small，minor；a little |  |
|  | lin4 | 文 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | embarrassment，chagrin；embarrassing |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 21.5 | （but）no；not no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 21.5 | blame；wrong；（a）mistake；v harm v |  |
| 21．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 30．3：sun declines，no drums，songs：moans \＆laments） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | yu4 | 遇 |  |  |  | encountering |  |
|  | du2 | 毒 |  |  |  | decay |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 34．5x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，was）not，in－，im－，less than | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited，fit，right | ＂ |
| 21.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si ， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 27：Yi，Hungry Mouth） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 噬 | 5764 | 21.0 | 21.5 | biting，chewing，gnawing（on，upon） |  |
|  | gan1 | 乾 | 3233 | 5＋10 | 21.5 | dry，dried［same character as Qian2，01．M］ |  |
|  | zi3 | 呀 | 6950 | 130＋5 | HL | bony meat，meat on the bone，meat bones |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | acquiring，securing，getting（pledges of） |  |
|  | jin1 | 金 | 1057 | 04.3 | 21.5 | money，funds，funding，metal |  |
|  | shi3 | 矢 | 5784 | 111＋0 | 40.2 | （and）arrows |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth，meriting，warranting，rewarding | 26.3 |
|  | jian1 | 艱 | 0834 | 11.3 | 26.3 | difficult，hard，laborious，wearying，trying | ＂ |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus | ＂ |
| ＊J | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 21．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 27．4：tiger＇s search，staring，glaring，passion to hunt） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | rewarding |  |
|  | jian1 | 䟠 |  |  |  | difficult |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （with）promise |  |


| ＊ | wei4 guang1 | 才 | 7114 3583 | $\begin{aligned} & 48.0 \\ & 05.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | （the extent is）not yet；still not，an un－ revealed，distinct，conspicuous，（a）known | $31.4 x$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua |  |  | 25：Wu Wang，Without Pretense） |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 噬 | 5764 | 21.0 | 38.5 | biting，chewing，gnawing（on，upon，into） |  |
|  | gan1 | 乾 | 3233 | 21.4 | F | dry，dried |  |
|  | rou4 | 肉 | 3153 | 21.3 | F | meat，flesh |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | finding，encountering，getting |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 | 2297 | 02.5 | 30.2 | yellow，bronze，golden；＾ |  |
|  | jin1 | 金 | 1057 | 04.3 | 44.1 | metal；［the arrowhead］ |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，firmness | 34.3 |
|  | li4 | 厲 | 3906 | 01.3 | 24.3 | （is）difficult，harsh，stressful；trouble | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 22.6 | （but）no；not；avoid |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 22.6 | blame；wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| 21．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 25．5：afflictions，do not medicate to bring well－being） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
|  | 114 | 属 |  |  |  | （is）trouble， |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | avoid |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | mistakes |  |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | find |  |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | （a，the）appropriate，right，proper response |  |
| $21.6$ | 上九 |  | Shang Jiu ，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 51：Zhen，Arousal） |  |  |  |  |
|  | he4 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 26.6 | wearing，bearing，carrying |  |
|  | xiao4 | 校 | 0706 | 21.1 | F | （a，the）cangue，yoke（punitive headgear） |  |
|  | mie4 | 滅 | 4483 | 21.1 | 28.6 | （\＆）miss；hide，bury，cover（ing）；deprived of |  |
|  | er3 | 耳 | 1744 | 128＋0 | 50.3 | （the）ears |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，inauspicious，ominous，brutal |  |
| 21．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 51．6：shock and confusion，learn from neighborhood |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 何 |  |  |  | wearing |  |
|  | xiao4 | 校 |  |  |  | （a，the）cangue， |  |
|  | mie4 | 滅 |  |  |  | hiding |  |
|  | er3 | 耳 |  |  |  | （the）ears |  |
| ＊ | cong1 | 聰 | 6916 | $128+11$ | 43．4x | （quick at，to）hear（ing）；astute，clever（ness） | 43．4x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）without；not much；devoid of；not | ＂ |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （with）clarity，intelligence，vision；clearly | ＂ |
| 21．xg | he2 | 2117 |  | 01．T | conv | gence，coming together，closing，closure |  |
| 21．zg | shi 2 | 5810 |  | 05.5 | consum | ming，devouring，eating，feeding |  |

## 22．M賁 BI4（5027）：ADORNMENT

| 22．0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | bi4 | 賁 |  | 5027 |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 玄 | 2605 | 03.5 |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | you1 | 所 | 7519 | 02.0 |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |

## 22．T 彖撰

Tuan Zhuan


## Binary 101 001，Decimal 41

22.1 adorn，embellish（ment）；dressing up；ornate fulfillment，satisfaction，success；satisfying （a，of）little，（some）small，minor worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial）$\quad 23.0$ （to，in）have，find，take（ing）on；（if）there is somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
adornment
satisfies
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility comes（forward），arrives，appears，arises and（so，then，thus）；while refine，enhance，stylize（s，ing） the firm，strong，resolute；firmness 22．T consequently，therefore，hence，and so satisfaction

60．T alternately，in turn，reciprocally the firm，strong，resolute；firmness ascends，arises，rises（up，upwards） and（so，then，thus）；while
refine，enhance，stylize（s，ing）
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
30．T consequently，therefore，hence，and so
a little
worthwhile
to have
somewhere
to go
（even）heaven，the sky，celestial（is，has）
refine，enhance（ed，ment）；（a）pattern，style（ed）
refinement，enhancement，pattern，style 36．T
（and，with）clarity，vision，light，intelligence
lead to，mean，serve，（are）useful to；behind
stability，equilibrium，poise，stillness
（such is）（in，to）human（ity）beings（are，have）
refine，enhance（ed，ment）；（a）style（ed）；culture

| P | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 22．T | look，attend，gaze，examine，study |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | $03 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | at，to，into，within，upon |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven＇s，the sky＇s，celestial（＇s） |  |
|  | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | refinement，enhancement，pattern，style（s） |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | thereby，thus，in order，as a way，means |  |
|  | cha2 | 祭 | 0111 | 40＋11 | HL | to discover，examine，investigate，discern |  |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （a，the）time＇s，season＇s，seasons＇，seasonal |  |
|  | bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 49.5 | 23．T | change，variation，emergence（s） |  |
| S | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 23．T | look，attend，gaze，examine，study |  |
|  | hu1 | 于 | 2154 | 03．T |  | at，to，into，within，upon |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | human beings＇，society＇s，humanity＇s |  |
|  | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | refinement，enhancements，pattern，style（s） |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | thereby，thus，in order，as a way，means |  |
|  | hua 4 | 化 | 2211 | 01．T | 30．T | to transform，transfigure，transmute | 30.7 |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | （and）complete，fulfill，perfect，develop |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | （the）heaven；＾heaven，the sky | 30.7 |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| 22．X | 大象 |  | Da Xi |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge$（a，the）mountain |  |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below，beneath；at the base，foot of v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （a，the）fire，flame |  |
| ＊ | bi4 | 賁 | 5027 | 22.0 |  | adornment |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | clarifies，elucidates，explains，makes evident |  |
|  | shu4 | 庶 | 5874 | 35.0 | F | （a）（great）many，multitude of；numerous |  |
|  | zheng4 | 政 | 0355 | 66＋5 | HL | policies，regulations，rules，legal measures |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without；but（does）not，（has）no；avoids |  |
|  | gan3 | 敢 | 3229 | 66＋8 | HL | presume（ption）（s），dare，make（ing）bold |  |
|  | zhe2 | 折 | 0267 | 30.6 | 55．X | （to，in，when）execute，decide（ing）；cutting |  |
|  | yu4 | 獄 | 7685 | 21.0 | 55．X | legal recourse，process；force of law，justice |  |
| 22.1 | 初儿 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | （Zhi Gua | 52：Gen，Stillness） |  |
| ＊ | bi4 | 責 | 5027 | 22.0 | 22.2 | adorn，dress up，decorate，beautify（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，these，those，their，one＇s（own） |  |
|  | zhi3 | 趾 | 0944 | 21.1 | 34.1 | feet |  |


| ＊ | she3 | 㐿 | 5699 | 03.3 | 27.1 | dismiss，release，forsake，abandon（ing） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | che 1 | 車 | 0280 | 14.2 | 38.6 | （the）carriage，cart，wagon，vehicle |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 | 30.3 | and（so，then，thus）；then；while |
|  | tu2 | 徒 | 6536 | 60＋7 | HL | go on foot，walk（ing） |
| 22．1x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 52．1：still toes，no mistakes，prolonged persistence） |  |  |  |  |
| S | she3 | 舍 |  |  |  | dismissing |
|  | che1 | 車 |  |  |  | （the）carriage |
|  | er2 | 而 |  |  |  | and |
|  | tu2 | 徒 |  |  |  | walking |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | （for）（a，on）principle，reason；suggesting |
|  | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 |  | refuse，dismiss，decline（ing）；opposed；not |
|  | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 43．T | （a，the，to）take advantage，avail of，ride（ing） |
| 22.2 | 六二 | －Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 26：Da Chu，Raising Great Beasts） |  |  |  |  |
|  | bi4 | 鿓 | 5027 | 22.0 | 22.3 | adorn，dress up，decorate，beautify（ing） |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，one＇s（own），that，his |
|  | xu1 | 須 | 2847 | 181＋3 | 54.3 | beard，whiskers |
| 22．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 26．2：the carriage is relieved of its axle mounts） |  |  |  |  |
|  | bi4 | 鿓 |  |  |  | adorning |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | his |
|  | xu1 | 須 |  |  |  | beard |
| ＊ | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | to share，partake，take part，participate in |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （a）higher，superior，better；uplifting |
|  | xing1 | 興 | 2753 | 13.3 | 54．T | prosperity，increase；pleasures，enjoyments |
| 22.3 | 九三 | －Jiu San ，9 3rd（Zhi Gua 27：Yi，Hungry Mouth） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | bi4 | 䚀 | 5027 | 22.0 | 22.4 | $\wedge$ elegant，fancy，sumptuous＾ |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 22.3 | so v looking，in appearance，－like |
|  | ru2 | 濡 | 3149 | 85＋14 | 43.3 | $\wedge$ dripping（wet）；to drip；drippy，moist |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 22.4 | so；as if，though；apparently，seeming v |
| ＊ | yong3 | 永 | 7589 | 02.7 | 42.2 | （with）last，prolong，endure，sustain（ed，ing） |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，commitment，firmness |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious；good fortune |
| 22．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 27．3：dismissing appetites，ten years not functional） |  |  |  |  |
| S | yong3 | 永 |  |  |  | （an）enduring |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | in，by the end；at last，finally，eventually |
|  | mo4 | 莫 | 4557 | 33.2 | 56．6x | nobody，no one，none |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | $\wedge$ one，this，him |
|  | ling2 | 陵 | 4067 | 13.3 | 29．T | insult，degrade，deride，demean，mock（s）v |


| 22.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 30：Li，Arising） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | bi4 | 䨘 | 5027 | 22.0 | 22.5 | $\wedge$ elegant，fancy，sumptuous＾ |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 22.4 | so v looking，in appearance，－like |  |
|  | po2 | 㺕 | 5351 | 106＋12 | HL | $\wedge$（to be）（of）pure，clear，fair，silver white |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 22.4 | so；as if，though；apparently，seeming v |  |
| ＊ | bai2 | 白 | 4975 | 106＋0 | 22.6 | （and，on）（a）white |  |
|  | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 26.3 | horse（man），steed，stallion |  |
|  | han4 | 翰 | 2042 | 124＋10 | 61.6 | ${ }^{\wedge}$ winged，（to be）on wings，soaring，in flight |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 30.4 | as if，though；apparently，seeming |  |
| ＊ | fei3 | 罒 | 1820 | 03.2 | 25.0 | （it，this）is not | 38.6 |
|  | kou4 | 寇 | 3444 | 03.2 | 38.6 | （a，an）assailant，adversary，enemy，robber | ＂ |
|  | hun1 | 婚 | 2360 | 03.2 | 38.6 | （but）（a）marital，marriage－minded |  |
|  | gou4 | 媾 | 3426 | 03.2 | 38.6 | suitor，prospect，groom | ＂ |
| 22．4x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 30．4：so suddenly，what a blaze，an ending，a waste） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | si4 | 四 |  |  |  | fourth |  |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | （is）appropriately，suitably，properly，rightly |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | placed，positioned，situated，dignified |  |
| ＊ | yi2 | 疑 | 2940 | 16.4 | 33．6x | （but）doubted，questioned；suspect |  |
| S | fei3 | 匪 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | kou4 | 寇 |  |  |  | （an）adversary |  |
|  | hun1 | 婚 |  |  |  | （but）（a）marital |  |
|  | gou4 | 媾 |  |  |  | suitor |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | in，by the end；finally，eventually | 23．5x |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | （there is，are，will be）no | ＂ |
|  | you2 | 库 | 7511 | 43＋1 | 23．5x | question，complaint，murmuring（s） | ＂ |
| 22.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 37：Jia Ren，Family Members） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | bi4 | 其 | 5027 | 22.0 | 22.6 | adorned，dressed up，decorated，beautified |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | amidst，among，in，beside；on |  |
|  | qiu1 | 丘 | 1213 | $1+4$ | 27.2 | （the）hill（sides，tops），mounds，high places |  |
|  | yuan2 | 袁 | 7731 | $31+10$ | HL | （and）（in）gardens，parks，orchards |  |
| ＊ | shu4 | 束 | 5891 | $75+3$ | HL | （a，the，one＇s）gift（bundle），present，offering |  |
|  | bo2 | 帛 | 4979 | 50＋5 | HL | （of） $\operatorname{silk}$（s） |  |
|  | jian1 | 戔 | 0866 | 62＋4 | 22.5 | （is）（a，but a）meager，shabby，pitiful，scanty |  |
|  | jian1 | 戔 | 0866 | 22.5 | F | remnant，scrap；（and）insignificant，etc． |  |
| ＊ | lin4 | 亯 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | embarrass，humiliate（ing，ed，ment，ion）；ashamed |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （but）in，by the end；at last，eventually promising，auspicious，fortunate，hopeful | 37.6 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  |  | ＂ |



## 23．M 彔［ BO1（5337）：DECOMPOSING

## 23．0 Gua Ci

＊ | ＊ | bo1 | 剝 | $\underline{5337}$ | $18+8$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| li4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  |
|  | li4 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | you1 | 攸 | 7519 | 02.0 |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |

## 23．T 彖撰

| P | bo1 | 剝 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | bo1 | 剝 |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 |
|  | bian4 | 變 |
|  | gang1 | 剛 |
| P | bu4 | 不 |

Tuan Zhuan

li4 利
you3 you1 wang3
＊xiao3 小
$2605 \quad 03.5$
$3097 \quad 01.2$
$0213 \quad 07.5$
$5935 \quad 02 . \mathrm{T}$
$1756 \quad 06.2$
0939 04．T
093502.0
$3575 \quad 20.0$
$\underline{2568} 152+5$
$1715 \quad 01.3$
$6939 \quad 01.3$
$5670 \quad 09.6$
2607a 11．T
$2495 \quad 46.6$
$7474 \quad 08.1$
282146.3
$6361 \quad 01.5$
275411.2

## Binary 000 001，Decimal 01

23.1 decompose，break down，strip（ing）away （it）（is）not（much）；will not be；nothing worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 24.0
（to，in）have，find，take（ing）（on） somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
decomposing
（is，means）stripping away
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
changes，alters，transforms
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
not
worthwhile
to have
somewhere
to go
（the）average，common，ordinary，lesser
ones，people，folk
prevail，grow，prosper，persist
comply，accept，respond，allow（ing，ance）
and（so，then）；（along，together）with
stop，be still，remain，pause，check（ing）
them；（in，at，with）this；here
31．T look at，contemplate，study，examine
$50 . \mathrm{T}$（the）image，figure，symbol，sign，picture
（a，the）noble，worthy，honored
young one，heir，disciple
respects，values，appreciates，honors
46．6x dissolution，waning，decay，deterioration
36.5 x （and）new growth，waxing，proliferation
（as）（over－）fullness，flow；surplus
31．X（and）emptiness，vacancy，lack，want
（and as）heaven＇s，the sky＇s，celestial
behavior，action，movement，progression

| 23．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | shan 1 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | （a，the）mountain |  |
|  | fu4 附 | 1924 | 170＋5 | HL | added，in addition；depends，（is）contingent |  |
|  | yu2 於 | 7643 | 05．X | $25 . \mathrm{T}$ | to；on，upon |  |
|  | di4 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （the）earth，ground，land |  |
| ＊ | bo1 剝 | 5337 | 23.0 |  | decomposing |  |
| ＊ | shang4 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （a，the）superior（s），lofty；those above |  |
|  | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | hou4 厚 | 2147 | 02．T | 42.1 x | （is，are）generous，tolerant，genuine（to，with） |  |
|  | xia4 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （a，the）subordinate（s），lowly，those below |  |
|  | an1 安 | 0026 | 02.0 | 32．4x | （in，to）secure，ensure，confirm，settle（ing） |  |
|  | zhai2 宅 | 0275 | 40＋3 | HL | （a，their）place，position，base；dwelling（s） |  |
| 23.1 | 初六 | Chu Liu，1st 6 （Zhi Gua 27：Yi，Hungry Mouth） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | bo1 剝 | 5337 | 23.0 | 23.2 | depriving，stripping，abridging，reducing |  |
|  | chuang2 床 | 1459 | 90＋4 | 23.2 | （the）bed，couch，divan，platform＋ |  |
|  | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | of（the use of）；by（taking） |  |
|  | zu2 足 | 6824 | 157＋0 | 50.4 | （the，its）legs，support，basis，stand，footing |  |
| ＊ | mie4 茙 | 4485 | 140＋11 | 23.2 | （to）dismiss，disregard，ignore，disdain（such） 23.2 |  |
|  | zhen1 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，loyalty，steadfastness，truth | 23.2 |
|  | xiong1 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unfortunate，ill－omened；has pitfalls |  |
|  | 象 Xiao | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 27．1：forsake spirit tortoise，look at me，hang mouth） |  |  |  |  |
|  | bol 剝 |  |  |  | depriving |  |
|  | chuang2 床 |  |  |  | （the）bed |  |
|  | yi3 以 |  |  |  | of |  |
|  | zu4 足 |  |  |  | （its）legs |  |
| ＊ | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | thereby，in order；（as）（a，the）way，means |  |
|  | mie4 滅 | 4483 | 21.1 | 28．X | to cover（up），hide，bury，do away with |  |
|  | xia4 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | the lowly，humble，subordinate，inferior |  |
| 23.2 | 六二 | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 04：Meng，Inexperience） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | bo1 剝 | 5337 | 23.0 | 23.3 | depriving，stripping，abridging，reducing |  |
|  | chuang2 床 | 1459 | 23.1 | 23.4 | （the）bed，couch，divan，platform＋ |  |
|  | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | of（the use of）；by（taking） |  |
|  | bian4 辨 | 5240 | 160＋9 | 13．X | （the，its）frame，context，distinction（－iveness） |  |
| ＊ | mie4 茙 | 4485 | 23.1 | F | （to）dismiss，ignore，disdain（ing）（such） | 23.2 |
|  | zhen1 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，loyalty，steadfastness，truth | 27.3 |
|  | xiong1 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unfortunate，ill－omened；has pitfalls | ${ }^{\prime}$ |

23.2x 象 Xiao Xiang (Fan Yao 04.2: embrace inexperience, involve women, household)


| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | by（way，means）of；through，with；due to |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | gong1 | 宮 | 3705 | $40+7$ | 47.3 | （the）palace，（large，upper class）household |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | occupants＇，inhabitants＇，personnel＇s，staff＇s |  |
|  | chong3 | 寵 | 1534 | 40＋16 | 07．2x | sponsorship，kindness，favor，esteem＊＋ |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 24.0 | without；（there is）nothing | 28.2 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| 23．5x | 象 X | Xiao X | ng | Yao | ：ob | rving our own lives，noble does no harm） |  |
| S | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | by way of |  |
|  | gong1 | 宮 |  |  |  | （the）palace |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | inhabitants＇ |  |
|  | chong3 | 寵 |  |  |  | sponsorship |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | in，at，the end；an end（ing），outcome | 39．2x |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | no；without，with no | ＂ |
|  | you2 | 龙 | 7511 | 22．4x | 26．2x | complaints；flaws，faults；errors，mistakes | ＂ |
| 23.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu ，Top | 9 （Zhi | Gua 02：Kun，Accepting） |  |
| ＊ | shuo4 | 碩 | 5815 | 112＋9 | 39.6 | （the）ripe，plump，large（est）；（over）ripe |  |
|  | guo3 | 果 | 3732 | 75＋4 | 04．X | fruit（realization，conclusion，outcome，result） |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not；will not be；avoids，escapes；goes un－ |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 | 26.0 | （being）eaten，consumed，fed upon；food |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gains，finds，occupies，receives，claims |  |
|  | yu2 | 輿 | 7618 | 07.3 | 26.2 | support，basis，ground，transport，carriage |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （as，while）（the）average，common，petty | 33.4 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | ones，folk，people |  |
|  | bol | 剝 | 5337 | 23.0 | 58.5 | （are）deprived of；tear down，scavenge，loot |  |
|  | lu2 | 盧 | 4158 | 53＋16 | HL | （their）（own）hovels，shacks，shanties，slums＊ |  |
| 23．6x | 象 X | Xiao X | Xiang（F | Fan Yao 02 | ．6：drag | ons war in wilds，bleeding indigo and golden） |  |
| S | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （a，the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | gains |  |
|  | yu2 | 輿 |  |  |  | ground |  |
| ＊ | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，public，multitude；humanity |  |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | （are）those who；（is）that which；serve（to，as） |  |
|  | zai4 | 載 | 6653 | 09.6 | F | convey，uphold（s）（one）；（the）conveyance |  |
| S | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （as）（the）common |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | people |  |
|  | bol | 剝 |  |  |  | tear down |  |
|  | lu2 | 㞒 |  |  |  | （their own）shacks |  |


| ＊ | zhong1 <br> bu4 <br> ke3 <br> yong4 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { 終 }}{\text { 布 }} \\ & \frac{\square}{\square} \\ & \text { 用 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1500 \\ & 5379 \\ & 3381 \\ & 7567 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 01.3 \\ & 02.2 \\ & 02.3 \\ & 01.1 \end{aligned}$ | in，at，by the end；eventually，finally （they，these）（are）not，un－．ill－ fit，suited，adapted（to，for）；calling for （be）use，employ（ment）（ed）；helpful |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23．xg | heng 1 <br> ze2 <br> jin4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2099 \\ & 6746 \\ & 1082 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 01.0 \\ & 04.0 \\ & 108+9 \end{aligned}$ | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion and consequent；and then，as a result extremity，exhaustion，an end（ing）；used up |
| ＊ | qiong2 | 1247 |  | 02．6x |  |
| 23.7 zg | $\operatorname{lan} 4$ | 3794 |  | 86＋17 | overripeness，rot，decay，compost；overcooked |

## 24．M 復 FU4（1992）：RETURNING

## 24．0 Guar Ci

| ＊ | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |
|  | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |
|  | ji2 | 疾 | 0492 | 16.5 |

＊

| lai2 | 來 |
| :--- | :--- |
| wu | 無 |
| jiu4 | 处 |

＊
fan
fut 復
qi 2 其
dao4
＊
qi
ri 4
laid 來
$3768 \quad 05.6$
199206.4
li 利
386701.0
753301.6
you 3
you 做
$7519 \quad 02.0$
wang 3 往 705002.0
24．T 彖撰
P fut
heng1
＊gang 1 剛
fan 3
P

| dong | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
| yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
| shun | 順 | 5935 | 02.7 |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
| shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |
| yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |

cha
ru
ji2 無

Tun Zhuan


3268 03．T
661147.6
$1756 \quad 06.2$
$2932-04.1$
$2754 \quad 11.2$
$5794 \quad 62.6$
293204.1
24.0 returning，resuming，renewal，coming back fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion exit，depart，go（ing）out （and，or）enter，arrive，come（ing）in without，with no，have（ing）no，regardless of anxiety，affliction，distress；urgency，haste （a，the）companion，friend，ally，associate（s） arrive，come（forward），approach，appear without，with no；（and）nothing blame，fail（ure）；（is）wrong turn，come（ing）around；reversal，revision（s） （and，to）return；renewal；come（ing）back （is，to，for）the，one＇s（own）
01．T way，course，path，process，principle，truth
51.2 （on）（the）seventh
30.3 day
29.3 brings（about），prompts，invites；comes
24.1 return，renewal，recovery worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 25.0
（to）have，find，take（ing）on；（if）there is＂ somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
returning （is，means）fulfillment the firm，strong，resolute；firmness comes back around
（being）active，energetic，moving，dynamic and（then），while
using，utilizing，making use of response，compliance，acceptance to proceed，advance，（make）progress （and）so it is；this is
that；how，why
exiting
（and）entering
（are）without
anxiety
181

| ＊ | peng2 | 朋 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |  |  |
| P | fan3 | 反 |  |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 |  |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 |  |  |
| ＊ | qi1 | 七 |  |  |
|  | ri4 | 日 |  |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 |  |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
| P | li4 | 利 |  |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |
|  | you1 | 做 |  |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |
|  | chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |
| P | fu4 | 復 |  |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |
|  | xin 1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |
| $24 . \mathrm{X}$ | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |
| ＊ | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |
| ＊ | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 |
|  | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |

（and）（that）companions
arrive
without
fail
turning around
（and）returning
is the
way
（the）seventh
day
brings
return
（as）heaven，higher nature，the sky 01．X
behave，act，move，progress，advance（s）＂
worthwhile
to have
somewhere
to go
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
prevails，endures，persists，prospers，grows
（in）returning
one；（there）is，may be，might be；one may
see（n），perceive（d）（s）；observe，meet
heaven，the sky；$\quad \wedge \wedge$ heaven
（and）（the）earth，ground；$\wedge \wedge($ and $)$ earth
．．．＇s；$\wedge$ of v
heart，center，core，nature；（the）heart v v
．．．！
（the）thunder
is，dwells，lives，resides，lies
$\wedge$（the）earth，ground，land
inside，within，in the midst of $v$
（to）return
the ancient，early，original，former［founding］25．X
sovereigns，kings，rulers，［fathers］＂
accordingly，therefore，thus＂

|  | zhi4 | 至 | 0982 | 02.1 |  | ^(the) (winter) solstice (most extreme day) |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| ＊ | yi3 xia4 ren2 | 以 | 2932 2520 3099 | $\begin{aligned} & 04.1 \\ & 57.2 \\ & 9+2 \end{aligned}$ | HL | with，through；using，applying；for（the） humble，lowly；those below，subordinates compassion，fellow－feeling，humanity，love |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24.3 | 六三 | ．Liu San ， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 36：Ming Yi，Brightness Obscured） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | pin2 | 頻 | 5275 | 181＋7 | 57.3 | repeated，frequent（ly）；insistent，pressing |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 24.4 | return（s，ing），renewal，recovery |  |
| ＊ | 114 | 厲 | 3906 | 03.3 |  | difficult（y），hard，harsh，troublesome；a grind |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 24.5 | （but）no；not；nothing；no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 25.4 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake（s）；v harm v |  |
| 24．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 36．3：hunt captures great leader，no call for haste） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | pin2 | 頻 | repeated |  |  |  |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | returns |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has（its）；holds |  |
|  | li4 | 厲 |  |  |  | （its）difficulties |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05.2 |  | deserving，warranting，meriting，due |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | blame |  |
| 24.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 51：Zhen，Arousal） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 | 37.2 | balanced（in）；＾in the middle；mid／half（way） 42.3 |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 | 24.6 | action，conduct；go，walk（ing）v |  |
|  | du2 | 獨 | $\underline{6512}$ | 94＋13 | 43.3 | ${ }^{\wedge}$ ）（all）alone，solitary，separate，by oneself |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 24.5 | （to，in）return（ing）（v）；renewal，recovery |  |
| 24．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 51．4：the shock is followed by muddledness） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ in the middle |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 |  |  |  | walking v |  |
|  | du2 | 獨 |  |  |  | （all）alone |  |
|  | fu3 | 復 |  |  |  | （in）return |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thus，thereby，so as to，in this way |  |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 |  | to follow，pursue；attend，adhere to |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （a，the）way，course，path，principle，truth |  |
| 24.5 | 六五 | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 03：Zhun，Rallying） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | dun1 | 敦 | 6571 | 19.6 | 52.6 | honest，authentic，genuine，earnest（ly） |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 24.6 | return（ing），coming back；renewal，recovery |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 25.0 | no；without，with no；regardless of | 31.5 |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 | 31.4 | regret（s），remorse，repentance | ＂ |
| 24．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 03．5：collecting one＇s riches，persist in right amount） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | dun1 | 敦 |  |  |  | honest |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 |  |  |  | return |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | with no |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { regrets } \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ |  |



| 24.xc | de2 | 6162 | 06.3 | character, virtue |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 | 02.0 | $\ldots$...'s |
|  | ben3 | 5025 | $28 . T$ | root, source, beginning, foundation |
| $*$ | xiao3 | 2605 | 03.5 | small, little, modest [seed-like] |
|  | er2 | 1756 | 06.2 | and yet; but also |
|  | bian4 | 5240 | 23.2 | distinguished, distinct; discerning |
|  | yu2 | 7643 | $05 . \mathrm{X}$ | among, amidst; with respect to |
|  | wu4 | 7209 | $01 . T$ | things, creatures, entities, beings, matters |
| * | yi3 | 2932 | 04.1 | uses, makes use of, employs |
|  | zi4 | 6960 | 05.4 | inherent, natural, spontaneous, original |
|  | zhi1 | 0932 | 19.5 | wisdom, understanding, knowing |
| 24.xg | fan3 | 1781 | 09.3 | turning around, reversal, reversion |
| 24.zg | fan3 | 1781 | 09.3 | turning around, reversal, reversion |


| 25．M | 無妄 |  | WU2 | NANG | 180，7 | 35）：WITHOUT PRETENSE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 100 111，Decimal 39 |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 25.1 | without，with no，having no |  |
|  | wang4 | 㚣 | 7035 | $38+3$ | 25.1 | pretense，presumption；falseness，guile |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | most；first－rate，supreme，excellent | 46.0 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfilling；fulfillment，satisfaction，success | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial | 26.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | （to）persist，（be）loyal，dedicated，steadfast | ＂ |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （if，for）one（who），those，someone |  |
|  | fei3 | 匪 | 1820 | 03.2 | 30.6 | （is）without，devoid of；not（being）；never |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 77＋1 | 01．T | uprightness，integrity，ethics；upright，true |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （there）will（be）；has，have；will find |  |
|  | sheng3 | 筍 | 5741 | 06.2 | 25.6 | suffering，distress，injury；grave error，conse | quences＊ |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （and）（it is）not（much）；will not be；nothing |  |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） | 25.2 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （to，in）have，find，take（ing）on | ＂ |
|  | you1 | 傚 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose | ＂ |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go，move towards；in going；ahead | ＂ |
| 25．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | Zhuan |  |  |  |
| P | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | without |  |
|  | wang4 | 妄 |  |  |  | pretense |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | $\wedge$ from，out of | 42．2x |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | $\wedge$（the）beyond，outside；without | ＂ |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | come，arrive，arise，approach，appear（s）v | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，thus，then），then，while |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 |  | assume，adopt，become，effect，act（s，ing）as |  |
|  | zhu3 | 主 | 1336 | 02.0 | 51．T | mastery，command，authority；master，leader |  |
|  | yu2 | 於 | 7643 | 05．X | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ | on，over，of，within，with respect to |  |
|  | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | （the）inside，internal，inner，interior |  |
| ＊ | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | energy，movement，action，impetus |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，（along，together）with |  |
|  | jian4 | 健 | 0854 | 01．X | 26．T | lasting vigor，strength，ardor，robustness |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness | 45．T |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （is）central，balanced，in the middle | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also） | ＂ |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）responds（ive），resonates（ant） | ＂ |


| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，major，complete，much | 49．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfillment |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （is，comes）by way of，according to，serves | ＂ |
|  | zheng4 | 正 |  |  |  | integrity | ＂ |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
|  | zhil | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has（its） |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | （a，the）higher law，order；charge，mandate |  |
| S | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | for one |  |
|  | fei3 | 匪 |  |  |  | without |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 |  |  |  | integrity |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | there will be |  |
|  | sheng3 | 青 |  |  |  | suffering |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | （and）not much |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | reward |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | in having |  |
|  | you1 | 傚 |  |  |  | somewhere |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to go |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | （while）without |  |
|  | wang4 | 妄 |  |  |  | pretense |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s，has（its）；there is，will be；leads to |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | （forward）progress |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 28．5x | （and）how，why，what |  |
|  | zhi1 | 六 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | is this，is it |  |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | so？；．．．？ |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven＇s，the sky＇s，the celestial |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | higher law，order；charge，mandate |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not；does not；cannot be |  |
|  | you4 | 祐 | 7543 | 14.6 | 41．5x | assist（ance），protect（ion）；succor，a shield |  |
| ＊ | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （but，it is）movement，progression，conduct |  |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | itself，alone，as such，in truth，period |  |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ |  |
| 25．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | $\wedge$ heaven，the sky |  |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below，beneath，under v |  |
|  | lei2 | 霉 | 4236 | 03．T |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ ）（the）thunder |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | moves（v）；acts，sets forth，（is）on the move |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | （the）beings，creatures，entities；creation |  |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | collaborate，interact，take part，participate |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without |  |
|  | wang4 | 㚣 | 7035 | 25.0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { pretense } \end{aligned}$ |  |


| * | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 |  | the ancient, early, original, former, [founding] 59.X |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | wang2 | 声 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | sovereigns, kings, rulers, [fathers] |



| 25.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ， 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 21：Shi He，Biting Through） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 25.6 | （one）without，with no，having no |  |
|  | wang4 | 交 | 7035 | 25.0 | 25.6 | pretense，presumption；falseness，guile |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （still，yet）has，gets，holds（its）；comes to |  |
|  | ji2 | 疾 | 0492 | 16.5 | 33.3 | illness，dis－ease，ill，ailment，affliction（s）；ill |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not，don＇t，never；avoid；permit no |  |
|  | yao4 | 藥 | 7501 | 140＋15 | HL | medicate，drug；medicine（s），medication |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | to attain，find，bring（about），gain | 41.4 |
|  | xi3 | 喜 | 2434 | 12.6 | 41.4 | happiness，enjoyment，well－being | ＂ |
| 25．5x | 象 | Xiao | iang（F | an Yao 2 | 1．5：bitin | g into dried meat，finding yellow metal） |  |
| S | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | lack of |  |
|  | wang4 | 交 |  |  |  | pretense |  |
|  | zhi1 | 六 |  |  |  | （is）itself |  |
|  | yao4 | 藥 |  |  |  | （is）（the）medicine |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （it，this）（does）not（even）；is no；not much |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | ask，call（ing）for；invite；indicate，［prescribe］ |  |
|  | shi4 | 試 | 5798 | 149＋6 | HL | （an）experiment，test，trial（s）；testing，provin |  |
| 25.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu，Top | $9$ | Gua 17：Sui，Following） |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 25.6 | （even，when）without，with no，having no |  |
|  | wang4 | 妄 | 7035 | 25.0 | F | pretense（tions），presumption；falseness，guile |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （but，yet）advance，progress，activity，going |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | brings（about），becomes，has，finds |  |
|  | sheng3 | 青 | 5741 | 06.2 | 51.3 | suffering，distress，error，injury，evil consequ | ence |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 27.3 | （this is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no | 27.3 |
|  | you1 | 敒 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | （a）direction，purpose；an aim，orientation | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |

25．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 17．6：seize and bind them，sovereign offers sacrifice）

S wu2 無
wang4 妄
zhil
xing2
qiong2
zhil
zail 災
without
pretense
．．．＇s
behavior
extremity，going to the limit，going too far has，holds；comes，leads，extends to 26．1x disaster，crisis，calamity，suffering，injury

| 25．m | wu2 | 7180 | 01.3 | with no，without，not |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | meng4 | 4428 | $39+5$ | leading，pressing forward；first；being rude，rough |
| 25．xg | ke3 | 3381 | 02.3 | inviting，welcoming，suggesting，calling for |
|  | chu4 | 1412 | 09.0 | cultivation，nurture，care；restraint |
| 25．zg | zai1 | 6652 | 24.6 | accident，crises，adversity，divine judgment |
|  |  |  |  | 191 |



| P | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | to not |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | jial | 家 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ at home |
|  | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | dine $v$ |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |
| ＊ | yang3 | 養 | 7254 | 04．T | 27．T | to nourish，foster，cultivate，nurture，develop |
|  | xian2 | 賢 | 2671 | 08．4x | 27．T | excellence，merit，skill；（the）worth（y），able |
| P | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | （it is）worthwhile |
|  | she 4 | 涉 |  |  |  | to cross |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）great |
|  | chuan 1 | 11 |  |  |  | stream |
| ＊ | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | to（cor）respond，reciprocate，resonate |
|  | hu1 | 平 | 2154 | 03．T |  | with，in，to |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，higher nature；the sky，celestial |
| 26．X | 大象 |  | Da Xi |  |  |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | （is，dwells，lies）in，inside，within，present |
|  | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge \quad$（a，the）mountain |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （in）the center，middle，midst，heart，core of v |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | $\wedge$ great＾ |
|  | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 09.0 |  | raising v beasts |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | makes use of，utilizes，applies，considers |
|  | duol | 多 | 6416 | 15．X | F | （a，an）plentiful，abundant，large store of |
|  | shi2 | 識 | 5825 | 149＋12 | HL | （recorded）knowledge，learning，experience＋ |
|  | qian2 | 前 | 0919 | 08.5 | 39．T | （of）early，prior，precedent，previous |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | word，idea，speech，discussion，argument（s） |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （and）former，bygone，past，previous，prior |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | progress，conduct；endeavor，practice，act，deed（s） |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with which，therewith，thereby，in order |
|  | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 09.0 |  | to train，develop，cultivate，attend to，nurture |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this，such；one＇s（own），his，her， |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | character，virtue，merit，worth，quality，power |
| 26.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Ji | ，1st 9 （Z | Zhi Gua | 18：Gu，Detoxifying） |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （this，things）will get，become；there will be |
|  | li4 | 庽 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | hard（ship），harsh（ness），severe（ity）；serious |
| ＊ | $1 i 4$ | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial，better |
|  | yi3 | $已$ | 2930 | 49＋0 | 49.0 | （to）desist；end，stop，quit（doing）（this） |


| 26．1x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 18．1：correcting father，the young one questions） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | you3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 有 } \\ & \text { 厲 } \end{aligned}$ | （this）will get |  |  |  |
|  | li4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 厲 } \\ & \text { 和 } \end{aligned}$ | harsh， |  |  |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |
|  | yi3 | 已 |  |  |  | to quit |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （and）not；to not；to avoid；instead of |
|  | fan4 | 犯 | 1779 | 05．1x | 58．T | charge，crash，rush into；provoke（ing） |
|  | zai1 | 災 | 6652 | 24.6 | 33.1 x | （a）calamity，crisis，disaster，adversity |
| 26.2 | 九 |  | Jiu Er | 9 2nd | hi Gu | 2：Bi，Adornment） |
| ＊ | yu2 | 輿 | 7618 | 07.3 | 26.3 | （a，the）carriage，wagon，sedan |
|  | shuol | 説 | 5939 | 04.1 | 33.2 | （is）relieved，deprived of；（with）$\wedge$ removed |
|  | fu4 | 輹 | 1997 | 159＋9 | 34.4 | （its）axle strut，housing，bracket，mount（s）（v） |

26．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 22．2：adorning his beard）

S yu2 shuol fu4
＊zhong1
wu2 無
you2 森

## 26.3 九二

＊liang2 ma3 zhu2
＊$\quad$ li4
jian1 艱 zhen 1
＊ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { ri4 } & \text { 日 } \\ \text { xian2 } & \text { 閑 }\end{array}$ yu2 輿 wei4 衛 li4 利 you3 有 you1 敒 wang3 往
$1504 \quad 03.3$
$7180 \quad 01.3$
$7511 \quad 22.4 x$
（a）carriage
relieved of
（its）axle mounts
（in）the middle，center，balance
（is，\＆）not，without；（there is，would be）no $39.2 x$ to be blamed，at fault，in error；blame，fault

Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 41：Sun，Decreasing）
（a）fine，good，desirable；（an）excellent horse，steed gives chase，follows a lead，pushes，pursues worth，meriting，warranting，rewarding $\quad 36.0$ difficult，hard，laborious，wearying＂ persistence，determination，resolve，focus＂ daily，each day，every day（see Source Text notes） $2679 \quad 169+4 \quad 37.1$ training，discipline；（more）versed，familiar $\begin{array}{llll}7618 & 07.3 & 34.4 & \text {（in，with）（at）chariot；basics，fundamentals }\end{array}$ 7089 144＋10 HL（and，of）defense，protection，martial arts worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 28.0 （to）have，find，take on；（if）there is somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
26．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 41．3：three set out，lose one，one finds companion）
S li4

wang3 往 worthwhile to have somewhere to go

| ＊ | shang4 he2 zhi4 | 上 合 志 | 5669 2117 0971 | 40.6 $01 . \mathrm{T}$ 03.1 x | 41．1x | （a）higher，superior，nobler （and）unifying，integrating，convergent purpose，goal，objective，direction，focus | 46．1x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26.4 | 六四 | Liu Si ，64th（Zhi Gua 14：Da You，Big Domain） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | tong2 | 童 | 6626 | 04.0 | 56.2 | （a，the）young，youthful，juvenile |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 | 4737 | 25.3 | 30.0 | bull |  |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has |  |
|  | gu4 | 呿 | 8003 | $93+7$ | HL | （a）pen，corral，stable，enclosure；confinement |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | most，supremely；excellent，outstanding | 30.2 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，fortunate；promise，opportunity | ＂ |
| 26．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 14．4：this is not one＇s own domain，no blame） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | si4 | 四 |  |  |  | fourth |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | （is）most |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | fortunate |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | to（still）have，possess，retain（his） | 46．2x |
|  | xi3 | 喜 | 2434 | 12.6 | 39．3x | happiness，joy，enjoyment（s），well－being，nuts＂ |  |
| 26.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 09：Xiao Chu，Raising Small Beasts） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | fen2 | 豶 | 1873 | 152＋12 | HL | （a，the）gelded，castrated |  |
|  | shi3 | 豕 | 5766 | 152＋0 | 38.6 | boar，hog，pig，swine |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | ya2 | 可 | 7214 | 92＋0 | HL | tusks，teeth，ivories，fangs，［smile，grin］ |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 26．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 09．5：being true like bond，wealth uses neighbors） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | wu3 | 五 |  |  |  | fifth |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | to claim；there will（still）be |  |
|  | qing4 | 慶 | 1167 | 55.5 | 27．6x | rewards，satisfaction，［lots to eat，of food］ |  |
| 26.6 | 上九 |  | Shang Jiu ，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 11：Tai，Interplay） |  |  |  |  |
|  | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 38.5 | what，where is；undertake，submit（ing）to |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 | 36.6 | heaven，higher nature；the sky，celestial |  |
|  | zhi1 | 衣 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | qu2 | 衢 | 1611 | 144＋18 |  | way，course，thoroughfare，（cross）roads；．．．？ |  |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | （through）fulfillment，satisfaction，success |  |

26．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 11．6：city wall falls back into moat，explain orders）

| S | he2 | 何 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | tian 1 | 天 |  |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |
|  | qu2 | 锥 |  |  |
| ＊ | dao4 | 自 | 6136 | 09.1 |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |

what is
heaven＾
．．．＇s
thoroughfare？\} tian qu now the Milky Way
the way，course，path，principle，truth
（of，the）great，mature，whole，strong，noble
advance，go forward；behave（ior）；conduct

| 26．m | tai4 | 6020 | 11.0 | ＾great＾；large，big，major，extensive |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | chu4 | 1412 | 09.0 | raising v beasts；concerns，cares |
| 26．xg | wu4 | 7209 | $01 . T$ | （the）beings，creatures，entities，things |
|  | chu4 | 1412 | 09.0 | （are）cared for，raised，nourished，managed |
| 26．zg | shi2 | 5780 | 54.4 | （in，with）time，season；opportunity |

## 27．M 頤 YI2（2969）：HUNGRY MOUTH

27．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | yi2 | 頤 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 員 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 |
|  | yi2 | 頤 |
| ＊ | zi4 | 自 |
|  | qiu2 | 求 |
|  | kou3 | $\square$ |
|  | shi2 | 實 |

## 27．T 彖撰

P yi2
＊zhen1 ji2
＊yang3 zheng4
ze2 ji2
S

yi2
guan $\begin{array}{ll}\text { qi2 } \\ \text { suo3 } & \text { 其 } \\ \text { 所 }\end{array}$
yang3
S
zi4
qiu2
kou3
shi2
＊

$0525 \quad 02.6$
$5465 \quad 06.1$
7254 04．T
7254 04．T
$0351 \quad 25.0$
674604.0
052502.6
$6960 \quad 05.4$
7254 04．T
$6361 \quad 01.5$
619836.6

7254 04．T
7030 01．T
7209 01．T

## Binary 100 001，Decimal 33

27.0 hungry，open mouth；appetite；nourishment persistence，determination，resolve，survival （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely
27.1 watch，observe，behold，study；look at，to
27.1 （the）hungry mouth，jaws，［oral behavior］
29.4 （starting，beginning）from（original），with
29.2 （a，the）search，quest，seek，hunt，crave（ing）
31.6 x （to）（the）mouth［the length of food chain］
50.2 （to）（the）substance，incorporation，feed（ing）
nourishment
persistence
（is）promising
27．T nourish，feed，sustain，foster（ing）
uprightness，integrity；（the）valid，true
（and）then，as a result，in due order；after this good fortune
study
（the）hungry mouth study

31．T
what，that which is ；this，one＇s＂ purpose（fully），meant to be；function（of，in）＂

27．T nourished，fed，sustained；（in）nourishment from
（the）searching
mouth
（to the）feeding
study
what are；the，these，one＇s（own）；others＇
beginning，origin，source（s）；natural，intrinsic
27．T（of）nourishment，food，sustenance
heaven，the sky，celestial
（and）（the）earth，ground，land，terrestrial
27．T nourish，feed，sustain，foster
（the）myriad，ten thousand；all of 31．T
beings，creatures，things；creation＂

| ＊ | sheng4 | 聖 | 5753 | 04．T | 31．T | （a，the）wise，reverent，holy；＾ | 31．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | one，human being（s）；$\}$ sages | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | yang3 | 養 | 7254 | 04．T | 48．T | nourish，feed，sustain，foster（s） |  |
|  | xian2 | 賢 | 2671 | 08．4x | $50 . \mathrm{T}$ | excellence，merit；（the）worthy，able，ethical |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （and）thereby，in this way，by these means |  |
|  | ji2 | 及 | 0468 | 62.2 | 43．X | extend，reach（out to），connect（s）with |  |
|  | wan4 | 禹 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （a，the）myriad，ten thousand；the whole of |  |
|  | $\min 2$ | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，multitude；mankind，humanity |  |
| ＊ | yi2 | 頤 |  |  |  | nourishment |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s | 28.7 |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （opportune）timing，timeliness，season | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）very，of great crucial，import（ant，ance） | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | indeed，now，at present，here | ＂ |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ | ＂ |
| 27．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge \quad(\mathrm{a}$, the）mountain |  |
|  | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below，beneath；at the base，foot of v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |  |
| ＊ | yi2 | 頤 | 2969 | 27.0 |  | hungry mouth |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | shen4 | 慎 | 5734 | 02．4x | 50．2x | （is）mindful of，careful with，prudent in |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | words，talk，speech，language |  |
|  | yu3 | 語 | 7651 | 149＋7 | HL | （and）expression，discourse，discussion（s） |  |
| ＊ | jie2 | 節 | 0795 | 60.0 | 37．3x | （and）restrained，moderate，temperate |  |
|  | yin3 | 飲 | 7454 | 53.2 | F | （in）drinking；（with）drink |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 |  | （and）eating；food，nourishment |  |
| 27.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | Zhi Gua | 23：Bo，Decomposing） |  |
| ＊ | she3 | 首 | 5699 | 03.3 | 08．5x | forsake，abandon，give up，let（ing）go（of） |  |
|  | er3 | 爾 | 1754 | $89+10$ | 31.4 | your |  |
|  | ling2 | 䨐 | 4071 | $173+16$ | HL | spirit，medicine，magic，mystery，divine |  |
|  | gui1 | 龜 | 3621 | 213＋0 | 41.5 | tortoise，turtle |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | $22 . \mathrm{T}$ | （and，while）looking（at，to），watching |  |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 42.5 | me，us |  |
|  | duo3 | 尔 | 6419 | $75+2$ | HL | $\wedge$ hanging open，down；（with）hang down |  |
|  | yi2 | 頤 | 2969 | 27.0 | 27.2 | （with）hungry mouth v；mouth |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，disappointing，unlucky，sad |  |



| 27．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 22．3：so elegant，as if to drip，enduring persistence） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | shi2 | 十 |  |  |  | （for）ten |
|  | nian2 | 年 |  |  |  | years |
|  | wu4 | 勿 |  |  |  | not to be |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | functional |
| ＊ | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （a，the）way，course，path，principle，truth |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）completely，very，greatly，much，way |
|  | bei4 | 悖 | 5003 | 61＋7 | 40．6x | sideways，contrary，perverse，off to the side |
| 27.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 21：Shi He，Biting Through） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | dian 1 | 顛 | 6337 | 27.2 | 50.1 | abnormal，overwhelming，disproportionate |
|  | yi2 | 頤 | 2969 | 27.0 | 27.6 | appetite，hunger |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |
| ＊ | hu3 | 虎 | 2161 | 10.0 | 49.5 | （a，the）tiger |
|  | shi4 | 視 | 5789 | 10.3 | 51.6 | looks，watches，observes，studies，searches |
|  | dan 1 | 砳 | 6028 | 109＋4 | 27.4 | staring，glaring |
|  | dan1 | 拻 | 6028 | 27.4 | F | （and）staring，glaring；with fixed gaze |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （with）its（own）；it，this is a |
|  | yu4 | 欲 | 7671 | 76＋7 | 41．X | passion，desire，longing，lust，hunger，want |
|  | zhu2 | 逐 | 1383 | 26.3 | 27.4 | （is）to hunt，pursue |
|  | zhu2 | 䞼 | 1383 | 26.3 | 38.1 | （and）give chase，run wild |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 28.1 | （but）no；not；nothing；without，with no |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 28.1 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |

27．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 21．4：biting on dry，bony meat，get funding，arrows）

S dian1 顛
yi2 頤
ji2
＊shang4
shi1 施
guang1 光
27.5 六五
＊fu2 拂
jing1 經
ju1 㕍
zhen1 貝 ji2 吉
zhi1 之 093502.0
顛
566940.6

5768 01．T
358305.0
（the）topheavy
appetite
．．．＇s；has，holds
promise
（the）summit，heights；rising（up），ascending 42，T extends，expands，spreads out （the，what is）known，revealed，displayed

Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 42：Yi，Increasing）
1986 27．2 F dismissing，rejecting；brushing off，aside $1123 \quad 27.2 \quad$ 03．X（the）norms，standards，usual，customary $1535 \quad 03.1 \quad 31.2$ to practice；abide，dwell in；abiding 49.6 $034601.0 \quad$ persistence，determination，resolve，truth （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful，timely＂


| 28．M | 大過 |  | DA4 G | O4（594 | ，3730）： | ：GREATNESS IN EXCESS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 011 110，Decimal 30 |  |
| ＊ | da 4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | greatness，importance，growth；（the）great |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 | $\underline{3730}$ | 162＋9 | 28.6 | in，to excess，extreme；surpasses；inundation |  |
| ＊ | dong4 | 棟 | 6607 | 75＋8 | 28.3 | （the）ridgepole；main，ridge beam，board |  |
|  | nao2 | 槸 | 3087 | $75+12$ | 28.3 | bends，flexes，yields，deflects，sags |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） | 32.0 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （to）have，find，take on；（if）there is | ＂ |
|  | you1 | 傚 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose | ＂ |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go，move towards；in going；ahead | ＂ |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| 28.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | huan |  |  |  |
| P | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | greatness |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | in excess |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | greatness |  |
|  | zhe3 | 者 | $\underline{0263}$ | $125+5$ | 34.7 | is what，is that which |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | exceeds |  |
| P | dong4 | 棟 |  |  |  | （the）ridgepole |  |
|  | nao2 | 橈 |  |  |  | bends |  |
| ＊ | ben3 | 本 | 5025 | $75+1$ | HL | （the）beginning，root，first（line） |  |
|  | mo4 | 末 | 4546 | $75+1$ | 31．5x | （and）（the）end，tip，last（line） |  |
|  | ruo4 | 弱 | 3128 | 57＋7 | HL | （are）weak，yielding，vulnerable，soft，infirm |  |
| P | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness，strength |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | （is）excessive |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | but（also，still），while，（and）yet；though |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | central（ered）；in the center，middle，balance |  |
| ＊ | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ | （be）adaptable，versatile（ility）；accommodate |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also，then），（along，together）with |  |
|  | yue4 | 説 | 5939 | $17 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | persuasion persua（ded，sive）；glad，moved |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （to，in）move（ing，ment），act（ion，ivity）；go |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | to have |  |
|  | you1 | 傚 |  |  |  | somewhere |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to go |  |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | （and，only）then；after this，that；preceding |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfillment |  |


28.2 九二

Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 31：Xian，Reciprocity）

| ＊ | ku1 | 枯 | 3492 | $75+5$ | 28.5 | （a，the）withered，dried up，tired（old） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yang2 | 楊 | 7261 | 75＋9 | 28.5 | poplar，willow |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 28.5 | sends out，brings forth，grows，sprouts |  |
|  | ti2 | 稊 | 6252 | 115＋7 | HL | （a）（new，green）shoot，sucker，sprout |  |
| ＊ | lao3 | 老 | 3833 | 125＋0 | 28.5 | （an，the）old，older，aged，aging，elder，senior |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 | 1908 | 04.3 | 28.5 | gentleman，man，master |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | finds，gets，gains |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | his（own），（for）himself |  |
|  | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 | 31.0 | （a）maiden；young lady，girl，woman |  |
|  | qi1 | 妻 | 0555 | 09.3 | 47.3 | companion，consort；to marry |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 28.5 | without；（there is）nothing doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be worthwhile；（turned to）advantage（ous） | 33.6 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  |  | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 28.2x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 31．2：persuaded in one＇s legs，to abide is timely） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 31．2：persuaded in one＇s legs，to abide is timely） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | lao3 | 老 |  |  |  | （an）older |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 |  |  |  | gentleman |  |
|  | nu3 | 女 |  |  |  | （and）maiden |  |
|  | qi1 | 妻 |  |  |  | companion |  |
| ＊ | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 |  | exceeding，surpassing，going beyond |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，through；by，in |  |
|  | xiang1 | 相 | 2562 | 13.5 | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | each other＇s，mutual；＾each other | 31.7 |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | support，assistance；supporting v | ＂ |
| 28.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San | ， 93 3rd | Zhi Gua | 47：Kun，Exhaustion） |  |
| ＊ | dong4 | 棟 | 6607 | 28.0 | 28.4 | （the）ridgepole；ridge beam，board，spine |  |
|  | nao2 | 橈 | 3087 | 28.0 | 28.4 x | （is）deformed，crooked，warped；buckles |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | ominous，unfortunate，ill－omened，trouble |  |

28．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 47．3：oppressed by stone，grab thorns，do not see wife）

S dong4 棟
nao2 橈

（the）ridgepole＇s
deformity
will be，has；becomes；comes，leads to rouble
（itis）not，un－，in－，less than，not being to，for reinforcement，help，support，confirmation

## 28.4 九匹四 Jiu Si，9 4th（Zhi Gua 48：Jing，The Well）

| dong4 | 梠 | 6607 | 28.0 | F | （the）ridgepole；ridge beam，board，spine |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| long2 | 隆 | 4255 | $170+9$ | HL | holds，bears，curves up（ward）；（is）ample + <br> 204 |


| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，fortunate，auspicious，hopeful |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （if）it，there was，were（there）；to have，take |  |
|  | tuol | 匕 | 6439 | $40+2$ | HL | （any，added，much）more；additional，added |  |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 各 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | （then）inadequate（acy）；too little；deficiency |  |
| 28．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 48．4：the well is being relined，nothing is wrong） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | dong4 | 棟 |  |  |  | （the）ridgepole＇s |  |
|  | long2 | 隆 |  |  |  | holding up |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not；no |  |
|  | nao2 | 橈 | 3087 | 28.0 | F | defective，failing，a failure；defect，failure |  |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | for，to，towards，upon，onto；＾ |  |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | those below，beneath \} underneath |  |
| 28.5 | 九五 | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 32：Heng，Continuity） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ku1 | 枯 | 3492 | 28.2 | F | （a，the）withered，dried up，tired（old） |  |
|  | yang2 | 楊 | 7261 | 28.2 | F | poplar，willow |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 02．T | sends out，brings forth，bears |  |
|  | hua2 | 華 | 2217 | 140＋8 | HL | flowers，blossoms |  |
| ＊ | lao3 | 老 | 3833 | 28.2 | F | （an，the）old，older，aged，aging，elder，senior |  |
|  | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 | 32.5 | woman，lady，matron |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | finds，gets，gains |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | her（own），（for）herself |  |
|  | shi4 | 士 | 5776 | $33+0$ | 54.6 | （a）young（gentle）man，male；bachelor |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 | 1908 | 04.3 | 32.5 | （as）husband，companion，consort；to marry |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 28.5 | no，without，with no；nothing | 02.4 |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 28.6 | （to）blame，fault | ＂ |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 28.6 | no，without，with no；nothing | ＂ |
|  | yu4 | 譽 | 7617 | 02.4 | 39.1 | （to）praise，acclaim | ＂ |
| 28．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 32．5：continue character，her promise，his problem） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | ku1 | 枯 |  |  |  | （the）withered |  |
|  | yang2 | 楊 |  |  |  | poplar |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 |  |  |  | bears |  |
|  | hua2 | 華 |  |  |  | flowers |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 30．3x | （but）how，why ${ }^{\wedge}$ it，this | 30．3x |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | v can，could，would v | ＂ |
|  | jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 30，3x | continue，endure，survive，last？ | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
| S | lao3 | 老 |  |  |  | （an）older |  |
|  | fu4 | 婦 |  |  |  | lady |  |
|  | shi4 | 士 |  |  |  | （and）young male |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 |  |  |  | companion |  |


| ＊ | yi4 | 方 | 3021 | 48.0 | 31．3x | （and）further，also，so；but also；while | 20．2x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （to）bear with，allow，incur，invite（ing）（to） | ＂ |
|  | chou3 | 醜 | 1327 | 30.6 | 40．3x | condemnation，derision，（the）ugly（gossip） | ＂ |
| 28.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | iu，Top | 6 （Zhi | Gua 44：Gou，Dissipation） |  |
| ＊ | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 | 62.0 | too much（of）；（an）excessive，inundated |  |
|  | she4 | 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 | 42.0 | （a，to）cross（ing），ford，wade into；experience |  |
|  | mie4 | 滅 | 4483 | 21.1 | 23．1x | covering，hiding，rising over，immersing |  |
|  | ding3 | 丁頁 | 6390 | 181＋2 | HL | （the，one＇s）head，topknot，crown，scalp |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，ominous，brutal，unlucky |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 29.4 | （but）no；not；without，with no：${ }^{\wedge}$ no＾ |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 |  | blame；wrong；（an）error；make v mistake（s） |  |
| 28．6x | 象 | Xiao $\mathbf{X}$ | Xiang（F | an Yao 44 | 4．6：enco | ountering with those horns，embarrassing） |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | too much |  |
|  | she4 | 涉 |  |  |  | to wade into |  |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，comes，leads to，into |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | bad luck |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）not（much）；without，with no |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | call（ing）for，inviting，indicating，deserving |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |  |  |  | blame |  |
| 28．m | tai4 | 6020 |  | 11.0 | great， 1 | large，big，extensive |  |
|  | guo4 | 3730 |  | 28.0 | excess， | ，extremity，surpassing，inundation |  |
| 28．xg | dong4 | 6611 |  | 47.6 | excitem | ment，energy，movement，impetus |  |
| 28．zg | dian1 | 6337 |  | 27.2 | abnorm | mality，abnormally so；upsetting |  |

## 29．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | xi2 | 習 | $\underline{2499}$ | 02.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 32＋4 |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | fu2 | 要 | 1936 | 05.0 |
| ＊ | wei2 | 維 | 7067 | 17.6 |
|  | xin1 | 心 | $\underline{2735}$ | 61＋0 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 |

## 29．T 彖撰



Tuan Zhuan

P shui3 水
liu2 流
er2 而
$1756 \quad 06.2$
bu4 不
$5379 \quad 02.2$
$7474 \quad 08.1$
＊
xing2 行
xian3
er2 險
而
$2689 \quad 29.2$
bu4 不
$\begin{array}{ll}1756 & 06.2\end{array}$
shi1 失
$5379 \quad 02.2$

xin4 信
P wei2
xin1
heng1
＊

S
nai3 万
yi3 以
gang1 岡
zhong1

you3 有
shang4 问

## Binary 010 010，Decimal 18

29.1 repeated，double，multiple；familiar，practiced
29.1 risk，crisis，exposure（s）；pit，canyon，chasm
be，stay；have，find；remember 34.1
true，sincere；confidence；to trust＂
to hold， $\operatorname{keep}$（＾）fast，safe（guard），secure（ly）$^{\text {（ }}$ v the heart，mind，conscience v ；（the）heart （is）fulfillment，satisfaction，success，triumph advance，movement，conduct，progress has，will have，is；takes on，acquires；will be 55.1 worth，merit；value，honor，respect（ed，able）
repeated exposure
（is，means）double，twice
（the）risk，hazard，danger，crisis，peril（s） （the）water（s）
flow（s）（in，on，through）；replenish（es）
and（so）；but，yet
do（es）not；not to；cannot（be）；never
pile（s）up；surplus，excess，more than full （making）progress（at，in，through）
（a，the）risk，hazard，danger，crisis，peril（s） and（still），but，（and）yet，while
not，without，never；avoiding
lose，give up，let（slip，go of），fail（ing）
（in）one＇s；this，that，its
confidence，assurance，trust，conviction
to keep ${ }^{\wedge}$ secure
v the heart v
（is）fulfillment
and so，then；when，this（is）
use，make（ s ，ing）use of；by way of；due to
（the）firmness，strength，resolve
within；in the middle，center，balance
progress
has
value

| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go（ahead，forward），continue（on） | 39．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | will be（an） | ＂ |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | accomplishment，achievememt；effective | ＂ |
| P | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven＇s，the sky＇s，heavenly，celestial |  |
|  | xian3 | 險 | 2689 | 29.2 |  | risk，hazard，danger，crisis，peril（s） |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | do not，is to not，will not；are not |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | allow，permit，admit，invite；conducive to |  |
|  | sheng1 | 升 | 5745 | 13.3 | F | ascent，climbing，rising above |  |
| S | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （the）earth＇s，land＇s；earthly，terrestrial |  |
|  | xian3 | 險 | 2689 | 29.2 |  | risk，hazard，danger，crisis，peril（s） |  |
|  | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | （are）（its，her，the）mountains |  |
|  | chuan1 | 11 | 1439 | 05.0 | F | （and）（the）rivers，streams，currents |  |
|  | qiu1 | 丘 | 1213 | 22.5 | F | （the）hills（ides，tops），mounds |  |
|  | ling2 | 陵 | 4067 | 13.3 | F | （and）（the）ridges，heights，high places |  |
| S | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （the）sovereigns，kings，rulers | 30．5x |
|  | gong1 | 公 | 3701 | 14.3 | 30．5x | （and）dukes，princes，patriarchs，lords | ＂ |
|  | she4 | 設 | 5711 | $20 . \mathrm{T}$ | F | devise，arrange，set up，form，establish |  |
|  | xian3 | 險 | 2689 | 29.2 |  | risk，hazard，danger，crisis，peril（s） |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，as a way，means；with which |  |
|  | shou3 | 守 | 5844 | 40＋3 | 51.7 | to guard，protect，defend，maintain，keep |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，their（own） |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | 36．6x | domains，realms，territories，realms，states |  |
| ＊ | xian3 | 險 | 2689 | 29.2 |  | risk，hazard，danger，crisis，peril（s） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s | 38.7 |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | timely，opportunely－timed，well－timed | ＂ |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | application，use，operation，practice | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）very，of great，crucial import（ant，ance） | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 兵 | 2938 | 05．T |  | indeed，now，at present，here | ＂ |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ | ＂ |
| 29．X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | （the）water（s） |  |
|  | jian4 | 洊 | 0880 | 85＋6 | 51．X | （is，are）ever，always，continuously（flowing） |  |
|  | zhi4 | 圭 | 0982 | 02.1 |  | arrive，come，reach，succeed，fulfill（ing） |  |
| ＊ | xi2 | 習 | 2499 | 02.2 | 29．X | repeated |  |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 |  | exposure |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |


|  | chang2 | 常 | 0221 | 02．T | 54．2x | continues，endures，persists，lasts，prevails |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | （in，with）character，virtue，merit；spirit（ed） |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （and）action，behavior，conduct，movement |
| ＊ | xi2 | 習 | 2499 | 02.2 | 58．X | practicing，familiar（izing）with，repeatedly |
|  | jiao1 | 教 | 0719 | 19．X | F | teaching（s）；instructing，directing，［dharma］ |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | （and）serving，working；（the）service，work |
| 29.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Liu | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | 60：Jie，Boundaries） |
| ＊ | xi2 | 習 | 2499 | 02.2 | 29．X | twice，double（y）；repeated，familiar |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | 29.1 | exposed；（the）exposure，crisis |
| ＊ | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 | 29.3 | entering，going（into） |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | into，within，inside，towards，through |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | 29.2 | （a，the）pit＇s，canyon＇s，chasm＇s |
|  | dan4 | 䆨 | 8002 | $116+8$ | 29.3 | hidden，inner chamber，recess（es），pitfall，cave |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | ominous，ill－omened，foreboding |
| 29．1x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | 1：no | going past the courtyard door，no blame） |
| S | xi2 | 習 |  |  |  | twice |
|  | kan3 | 坎 |  |  |  | （the）exposure |
|  | ru4 | 入 |  |  |  | going into |
|  | kan3 | 坎 |  |  |  | （the）canyon |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （to）lose，stray from，forget，miss（ing） |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （the）way，course，path，principle，truth |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | （is）foreboding |
| 29.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er | 9 2nd（ | Zhi Gua | 08：Bi，Belonging） |
| ＊ | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | 29.3 | （a，the）pit，canyon，chasm；risk，exposure |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | has，holds，contains；will have |
|  | xian3 | 險 | $\underline{2689}$ | 170＋13 | 29.3 | risk，hazard，danger，peril；narrow（l）edge（s） |
| ＊ | qiu2 | 求 | 1217 | 03.4 | 32.1 x | seek，search（out，for）；ask，try，strive for |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | small，little，minor，modest，humble，ordinary |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gains，results，attainments，achievements |
| 29．2x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（ | an Yao 08 | 8．2：joini | ng with them comes from within，commit） |
| S | qiu2 | 求 |  |  |  | seek |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | modest |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | gains |
| ＊ | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （one，this）（is，has）not yet，still not，yet to |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | （come）out of，beyond，past；pass（ed） |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）middle，center，midst，balance，interior |


| 29.3 | 八三 |  | Liu San | 63 rd | （Zhi G | 48：Jing，The Well） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | coming，arriving，approaching |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （and）going，leaving，proceeding |  |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | 29.3 | pit，canyon，chasm；risk，crisis，exposure |  |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | 29.3 | （after）pit，canyon；risk，crisis．exposure |  |
| ＊ | xian3 | 險 | 2689 | 29.2 | 03．T | （a，the）narrow（l）edge，crevice，crack（s） |  |
|  | qie3 | 且 | 0803 | 1＋4 | 38.3 | （is，are）also，（for）now，temporary（ily）＋ |  |
|  | zhen3 | 枕 | 0308 | 75＋4 | HL | （a）resting place（to rest），pillow，headrest（s） |  |
| ＊ | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 | 36.4 | （to）enter，go（ing）（into） |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | into，within，inside，towards，through |  |
|  | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | 29.5 | （the）canyon＇s，pit＇s，chasm＇s |  |
|  | dan4 | 蚵 | 8002 | 29.1 | F | hidden，inner chamber，recess（es），pitfall |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | （is，means）not at all；（not）to（not）be | 33.1 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | useful，practical，functional | ＂ |

29．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 48．3：well cleaned but nothing consumed，show ruler）

| S | lai2 | 來 |  |  | coming |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhil | 之 |  |  | （and）going |
|  | kan3 | 坎 |  |  | canyon |
|  | kan3 | 坎 |  |  | （after）canyon |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 | （at，in）the end；finally，eventually，ultimately |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | （there is）nothing，not much；no；without |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 | （is）accomplished，achieved（ment）；results |


zun1
jiu3 酒
gui3
er4
yong4 fou3
na4
yue 1
zi4
you3
zhong1
wu2 無
jiu4 各
Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 47：Kun，Exhaustion）

6886
$\begin{array}{llll} & 05.5 & 47.2 & \text {（of）wine，spirits，drink }\end{array}$
$3633 \quad 108+1241.0 \quad$（a）（simple bamboo）basket，tureen of rice
1752 154＋5 HL（or）two；（and）（a）spare，seconds
756701.1
190508.
$4607 \quad 04.2 \quad \mathrm{~F}$
7493 120＋3 HL
$6960 \quad 05.4$
38.1

1500
$7180 \quad 01.3$
119201.3
29.5
29.5
（and）utensils，implements，vessels
（of）clay；earth（en），stone（ware） handed，passed，taken，brought in；accepted simply，expediently，expeditiously，quickly through，by（way of），from （a，the）window，hole in the wall in the end；（is）finally，ultimately，at last no；not，nothing；without，with no blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s）

| 29．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 47．4：grave approach，oppressed in a gilded chariot） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | zun1 | 樽 |  |  |  | （a）jug |  |
|  | jiu3 | 酒 |  |  |  | （of）wine |  |
|  | gui3 | 䫃 |  |  |  | （and）（a）basket of rice |  |
|  | er4 | 婁 |  |  |  | （or）two |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness | 40．1x |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （and）the flexible，yielding；flexibility（＇s） | ＂ |
|  | ji4 | 際 | 0467 | 11.3 x | 40．1x | meet here，interface；common boundary | ＂ |


| $*$ | kan3 | 坎 | 3245 | 29.0 | F | （the）pit，canyon，chasm，gorge，hole，depth |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bu4 | 本 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not；is less than；does not |  |

29．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 07．5：avoid errors，elder son captains，not younger）

| S | kan3 | 坎 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |
|  | ying2 | 盈 |  |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |
|  | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |

（the）pit
is not
flowing over
（the）middle，center，balance，interior，inside
（is）not yet，less than，still not；short，shy of
complete，full，great，whole，mature
29.6 上六 Shang Liu．Top 6 （Zhi Gua 59：Huan，Scattering）

2354 60＋14 HL（braided，three－stranded，good，strong）rope

mo4 纆 4387 120＋15 HL（and）（stranded，black）cord
＊
zhi4 真
0976 40＋10 HL（\＆）put aside，away；placed；cast，abandoned
759202.6
in，inside，within；into
cong2
$6921 \quad 29+16$
HL
（a）thicket，clump，hedge，grove，patch（of）
ji2 棘
0486 75＋8
HL thorny brambles，briars，thorns，［detention］
（for）three
47.1 years，harvests
（of）no，without，with no；（with）nothing gain，attain（ment）（s，ed）；satisfaction（s）
（is）unfortunate，inauspicious，disappointing
29.6x 象 Xiao Xiang (Fan Yao 59.6: dispersing hot-bloodedness, getting distance)


## 30．M 離 LI2（3902）：ARISING

30．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | li2 | 離 | 3902 | 12.4 | 30.2 | arising，radiating，diverging，distinguishing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth；rewarding，meriting，warranting | 31.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | （the）persistence，determination，resolve | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| ＊ | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 09.0 | 33.3 | （to）care for，take care of，（at）tend to，keep |  |
|  | pin4 | 牝 | 5280 | 02.0 | F | ＾；female |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 | 4737 | 25.3 | 33.2 | \} (the) cow(s); bovine |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.1 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，timely，hopeful |  |
| 30．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Z | huan |  |  |  |
| P | li2 | 離 |  |  |  | arising（is，means） |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 蔍惑 | 3914 | 198＋8 | 30．T | （to be）conditioned，（inter）dependent |  |
| ＊ | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | （the）sun，day |  |
|  | yue4 | 月 | 7696 | 09.6 | 32．T | （and）（the）moon，month |  |
|  | li4 | 麗 | 3914 | $30 . \mathrm{T}$ | 30．T | （are）conditioned，dependent，conjoined |  |
|  | hu1 | 于 | 2154 | $03 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | on，upon，by，with |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；the sky，celestial |  |
| ＊ | bai3 | 百 | 4976 | 06.2 | 40.7 | （a，the）hundred（s）（of） |  |
|  | gu3 | 穀 | 3490 | 115＋10 | HL | grains，grasses，cereals |  |
|  | cao3 | 草 | 6739 | 03．T | $40 . \mathrm{T}$ | （and）（the）herbs，plants |  |
|  | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 |  | （and）（the）trees，forests |  |
|  | li4 | 麗 | 3914 | $30 . \mathrm{T}$ | 30.7 | （are）conditioned，dependent，conjoined |  |
|  | hu1 | 于 | 2154 | 03．T |  | on，upon，by，with |  |
|  | tu3 | 土 | $\underline{6532}$ | $32+0$ | HL | （the）earth，ground，soil，land，place，terrestrial |  |
| ＊ | chong2 | 重 | 1509 | 29．T | 57．T | double（d），repeated，twofold，layers of |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | clarity，light，brightness，intelligence，vision |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus，consequently |  |
|  | li4 | 蔍農 | 3914 | $30 . \mathrm{T}$ | $30 . \mathrm{T}$ | （is，are）conditioned，dependent，conjoined |  |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | on，upon，by，with |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （the）true，valid，upright；principle，truth |  |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | （and）then，so（too）；after this，now |  |
|  | hua 4 | 化 | 2211 | 01．T | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | （is）the transformation，metamorphosis | 32.1 |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | （is）perfect，complete（d，s）；（and）completion |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | （in，of）heaven；＾heaven，the sky | 31．T |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v | ${ }^{1}$ |



| ＊ | yi3 bi4 jiu4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 以 } \\ & \text { 辟 } \\ & \text { 各 } \end{aligned}$ | 2932 5172 | 04.1 12．X | 38．1x | in order，thereby，thus；（a，the）way，means to avoid，withdraw from，exclude，（prevent） errors |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er | ， 6 2nd | （Zhi Gua | 14：Da You，Big Domain） |  |
| ＊ | huang2 | 黃 | 2297 | 02.5 | 33.2 | golden，harvest gold，yellow |  |
|  | li2 | 離 | 3902 | 12.4 | 30.3 | radiance，arising，distinction，articulation |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | most，supremely，extremely | 41.0 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，fortunate，auspicious | ＂ |
| 30．2x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 14．2：great wagon for loading，have somewhere to go） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 14．2：great wagon for loading，have somewhere to go） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | huang2 | 黃 |  |  |  | golden |  |
|  | li2 | 離 |  |  |  | radiance |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | （is）most |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promising |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | find，attain，gain，achieve，learn（ing） | 40．2x |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （a，the）middle，central，balanced | ＂ |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，principle，truth | ＂ |
| 30.3 | 九三 | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 21：Shi He，Biting Through） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ri4 | $日$ | 3124 | 01.3 |  | （the）sun，day |  |
|  | ze4 | 旲 | 6755 | $72+4$ | 55．T | declines，goes down；after noon，in decline |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | in，with，has（its）；approaches，comes to |  |
|  | li2 | 離 | 3902 | 12.4 | 62.6 | radiance，arising；departure，separation |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not；there is no；instead of，rather than |  |
|  | gu3 | 鼓 | 3479 | 207＋0 | 61.3 | drumming，beating，banging（on，upon） |  |
|  | fou3 | 聏 | 1905 | 08.1 | F | （clay，earthenware）pots，vessels |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 | 40.6 | and，while |  |
|  | ge1 | 歌 | 3364 | 76＋10 | 61.3 | singing |  |
| ＊ | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 | 34.6 | leads to；as a result，in due order；due to |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | much，a lot（of）；very ；great，ripe，old |  |
|  | die2 | 耊 | 6314 | 125＋6 | HL | old age，the elderly（70－80 years）；infirmity |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；（and）its |  |
|  | jie1 | 嗟 | 0763 | 30＋10 | 30.5 | lament，complaint，sigh，groan，moan（s，ing） |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，sad，disappointing，bad luck |  |
| 30．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 21．3：biting into preserved meat，encounter decay） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | ri4 | 日 |  |  |  | （the）sun |  |
|  | ze4 | 晨 |  |  |  | declines |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | with its |  |
|  | li2 | 離 |  |  |  | radiance |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 33．1x | （but）how，why＾it，this | 63．6x |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | $v$ can，could，would，should v | ＂ |
|  | jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．T | continue，endure，last，be prolonged？ 215 | ＂ |





| P | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
|  | gan3 | 感 | 3232 | 31．T | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | move，stir，excite，stimulate（each other） |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus）；with this |  |
|  | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （the）myriad，ten thousand；all of | 31.7 |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | beings，creatures，things：creation | ＂ |
|  | hua4 | 化 | 2211 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ | 32．T | （is，are）change，transform，transfigure（s，ed） |  |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 | 42．T | （and）live，come alive，to life；arise，procreate |  |
| ＊ | sheng4 | 聖 | 5753 | 04．T | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ | （a，the）wise，reverent，holy；＾ | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | one，human being（s）；\} sage(s) | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | gan3 | 感 | 3232 | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | move，stir，stimulate，touch，attract |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （the）human，people＇s，humanity＇s |  |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 |  | heart，mind，affections，conscience |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus）；with this |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；＾heaven，the sky | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v | ＂ |
|  | he2 | 和 | 2115 | 58.1 | 43．T | （is，are）harmonious；reply，respond（s）with |  |
|  | ping2 | 平 | 5303 | 11.3 | F | （and）peaceful，serene，calm；peace，serenity |  |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 32．T | observe，look to，study，comprehend | 32．T |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | this，one＇s ；what is | ＂ |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | function，role，place of；meant to be |  |
|  | gan3 | 感 | 3232 | 31．T | 31．4x | （mutual）movement；touch，stimulation（ed） |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then）；with this；then |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
|  | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （and）（the）myriad，ten thousand；all of | 32．T |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | beings，creatures，things；creation | ＂ |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | come（s）to have，arrive at；will now have | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | qing2 | 情 | 1170 | 61＋8 | $32 . \mathrm{T}$ | quality，nature，tendency，inclination（s） | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （which）can，may（then）be；permit，invite | ＂ |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  | seen，observed，met；$\wedge$ sight，vision |  |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | plainly，simply，in simplicity；plain，simple v | ， |
| 31．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shan 1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge \quad(\mathrm{a}$, the）mountain |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | atop，up（on，at the）top of，high（up）on v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | （a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh |  |
| ＊ | xian2 | 咸 | 2666 | 19.1 |  | reciprocity |  |


| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | xu1 | 慮 | 2821 | 46.3 | 41．T | （is）empty，open，un（pre）occupied；wants |  |
|  | shou4 | 受 | 5840 | 35.2 | 35.1 x | （to）accept，receive，welcome，enjoy（ing） |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | another，the other；humanity，others |  |
| 31.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Li | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | 49：Ge，Seasonal Change） |  |
| ＊ | xian2 | 咸 | 2666 | 19.1 | 31.2 | moved（ing），persuaded，（in）touch（ed）（with） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，by）the，one＇s（own），that，those |  |
|  | mu3 | 拇 | 4584 | 64＋5 | 40.4 | big toe（s） |  |
| 31．1x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao 49 | 9．1：wra | ped with golden rawhide） |  |
| S | xian2 | 咸 |  |  |  | persuaded |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | in one＇s |  |
|  | mu3 | 拇 |  |  |  | big toe |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）destination，goal，objective，aim | 59．3x |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | is，lies，dwells，remains，belongs | ＂ |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | beyond，outside，without，elsewhere | ＂ |
| 31.2 | 六 |  | Liu Er | ， 6 2nd（Z | （Zhi Gua | 28：Da Guo，Greatness In Excess） |  |
| ＊ | xian2 | 咸 |  |  |  | moved（ing），persuaded，（in）touch（ed）（with） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，by）the，one＇s（own），those |  |
|  | fei2 | 腓 | 1830 | 130＋8 | 52.2 | （lower）legs，calves |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | disappointing，unfortunate，unlucky |  |
| ＊ | ju1 | 居 | 1535 | 03.1 | 49.6 | to abide，maintain；remain，stay，sit still |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，fortunate，timely；bodes well |  |
| 31．2x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | Yao 28 | 8．2：older | r gentleman finds a maiden to marry） |  |
| S | sui1 | 雖 | 5519 | 55.1 | 47．4x | even if，though；although |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | disappointing |  |
|  | ju1 | 居 |  |  |  | to abide |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）timely |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | （to）accept，agree，comply（ing，ance，ment） |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not；does no，avoids，escapes |  |
|  | hai4 | 害 | 2015 | 14.1 | 31．4x | harm（ful），destructive；damage，suffering |  |
| 31.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San | ， 9 3rd | （Zhi Gua | 45：Cui，Collectedness） |  |
| ＊ | xian2 | 咸 | 2666 | 19.1 | 31.5 | moved（ing），persuaded，（in）touch（ed）（with） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，by）the，one＇s（own），those |  |
|  | gu3 | 股 | 3467 | 130＋4 | 36.2 | thighs，loins，hips，haunches |  |
| ＊ | zhi2 | 執 | 0996 | 07.5 | 33.2 | manage，control，round up，contain（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | those，these，such，one＇s；what，that which |  |
|  | sui2 | 随 | 5523 | 17.0 | 52.2 | consequences，pursuits；follows，comes after |  |


| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go（ahead），proceed，continue（on，thus） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 各 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | （is）embarrassing，regrettable，wretchedness |
| 31．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 45．3：what a gathering，what complaints，embarrassing） |  |  |  |  |
| S | xian2 | 咸 |  |  |  | persuaded |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | in one＇s |
|  | gu3 | 股 |  |  |  | loins |
| ＊ | yi4 | 亦 | 3021 | 48.0 | 40.3 x | but（still）；（and）yet；while |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not，un－，in－；less than |
|  | chu3 | 處 | 1407 | 09.6 | F | settled，secure，still，at rest；in place；abiding |
| S | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，direction，aim，objective，mind |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | is that of；lies，consists in；is，dwells on |
|  | sui2 | 随 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ pursued；pursuing，chasing，following |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （the）one v；another，（the）other |
| ＊ | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | （the）（proper）place，position，cause［point］ |
|  | zhi2 | 執 |  |  |  | holds onto |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （the）low，lowly，subordinate，inferior，basics |
| 31.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 39：Jian，Impasse） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence；steady，firm，steadfast（ness） |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful，timely |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） 32.2 |
|  | wang2 | － | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on |
| ＊ | chong1 | 憧 | 1529 | 61＋12 | 31.4 | （if，where）unsettled，irresolute，distracted |
|  | chong1 | 憧 | 1529 | 31.4 | F | （and）ambivalent，wavering，undecided，vacillating |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （in）（whether）to go；in going（s） |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （or）（to）come ；（and）coming（s） |
| ＊ | peng2 | 朋 | 5054 | 02.0 | 39.5 | （your）companions，associates；alliances |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 | 42.4 | （will）follow；attend to；conform to，be like |
|  | er3 | 爾 | 1754 | 27.1 | 61.2 | your |
|  | si1 | 思 | 5580 | 61＋5 | 59.4 | thoughts，thinking，train of thought，plan＊ |
| 31．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 39．4：if going is impassable，then coming is alliance） |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |
|  | hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | （while）regrets |
|  | wang2 | L |  |  |  | pass |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （be，being）still not，not yet，less than |
|  | gan3 | 感 | 3232 | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | F | moved，excited，stimulated，touched（by） |
|  | hai4 | 害 | 2015 | 14.1 | 59．6x | harm，trouble，damage，suffering |



| 31.m | qin1 | 1095 | $167+4$ | intense, attentive, respectful; to hope for |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 31.xg | fu1 | 1908 | 04.3 | husband; man |
|  | fu4 | 1963 | 04.2 | (and) wife; woman |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 | 02.0 | ...'s |
|  | dao4 | 6136 | 09.1 | way, course, path, nature, principle, truth |
| 31.zg | su4 | 5505 | 05.6 | by invitation; inviting, urging (on) |

## 32．M 沍 HENG2（2107）：CONTINUITY

| 32.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | you1 | 价 | 7519 | 02.0 |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |

## 32．T 彖撰

Tuan Zhuan

| P | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |
| ＊ | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |
|  | feng1 | 風 | 1890 | 09．X |
|  | xiang1 | 相 | 2562 | 13.5 |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |
| ＊ | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |
| ＊ | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |
|  | jiel | 皆 | 0620 | 11.4 x |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |
| ＊ | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |
| P | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |
|  | heng1 | 亯 |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 |  |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |

## Binary 011 100，Decimal 28

32.1 continuity，continuing；enduring（changes）
fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion
32.1 no；nothing；without，with no；avoid
35.1 blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s）
worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial 34.0
（to be）persistent，persevering，resolved＂
worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 41.0
（to）have，find，take（ing）on；（if）there is＂
somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂
to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
continuity
32．T（is，means）to endure，survive，last，continue
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
（is）above，elevated，on the top；rises
and，while，with
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
（is）below，humble，on the bottom；descends （the）thunder
（and）（the）wind
37．5x＾each other；（are）mutually 52．T
reinforce，support v；（ing，ive）；conjoined＂
37．2x adaptability，subtlety，versatility；versatile and（also）；（along，together）with；（and）yet energy，movement，excitement；energetic the firm，strong，resolute；firmness （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
40．T fully，completely，entirely，all，each （cor）respond，resonate，reciprocate，correlate continuity continuity fulfills （and）nothing
（is）wrong
worthwhile
to be persistent

| jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．T | （to）endure，survive，last，continue（ing） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| yu2 | 於 | 7643 | 05．X | 32．T | （is）on，upon，in，through，with respect to |  |
| qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own），this |  |
| dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，nature，principle，truth |  |
| tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
| di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
| zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
| dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，nature，principle，truth（s） |  |
| heng2 | 沍 |  |  |  | continue |  |
| jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．T | （to）endure，survive，last，persist，go（ing）on |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（on）；and（still，yet）；but still；even while |  |
| bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | without，with no；（there is）no；regardless of |  |
| yi3 | 已 | 2930 | 26.1 | 62．5x | end，rest，finish，culmination，conclusion |  |
| li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
| you3 | 有 |  |  |  | to have |  |
| you1 | 做 |  |  |  | somewhere |  |
| wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to go |  |
| zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （at，by，in）the end；the outcome，at last | 18.7 |
| ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | then，consequently，in due order |  |
| you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （there）is，will be；（one）has，will have | ＂ |
| shi3 | 始 | 5772 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ | 32．1x | （a）（new，fresh）beginning，start | ＂ |
| ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | （the）sun |  |
| yue4 | 月 | 7696 | 09.6 | 55．T | （and）（the）moon |  |
| de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | secure，accept，possess，occupy，claim，take |  |
| tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；the sky，firmament，celestial |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus） |  |
| neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 |  | （are）able；have（the）power；（are）capable of |  |
| jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．T | to endure，last，continue；continuous |  |
| zhao4 | 昭 | 0238 | 30．X | 36．6x | （in）brilliance；to shine；radiance，light |  |
| si4 | 四 | 5598 | 16．T | 36．6x | （the）four |  |
| shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | seasons |  |
| bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 49.5 | 37．1x | become，emerge，change，vary，evolve | 01．T |
| hua4 | 化 | 2211 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ | 32．T | （and）transform，transfigure，turn | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus，yet） |  |
| neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 |  | （are）able；have（the）power；（are）capable of |  |
| jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．T | to endure，continue（in）；enduring，lasting |  |
| cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | achieve，accomplish（ing，ments）；completion |  |


| ＊ | sheng4 | 聖 | 5753 | 04．T | 50．T | （a，the）wise，reverent，holy；＾ | 50．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | one，human being（s）；\} sage(s) | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．2x | endure，survive，last，continue（s） |  |
|  | yu2 | 於 | 7643 | 43．x |  | on，upon，in，through，with respect to |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this，his，her，their |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，nature，principle，truth（s） |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus） |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；＾${ }^{\text {＾}}$ heaven，the sky | 37．T |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v |  |
|  | hua4 | 化 | 2211 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ | $61 . \mathrm{T}$ | （is，are）transformed，transfigured；turns | 22．T |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | （and）completed，fulfilled；to completion | ＂ |
| ＊ | guan1 | 觀 | 3575 | 20.0 | 45．T | observe，look to，study，comprehend | 45．T |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | this，one＇s；what is | ＂ |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | function，role，place of；meant to be | ＂ |
|  | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |  | continuity；continued |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then），with this，then |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
|  | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （and）（the）myriad，ten thousand；all of | 38.7 |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | beings，creatures，things；creation | ＂ |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | have，has，come（s）to have；will now have | 34．T |
|  | qing2 | 情 | 1170 | 31．T | 34.7 | quality，nature，tendency，inclination（s） | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （which）can，may（then）be；permit，invite | ＂ |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  | seen，observed，met；＾sight，vision | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | plainly，simply，in simplicity；plain，simple v | ＂ |
| 32．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder ；thundering |  |
|  | feng1 | 風 | 1890 | 09．X |  | （and）（the）wind；winds |  |
| ＊ | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 |  | continuity |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus；with－ |  |
|  | li4 | 立 | 3921 | 42.6 | 59．X | makes，takes a stand；（is）established；stands |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | without；with no；instead，regardless of |  |
|  | yi4 | 易 | 2952 | 34.5 | F | change（ing）；changed，altered，moving |  |
|  | fang1 | 方 | 1802 | 02.2 | $42 . \mathrm{T}$ | （in，of）direction（ive），bearing，method（s） |  |
| 32.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Li | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | 34：Da Zhuang，Big and Strong） |  |
| ＊ | jun4 | 浚 | 1729 | 85＋7 | HL | dig，jump，dive（ing）in，deep；entrenching |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 | 32.3 | （for，to）continue（inuity）；endure，last，stay |  |


| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）disappointing，unlikely；has pitfalls |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 32.4 | （this is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no | 34.6 |
|  | you1 | 做 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | （a）direction，purpose；（an）aim，orientation |  |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |
| 32．1x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | ．1：po | erful in toes，boldness bad for confidence） |  |
| S | jun4 | 浚 |  |  |  | digging in |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |  | （for）continuity |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | pitfalls |  |
| ＊ | shi3 | 始 | 5772 | 01．T | 54．T | （at，from，in）（the）start，beginning，first（and） |  |
|  | qiu2 | 求 | 1217 | 03.4 | 48.3 x | （to）seek，search，ask，crave（ing）（for，after） |  |
|  | shen1 | 深 | 5719 | 85＋8 | HL | depth；the deep，profound，mysterious |  |
| 32.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er ， | 9 2nd | Zhi Gua | 62：Xiao Guo，Smallness in Excess） |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 34.4 |
|  | wang2 | 亡 | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| 32．2x | 象 | Xiao | ang（F | an Yao 6 | 2：pass | ancestor，chief，meet grandmother，aide） |  |
| S | jiu3 | 九 |  |  |  | nine |  |
|  | er4 |  |  |  |  | second＇s |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | regrets |  |
|  | wang2 | 亡 |  |  |  | pass |  |
| ＊ | neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 |  | （one）can，（is）able；（the）power，competence |  |
|  | jiu3 | 久 | 1188 | 01．6x | 32．4x | to continue，endure，last，survive |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （is）in the middle，center，balance；within |  |
| 32.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San | ， 9 3rd | （Zhi Gua | 40：Jie，Release） |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | lacking，wanting；without，with no；not |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 | 32.5 | continuity（uous，sistent，－cy）；enduring | 32.5 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，of，to，with）the，this，one＇s（own） | ＂ |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 | 32.5 | character，virtue，merit，moral courage | ＂ |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | perhaps，maybe；somehow，sometimes |  |
|  | cheng2 | 承 | 0386 | 07.6 | 54.6 | accept，inherit，enjoy，adopt，continue（ing） |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （in，of，towards）such，this |  |
|  | xiu1 | 羞 | 2797 | 12.3 | F | unworthiness，inferiority，shame，disgrace |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | $01.0$ |  | to persist；（what）persists；（is）constant | 35.6 |
|  | lin4 | 吝 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | （is）embarrassing（ment），humiliating（ion） | ＂ |
| 32．3x | 象 | Xiao | iang（F | an Yao 4 | 0．3：shou | ldering baggage but riding，inviting robbers） |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | lacking |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |  | continuity |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | in one＇s |  |
|  | de2 | 德 |  |  |  | character |  |



| ＊ | cong2 <br> fu4 <br> xiong1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 從 } \\ & \text { 婦 } \\ & \text { 区 } \end{aligned}$ | 6919 | 02.3 |  | to follow，adhere，conform，pursue，chase （a，the）woman，wife，matron；women （is）unlucky；trouble；has（its）pitfalls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | Liu，Top 6 | 6 （Zhi | Gua 50：Ding，The Cauldron） |  |
| ＊ | zhen4 | 振 | 0313 | 64＋7 | 18．X | ${ }^{\wedge}$ ）excited，stimulated，agitated，aroused |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 | 42.6 | continuously，chronically，constantly（v） |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，foreboding，ill－omened |  |
| 32．6x | 象 | Xiao $\mathbf{X}$ | Xiang（ | an Yao 50．6 | 0．6：caul | dron＇s jade grip，nothing not advantageous） |  |
| S | zhen4 | 振 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ stimulated |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 |  |  |  | continuously v |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | at，on |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | （the）top |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | wholly，greatly，completely，much | 07．3x |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without；lacking in；（de）void of | ＂ |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | merit，worth，value，benefit，achievement | ＂ |
| 32．xc | de2 | 6162 |  | 06.3 | charac | ter，virtue |  |
|  | zhil | 0935 |  | 02.0 | ．．．＇s |  |  |
|  | gu4 | 3450 |  | 25.4 x | sturdin | ness，steadiness，security，certainty |  |
| ＊ | za2 | 6646 |  | 172＋10 | divers | ity，variety |  |
|  | er2 | 1756 |  | 06.2 | and（a | lso，so） |  |
|  | bu4 | 5379 |  | 02.2 | without | t，（with）no |  |
|  | yan4 | 7387 |  | 27＋12 | satiety | ，weariness，boredom；contentment |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 2932 |  | 04.1 | uses（thes | the） |  |
|  | yi1 | 3016 |  | 38.6 | integrit | ty，unity（fied），singleness，singularity |  |
|  | de2 | 6162 |  | 06.3 | （of）ch | haracter，virtue，spirit，moral courage |  |
| 32．xg | jiu3 | 1188 |  | 01．6x | （in，to） | ）endure，survive，last，continue（ing） |  |
| 32．zg | jiu3 | 1188 |  | 01．6x | （to）en | dure，survive，last，continue（ing） |  |

## 33.M 逗 DUN4 (6586): DISTANCING



| * | dun4 | 溷 | 6586 | 33.0 |  | distancing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | (a, the) noble, worthy, honored |


| ＊ | mo4 <br> zhi1 <br> sheng4 <br> shuol | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 莫 } \\ & \text { 俗 } \\ & \text { 勝 } \\ & \text { 詋 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{4557}{0935} \\ & 5754 \\ & 5939 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140+7 \\ & 02.0 \\ & 19+10 \\ & 04.1 \end{aligned}$ | 42.6 43.1 38.6 | none；nobody；not one，no one will；has，（will）have；of them；＾＾it success in；succeed in；can；（is，are）able to get（ting）（v it）loose，free，untied；escape（ing） | $53.5$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 44．2：creel holds fish，not wrong not serving guests） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhi2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 執 } \\ \text { 用 } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | bound <br> with |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 |  |  |  | yellow |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 |  |  |  | cow（hide） |  |
| ＊ | gu4 | 固 | 3450 | 25．4x | 42．3x | firm，sure，stubborn（ness）；secure，certain（ty） |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （in，of）（the）purpose，intent，will，resolve，aim |  |
| 33.3 | 九三 | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 12：Pi，Separating） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | xi4 | 係 | 2424 | 17.2 | F | （en）tangled（up）；complicated，involved |  |
|  | dun4 | 遯 | 6586 | 33.0 | 33.4 | retreat，withdrawal，retirement，escape |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；being，having；becomes（ing） |  |
|  | ji2 | 疾 | 0492 | 16.5 | 36.3 | urgent；anxiety，haste（y）；anxious，hurried |  |
|  | li4 | 厲 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （and）difficulty；distress，pressure（d）；harsh |  |
| ＊ | chu4 | 畜 | 1412 | 09.0 | 07．X | attending to，caring for；to manage，train |  |
|  | chen2 | 臣 | 0327 | $131+0$ | 39.2 | （the，one＇s）servant，retainer，subject，aide（s） |  |
|  | qie4 | 妄 | 0814 | $38+5$ | 50.1 | （and）concubine，handmaiden，servant girl（s） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （was，would have been）opportune，timely |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 33.3 x \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 12．3：embracing the unworthy） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | xi4 | 係 |  |  |  | entangled |  |
|  | dun4 | 题 |  |  |  | retreat |  |
|  | zhi1 | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds；comes，leads to |  |
|  | li4 | 厲 |  |  |  | distress |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | there will be |  |
|  | ji2 | 疾 |  |  |  | anxiety |  |
|  | bei4 | 憊 | 4998 | $61+12$ | 63．3x | （and）exhaustion，fatigue，weariness，debility |  |
| S | chu4 | 畜 |  |  |  | managing |  |
|  | chen2 | 臣 |  |  |  | （one＇s）servants |  |
|  | qie4 | 妾 |  |  |  | （and）concubines |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （would have been）timely |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）（it，this is）not；ill－，un－，in－ | 55．3x |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | suited，fitted to；appropriate，fitting for | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，big，major，important，critical，crucial | ＂ |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，concerns，business，matters at hand | ＂ |
| 33.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 53：Jian，Gradual Progress） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | hao3 | 好 | 2062 | $38+3$ | 61.2 | （a）voluntary，chosen，elective，discretionary＋ |  |
|  | dun4 | 遯 | 6586 | 33.0 | 33.5 | retreat，withdrawal，distance，retirement 232 |  |


| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple（．．．＇s） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | good fortune，timing，luck；opportunity |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （the）ordinary（ily），common（ly）；small，lesser | 34.3 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | people，ones，folk，individuals，humans | ＂ |
|  | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 | 50.1 | deny，negate，disapprove；（are）in denial |  |
| 33．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 53．4：goose advances to trees，to find a flat branch） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | jun1 | 君 | （a，the）noble |  |  |  |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | young one |  |  |  |  |
|  | hao3 | 好 | chooses |  |  |  |  |
|  | dun4 | 遯 | retreat |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | （while）（the）common |  |  |  |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | people |  |  |  |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 | deny |  |  |  |  |
| 33.5 | 九五 | 嘉遯貞吉 | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 56：Lu，The Wanderer） |  |  |  |  |
|  | jial |  | 0592 | 17.5 | $49.2 \mathrm{x}$ | commendable，praiseworthy，admirable |  |
|  | dun4 |  | 6586 | 33.0 | 33.6 | retreat，withdrawal，distancing，reservation |  |
|  | zhen1 |  | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，firmness |  |
|  | ji2 |  | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 3 . 5 x} \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 56．5：hunt pheasant，an arrow for praise and office） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | jial | 嘉 | commendable |  |  |  |  |
|  | dun4 | 遯 | retreat＇s |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | persistence |  |  |  |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | （is）promising |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | through，by，using；due，according to |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 45.5 |  | staying true to；correctness，rectitude |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （of，the）purpose，intent，goal，objective（s） |  |
| 33.6 | 上九 | Shang Jiu ，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 31：Xian，Reciprocity） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | fei2 | 肥 | 1839 | 130＋4 |  | healthy，sleek，fertile，resourceful，fruitful |  |
|  | dun4 | 遯 | 6586 | 33.0 | 28．X | retreat，withdrawal，distancing，reservation |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 34.5 | without；（there is）nothing | 35.5 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| 33．6x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 31．6：moved in one＇s jawbones and tongue） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 31．6：moved in one＇s jawbones and tongue） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | fei2 | 肥 | resourceful |  |  |  |  |
|  | dun4 | 遯 | retreat， |  |  |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | （such that）nothing |  |  |  |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | cannot be |  |  |  |  |
|  | li4 | 利 | turned to advantage |  |  |  |  |



| 34．M | 大壯 | DA4 ZHUANG4（5943，1453）：BIG AND STRONG |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  | Binary 111 100，Decimal 60 |  |
| ＊ | da4 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | big，very，mighty；great，much，a lot |  |
|  | zhuang4 壯 | $\underline{1453}$ | $33+4$ | 34.1 | （and）strong；strength，vigor，potency，force |  |
| ＊ | li4 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，rewarding，productive | 36.5 |
|  | zhen1 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist，（be）determined，resolved，steady | ＂ |
| $34 . \mathrm{T}$ | 彖撰 | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P | da4 大 |  |  |  | big |  |
|  | zhuang4 壯 |  |  |  | （and）strong |  |
| ＊ | da4 大 |  |  |  | great |  |
|  | zhe3 者 | 0263 | 28．T | $34 . \mathrm{T}$ | means，implies，signifies；is what，that which |  |
|  | zhuang4 㘶 |  |  |  | （is）strong |  |
| S | gang1 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | uses，applies，employs；for，with；behind |  |
|  | dong4 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | movement，force，energy，momentum，action |  |
| ＊ | gu4 故 | 3455 | 39.2 | 45．T | consequently，therefore，hence，thus |  |
|  | zhuang4 牡 |  |  |  | strength |  |
| P | da4 大 |  |  |  | big |  |
|  | zhuang4 壯 |  |  |  | （and）strong |  |
|  | 1 l 4 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | zhen1 貞 |  |  |  | to persist |  |
| ＊ | da4 大 |  |  |  | greatness |  |
|  | zhe3 者 | 0263 | 28．T | 62.7 | means，suggests，signifies，implies |  |
|  | zheng4 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | uprightness；being true，correct，right |  |
| S | zheng4 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | be right，correct in；do right by；stay true to greatness |  |
|  | da4 大 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | er2 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then） |  |
|  | tian1 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
|  | di4 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
|  | zhi1 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | have，come to have；will now have quality，nature，tendency，inclination（s） | 45．T |
|  | qing2 情 | 1170 | 31．T | 45．T |  |  |
|  | ke3 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （which）can，may（then）be；permit，invite |  |
|  | jian4 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  |  |  |
|  | yi3 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | plainly，simply，in simplicity；plain，simple v | ＂ |
| 34．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
|  | lei2 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder；＾thunder＾ |  |
|  | zai4 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | （is）in，across；there is $v$ in |  |
|  | tian1 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | （the）heaven（s），sky（ies） |  |
|  | shang4 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | above，overhead |  |




| $\begin{gathered} \text { 34.4x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 11．4：fluttering，fussing，don＇t limit use of sincerity） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | fan1 | 藩 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | jue2 | 決 |  |  |  | opens up |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | with no |  |
|  | lei2 | 嬴 |  |  |  | entanglements |  |
| ＊ | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 |  | appreciate，honor，respect，value（ing） | 09．T |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （the）advance，progress；going forward |  |
| 34.5 | 六五 | L．Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 43：Guai，Decisiveness） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | sang4 | 喪 | 5429 | 02.0 | 38.1 | losing，forfeiting，forgetting，giving up （a，the）goat，ram | 56.6 |
|  | yang2 | 羊 | 7247 | 34.3 | 34.6 |  |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in | ＂ |
|  | yi4 | 易 | $\underline{2952}$ | 72＋4 | 56.6 | （the）exchange，changes；ease，leisure | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 34.6 | no，with no，without；nothing | 59.3 |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；to regret，repent（of） | ＂ |
| $\begin{gathered} 34.5 \mathrm{x} \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 43．5：wild greens，dry land，uproot or balance action） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | sang4 | 喪 |  |  |  | losing |  |
|  | yang2 | 羊 |  |  |  | （the）goat |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | with |  |
|  | yi4 | 易 |  |  |  | ease |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 35．4x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，was）not，in－；im－；less than，［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited，［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| 34.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 14：Da You，Big Domain） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | di1 | 羝 | 6195 | 34.3 | F | （a，the）billy；＾ | 34.3 |
|  | yang2 | 羊 | 7247 | 34.3 | 43.4 | goat $\}$ ram | ＂ |
|  | chu4 | 觸 | 1416 | 34.3 | F | butts（against），attacks，rushes，charges | ＂ |
|  | fan1 | 藩 | 1800 | 34.3 | F | （a，the）hedge（row），fence | ＂ |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not，un－；im－；no，without，with no able；possible；power，ability，capacity |  |
|  | neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 | 34.6 |  |  |  |
|  | tui4 | 起 | 6568 | 20.3 | 57.1 | to retreat，withdraw，back up，pull back |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not，un－；im－；no，without，with no able；possible；power，ability，capacity |  |
|  | neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 | 50.2 |  |  |  |
|  | sui4 | 遂 | 5530 | $162+9$ | 37.2 |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 35.1 | （this is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no <br> （a）direction，purpose；an aim，orientation with merit，of value，with rewards | 45.3 |
|  | you1 | 倁 | 7519 | 02.0 |  |  | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  |  | ＂ |
| ＊ | jian1 | 䟠 | 0834 | 11.3 | 36.0 | （but，yet）difficulty，problem，trouble，trial（s） |  |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 | 38.6 | give（s）rise to，lead（s）to；precede；and then |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope；opportunities，good fortune |  |


| 34．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 14．6：heaven assists，nothing not advantageous） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | no |
|  | neng2 | 能 |  |  |  | power |
|  | tui4 | 起 |  |  |  | to pull back |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | no |
|  | neng2 | 能 |  |  |  | power |
|  | sui4 | 遂 |  |  |  | to follow through |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |
|  | xiang2 | 詳 | 2579 | 149＋6 | HL | examining details，particulars，circumstances |
| S | jian1 | 䟠 |  |  |  | problems |
|  | ze2 | 則 |  |  |  | give rise to |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | opportunities |
| ＊ | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 |  | （the）wrong，mistake，error，failure |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | is not； does not，will not |
|  | chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |  | long lasting，sustained；endure，last long |
| 34．m | tai4 | 6020 |  | 11.0 | great， | arge，big，extensive |
|  | zhuang4 |  |  |  | （and） | trong；strength，vigor，potency，force |
| 34．xg none |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34．zg | ze2 | 6746 |  | 04.0 | （ a ，the | principle，rule，result；merit（s） |
|  | zhi3 | 0939 |  | 04．T | （of）s | llness；（the）pause（ing）；inaction |

## 35．M 畚 JIN4（1088）：EXPANSION

| 35.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 000 101，Decimal 05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | jin4 | 育 | 1088 | 72＋6 | 35.1 | expansion，progress，advance，development |
| ＊ | kang1 | 康 | 3278 | 53＋8 | HL | （the）prosperous，exalted；＾Kang（shou Feng） |
|  | hou2 | 侯 | 2135 | 03.0 | 08．X | lord，governor，chief；Lord ${ }^{\text {d＊}}$ |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | present，offer，send；use，utilize（s，ed） |
|  | xi1 | 錫 | 2505 | 06.6 | F | grants，awards，rewards，gifts |
|  | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 36.2 | （of）horses |
|  | fan2 | 蕃 | 1798 | 140＋12 | HL | （in，to）propagate，breed，multiply，increase（ing） |
|  | shu4 | 庶 | 5874 | 53＋8 | 01．T | （a，the）multitude，large numbers；numbers |
| ＊ | zhou4 | 書 | 1302 | 72＋7 | HL | （and）（in，by）the light of |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 | 36.1 | （a，one）day |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 |  | three times |
|  | jie1 | 接 | 0800 | 64＋8 | 04．2x | meet，receive，contact；grant（s，ed）audience（s） |
| 35．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | huan |  |  |
| P | jin4 | 参 |  |  |  | expansion（is，means） |
| ＊ | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 | 35．T | （to）progress，advance，develop，evolve |
| P | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （the）light，clarity，intelligence，vision 35．X |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | rises，arises，emerges，comes out，appears |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，ground，land |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，across v |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | compliance，agreement，allowance，accord |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also，then），（along，together）with（this） |
|  | li4 | 麗 | 3914 | 30．T | 38.7 | dependence，reliance；interconnection |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | on，upon；with |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，complete，full，developed，mature |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | light，clarity，intelligence，vision |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |
|  | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 | 38.7 | progresses，advances，develops，evolves |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then）；（along，but，yet）with |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | $\wedge$ above；（the）superior，elevated 35．3x |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | acts v；prevails；behavior，conduct |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |  | （and）so it is；this is 38．T |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | that； how，why |
|  | kang1 | 康 |  |  |  | （the）prosperous |
|  | hou2 | 侯 |  |  |  | lord |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | uses |
|  | xil | 錫 |  |  |  | grants |
|  | ma3 | 馬 |  |  |  | （of）horses |





| 35.6 | 上儿 |  | Shang Jiu，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 16：Yu，Readiness） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | jin4 | 㛩 | 1088 | 35.0 | F | advancing，extending |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，one＇s，his，those |  |
|  | jiao3 | 角 | 1174 | 34.3 | 44.6 | horns，antlers |  |
| ＊ | wei2 | 維 | 7067 | 17.6 | 40.5 | limit，confine，constrain，restrain，hold |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （the，this）practice，application，use，exploit |  |
|  | fal | 伐 | 1765 | 15.5 | 63.3 | （to）subjugate，subordinate，discipline（ing） |  |
|  | yi4 | 邑 | 3037 | 06.2 | 43.0 | （of）（the）home town，community；locally |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 厲 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （that）harsh，stern，strict（ness）；severity | 37.3 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，opportune，timely，positive | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 37.2 | （is）not；nothing |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 38.1 | to be blamed；wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | （but）persistence；to persist，continue | 40.3 |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 吝 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | （is）embarrassment；（a）disgrace，shame | ＂ |
| 35．6x | 象 | Xiao X | Xiang | Yao 1 | ．6：bli | d readiness，assume setbacks，avoid errors） |  |
| S | wei2 | 維 |  |  |  | limit |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | （the）practice |  |
|  | fa 2 | 伐 |  |  |  | （to）discipline |  |
|  | yi4 | 邑 |  |  |  | （of the）home town |  |
| ＊ | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （the，this）way，course，path，principle |  |
|  | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is）less than，not yet，still not，shy of | 43．5x |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | bright，exemplary，enlightened，honorable | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| 35．m | jin4 | obs． |  | 85＋10 | to cro | ss water（？）perhaps u．f．jin 1088 |  |
| 35．xg | jin4 | 1091 |  | 20.3 | （to） ad | vance，progress，develop，evolve（ing） |  |
| 35．zg | zhou4 | 1302 |  | 35.0 | （the） | ay，daylight，daytime，sunshine |  |


| 36．M | 明夷 |  | MING2 YI2（4534，2982）：BRIGHTNESS OBSCURED |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36.0 | Gua $\mathbf{C i}$ |  |  |  |  | Binary 101 000，Decimal 40 |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 36.1 | brightness，light，clarity，intelligence，vision |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | $\underline{2982}$ | 37＋3 | 36.1 | obscured，repressed，covered，covert，wounded |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth，meriting，warranting，rewarding | 21.4 |
|  | jian1 | 艱 | 0834 | 11.3 | F | difficult，hard，laborious，wearying | ＂ |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus | ＂ |
| 36．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P | ming2 | 明 |  |  |  | （the）light | 36．X |
|  | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 |  | enters；goes in，within；（has）gone into | ＂ |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，ground，land | ＂ |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （to）the middle，midst，heart，core of v | ＂ |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 |  |  |  | brightness |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 |  |  |  |  |  |
| P | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | within，on the inside，internally，inwardly |  |
|  | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | （one）（is）refined，articulate，coherent （and）bright，clear，intelligent，light | 49．T |
|  | ming2 | 明 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（yet），while，but |  |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | without，outside，externally，outwardly |  |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | （one）（is）flexible，gentle，yielding，passive |  |
|  | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | （and）compliant，agreeable，accepting，docile |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | by，through，with；using；make（ing）use of |  |
|  | meng2 | 蒙 | 4437 | 04.0 | F | （the）cover，obscurity，ignorance，darkness |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （of，in）great，major，important，crucial |  |
|  | nan2 | 難 | 4625 | 03．T | 36．T | difficulty，adversity；struggle，toil，trial（s） |  |
| ＊ | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | $\wedge$ Wen；the literate |  |
|  | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | The Sovereign v；king |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | used，applied，employed，made use of |  |
| P | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | warranting |  |
|  | jian1 | 艱 |  |  |  | difficult |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
| ＊ | hui4 | 晦 | 2337 | 36.6 | 36．X | darkening，obscuring，shading，shadowing |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | his，one＇s（own），the，this，such |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 |  |  |  | light |  |


| S | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 | 39．T | （while）within，inside，inwardly，internally （there）（is）struggle（ing）；toil，trial，adversity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | nan2 | 難 | 4625 | 03．T |  |  |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | while，and（also，yet），but（also，still） |  |
|  | neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 |  | able，competent，capable |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （and）true，upright；to hold，stay true，correct |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，to）his，one＇s（own），this，such |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | purpose，intention，ideal（s）；will，resolve |  |
| ＊ | ji1 | 箕 | 0402 | 36.5 |  | $\wedge$（of）Ji（ancient Shang state）；＾ |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | （the）prince，son v；\} Jizi * |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | used，applied，employed，made use of |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | this，it，such |  |
| 36．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （the）brightness，light，clarity | 36．T |
|  | ru4 | $入$ | 3152 | 03.3 |  | enters；goes in，within；（has）gone into |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | $\wedge$（the）earth，ground，land | ＂ |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （to）the middle，midst，heart，core of v |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | brightness |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 |  | obscured |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | li4 | 淮 | 3912 | 140＋7 | HL | watches over，oversees，attends to，manages |  |
|  | zhong4 | 串 | 1517 | 35.3 | 40．T | （a，the）multitude，masses，many，crowd |  |
| ＊ | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | using，utilizing，employing，exploiting（both） |  |
|  | hui4 | 晦 | 2337 | 36.6 | F | （the）darkness，obscurity，the shadow（s） |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，（along，but）with ；while |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | clarity，light，intelligence，vision；clarifying |  |
| 36.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu，1st 9 （Zhi Gua 15：Qian，Authenticity） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 36.2 | brightness，light，clarity，intelligence，vision |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 36.2 | obscured，repressed，covered，covert，wounded |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in，during；on，while on |  |
|  | feil | 飛 | 1850 | 01.5 | 62.0 | flight ；the wing |  |
| ＊ | chui2 | 重 | 1478 | 32＋5 | HL | （let）drag，drop，droop，hang，lower（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one，one＇s，that |  |
|  | yi4 | 翼 | $\underline{3051}$ | 124＋11 | HL | wing |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in，while，when |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | passing，going，traveling，moving（on） |  |


| ＊ | san1 | 二 | 5415 | 04.0 |  | （is，goes）（for）three |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | days |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | without；with no |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 |  | eating；（a）meal；taking nourishment，food |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | having；（if，when，where）there is | 40.0 |
|  | you1 | 做 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose | ＂ |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go；in going；ahead，beyond | ＂ |
| ＊ | zhu3 | 主 | 1336 | 02.0 | 38.2 | $\wedge\left(\right.$ in）authority，charge，power；$\wedge^{( }$（the） |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | those；（the）people，ones v ；\} authorities |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | will，would，could，might（have） |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | talk，gossip；things，something to say |  |
| 36．1x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | 1：au | entic modesty，useful crossing great rivers） |  |
| S | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （a，the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | in |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 |  |  |  | traveling |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | on principle；（has）reason（s）；（is）advised |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | does not ；not；to not；to avoid，［skip］ |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | eat ；（to）eat；eating，meals，food |  |
| 36.2 | 分二 |  | Liu Er | 6 2nd | hi Gua | 11：Tai，Interplay） |  |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 36.3 | brightness，light，clarity，intelligence，vision |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 36.2 | obscured，repressed，covered，covert，wounded |  |
| ＊ | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 36.3 | （and）wounded，injured，hurt |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in |  |
|  | zuo3 | 左 | 6774 | 07.4 | 36.4 | （the）left，［spare，back up，auxiliary］ |  |
|  | gu3 | 股 | 3467 | 31.3 | F | thigh，leg |  |
| ＊ | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （but）use，avail of，rely（ing）on，upon | 59.1 |
|  | zheng3 | 拯 | 0360 | 64＋6 | 52.2 | relief，help，aid，assistance，a lift | ＂ |
| ＊ | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 38.1 | （ a ，the）horse | 59.1 |
|  | zhuang4 | 壯 | 1453 | 34.0 | 43.1 | （is）strong，mighty，powerful（enough） | ＂ |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 36．2x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao | 1．2：emb | race the wild，cross without boat，balance） |  |
| S | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | er4 | $\cdots$ |  |  |  | second |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | accept，comply；patient，obedient（nce，ly） |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | utilize，（make）use（of）；apply，employ（s，ing） |  |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （the）givens，due（order），system，warranted |  |


| 36.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San，9 3rd（Zhi Gua 24：Fu，Returning） |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 36.4 | brightness，light，clarity，intelligence，vision |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 36.4 | obscured，repressed，covered，covert，wounded |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | on，while on，during；while |
|  | nan2 | 南 | 4620 | 02.0 | 39.0 | （the）southern；（in the）south |
|  | shou4 | 狩 | 5845 | 94＋6 | HL | （winter）hunt，inspection tour；hunting |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | finding，capturing，catching，taking，seizing |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | their；the others＇ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，big，important，major，mighty |
|  | shou3 | 旦 | 5839 | 01.7 | 63.6 | head，chief，leader |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （this）（is）no，（does）not |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （a，an，the）call（ing）for，invitation to；allow |
|  | ji2 | 疾 | 0492 | 16.5 | 41.4 | （a）hasty，hurried，rushed，urgent |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolution |
| 36．3x | 象 | Xiao | ang | an Yao 2 | 3：rep | ted returns，difficulty，but no blame） |
| S | nan2 | 南 |  |  |  | （the）southern |
|  | shou4 | 狩 |  |  |  | winter hunt |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，had（its） |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （a）purpose，focus，objective，goal，aim（s） |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | then；after，when（this，that）（is fulfilled） |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a）great |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | gain（s） |
| 36.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si | 6 4th | hi Gua | 5：Feng，Abundance） |
| ＊ | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 | 36.6 | entering；penetrating；going |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | by，through；within，into，inside |
|  | zuo3 | 左 | 6774 | 07.4 | 11．X | （the）left（side） |
|  | fu4 | 腹 | 1994 | 130＋9 | HL | （of）（the）belly，gut，viscera |
| ＊ | huo4 | 獲 | 2412 | 17.4 | 40.2 | seize，take，capture，gain，get，steal（ing） |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 36.5 | （a，the）intelligence，perception，vision（of） |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 36.5 | （a，an，the）obscure（ity），dark，hidden（ness） |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | one＇s；（in，of）its，their |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 | 42.5 | heart，mind（s）；intentions，motives，desires |
| ＊ | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | before，besides；while，along with |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | exit，leave，quit，depart；go，get（ing）out |
|  | men2 | 門 | 4418 | 13.1 | 60.2 | （by，through）（the）door，gate（way）；＾gate |
|  | ting2 | 庭 | 6405 | 53＋7 | 43.0 | （and，of the）court（yard）；（the）courtyard v |


| 36．4x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 55．4：abundant screens，finding their hidden leader） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ru4 | 入 |  |  |  | entering |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | through |
|  | zuo3 | 左 |  |  |  | （the）left（side） |
|  | fu4 | 腹 |  |  |  | （of）（the）gut |
| ＊ | huo4 | 獲 |  |  |  | to capture |
|  | xin1 | 心 |  |  |  | （the）heart＇s |
|  | yi4 | 意 | 2960 | 51.5 | F | idea，intention，expectation，purpose（s） |
| 36.5 | 六五 | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 63：Ji Ji，Already Complete） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ji1 | 箕 | 0402 | $118+8$ | 36．T | $\wedge$（of）Ji（ancient Shang state）；＾ |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | the prince，son v ； |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | held，kept his；in，with his；resorted to |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 36.6 | brightness，light，clarity，intelligence，vision |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 55.4 | obscured，hidden，repressed，covered，covert |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is，was）worth（while）；（＾）reward（ed，ing） 41.2 |
|  | zhen1 | 貝 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist，be determined；（the）persistence（v）＂ |

36．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 63．5：big cattle or modest sacrifice，genuine gains）

| S | ji1 | 箕 |  |  |  | $\wedge \mathrm{Ji}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | Prince v |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | ．．．＇s |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |
| ＊ | ming2 | 明 |  |  |  | （a）brightness，light，intelligence，vision |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not；（which）did，would，was not |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | accept，permit，allow（ing）；due，ready（for） |
|  | xi1 | 息 | 2495 | 46.6 | 49．T | extinction，extinquishing；to quit，go out |
| 36.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | Liu，Top | （Zhi | Gua 22：Bi，Adornment） |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not，no，without；instead of，rather than |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | 48.3 | brightness，light，clarity，intelligence，vision |
|  | hui4 | 晦 | 2337 | $72+7$ | 17．X | （but）darkness，obscurity，shadow，gloom |
| ＊ | chu1 | 初 | 1390 | 04.0 | 38.3 | at first；to begin（by，with） |
|  | deng1 | 登 | 6167 | 105＋7 | 61.6 | （to）rise，ascend，climb，scale（ing）（upwards） |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | into，to，towards，before；to the place of |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 | 38.3 | heaven；the heavens，sky，skies |
| ＊ | hou4 | 後 | 2143 | 02.0 | 38.6 | （and，but）at last，then；（and）end（by，with） |
|  | ru4 | 入 | 3152 | 03.3 | 47.1 | （to）enter，go（ing）；received，admitted |
|  | yu2 | Ј | 7592 | 02.6 |  | into，within，inside；by，in |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | $32+3$ | 02．T | （the）earth，ground，land，soil |


| 36．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 22．6：plain white elegance，no mistake） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | chu1 | 初 |  |  |  | at first |
|  | deng1 | 登 |  |  |  | rising |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | into |
|  | tian1 | 天 |  |  |  | （the）sky |
| ＊ | zhao4 | 照 | 0238 | 30．X | 55．T | to illumine（ate）；give，shed light to，enlighten |
|  | si4 | 四 | 5598 | 16．T | 44．X | （the，all）four |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | F | domains，dominions，regions，quarters，realms |
| S | huo4 | 後 |  |  |  | （but）at last |
|  | ru4 | 入 |  |  |  | going |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | into |
|  | di4 | 地 |  |  |  | （the）earth |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | disregard，dismiss；stray（ing）from |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （the）consequences；（due）order（of things） |


| 36．xg | shang1 | 5666 | 08.3 x | injury，wound；distress，harm，grief |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 36．zg | zhu1 | 1352 | $149+6$ | ［self－］censorship，proscription，denial，reproof |


| 37．M | 家人 |  | JIA1 REN2（0594，3097）：FAMILY MEMBERS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 101 011，Decimal 43 |
|  | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 | 37.1 | family，familiar，home，living with，domestic |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | members，people，folk，others，human beings |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth；reward，merit，earn，optimize（s，ing） |
|  | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 | 44.0 | （a，the）（young）woman＇s，lady＇s；feminine |
|  | zhen1 | 員 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，loyalty，commitment |
|  | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |
| 37.1 | jial | 家 |  |  |  | family |
|  | ren2 |  |  |  |  | members |
| ＊ | nu3 | 女 |  |  |  | （a，the）woman＇s |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | right（ful），appropriate，true（est），consistent |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | place，position，attitude，dignity，context |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | （is）on；lies；from；（is）achieved，reached |
|  | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | （on）（the）inside，within；internally |
| ＊ | nan2 | 男 | 4619 | 31．T | 37．T | （a，the）man＇s，male＇s |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | right（ful），appropriate，true（est），consistent |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | place，position，attitude，dignity，context |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | （is）on；lies；from；（is）achieved，reached |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | （on）（the）outside，without；externally |
| ＊ | nan2 | 男 | 4619 | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ | 38.7 | （that）（the）masculine，man |
|  | nu3 | 女 |  |  |  | （and）（the）feminine，woman |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （are，as）principles，truths；be，hold，stay true |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | （is，are）heaven；the sky，celestial |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，ground，land，terrestrial |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；have |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great（er），grand，major，important，crucial |
|  | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | meaning，significance，idea，principle（s） |
| P | jial | 家 |  |  |  | （the）family |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | members |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （will）assume，have，hold，learn（their） |
|  | yan2 | 嚴 | 7347 | 33．X | F | dignities；dignitaries，authorities |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （and）nobilities；nobles，leaders |
|  | yan2 | 点 | 7330 | 86＋7 | $62 . \mathrm{T}$ | herein，therein；here，there，in that situation |
| ＊ | fu4 | 父 | 1933 | 18.1 | 37．T | （a，the）father |
|  | mu3 | 母 | 4582 | 18.2 |  | （and）（a，the）mother |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | have，hold this，these；are such，their，these |
|  | wei4 | 謂 | 7079 | 62.6 | 37．6x | distinction，designation，title，style（s） |


| P | fu4 | 父 | 1933 | 18.1 | 37．T | （if，when，where）father |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | fu4 | 父 | 1933 | 18.1 | F | （is）father |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | （and）child |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | （is）child |  |
| ＊ | xiong 1 | 兄 | 2807 | 10＋3 | 37．T | （if，when，where）elder，senior brother |  |
|  | xiong1 | 兄 | 2807 | 37．T | F | （is）elder，senior（brother） |  |
|  | di4 | 弟 | 6201 | 07.5 | 37．T | （and）younger，junior（brother） |  |
|  | di4 | 弟 | 6201 | 07.5 | F | （is）younger，junior（brother） |  |
| ＊ | fu1 | 夫 | 1908 | 04.3 |  | （if，when，where）husband |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 | 1908 | 04.3 |  | （is）husband |  |
|  | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 |  | （and）wife |  |
|  | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 |  | （is）wife |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | then |  |
|  | jial | 家 |  |  |  | （a，the）family＇s |  |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，nature，principle，truth |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）correct，right，rectified，upheld，confirmed |  |
| ＊ | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correct，set right，rectify，uphold，confirm |  |
|  | jial | 家 |  |  |  | （the）family（home） |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then） |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；＾${ }^{\wedge}$ heaven，the sky | 44.7 |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v |  |
|  | ding4 | 定 | 6393 | 10．X | F | resolve，settle，arrange；fix，steady，secure（s） |  |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | simply，plainly；in simplicity；（of，by）itself |  |
| 37．X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | feng1 | 風 | 1890 | 09．X |  | （the）wind |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | $\wedge$ from（within），out of |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | $\wedge$（the）fire，flame |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | emerges，originates；comes，goes（forth）v |  |
| ＊ | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 |  | family |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | members |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus；uses，applies |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | speaks；words，speech |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | with；which have |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | substance，content，reality |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | acts，behaves；action（s），behavior，conduct |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | with；which have |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 | 54．1x | consistency，continuity，duration 252 |  |


| 37.1 | 初儿 |  | Chu Jiu，1st 9 （Zhi Gua 53：Jian，Gradual Progress） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | xian2 | 閑 | 2679 | 26.3 | F | discipline，restraint，control（s）；boundaries |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | hold，contain，maintain，retain（s） |  |
|  | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 | 37.3 | （a，the）family，home，household |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 38.1 |
|  | wang2 | L | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on | ＂ |
| 37．1x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 53．1：geese to shore，fledgling struggling，criticized） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | xian2 | 閑 |  |  |  | boundaries |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | maintain |  |
|  | jial | 家 |  |  |  | （the）family |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，goal，direction，ideal（s） | 61．1x |
|  | wei4 | 夫 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （are，has，have）yet to，not yet，still not | 45.2 x |
|  | bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 49.5 | 45．2x | emerge，evolve，alter，vary，change（d） | ＂ |
| 37.2 | 六 |  | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 09：Xiao Chu，Raising Small Beasts） |  |  |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 38.1 | （having）no，without，with no（a，an－，other） |  |
|  | you1 | 敒 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | cause，purpose，direction，goal（s）；special |  |
|  | sui4 | 趧 | 5530 | 34.6 | 51.4 | to pursue，follow，adopt，go after；pursuits |  |
| ＊ | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | remain，stay（ing）；stationed（on the） |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | inside，within；in the center，middle |  |
|  | kui4 | 饋 | 3669 | 184＋12 |  | making，preparing food，meals；cooking |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貝 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，loyalty |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 37．2x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 09．2：drawn to returning，promising） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | er4 | 一 |  |  |  | second |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | accept，agree，submit，comply（ing） | 53．4x |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thereby；for the sake，purpose of | ＂ |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.2 | 42．T | to penetrate，adapt；（the）（subtle）influence |  |
| 37.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 42：Yi，Increasing） |  |  |  |  |
|  | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 | 37.4 | （the）family，familiar，home |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | members，people，folk |  |
|  | he4 | 嗃 | 2134 | 30＋10 | 37.3 | （are）sharply；（are）scolded；clamoring |  |
|  | he4 | 嗃 | 2134 | 37.3 | F | rebuked ；severely ；（and）shouting |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | （a）regrettable，repentable，thoughtless；regret |  |
|  | li4 | 厲 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | harshness，rigor，distress，severity；（\＆）stress 06.3 |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （but，though，yet）opportune，timely |  |


| ＊ | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 | 53.3 | （but）wife |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | （and）child |  |
|  | xi1 | 嘻 | 2436 | 30＋12 | 37.3 | （are）smirking，snickering，tittering |  |
|  | xi1 | 嘻 | 2436 | 37.3 | F | （and）mocking，frivolous，giggling |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （this）concludes，results，ends in；leads to |  |
|  | lin4 | 吝 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | disgrace，humiliation，shame，embarrassment |  |
| 37．3x | 象 | Xiao | ang | an Yao 42 | 2．3：incre | eased by unfortunate events，be true） |  |
| S | jial | 家 |  |  |  | family |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | members |  |
|  | he4 | 嗃 |  |  |  | scolded |  |
|  | he4 | 嗃 |  |  |  | severely |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 木 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | not yet，still not；short，shy of |  |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （a）loss，failure；lost；disregard，［disrespect］ |  |
| S | fu4 | 婦 |  |  |  | wife |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | （and）child |  |
|  | xi1 | 嘻 |  |  |  | smirking |  |
|  | xil | 嘻 |  |  |  | （and）mocking |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （have）（ing）lost，let go of；（is）to lose |  |
|  | jial | 家 |  |  |  | （the）family（＇s） |  |
|  | jie2 | 節 | 0795 | 60.0 | 39．5x | boundaries，restraint，discipline，proportion |  |
| 37.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si | 6 4th（Z | Zhi Gua 1 | 3：Tong Ren，Fellowship With Others） |  |
| ＊ | fu4 | 富 | 1952 | 09.5 | 25．2x | enriching，providing for；（a，the）prosperous |  |
|  | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 | 37.5 | （the）family，home，household |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | much，great，full of，a lot of | 45.4 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，opportunity，well－being | ＂ |
| 37．4x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 13 | 3．4：mou | nting battlements，not capable of attack） |  |
| S | fu4 | 富 |  |  |  | enriching |  |
|  |  | 家 |  |  |  | （the）family |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （is）full of |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | accept（ance），agree（ment），comply（ing） |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | within，inside，to；in this；here in；belongs in |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the，this）place，position，situation，context |  |
| 37.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ， 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 22：Bi，Adornment） |  |
| ＊ | wang2 | 平 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （as，when）（the）sovereign，king，ruler | 45.0 |
|  | jia3 | 假 | 0599 | 9＋9 | 45.0 | comes，goes to，draws near to；approaches | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | his | ＂ |
|  | jial | 家 | 0594 | 04.2 | 41.6 | family，home，household |  |




| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |
|  | hul | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |
| P | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |
|  | kui2 | 暌 |  |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |
|  | tong2 | 同 | 6615 | 13.0 |
| S | nan2 | 男 | 4619 | $31 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 |
|  | kui2 | 聧 |  |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |
|  | tong1 | 通 | 6638 | 11．T |
| S | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |
|  | kui2 | 聧 |  |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |
|  | lei4 | 類 | 4244 | 02．T |
| S | kui2 | 聧 |  |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | yi3 | 䏍 | 2938 | 05．T |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ |

gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（ing）
the center，middle，mean，balance＂
and（then）；while 50．T
（cor）responding，reciprocating，resonating with，in，to
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
（and）so it is；this is
46．T
that；how，why＂
ordinary
matters
（are）promising
heaven，the sky，celestial
（and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial
（are）diverge（nt）
but（still），（and）yet；（even）as，while
their
affairs，concerns，endeavors，functions，tasks
38．X converge，come together，harmonize
F（the）male，masculine，man
（and）（the）female，feminine，woman （are）diverge（nt）
but（still）；（and）yet；（even）as，while their
aims，purposes，goals，objectives，intentions
interconnect，interact，communicate
（the）myriad，ten thousand；all of
45．T
beings，creatures，things；creation
（is）diverges（ent）
but（still）；（and）yet；（even）as，while
its，their
affairs，concerns，endeavors，functions，tasks
61．4x（are）（inter）related，akin；kindred in spirit estrangement
．．．＇s
timely，opportunely－timed，well－timed
application，use，operation，practice
（is）very，of great，crucial import（ant，ance）
indeed，now，at present，here
．．．！

## 38． X 大象

|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （up）above；＾rises |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （is）（a，the）fire，flame；（the）fire，flame v |  |  |  |  |
|  | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （and，while）（down）below；＾descends |  |  |  |  |
|  | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | （is）（a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh（v） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | kui2 | 聧 | 3660 | 38.0 |  | estrangement |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |  |  |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |  |  |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |  |  |  |
|  | tong2 | 司 | 6615 | 13.0 | 49．T | associate，join，converge，concur，affiliate（s） |  |  |  |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | but（still），（and）yet（is also） |  |  |  |  |
|  | yi4 | 異 | 3009 | 102＋6 | HL | （is）unique，separate，different，（a）strange（r） |  |  |  |  |
| 38.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu，1st 9 （Zhi Gua 64：Wei Ji，Not Yet Complete） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse； | et，repe | ent（and） |  | 38.5 |
|  | wang2 |  | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，diss | （（s）；m | move on |  |  |
| ＊ | sang4 | 岢 | 5429 | 02.0 | 48.0 | （a，the）lost，missing，vanished |  |  |  |  |
|  | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | 59.1 | horse |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not；is，must，should，ought not（to） |  |  |  | 51.2 |
|  | zhu2 | 逐 | 1383 | 26.3 | 51.2 | （be）pursue，follow，chase（d）；run after |  |  |  |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | 43.0 | （and）（＾）of，on it＇s own（accord）；by itself |  |  |  |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 53.3 | （it）returns，comes back，home（v） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 | 38.3 | （to，upon）see，meet，observe，witness（ing） |  |  |  |  |
|  | e4 | 惡 | 4809 | 61＋8 | 14．X | （the）evil，ugly，bad，wrong（ness）；worst |  |  |  |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （in）people，others，someone |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 38.2 | is not；（simply）avoid；$\wedge$ no to blame；（a）mistake（s）；make v mistakes |  |  |  |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 38.2 |  |  |  |  |  |

38．1x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 64．1：soaking one＇s tail，embarrassing）

S

＊ | e4 | 惡 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ren2 |  |
| yi3 | 人 |
| bi4 | 辟 |
| jiu4 | 各 |

seeing
（the）worst
（in）others
in order；for the purpose of；（and）thereby
（to）avoid，exclude，shun，prevent（ing） mistakes
38.2 九二

zhu3 青
yu2 寻
xiang4 巷
wu2 無
jiu4 各

Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 21：Shi He，Biting Through）
$\begin{array}{llll}7625 & 13.5 & 38.4 & \text { meeting（with），encountering，receiving }\end{array}$
$1336 \quad 02.0 \quad 55.1$（a，the）master，leader，superior；［main man］
$7592 \quad 02.6 \quad$ in，on，along（the）

2553 49＋6 HL alley；back，side street，road；narrow lane
$7180 \quad 01.3 \quad 38.3$ no；not；nothing；without，with no；avoiding
$119201.3 \quad 38.4$ blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s）

| 38．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 21．2：biting tender meat，burying nose，no harm done） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | yu4 | 遇 |  |  |  | meeting with |  |
|  | zhu3 | 主 |  |  |  | （the）leader |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | in |  |
|  | xiang4 | 巷 |  |  |  | （the）alley |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is，has）still not，not yet，yet to | 20．3x |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | lose，stray from，forget（ing）；off；left | ＂ |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | （the）way，course，path，principle，truth | ＂ |
| 38.3 | 六三 | Liu San ， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 14：Da You，Big Domain） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 | 38.6 | seeing，watching，witnessing |  |
|  | yu2 | 輿 | 7618 | 07.3 | F | （a，the）wagon，carriage，cart |  |
|  | yi4 | 書 | 3008 | $73+2$ | 63.1 | （being）held up；dragged，pulled back |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | its，the |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 | 4737 | 25.3 | 49.1 | oxen，cattle |  |
|  | che4 | 掣 | 0282 | 64＋8 | HL | hindered，held up，reined in，restrained＋ |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | its，the；＾ |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | occupant＇s；\} (its, the) driver's |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 | 44.5 | head shaved（bald to heaven），branded |  |
|  | qie3 | 且 | 0803 | 29.3 | 40.3 | and（even，also，further）；as well as |  |
|  | yi4 | 劓 | 3013 | 18＋14 | 47.5 | （his，the）nose cut off |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 38.4 | regardless of；not much of | 57.5 |
|  | chu1 | 初 | 1390 | 04.0 | 57.5 | （a，the）beginning，start，first steps | ＂ |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （but）there is，will be；（it，this）has，will have |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （a，an）conclusion，end，outcome，limit | ＂ |
| 38．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 14．3：prince offers to son of heaven，commoner cannot） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | jian4 | 見 |  |  |  | seeing |  |
|  | yu2 | 雏 |  |  |  | （a，the）wagon |  |
|  | yi4 | 曳 |  |  |  | help up |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 43．4x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，was）not，in－；im－，less than，［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited，［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| S | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | regardless of |  |
|  | chu1 | 初 |  |  |  | beginning |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | there will be |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | （an）end |  |
| ＊ | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 |  | find，encounter，meet，receive（ing） |  |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness，strength |  |
| 38.4 | 九凹 | Jiu Si，9 4th（Zhi Gua 41：Sun，Decreasing） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | kui2 | 睽 | 3660 | 38.0 | 38.6 | estranged，separated，distant，alienated |  |
|  | gu1 | 孤 | 3470 | 39＋5 | 38.6 | （and）（all）alone，isolated，solitary，lonely |  |


| ＊ | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 38.6 | meet，encounter，fall（ing）in with |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | （ $\wedge$ ）（a，an）first－rate，superior，original，unique |  |
|  | fu1 | 夫 | 1908 | 04.3 |  | （gentle）man，master；someone，one who is v |  |
| ＊ | jiaol | 交 | 0702 | 14.1 | 03．T | exchange，share，combine，interact（ing） |  |
|  | fu2 | 莩 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | （in，with）trust，conviction，confidence（s） |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 厲 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （the）difficulty，adversity，distress，hardship |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 40.0 | （is）not；no（longer） |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 38.5 | （a）wrong（ness）；（a）mistake；（an）error |  |
| 38．4x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao 4 | 4：decr | reasing sufferings，take charge，expedite） |  |
| S | jiaol | 交 |  |  |  | exchanging |  |
|  | fu2 | 学 |  |  |  | confidences， |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | nothing |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | （is）wrong |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，intention，purpose，goal（s） | 46．T |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （is，are）carried out，advanced，developed | ＂ |
| 38.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu | ， 6 5th | Zhi Gua | 10：Lu，Respectful Conduct） |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 43.4 |
|  | wang2 | 亡 | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on | ＂ |
| ＊ | jue2 | 欮 | 1680 | 14.5 | F | its，their，his，her，this，these |  |
|  | zong1 | 宗 | 6896 | 13.2 | 63.3 | kind，kindred，fellows，clan；ancestors＊ |  |
|  | shi4 | 噬 | 5764 | 21.0 | F | eat，bite；chew on，up（s）；ate |  |
|  | fu1 | 膚 | 1958 | 21.2 | 43.4 | （soft，tender）meat，pork，flesh |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （in）going，continuing，moving（on，onward） |  |
|  | he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 03．6x | where is，what is，how is there | 07．T |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 40.1 | （the）blame，error，wrong，harm？ | ＂ |
| 38．5x | 象 | Xiao | ang | n Yao 10 | ．5：decis | isive steps，persistence is stressful） |  |
| S | jue2 | 厥 |  |  |  | their |  |
|  | zong1 | 宗 |  |  |  | kind |  |
|  | shi4 | 噬 |  |  |  | eats |  |
|  | fu1 | 膚 |  |  |  | tender flesh |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | moving on | 35．5x |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | will be；will have | ＂ |
|  | qing4 | 慶 | 1167 | 55.5 | $42 . \mathrm{T}$ | （its）reward（s，ed，ing）；satisfy（ing，actions） | ＂ |
| 38.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu，Top | (Zhi | Gua 54：Gui Mei，Little Sister＇s Marriage） |  |
| ＊ | kui2 | 睽 | 3660 | 38.0 | $38 . T$ | estranged，separated，distant，alienated |  |
|  | gu1 | 孤 | 3470 | 38.4 | F | （and）（all）alone，isolated，solitary，lonely |  |
| ＊ | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  | seeing，watching，witnessing，observing |  |
|  | shi3 | 豕 | 5766 | 26.5 | 44.1 | （a）pig，hog，swine，boar |  |
|  | fu4 | 負 | 1956 | 154＋2 | 40.3 | covered，plastered，caked with，（wearing） |  |
|  | tu2 | 塗 | 6525 | 32＋10 | HL | filth，mud，muck，mire |  |


| ＊ | zai4 gui3 | 載 <br> 鬼 | 6653 3634 | $\begin{aligned} & 09.6 \\ & 194+0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02 . \mathrm{T} \\ & 63.3 \end{aligned}$ | （＾）haul，transport，convey，cart（s，ing） <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ ）demons，devils，goblins，ghouls，ghosts |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yi1 | 一 | 3016 | $1+0$ | 41.3 | （and，in，with）（a）（single），one；once（v） |  |
|  | che1 | 車 | 0280 | 14.2 | 47.4 | wagon，carriage，cart（v） |  |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 | 56.6 | （at）first，initially，beginning（by） |  |
|  | zhang1 | 張 | 0195 | 57＋8 | HL | stretch，tense，string，draw（ing） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | the，his，one＇s，that |  |
|  | hu2 | 弧 | 2184 | 57＋5 | 38.6 | （long）bow |  |
| ＊ | hou4 | 後 | 2143 | 02.0 | 51.1 | （and，but）then，later，after（wards，that） |  |
|  | shuol | 説 | 5939 | 04.1 | 47.5 | relaxing，loosening，unstringing |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | the，his，one＇s，that |  |
|  | hu2 | 弧 | 2184 | 38.6 | F | （long）bow |  |
| ＊ | fei3 | 匪 | 1820 | 03.2 | 39.2 | it，（this is）not | 03.2 |
|  | kou4 | 㒬 | 3444 | 03.2 | 40.3 | （a，an）assailant，adversary，enemy，robber | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | hun1 | 婚 | 2360 | 03.2 | $51.6$ | （but）（a）marital，marriage－minded |  |
|  | gou4 | 媾 | 3426 | 03.2 | 51.6 | suitor，prospect，groom | ＂ |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | in going；continuing，moving on |  |
|  | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 43.3 | greet，meet，face，accept，encounter |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | 43.3 | （the）rain |  |
| ＊ | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 | 41.3 | （and，since）then；after，beyond this，that |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，lucky；good fortune；all is well |  |
| 38．6x | 象 | Xiao X | iang | Y Yo 54 | 4．6：empt | ty basket，bloodless sacrifice，meritless） |  |
| S | yu4 | 遇 |  |  |  | greeting |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 |  |  |  | （the）rain |  |
|  | zhi1 | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | qun2 | 群 | 1737 | 01.7 | 53．3x | （a，the）multitude，flock，host，herd（of） |  |
|  | yi2 | 疑 | 2940 | 16.4 | 41.3 x | doubts，questions，uncertainties，suspicions |  |
|  | wang2 | 亡 | 7034 | 11.2 |  | disappear，vanish，pass，dissolve，go away |  |
| 38．m | guai1 | 3532 |  | 4＋7 | strange | eness，contradiction，oddness；crafty，perverse |  |
| 38．xg | jial | 0594 |  | 04.2 | （the）fa | family＇s，familiar，household |  |
|  | dao4 | 6136 |  | 09.1 | way，co | course，path，principle，truth，process |  |
|  | qiong2 | 1247 |  | 02．6x | （is）exh | hausted，finished，over，ended |  |
| ＊ | guai1 | 3532 |  | 4＋7 | strang | eness，contradiction，oddness |  |
| 38．zg | wai4 | 7001 |  | 08.4 | without | ut，outside，external，exterior |  |

## 39．M 蹇 JIAN3（0843）：IMPASSE

39．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | jian3 | 蹇 | $\underline{0843}$ | 157＋10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | xi1 | 西 | 2460 | 02.0 |
|  | nan2 | 南 | 4620 | 02.0 |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | dong1 | 東 | 6605 | 02.0 |
|  | bei3 | 北 | 4974 | 02.0 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |

## 39．T 彖撰

P jian3
是
$\begin{array}{ccc}\text {＊} & \text { nan2 } & \text { 難 } \\ \text { S } & \text { xian3 } & \text { 險 }\end{array}$
$4625 \quad 03 . \mathrm{T}$
qian2 前

S

er2 而 175606.2
neng2 能 464810.3

＊zhi1 知
$2689 \quad 29.2$
$6657 \quad 01.2$
$0919 \quad 08.5$
$0860 \quad 01.2$ $2689 \quad 29.2$

0939 04．T
yi3 矣 2938 05．T
zai1 哉
P jian3 蹇
li4 利

＊

## Binary 001 010，Decimal 10

impasse；impediments，drawbacks；stumbling worthwhile，rewarding，productive 40.0
（from）west
（and，to）south［see note at 02．0］＂
（and，while）（it is）not；less than worthwhile，rewarding，productive 63.5 （from）east 02.0

F（and，to）north［see note at 02．0］＂
worthwhile，rewarding，productive 39.6
to see，encounter，meet with，consult＂
（a，the）mature，complete，realized，great＂
human being，character，one，person，man＂
persistence，determination，resolve，focus
（is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely
impasse（is，means）
58．T difficulty，trouble，trial，problem，hardship（s）
risk，hazard，peril，difficulty，challenge（s）
are（up）；exist，（a）wait，lie（s）
F ahead，in front，foremost
to see，perceive，encounter，observe
（a，the）risk，hazard，peril，difficulty（s）
and（then，still，yet）；but（still，then）
be（cap）able；have（the）ability，power （to，of）stop，keep still，pause，resist（ing）
54．X（is）wisdom，prudence，discretion indeed，itself
．．．！
impasse
（is）worthwhile
west
（to）south
to go（that way），proceed，（make）progress
（is）to gain，secure，find，occupy，claim 40．T
the center，middle，mean，balance，true＂

| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | it is not |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | dong1 | 東 |  |  |  | east |  |
|  | bei3 | 北 |  |  |  | （to）north |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | this，that，one＇s，such（a） | $60 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path；principle，truth | ＂ |
|  | qiong2 | 窮 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （is）exhausted，over；（dead）ends，runs out （it is）rewarding | ＂ |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | jian4 | 見 |  |  |  | to encounter |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a，the）mature |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | human being |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | going，proceeding，making progress | $40 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | will be，have，hold，claim，earn，gain | ＂ |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | （an）accomplish，achieve（ment）；honor（s） | ＂ |
| S | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | （in a，when）appropriate，suitable，proper（ly） |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | place，position，dignify，situation，poise（s，d） |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）opportune |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thereby，with this，so as（to） | 53.7 |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | do right by，be true to，establish，ascertain | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | bang1 | 邦 | 4910 | 07．2x | 53．T | （the）territory，realm，domain，boundaries | ＂ |
| S | jian3 | 蹇 |  |  |  | impasse |  |
|  | zhi1 | 光 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s | 29．T |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | timely，opportunely－timed，well－timed | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.0 |  | application，use，operation，practice | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）very，of great，crucial import（ant，ance） | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | indeed，now，at present，here | ＂ |
|  | zail | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ | ＂ |
| 39．X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
|  | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge$（a，the）mountain |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，on top of，atop v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | water，（rain，a storm） |  |
| ＊ | jian3 | 賽 | 0843 | 39.0 |  | impasse |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |


|  | fan3 | 反 | 1781 | 09.3 | F | turns（the，this）＾around；reverses | 37．6x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shen1 | 身 | 5718 | 52.0 | F | v bodily；torso，body，life，self，person v | ＂ |
|  | xiu1 | 侪 | 2795 | 24．1x | 48．4x | to work（up）on；cultivate，adjust，attend（ing） |  |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | （the）character，merit，virtue，integrity，spirit |  |
| 39.1 | 初六 | Chu Liu，1st 6 （ |  |  |  | 63：Ji Ji，Already Complete） |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （if，when，where）go，advance，progress（ing） |  |
|  | jian3 | 寒 | 0843 | 39.0 | 39.2 | （is）impassable，obstructed，halted，set back |  |
| ＊ | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （then）coming（back），arriving（is，means） |  |
|  | yu4 | 譽 | 7617 | 02.4 | 55.5 | praise（worthy）；respect，honor（able，ed） |  |
| 39．1x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 63．1：braking wheels，soaking tail，no harm done） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 63．1：braking wheels，soaking tail，no harm done） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | wang3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 往 } \\ & \text { 蹇 } \end{aligned}$ | （if）going |  |  |  |  |
|  | jian3 |  | （is）impassable |  |  |  |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 | （then）coming back |  |  |  |  |
|  | yu4 | 譽 | （is）respectable |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | yi2 | 宜 | 2993 | 19.5 | F | （it is）right，fitting，proper，reasonable |  |
|  | dai4 | 待 | 6002 | 60＋6 | 54.4 x | to wait，await，bide time |  |
| 39.2 | 六二 | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 48：Jing，The Well） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | wang2 | 工 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （a，the）sovereign＇s，king＇s，ruler＇s |  |
|  | chen2 | 臣 | 0327 | 33.3 | 41.6 | minister，servant，retainer，attendant |  |
|  | jian3 | 塞 | 0843 | 39.0 | 39.2 | （is，gets）set back，obstructed，held up |  |
|  | jian3 | 蹇 | 0843 | 39.0 | 39.3 | （and）interrupted，detoured，deterred |  |
| ＊ | fei3 | 匪 | 1820 | 03.2 | 45.5 | （but，yet）it，this is not，never was |  |
|  | gong1 | 躬 | 3704 | 04.3 | 51.6 | ${ }^{\wedge}$ person，individual，body，self $\wedge$ ；a person－ |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | one v ．．．＇s；－al |  |
|  | gu4 | 故 | 3455 | 66＋5 | 16．T | cause，reason，purpose；lead（ing） |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 39.2 x \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 48．2：well down low，damaged bucket，shoot fish） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | wang2 | 平 |  |  |  | （a，the）sovereign＇s |  |
|  | chen2 | 臣 |  |  |  | minister |  |
|  | jian3 | 塞 |  |  |  | （is）set back |  |
|  | jian3 | 寒 |  |  |  | （and）interrupted |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | at，in the end；ultimately，eventually | 50．2x |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | （there is，are）no；without，with no；free of |  |
|  | you2 | 龙 | 7511 | 22．4x | 50．2x | blame，censure；reproach，complaint（s） | ＂ |
| 39.3 | 九三 | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 08：Bi，Belonging） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （if，when，where）go，advance progress（ing） |  |
|  | jian3 | 蹇 | 0843 | 39.0 | 39.4 | （is）impassable，obstructed，halted，set back |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （then）coming（back），arriving（is，means） |  |
|  | fan3 | 反 | 1781 | 09.3 | 54.3 | turning around，reversal，redirection，return |  |


| 39．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 08．3：joining with such inferior people） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | （if）going |
|  | jian3 | 蹇 |  |  |  | （is）impassable |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |  | （then）coming back |
|  | fan3 | 反 |  |  |  | （means）turning around |
| ＊ | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | （those）within，inside；internal，inward（ly） |
|  | xi3 | 喜 | 2434 | 12.6 | 46.2 x | rejoice，exult（ing）；happy，cheerful（ness） |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （in，with）this；（is）here |
| 39.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 31：Xian，Reciprocity） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （if，when，where）go，advance，progress（ing） |
|  | jian3 | 蹇 | 0843 | 39.0 | 39.5 | （is）impassable，obstructed，halted，set back |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （then）coming（back），arriving（is，means） |
|  | lian2 | 連 | 4009 | 162＋7 | HL | alliance（s），allies，connections，continuity |

39．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 31．4：unsettled，ambivalent，going，coming，for allies）

S wang3 往
jian3 蹇
lai2 來
lian2 連
＊dang1 當 6087 05．6x
wei4 位 711645.5
shi2 實 $5821 \quad 27.0$
（if）going
（is）impassable
（then）coming back
（means）alliance
（a，an，the）appropriate，proper，fitting，suited place，position，attitude，dignity，context
50.5 x （is）（in）content，reality，substance，fruition

Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 15：Qian，Authenticity）
39.5 九五
da4 大
594301.2
084339.0
39.6
40.4 companions，friends，allies，partners come，arrive，appear，show up，emerge

39．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 15．5：worthless neighbors，occupy and subjugate）

S da4 大 jian3 蹇
peng2
lai2 來
yi3 以 293204.1
zhong1 中 150403.3
jie2 䬣 0795 60．0
（at a）major
impasse
companions
appear
due to；because，since；by，through，with the center，middle，balance，core，focus
50．6x（being，is）defined，definite，articulated

## 39.6 上六 Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 53：Jian，Gradual Progress）

| wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （if，when，where）go，advance，progress（ing） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| jian3 | 蹇 | 0843 | 39.0 | F | （is）impassable，obstructed，halted，set back |
| lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （then）coming（back），arriving（is，means） |
| shuo4 | 碩 | 5815 | 23.6 |  | tion |


| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，rewarding，productive | 45.0 |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  | to see，encounter，meet with，consult | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）mature，complete，realized，great | ＂ |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | human being，character，one，person，man | ＂ |
| 39．6x | 象 | Xiao X | ang（F | an Yao | 6：wild | goose feathers，may use in sacred dance） |  |
| S | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | （if）going |  |
|  | jian3 | 蹇 |  |  |  | （is）impassable |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |  | （then）coming back |  |
|  | shuo4 | 碩 |  |  |  | （means）maturity |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，purpose，goal，destination | 19．6x |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | dwells，lies，is，remains，resides，belongs | ＂ |
|  | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | （on the）inside；within，internal | ＂ |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | （it is）rewarding |  |
|  | jian4 | 見 |  |  |  | to encounter |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （a，the）mature |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | human being |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；thus，thereby | 50．1x |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 |  | to follow，pursue，seek，attend to | ＂ |
|  | gui4 | 貴 | 3636 | 03．1x | 50．1x | （the）worthy，honorable，respectable，noble | ＂ |
| 39．xg | nan2 | 4625 |  | 03．T | difficult | ty，trouble，trial，problem，hardship（s） |  |
| 39．zg | nan2 | 4625 |  | 03．T | difficult | ly，trouble，trial，problem，hardship（s） |  |

## 40．M 解 JIE3（0626）：RELEASE

## 40．0 Gua Ci

＊jie3 解
＊li4 利

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { xi1 } \\ \text { nan2 } & \frac{\text { 西 }}{\text { 南 }}\end{array}$
＊wu2 無 suo3 所 wang3 往
＊
qi2 其
lai2 來

ji2
＊

you1 做
wang3 往
su4 不
ji2 吉
40．T 彖撰


Tuan Zhuan

＊jie
P jie
li4
xi1 西
nan2
＊wang3
de2 得
zhong4 眾 $1517 \quad 35.3$ F
S

| qi2 | 其 |
| :--- | :--- |
| lai2 | 䒘 |
| fu4 | 復 |
| ji2 | 吉 |

## Binary 010 100，Decimal 20

release，relieve，discharge，resolve，liberate worthwhile，rewarding，productive 02.0
west＂
（and，to）south＂
without；（with，having）no；lacking；no－
（a）place，cause，reason，purpose；－where to go，move towards；in going；ahead one＇s（own）；the，this
（up）coming，approaching，arriving，next
（in）return，renewal，recovery，revision
（is）promising，fortunate，opportune，timely
（in，if）having；（if）there is，one has
somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂
to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
HL to be early，prompt；dispatch；soon
（is）promising，fortunate，opportune，timely
release
risk，hazard，crisis，peril；（the）crucial，critical
with，behind；leads to；（is）a way，means to
movement，energy，action，impetus
movement，energy，action，impetus
then，meanwhile，however
avoids，evades，escapes，gets free（of，from）
reaching；from，of；with regard to
（the，this）risk，hazard，crisis，peril，crux
released
release
favors
（the）west
（to）（the）south
to go
（is）to find，meet，gain，acquire，secure
（a，the）multitude，masses；abundance，much
one＇s
coming
return
（is）promising

| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | then，here，and so |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （to）gain，secure，find，occupy，claim | 43．2x |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）center，middle，mean，balance | ＂ |
| S | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | （in）having |  |
|  | you1 | 敒 |  |  |  | somewhere |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to go |  |
|  | su4 | 不 |  |  |  | to be prompt |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | （in）making progress | 53．T |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | there will be | ＂ |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | merit；（an）accomplishment，achievement | ＂ |
| P | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
|  | jie3 | 解 |  |  |  | let loose |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus）；as，when，while |  |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | 40.7 | （and）（the）rain |  |
|  | zuo4 | 作 | 6780 | 42.1 | $40 . \mathrm{T}$ | set（in，to）；do（their）work；create；get to work |  |
| ＊ | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （as）（the）thunder |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | 40．X | （and）（the）rain |  |
|  | zuo4 | 作 | 6780 | 42.1 | 40．X | set（in，to）；do（their）work；create；go to work |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，then，and then |  |
|  | bai3 | 白 | 4976 | 06.2 | F | （the）hundreds of |  |
|  | guo3 | 果 | 3732 | 23.6 | F | seed pods，fruits |  |
|  | cao3 | 草 | 6739 | 03．T | F | （of）plants（grasses to shrubs） |  |
|  | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 |  | （and）trees |  |
|  | jie1 | 皆 | 0620 | 11.4 x | 55．X | each，all，together，as one |  |
|  | jia3 | 甲 | 0610 | 18.0 | F | begin，start；bud |  |
|  | che4 | 坼 | 0289 | $32+5$ | HL | （to，and）burst，break，crack（open） |  |
| ＊ | jie3 | 解 |  |  |  | release |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s | 49．T |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （opportune）timing，timeliness，season | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）very，greatly important，crucial | ＂ |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | indeed，now，at present，here | ＂ |
|  | zail | 或 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ | ＂ |
| 40．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | F | （and）（the）rain |  |
|  | zuo4 | 作 | 6780 | 42.1 | F | set（in，to）；do（their）work；create |  |
| ＊ | jie3 | 解 | 0626 | 40.0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { release } \\ & 268 \end{aligned}$ |  |


| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | she4 | 赦 | 5702 | 155＋4 | HL | forgives，pardons，lets go of |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 | 42．X | transgressions，excesses，extremes（and） |  |
|  | you4 | 痏 | 7536 | 40＋6 | HL | deals leniently；（is）broad－minded；excuses |  |
|  | zui4 | 罪 | 6860 | 122＋8 | HL | （with，regarding）offenses，wrongs，violations |  |
| 40.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Li | 1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | 54：Gui Mei，Little Sister＇s Marriage） |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 40.6 | no ；nothing；＾no＾ |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 41.0 | blame；（is）wrong；making v mistakes |  |
| 40．1x | 象 | Xiao | jang | Yao | 4．1：marry | rying as a second wife，lame can take steps） |  |
| S | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness | 29.4 x |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；（ibility） | ＂ |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s，come to（have）（a，an）；have（a）＾here |  |
|  | ji4 | 際 | 0467 | 11.3 x | 55．6x | meet here，interface， v common boundary v | ＂ |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | （in，the）meaning，principle（of）；meriting |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | blame |  |
| 40.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er | 2nd | Zhi Gua 1 | 16：Yu，Readiness） |  |
| ＊ | tian2 | H | 6362 | 01.2 | 57.4 | （in）（a，the）field；（on）（a，the）hunt | 57.4 |
|  | huo4 | 獲 | 2412 | 17.4 | 40.6 | （and）take，trap，capture，catch（s，ing） | ＂ |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 |  | three；a third | ＂ |
|  | hu2 | 狐 | 2185 | 94＋5 | 64.0 | foxes；fox |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | earn，accept，receive，win，get，claim（ing） |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 | 2297 | 02.5 | 49.1 | （a，the）golden，yellow |  |
|  | shi3 | 矢 | 5784 | 21.4 | 56.5 | arrow（s） |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 40．2x | 象 | Xiao | ang | an Yao 1 | 6．2：resol | lved in stone，an unending day） |  |
| S | jiu3 | 九 |  |  |  | nine |  |
|  | er4 | 二 |  |  |  | second＇s |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）timely |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | find，gain，learn，attain，take（ing） | 43．2x |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the middle，central，balanced，true | ＂ |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，principle，truth | ＂ |
| 40.3 | 六三 |  | Liu Sa | ， 63 rd | （Zhi Gua | a 32：Heng，Continuity） |  |
| ＊ | fu4 | 負 | 1956 | 38.6 | F | shouldering，carrying baggage，（a）burden |  |
|  | qie3 | 且 | 0803 | 29.3 | 43.4 | while，and yet，but（also，now），in addition to |  |
|  | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 01．T | mounted；riding（a horse，mount，carriage） |  |



| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，hopeful |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | being，hold（s，ing），staying；having，finding | 41.0 |
|  | fu2 | 学 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere，confident，assured；truth，etc． | ＂ |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | for；in，with，amidst，among，above |  |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （the）small，ordinary，lesser，common | 49.6 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | ones，people，individuals，folk | ＂ |
| 40．5x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 47．5：no nose or feet，rouge sashed help，slow relief） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 47．5：no nose or feet，rouge sashed help，slow relief） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （a，the）noble |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | （still）has |  |
|  | jie3 | 解 |  |  |  | freedom（s） |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （which）（the）common |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | people |  |
|  | tui4 | 起 | 6568 | 20.3 | 52．2x | retreat，escape，flee，run（from）；give up |  |
| 40.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu ，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 64：Wei Ji，Not Yet Complete） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | gong1 | 公 | 3701 | 14.3 | 42.3 | （the）duke，prince，lord，patriarch，high noble |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | takes，makes，tries |  |
|  | she4 | 射 | 5703 | 41＋7 | 48.2 | （his）aim at，（a）shot at |  |
|  | sun 3 | 隼 | 1487 | 172＋2 | HL | （a，the）bird of prey，raptor，hawk，falcon |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | up on，upon，on，atop |  |
|  | gao1 | 高 | 3290 | 13.3 | 63.3 | （a，the）high，tall，lofty |  |
|  | yong1 | 墉 | 7578 | 13.4 | F | battlement，rampart，（fortified）wall |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 1＋2 | 62.0 | peak，top，summit，height，apex，pinnacle |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 獲 | 2412 | 17.4 | 52.0 | （to）succeed（ing）；（a）success，capture，catch |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （is）here；（at，in，with）this（is，means） |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 41.0 | without；（there is）nothing | 50.6 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{4 0 . 6 x} \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 64．6：being confident，drinking wine，don’t soak head） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 64．6：being confident，drinking wine，don＇t soak head） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | gong1 | 公（the）duke |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | takes |  |
|  | she4 | 射 |  |  |  | aim at |  |
|  | sun3 | 隼 |  |  |  | （the）raptor |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以解悖 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thereby，therewith，in this way |  |
|  | jie3 |  |  |  |  | to be free（of，from）（the） |  |
|  | bei4 |  | 5003 | 27．3x | 50．1x | rebellion，wrong，perversity，evil；obstinate |  |
| 40．xg | huan3 | 2242 |  | 61．X | letting | go，loosening，slackening，release |  |
| 40．zg | huan3 | 2242 |  | 61．X | letting | go，loosening，slackening，release 271 |  |

## 41．M 損 SUN3（5548）：DECREASING

| 41.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | sun 3 損 | 5548 | 64＋10 |
|  | you3 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | fu2 孚 | 1936 | 05.0 |
| ＊ | yuan2 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |
|  | ji2 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |
|  | wu2 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |
|  | jiu4 各 | 1192 | 01.3 |
| ＊ | ke3 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |
|  | zhen1 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | li4 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | you3 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | you1 敒 | 7519 | 02.0 |
|  | wang3 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |
| ＊ | he2 曷 | 2122 | 73＋5 |
|  | zhi1 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |
|  | yong4 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |
| ＊ | er4 | $\underline{1751}$ | 7＋0 |
|  | gui3 筬 | 3633 | 29.4 |
|  | ke3 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |
|  | yong4 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |
|  | xiang3 亨 | $\underline{2552}$ | 8＋6 |

## Binary 110 001，Decimal 49

41.1 decrease，diminish，reduce，economize（ing）
be，stay；have，find；remember 42.3
true，sincere；confidence；to trust＂
most，supremely；excellent，outstanding 41.5
promising，fortunate；promise，opportunity
41.1 no；nothing；（this is）not；without，with no
41.1 blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s）
41.0 （but it）call，ask（s）for；indicates（ing） 02.3
persistence，resolution，resolve，focus＂
worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 41.6
（to）have，find，take on；（if）there is＂
somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂
to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
HL how；what，when，where
is this；is，will be
41.0 （to be）applied？practiced？carried out？

31．T two；a couple，pair of
F（small，simple，plain）rice baskets；＂gui＂tureens
could，may，might be（sufficient） 48.3
presented，offered，consecrated，used＂ 42.2
42.2 （as，for，in）（an，the）offering，sacrifice＂＂

## 41．T 彖撰

$P$ sun3 挰
Tuan Zhuan

＊ | sun3 | 損 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |
| yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 |
| ＊ | shang4 | 上 | 5669 |
| qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
| dao4 | 首 | 6136 | 09.1 |
| shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
| sun3 | 損 |  |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |

you3 有
fu2 孚
＊yuan2 元
06.2
j12


| ＊ | sun3 | 損 | 5548 | 41.0 |  | decreasing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | cheng2 | 懲 | 0384 | 61＋15 | HL | corrects，curbs，rectifies，precludes，rules out |  |
|  | fen4 | 忿 | 1854 | 61＋4 | HL | hard feeling，ill will，resentment，indignity（s） |  |
|  | zhi4 | 窒 | 0994 | 06.0 | F | （and）controls，contains，resists，restrains |  |
|  | yu4 | 欲 | 7671 | 27.4 | F | desires，temptations，passions，cravings |  |
| 41.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu，1st 9 （Zhi Gua 04：Meng，Inexperience） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ji3 | 己 | 0429 | 49＋0 | HL | one＇s（own），personal，private |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，concerns，tasks，endeavors，business |  |
|  | chuan2 | 䎠 | 1444 | $162+9$ | 41.4 | （are）rushed，hurried，cut short，abbreviated |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go；in going，pass（ing，ed by）；（and）left behind |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 41.4 | no；not，nothing；without；no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 41.4 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake； v harm v |  |
| ＊ | zhuo2 | 酌 | 1257 | 164＋3 | HL | （but）weigh，consider，think about，ponder |  |
|  | sun3 | 損 | 5548 | 41.0 | 41.2 | decreasing，doing less；（the）losses；${ }^{\wedge}(\mathrm{a})$ loss |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （of）this；here；this as |  |
| 41．1x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 04．1：discipline to remove fetters，not to continue） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | ji3 | 已 |  |  |  | one＇s（own） |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |  | affairs |  |
|  | chuan2 | 斋 |  |  |  | （are）rushed |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | （and）passed by |  |
| ＊ | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 06．T |  | value，respect，appreciate，prize，treasure |  |
|  | he2 | 合 | 2117 | 01．T | 46．1x | （a，an）join，combine，integrate（ing，ation） |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （of）purposes，aims，goals，objectives |  |
| 41.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 27：Yi，Hungry Mouth） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ |  | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial | 45.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貝 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist；be resolved，dedicated，steadfast | ＂ |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | （but）to expedite，assert，go（ing）boldly | 47.2 |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）ill－omened，inauspicious；has pitfalls | ＂ |
| ＊ | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 41.5 | （there is）neither，nothing；avoid（ing） | 41.6 |
|  | sun3 | 損 | 5548 | 41.0 | 41.3 | （of，to）decrease，loss；lose，diminish | ＂ |
|  | yi4 | 益 | $\underline{3052}$ | 108＋5 | 41.5 | （nor，or）（of，to）increase；gain，add（s）to | ＂ |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | here；in，with this；things；one（self） | ＂ |
| 41．2x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 27．2：subverted appetite，dismiss norms，hunger in hills） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | jiu3 | 九 |  |  |  | nine |  |
|  | er4 |  |  |  |  | second |  |
|  | 1 l 4 | 利 |  |  |  | merits |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | steadfastness 274 |  |



41．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 38．4：estranged，meet someone unique，share trust）
$\mathrm{S} \operatorname{sun} 3$ 損
qi2 其
ji2 疾
decreasing
those
sufferings

| ＊ | yi4 ke3 xi3 | 亦 可 喜 | 3021 3381 | $\begin{aligned} & 48.0 \\ & 02.3 \end{aligned}$ | 56．3x | truly，really，surely；while ask，call，allow（ing）for；invite，permit（ing） happiness |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 61：Zhong Fu，The Truth Within） |  |  |  |  |
|  | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | somebody，someone | 42.2 |
|  | yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 | 41.6 | increases，augments，grants，adds | ＂ |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （to）（this）one，him，her；this | ＂ |
|  | shi2 | 十 | 5807 | 03.2 | 42.2 | （by）ten | ＂ |
|  | peng2 | 朋 | 5054 | 02.0 | 42.2 | （matched）pairs | ＂ |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | of | ＂ |
|  | gui1 | 襣 | 3621 | 27.1 | 42.2 | tortoise，turtle（s）（shells） | ＂ |
| ＊ | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 41.6 | （one）（is）not；un－；in－；＾－not | 42.2 |
|  | ke4 | 克 | 3320 | 04.2 | 42.2 | able；possible；capable；can－v | ＂ |
|  | wei2 | 違 | 7093 | 162＋9 | 42.2 | （of，to）resist，refuse；oppose，offend（ing） |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | most，supremely；excellent，outstanding | 42.1 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，fortunate；promise，opportunity | ＂ |
| 41．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 61．5：being true is as good as bond，make no mistakes） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | liu4 | 六 |  |  |  | six |  |
|  | wu3 | 五 |  |  |  | fifth＇s |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | outstanding |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | opportunity |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | $\wedge$（coming）from；by，through |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | $\wedge$ above，on high，（a，the）superior（s）；the top |  |
|  | you4 | 祐 | 7543 | 14.6 | F | aid，assistance，succor，help（ed） |  |
| 41.6 | 上九 |  | Shang Jiu，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 19：Lin，Taking Charge） |  |  |  |  |
|  | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 42.2 | （there is）neither，nothing；avoid（ing） | 41.2 |
|  | sun3 | 損 | 5548 | 41.0 | $42 . \mathrm{T}$ | （of，to）decrease，loss；lose，diminish | ＂ |
|  | yi4 | 䁬 | 3052 | 41.2 | 42.0 | （nor，or）（of，to）increase，gain，add（s） | ＂ |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | here；in，with，to this，one（self） | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 41.6 | （there is）nothing；（this is）no，not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 42.1 | （is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） | 42.0 |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | （to）have，find，take on；（if）there is | ＂ |
|  | you1 | 做 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose | ＂ |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go，move towards；in going；ahead | ＂ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline ＊ \& de2
chen2
wu2
jia1 \& 得
臣
無
䙳 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 6161 \\
& 0327 \\
& 7180 \\
& 0594
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 02.0 \\
& 33.3 \\
& 01.3 \\
& 04.2
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
62.2 \\
42.1 \\
55.6
\end{gathered}
$$ \& （but）（one）accept，gain，acquire，find（s，ing） servants，retainers，subjects，subordinates （but）not；instead of，rather than family，familiars；（a）home \& <br>
\hline 41．6x \& 象
fu2
sun3
yi4
zhi1
da4
de2
zhi4 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Xiao } \mathrm{X} \\
& \text { 弗 } \\
& \text { 損 } \\
& \text { 益 } \\
& \text { 忘 } \\
& \text { 得 } \\
& \text { 志 }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ang（F

5943

0971 \& | n Yao 1 |
| :--- |
| 01.2 |
| 03．1x | \& \[

: au

\] \& | entic commitment，promising，nothing wro avoiding |
| :--- |
| decrease |
| increases |
| one |
| （a）great，complete，full；well－ |
| attainment，gain；－achieved，－earned |
| （in，of）purpose，objective，aim，goal（s） | \& \[

42.5 x
\] <br>

\hline 41．x \& | de2 |
| :--- |
| zhil |
| xiu1 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6162 \\
& 0935 \\
& 2795
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 06.3 \\
& 02.0 \\
& 24.1 x
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | chara |
| :--- |
| ．．．＇s |
| cultiv | \& | ter，virtue |
| :--- |
| ation，restoration，preparation，work | \& <br>


\hline ＊ \& | xian1 |
| :--- |
| nan2 |
| er2 |
| hou4 |
| yi4 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2702 \\
& 4625 \\
& 1756 \\
& 2143 \\
& 2952
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 02.0 \\
& 03 . \mathrm{T} \\
& 06.2 \\
& 02.0 \\
& 34.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | at firs |
| :--- |
| diffic |
| and（ |
| later， |
| simple | \& | ，initially，in the beginning |
| :--- |
| alt |
| yet），but |
| hen，afterwards |
| ，easy，natural，［second nature］ | \& <br>


\hline ＊ \& | yi3 |
| :--- |
| yuan3 |
| hai4 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2932 \\
& 7734 \\
& 2015
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 04.1 \\
& 24.1 \\
& 14.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | uses， |
| :--- |
| distan |
| （pers | \& makes use of ce，removal，detachment from nal）harm，trouble，suffering \& <br>

\hline 41．xg \& shi1 \& 5806 \& \& 08.5 \& \& ，relinquish，forgo，let go \& <br>

\hline 41．zg \& | sheng4 zhil |
| :--- |
| shi3 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5752 \\
& 0935 \\
& 5772
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 108+6 \\
& 02.0 \\
& 01 . \mathrm{T}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& abun ．．．＇s begin \& | ance，flourishing，plenty，prosperity，amplitude |
| :--- |
| ning，origin，commencement，start | \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

## 42．M 益 YI4（3052）：INCREASING

## 42．0 Gua Ci

|  | yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01. |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | you1 | 傚 | 7519 | 02.0 |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | she4 | 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | chuan1 | 小 | 1439 | 05.0 |

42．T 彖撰
P yi4 益
Tuan Zhuan
＊sun3 損 554841.0
shang4 566940.6
yi4
xia4
＊
yue4 説
wu2 無
jiang1 疆
＊
zi

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{s} \\
& \mathrm{x}
\end{aligned}
$$

> sha xia
xia

$4508 \quad 03.1 \mathrm{x}$
5939 17．T
$7180 \quad 01.3$
0643 02．T
$6960 \quad 05.4$
566940.6
$2520 \quad 57.2$
*
qi2
$2520 \quad 57.2$
$2520 \quad 57.2$
052502.6
da4 大
guang1 光
$6136 \quad 09.1$
594301.2
li4

you1 敒
wang3 往
＊zhong1
$1504 \quad 03.3$
zheng4 you3 有
qing4 慶

## Binary 100 011，Decimal 35

42.2 increase，expand，gain，add，augment（ing）
worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 43.0
（to）have，find，take on；（if）there is＂
somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂
to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
（it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable 59.0
59.0 to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience＂
（the）great，big，major＂
stream，river，current，water（s）＂
increasing
decreasing
above；the high，lofty，eminent
（and，while，to）increase（ing）
below；the low，lowly，humble
（a，the）people＇s，public＇s，multitude＇s
satisfaction，satiety，pleasure，enjoyment is not；（is）without
42．T（a，the）limit（ation），constraint（ing factor）
from
（the）high（est），lofty，eminent
down to
（the）low（est），lowly，humble
its，this，such a，one＇s（own）
way，course，path，nature，principle，process
（is）fully，wholly，completely；very，much，highly
revealed，illumined；exemplary，enlightened
worthwhile
to have
somewhere
to go
（the）central；concentration，balance（d）
（and）correct；（and）uprightness，integrity will（be，have）
$1167 \quad 55.5 \quad$ 46．T（a，the）reward（s，ed）；satisfy，gratify（ing）

| ＊ | li4 | 利 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | she4 | 涉 |  |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |
|  | chuan1 | J11 |  |  |
| ＊ | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |
|  | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
| P | yi4 | 益 |  |  |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 |
| ＊ | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |
|  | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |
|  | jiang1 | 疆 | 0643 | 02．T |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |
|  | shi1 | 施 | 5768 | 01．T |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |
|  | sheng1 | 生 | 5738 | 20.3 |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | yi4 | 益 |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |
|  | fang1 | 方 | 1802 | 02.2 |
| ＊ | fan2 | 凡 | 1771 | 16＋1 |
|  | yi4 | 益 |  |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |
|  | dao4 | 道 | 6136 | 09.1 |
| ＊ | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |
|  | jie1 | 偕 | 0621 | $41 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |
| 42．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |
| ＊ | feng1 | 風 | 1890 | 09．X |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |
| ＊ | yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 |
| ＊ | jun1 | 召 | 1715 | 01.3 |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |

worthwhile
to cross
（the）great
stream
wood＇s；＾（of）wood
（the）way，course，nature，principle $v$ leads to；is then，followed by；precedes action，advance，movement，progress increase
（is）movement，action；moves，acts，behaves
along with；as，when，while（it）；and so，then
45．3x adapt，conform，penetrate（s，ing，ation）
（a，the）day＇s；daily
50．T advance，progress，expansion，evolution is not；（is）without
（a，the）limit（ation），constraint（ing factor）
heaven；the sky，celestial
43．X bestows，confers，gives，grants，extends
（and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial
46．X brings forth，develops，grows，comes alive
the，this，their，one＇s，such
increase
is without；is（in）no；has no
44．X bearing，definition，direction，directives
HL（such）general，universal，encompassing；all increase
is that of；is in，on，with，by
（the）way，course，path，nature，process
$\begin{array}{ll}\text {（a）sharing，concert with，interaction in } & 4 \\ \text {（the）time，timing，season（s），opportunity } & " \\ \text {＾together，jointly，as a pair；in，of unity } & " \\ \text {（and a）movement，action，function v } & \text {＂}\end{array}$
（the）wind
（and，with）（the）thunder
increasing
（a，the）noble，worthy，honored
young one，heir，disciple
accordingly，therefore，thus


| ＊ | yong3 | 永 | 7589 | 02.7 | 45.5 | （with）last，endure，sustain，continue（d，ing） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，loyalty，commitment |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | wang2 | 王 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （the）sovereign，king，ruler |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | presents，offers，consecrates，dedicates | 47.2 |
|  | xiang3 | 亭 | 2552 | 41.0 | 47.2 | offerings，sacrifices | ＂ |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | to，for，facing；with respect to | 59．X |
|  | di4 | 帝 | 6204 | 11.5 | 54.5 | （the）divine，divinity；emperor；Di＊ | ＂ |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，hopeful，fortunate |  |
| 42．2x | 象 X | Xiao | ang | Yao | 2：cal | of crane in shadows，her young respond） |  |
| S | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | somebody |  |
|  | yi4 | 益 |  |  |  | grants |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | this |  |
| ＊ | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ from，out of，through（the） | 42．6x |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | $\wedge$ beyond，outside，without，elsewhere | ＂ |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （it，this）come，appear（s，ing）；brought vv | ＂ |
| 42.3 | 六三 |  | Liu S | ， 6 3rd | （Zhi G | 37：Jia Ren，Family Members） |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 | 42.6 | increase，gain，advantage，benefit，profit |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | here；comes；for，to one（self） |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | by way of，through；using，exploiting |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，unhappy，adverse |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，business，events，matters，endeavors |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 43.3 | （but，yet）no；（this is）not；avoid |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 43.1 | blame；wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | be，stay；have，find；remember | 42.5 |
|  | fu2 | 荣 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere；confidence；to trust | ＂ |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （and）balance，focus，concentration（d） | 42.4 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （in）action，behavior，conduct，movement | ＂ |
| ＊ | gao4 | 告 | 3287 | 04.0 | 42.4 | report，explain，announce（to）；notify，tell |  |
|  | gong1 | 公 | 3701 | 14.3 | 42.4 | （the）duke，prince；public，open，official（ly） |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | with；（and）use，offer，present，rely（ing）on |  |
|  | gui1 | 圭 | 3609 | 32＋3 | HL | （the，one＇s）（jade）seal of office，credential（s） |  |
| 42．3x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao | 7．3：fam | iliar ones scolded，regrettable，opportune） |  |
| S | yi4 | 益 |  |  |  | increased |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | by way of |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | unfortunate |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |  | events |  |
| ＊ | gu4 | 固 | 3450 | 25．4x | F | certainly，firmly，surely，decidedly | 25．4x |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | hold＾（in mind） | ＂ |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | v this，that v | ＂ |


| 42.4 | 六四 | Liu Si ， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 25：Wu Wang，Without Pretense） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | balanced，centered，concentrated，equilibrated | 43.5 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | in action，behavior，conduct，movement | ＂ |
| ＊ | gao4 | 告 | 3287 | 04.0 | 43.0 | tell，advise，charge，inform；apply to |  |
|  | gong1 | 公 | 3701 | 14.3 | 50.4 | （the）duke，prince，high noble；public |  |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 | 62.3 | to comply，adhere，follow，attend，go along |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is，will be）worthwhile，beneficial | 45.2 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （and）useful，productive，practical | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 | 43.1 | to act，perform，play the part，practice |  |
|  | yi1 | 依 | 2990 | 9＋6 | HL | dependably，reliably，honorably，responsibly |  |
|  | qian1 | 遷 | 0911 | 162＋12 | 42．X | （in）moving，relocating，transferring，shifting |  |
|  | guo2 | 國 | 3738 | 07.6 | 64.4 | （the）capital，（government seat and wealth） |  |
| 42．4x | 象 | Xiao | ang | n Yao 2 | ．4：may | there be loyalty，not a mistake） |  |
| S | gao4 | 告 |  |  |  | advising |  |
|  | gong1 | 公 |  |  |  | （the）prince |  |
|  | cong2 | 從 |  |  |  | to comply |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；thereby，therewith；serving；use |  |
|  | yi4 | 益 |  |  |  | to further |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，aim，end，goal，objective（s） |  |
| 42.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 27：Yi，Hungry Mouth） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | be，stay；have，find；remember | 42.5 |
|  | fu2 | 孚 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere；confidence；to trust |  |
|  | hui4 | 惠 | 2339 | 61＋8 | 42.5 | （and）（be）kind－；kind，gracious，benevolent |  |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 | 42.6 | hearted；（in，of）heart，mind，conscience |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not；（one）ought，should not；avoid |  |
|  | wen4 | 問 | 7141 | 30＋8 | HL | question，interrogate，ask（ing）after |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | sublime，supreme，excellent，unique | 48.6 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，luck，good fortune opportunity | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | be，stay，［rest］；remember | 45.1 |
|  | fu2 | 学 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | certain，confident，sure，assured；to trust | ＂ |
|  | hui4 | 惠 | 2339 | 42.5 | F | （that）kindness，graciousness，benevolence |  |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 48.3 | （is）our |  |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 | 01．2x | nature，character，virtue，merit，worth，power |  |
| 42．5x | 象 | Xiao | iang（F | an Yao 27 | 7．5：dism | nissing norms，not suited to great crossing） |  |
| S | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | be |  |
|  | fu2 | 学 |  |  |  | true |  |
|  | hui4 | 惠 |  |  |  | （and）kind－ |  |
|  | xin 1 | 心 |  |  |  | hearted |  |


| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 |  |  |  | do not |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | wen4 | 問 |  |  |  | question |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | this；here |  |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | at all，period，especially |  |
| S | hui4 | 惠 |  |  |  | kindness |  |
|  | wo3 | 我 |  |  |  | （is）our |  |
|  | de2 | 德 |  |  |  | worth |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a）great，complete，full；well－ | 46．5x |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | attainment，gain；achieved，earned，learned |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （in，of）purpose，objective，aim，goal |  |
| 42.6 | 上九 |  | Shang Jiu，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 03：Zhun，Rallying） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | mo4 | 莫 | 4557 | 33.2 | 43.2 | nobody，no one，none，not one，nothing |  |
|  | yi4 | 益 | 3052 | 41.2 | 15．T | increase，benefits，adds to，further（s） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | this，that，such a one；here |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | somebody，someone，some |  |
|  | ji1 | 撃 | 0481 | 04.6 | F | assault，attack，beat（up），strike，smite（s） |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | this，that，such a one；here |  |
| ＊ | 1 l 4 | 立 | 3921 | 117＋0 | 28．X | establish，set up，found，erect，adopt（ing） |  |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 | 48.3 | （＾＾）（a，the）heart，mind，conscience，intent（ion） |  |
|  | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | （that is）not at all；with（out）any，no；in－，un－（v） |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 | 37．X | consistent，constant（v）（ncy）；enduring |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，disappointing，ill－omened |  |
| 42．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 03．6：four horses，tears of blood flowing like water） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | mo4 | 莫 |  |  |  | nobody |  |
|  | yi4 | 益 |  |  |  | increases |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | this one |  |
| ＊ | pian1 | 偏 | 5246 | 9＋9 | HL | partial，selfish，one－sided；（is only）part，half |  |
|  | ci2 | 亂辛 | 6984 | 160＋12 | HL | expression；（of the）statement，message，text |  |
| S | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | somebody |  |
|  | ji1 | 擊 |  |  |  | assaults |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | this one |  |
| ＊ | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 |  | $\wedge$ from，out of，through（the） <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ beyond，outside，without，elsewhere <br> （it，this）come，appear（s，ing）；brought vv | 25．T |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  |  | ＂ |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  |  | ＂ |


| 42.xc | de2 | 6162 | 06.3 | character, virtue |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 | 02.0 | ...'s |
|  | yu4 | 7667 | 18.4 | enrichment, abundance, acceptance, tolerance |
| * | chang2 | 0213 | 07.5 | sustained, enduring, lasting, continued |
|  | yu4 | 7667 | 18.4 | enrichment, abundance, acceptance |
|  | er2 | 1756 | 06.2 | but |
|  | bu4 | 5379 | 02.2 | without |
|  | she4 | 5711 | $20 . T$ | institution, establishment, devices |
| * | yi3 | 2932 | 04.1 | uses, makes use of |
|  | xing1 | 2753 | 13.3 | prosperity, flourishing, increase, open up (ing) |
|  | li4 | 3867 | 01.0 | to advantage, profit, gain, benefit |
| 42.xg | sun3 | 5548 | 41.0 | decrease, diminish, reduce, economize (ing) |
|  | er2 | 1756 | 06.2 | meanwhile, however |
|  | bu4 | 5379 | 02.2 | is not, never, cannot be |
|  | yi3 | 2930 | 26.1 | completed, concluded, finished, done, ended |
| 42.zg | shuai1 | 5908 | $15 . X$ | decline, decrease, decay, diminution |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 | 02.0 | ...'s |

## 43．M 夫 GUAI4（3535）：DECISIVENESS

## 43．0 Gua Ci

＊guai4 大
＊yang2 揚

| yu2 | Jang2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| w |  |
| w |  |

ting2 庭
＊fu2 $\frac{\pi}{3}$
hao4 號
＊you3 有 li4 厲
＊gao4 告 328704.0 zi4 自
yi4 $\begin{aligned} & \text { bu4 邑 } \\ & \text { 不 }\end{aligned}$
li4 利
ji2 即
rong2 找
li4
you3
you1 做
wang3 往

## 43．T 彖撰

P guai4 大
＊jue2 決
S gang1 剛
jue2 決
rou2 柔
S jian4 健 er2
yue4
而説
説
jue2 決
er2 而
he2 和
P yang2
yu2
wang2 王
ting2 庭

## Binary 111 110，Decimal 62

43.3 decisiveness，resolution，satiety；purging

14．X（a）disclosure，announcement，proclamation at，to，in，for，before （the）sovereign＇s，king＇s，ruler＇s；royal court，hall，chambers
（a）true，truthful，credible，confident，sincere
43.2 appeal，declaration，call，signal，complaint（s）
there are，will be；this is，will be；be difficult（ies），serious（ness）；rigorous，strict tell，notify，address，inform；explain，report to 44.5 the，one＇s（home，own，native）；＾of origin
46.3 （the）town，village，district，community v （it is）not；（there is）nothing worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial，profitable 50.2 （in，to）go（ing）to，resort（ing）to，take（ing）up 43.2 war，battle，hostility（ies），combat；arms worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial）$\quad 45.0$ （to）have，find，take on；（if）there is somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
decisiveness（is，means）
43．T to decide；open up，break through，cut off the firm，strong，resolute；firmness open（s）up，break（s）through，displace（s） the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility robust，dynamic，vigorous，ardent，tenacious and（also，yet），but（also，then）；while（also） persuasive，satisfying，stimulating，pleasant decisive；opening up，breaking through and（also，yet），but（also，then）；while（also）
harmonious，concordant，responsive
（a）disclosure
at
（the）royal
court

| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 47．3x | relies，rides on，upon；avails（itself）of | 47．3x |
|  | wu3 | 五 | 7187 | 7＋2 | HL | five |  |
|  | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | firm，strong，resolute（lines） | 47．3x |
| S | fu2 | 等 |  |  |  | （a）truthful appeal， this will be serious |  |
|  | hao4 | 號 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | li4 | 属 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this，one＇s，such |  |
|  | wei2 | 危 | 7056 | 26＋4 | 51．5x | （a）crisis，peril，danger，exposure；precipice |  |
|  | nai3 | 乃 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | is now，then；will then be |  |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | revealed，made known，distinct；regarded |  |
| S | gao4 | 侤 |  |  |  | inform |  |
|  | zi4 | 自 |  |  |  | （the）home |  |
|  | yi4 | 㫕 |  |  |  | town |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | nothing |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | ji2 | 即 |  |  |  | （in）resorting to |  |
|  | rong2 | 戎 |  |  |  | hostilities |  |
| ＊ | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | that which is；what is；（the）cause，reason for |  |
|  | shang4 | 尚 | 5670 | 09.6 |  | prized，treasured；value，esteem，respect（ed） |  |
|  | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | is then，thereby；（will，would）then be |  |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | exhaust，impoverish，waste，diminish（ed） |  |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | （it is）worthwhile |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | to have |  |
|  | you1 | 做 |  |  |  | somewhere |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | to go |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |  | endures，persists，continues，grows |  |
|  | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | and（only）then，thereby，after this |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | completes，concludes，finishes；（it）ends |  |
| 43．X | 大象 |  | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
|  | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | （a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | above，high；rises；$\quad$＾high |  |
|  | yu2 | 於 | 7643 | 02.6 | 45．X | in ；into，up to；is v |  |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky；sky v |  |
| ＊ | guai4 | 大 | 3535 | 10.5 |  | decisiveness |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus 286 |  |



| * |  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | find, take, gain, learn, accept, secure |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |$\quad$ 50.T


| ＊ | qian1 yang2 | 牽 | $\begin{aligned} & 0881 \\ & 7247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 09.2 \\ & 34.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.1 x \\ & 54.6 \end{aligned}$ | in tow，on a leash，to be led；$\wedge^{\wedge}$（the）tethered （as，like）（a，the）sheep，goat；sheep＇s v |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse | 45.5 |
|  | wang2 | 亡 | 7034 | 11.2 |  | （will，would）pass，disappear，dissolve（s） | ＂ |
| ＊ | wen2 | 聞 | 7142 | $128+8$ | 56．6x | （but）to hear；listen to |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 | 47.0 | （the，this，these）words，talk，theory；said | 47.0 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，no；（still）wants | ＂ |
|  | xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 9＋7 | 47.0 | to believe；assurance（ing），comprehension | ＂ |
| S | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 05．4：waiting in blood，get out of the pit） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 05．4：waiting in blood，get out of the pit） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | one＇s |  |  |  |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | progress |  |  |  |  |
|  | ci4 | 次 | （is）inferior |  |  |  |  |
|  | qie3 | 且 | now |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 45．4x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，was）not，in－；im－；less than，［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited，［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| S | wen2 | 聞 | to hear |  |  |  |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 | （the）words |  |  |  |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | is not |  |  |  |  |
|  | xin4 | 信 | comprehension |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | cong1 | 聰 | 6916 | 21.6 x | $50 . \mathrm{T}$ | （quick at，to）hear（ing）；clever（ness） | 21．6x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）without；with no；not much；not | ＂ |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | clarity，light，vision，intelligence；clearly | ＂ |
| 43.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 34：Da Zhuang，Big and Strong） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | xian4 | 莧 | 2686 | $140+7$ | HL | wild（edible）greens，herbs，spinach，purslane |  |
|  | lu4 | 陸 | 4191 | $170+8$ | 53.3 |  |  |
| ＊ | guai4 | 大 | 3535 | 10.5 | 43.5 | resolved，determined，decided；serious about |  |
|  | guai4 | 大 | 3535 | 10.5 | F | （to）purge，displace，uproot，eradicate（ing） |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | to balance，temper，true，mediate | 11.2 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （the）action，behavior，conduct，endeavor | ${ }^{1}$ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 43.6 | is not；avoids |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 44.2 | wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| 43．5x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 34．5：losing the goat with ease，no regrets） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 34．5：losing the goat with ease，no regrets） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | to balance |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 |  |  |  | （the）behavior |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | is not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | （a）mistake |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | （the，this）center |  |
|  | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is，has）not yet，still not（been） | 45．5x |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | bright，enlightened；honored，conspicuous 289 | ＂ |


| 43.6 | $\underset{\text { 上i1 }}{\text { 上六 }}$ | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 01：Qian，Creating） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ |  | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 44.2 | （there is，will be）no；without，with no |
|  | hao4 | 號 | 2064 | 13.5 | 45.1 | （a）call，cry，signal，summons，plea（for help） |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （the）end，conclusion，outcome，finish，finale |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | could，may，might，will be |
|  | xiong1 区 |  | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，disappointing，unhappy，brutal |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 43.6x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 01．6：arrogant dragon will have regrets） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 01．6：arrogant dragon will have regrets） |  |  |  |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |
|  | hao4 | 號 |  |  |  | cry for help |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | approaches（ing）；has，holds；comes，leads to |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | misfortune |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | in the end |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not，nothing；un－；ill；not very |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | ask，call（ing）；fit，conducive，suited to，for |
|  | chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |  | endure，last，survive，persist（ing）；longevity |
| 43．m | jue2 | 1700 |  | 149＋4 | partin | g or dying words；farewell；secret，revelation |
| 43．xg | jue2 | 1697 |  | 34.4 | to dec | ide；open up，break through，cut off |
| 43．zg | gang1 | 3268 |  | 03．T | the fir | m，strong，resolute；firmness |
|  | jue2 | 1697 |  | 34.4 | break | （s）through，displace（s） |
|  | rou2 | 3133 |  | 02．T | the fle | xible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |

## 44．M 脈 GOU4（3422）：DISSIPATION

44．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | gou4 姤 | $\underline{3422}$ | 38＋6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | nu3 女 | 4776 | 03.2 |
|  | zhuang4 壯 | 1453 | 34.0 |
| ＊ | wu4 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |
|  | yong4 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |
|  | qu3 取 | 1615 | 04.3 |
|  | 女 | 4776 | 3.2 |

## 44．T 彖撰

$P$ gou4 佑
＊yu4 遇 $7625 \quad 13.5$
S rou2 柔 yu4 遇 gang1 岡！
P wu4 加

## qu3 取

nu3 女
＊ $\begin{gathered}\text { bu4 } \\ \text { ke3 }\end{gathered}$
$5379 \quad 02.2$
$3381 \quad 02.3$
$7615 \quad 61.2$
$0213 \quad 07.5$
P tian1 天 636101.5
di4 地
$6198 \quad 36.6$

## xiang1 相

$2562 \quad 13.5$
yu4 遇
＊pin3 品
$7625 \quad 13.5$
wu4 物
xian2 咸
zhang1 章
P gang1 岡
yu4 遇

3268 03．T yu4 遇
$7625 \quad 13.5$
$1504 \quad 03.3$
$0351 \quad 25.0$
$6361 \quad 01.5$
$2520 \quad 57.2$
594301.2
275411.2

## Binary 011 111，Decimal 31

44.6 dissipation；chance encounter；meet，couple （the）maiden，girl，（young）woman，lady
59.1 （is）powerful，potent，strong，forceful，fierce （it is）not at all；do not；＾ 04.3
useful，productive；engage，offer；\} useless
56.1 to pair，mate with；to choose，court，seek＂ （this）maiden，girl，（young）woman，lady＂
dissipation（is，means）
to happen upon；meet，encounter，fall in w／ the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility happens upon，meets，encounters，falls in w／ the firm，strong，resolute；firmness not at all
useful
to court
（this）woman
not（being）；un－，ill－；less than
suited，conducive，fit（ted）to，for；calling for
$\wedge$ teamwork，together；＾（the）relationship endure，last（ing） v ；survive，sustain（ing） v heaven，the sky，celestial （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial 48．X mutually，reciprocally；＾each other meet，encounter，happen upon，fall in with $v$
F（and）（the）order，variety，kind，class，rank（s） （of）（the）beings，creatures，entities；creation join，share，embrace in；（are）joined，united （the）composition，array，display，pattern the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
encounter，meet，receive，greet，entertain（s）
（with）balance，concentration，focus 44．5x
（and）uprightness，correctness，integrity＂
（and）heaven；＾heaven，the sky 55．T
below；（all）（things）under，beneath v＂
（is，are）${ }^{\wedge}$ ）great $(\wedge)(\mathrm{ly})$ ，very，much，well－$\quad 16.4 \mathrm{x}$



| 44．1x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 01．1：lurking dragon，not at all useful） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | xi4 | 軗緊 |  |  |  | secured |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | by |
|  | jin1 | 金 |  |  |  | （a）metal |
|  | ni3 | 柅 |  |  |  | brake |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （a，the）flexible，gentle，yielding；weakness＇ |
|  | dao4 | 䟄 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | nature，truth；way，course，path |
|  | qian1 | 牽 | 0881 | 09.2 | 44．3x | （is）led along；（is）to be led，pulled，drawn |
| 44.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er | 9 2nd | （Zhi Gua 3 | 33：Dun，Distancing） |
| ＊ | baol | 包 | 4937 | 04.2 | 44.4 | （a，the）creel，bag，tank，container |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | holds，has，contains，keeps |
|  | yu2 | 魚 | 7668 | 23.5 | 44.4 | （a，the）fish［oh，just think about it］ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 44.3 | no；not；nothing；avoid，make no |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 44.3 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）no；nothing，not of；（it，this）will not |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | advantage；profit，benefit（to）；serve |
|  | bin1 | 賓 | 5259 | 20.4 | F | （the，one＇s）guests，visitors，callers，outsiders |

44．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 33．2：bind them with rawhide，not one gets loose）

| S | baol | 包 |  |  |  | （the）creel |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | holds |  |
|  | yu2 | 魚 |  |  |  | （a）fish |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | reasonable，understandable，right，correct（ly） |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | ji2 | 及 | 0468 | 62.2 |  | extended to；reaching；getting as far as |  |
|  | bin1 | 賓 |  |  |  | （the）guests |  |
| 44.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu Sa | ． 93 rd | Zhi Gu | 06：Song，Contention） |  |
| ＊ | tun2 | 殿路 | 6602 | 43.4 | 47.1 | （a，the）rump，buttocks，bottom，rear end | 43.4 |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 44.3 | without，with no；deprived of | ＂ |
|  | fu1 | 盧 | 1958 | 21.2 | F | skin，flesh | ＂ |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s | 43.4 |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | walk（ing），advance，movement，progress | ＂ |
|  | ci4 | 次 | 6980 | 07.4 | 56.2 | （is）second－rate，inferior，halting | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | qie3 | 且 | 0803 | 29.3 | F | （for）now，the time being；here | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 属 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | harsh，difficult，severe，brutal，wicked |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 44.4 | （but）no，not，without，with no |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a）great，major，complete，vast，mighty |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 44.6 | blame；harm（done）；wrong，mistake，error（s） |  |



| S | you3 <br> yun3 | 有 隕 |  |  |  | （these）will have <br> fallen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zi4 | 自 |  |  |  | from |
|  | tian1 | 天 |  |  |  | heaven |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）intent（ion），aim，aspiration，plan（s） |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | do（es）not，without；avoid |
|  | she3 | 舍 | 5699 | 03.3 | 48．1x | forsake，forget，surrender，dismiss（ing） |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | （the）destiny，fortune；higher order，purpose |
| 44.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Ju，Top | （Zh | Gua 28：Da Guo，Greatness in Excess） |
| ＊ | gou4 | 佑 | 3422 | 44.0 | F | encountering，coupling，greeting，meeting |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | on，with one＇s，these，those |
|  | jiao3 | 角 | 1174 | 34.3 | F | horns，antlers |
| ＊ | lin4 | 各 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | embarrassing，disgraceful，poor；（a）shame |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.1 | （though）no，not；without；no＾（is）done |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 45.1 | （to）blame；harm；v harm v |
| 44．6x | 象 | Xiao X | Xiang | n Yao | 6：too | much to cross，over one＇s head，blameless） |
| S | gou4 | 佑 |  |  |  | encountering |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | with those |
|  | jiao3 | 角 |  |  |  | horns |
| ＊ | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | the top |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （is）exhausted，diminished，frustrated，needy |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 各 |  |  |  | （and）embarrassed |
| 44．m | gou3 | 3413 |  | 94＋5 | the bit | ch，a dog；term of contempt；to hound |
| 44．xg | yu4 | 7625 |  | 13.5 | happe | ning upon，meeting，encountering |
| 44．zg | rou2 | 3133 |  | 02．T | the fle | xible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |
|  | yu4 | 7625 |  | 13.5 | happe | ns upon，meets，encounters |
|  | gang1 | 3268 |  | 03．T | the fir | m，strong，resolute；firmness |

## 45．M 萃 CUI4（6880）：COLLECTEDNESS

45．0 Gua Ci

jia3 假
miao4 廟
＊li4 利
jian4
da4 見
大
ren2 人
＊heng1
＊li4 利 zhen1 貞
yong4 da4 大 sheng1 牲 ji2
＊li4 you3 you wang3
45．T 彖撰

| P cui4 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | ju4 |

S shun4 順

|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yue4 | 説 | 5939 | 17.1 |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | $02 . \mathrm{T}$ |
| ＊ | gu4 | 故 | 3455 | 39.2 |
|  | ju4 | 䎿 | 1581 | $45 . \mathrm{T}$ |

P wang2 jia3
you3
miao4

Binary 000 110，Decimal 06
45.1 collect（edness），assemble（ly）；security fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion （the）sovereign，king，ruler 55.0
55.0 comes，draws near to；approaches，adopts＂ his
59.0 （ancestral）temple，shrine 59.0
worthwhile，rewarding，productive 57.0
to see，encounter，meet with，consult＂
（a，the）mature，complete，realized，great＂
human being，character，one，person，man＂
make（ing）（a，an，the）offering，sacrifice worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial
to be persistent，loyal，dedicated，steadfast to use，try，dedicate，perform，present，offer great，big，large，major，important
HL sacrifices（ificial）beasts，animals（livestock）
（is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial 57.0
（to）have，find，take on；（if）there is＂ somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂
collectedness
45．T（is，means）to congregate，gather，collect agree（ment），accept，comply（ing，ance） with，behind，through；by way，means of satisfaction，enjoyment，pleasure，persuasion the firm，strong，resolute；firmness 46．T
（is）central，balanced，in the middle＂ and（also）
（cor）responds（ive），resonates（ant）＂
55．T consequently，therefore，thus，hence
45．T congregation，gathering together，collecting （the）sovereign
approaches
his
temple
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { * } & \text { zhi4 } & \text { 致 } & 0984 & 05.3 & \text { 47.X } & \text { to carry out, transmit, convey, fulfill } \\ \text { xiao4 } & \text { 孝 } & 2601 & 39+4 & \text { HL } & \text { (the) filial (to honor one's parents) }\end{array}\right]$

| 45．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | （a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （is）raised，elevated，lifted，brought up |
|  | yu2 | 於 | 7643 | 05．X | 55．T | upon，over，above，atop，on top of |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （the）earth，ground，land |
| ＊ | cui4 | 萃 | 6880 | 45.0 |  | collectedness |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |
|  | chu2 | 除 | 1391 | 170＋7 | HL | sets，puts aside，away；makes ready，caches＋ |
|  | rong2 | 或 | 3181 | 13.3 | F | weapons，weaponry，arms，armaments |
|  | qi4 | 器 | 0549 | 30＋13 | HL | （and）tools，implements，utensils，instruments |
| ＊ | jie4 | 戒 | 0627 | 11.4 | 51．6x | （and，but）takes precaution，guard（s，ing）against |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | lack，want of；being without；ill－；un－ |
|  | yu2 | 虞 | 7648 | 03.3 | F | provision，preparedness（ation），readiness |
| 45.1 | 初六 |  | Chu | 1st 6 | Zhi Gua | 17：Sui，Following） |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | being，holding，staying；having，finding 48.6 |
|  | fu2 | 夏 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere，confident，assured；trust，etc． |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，less than，never；will not be |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | all，the end，whole（of it）；complete；finished |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 | 45.1 | if（first，now）；first，now |
|  | luan4 | 亂 | $\underline{4220}$ | 5＋12 | 63.0 | confused，perplexed，distracted，erratic |
|  | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 | 45.2 | （and）then，next，now |
|  | cui4 | 萃 | 6880 | 45.0 | 45.3 | gather，pull，come together；collected |
| ＊ | ruo4 | 若 | 3126 | 01.3 | 55.2 | seeming，as if；like；just，much as，like |
|  | hao4 | 號 | 2064 | 13.5 | 56.6 | （a，to）call，cry（ing）out，for help；（an）outcry |
| ＊ | yi1 |  | 3016 | 38.6 | 56.5 | （and）one，（a，the）single |
|  | wo4 | 握 | 7161 | 64＋9 | HL | （helping）hand（clasp）（ed），held；firm grip＋ |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 | 48.3 | becomes，produces，makes（for）；restore（s） |
|  | xiao4 | 笑 | 2615 | 13.5 | 51.0 | laughter，good humor，mirth，merriment |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not，don＇t 46.0 |
|  | xu4 | 恤 | 2862 | 11.3 | 46.0 | worry，suffer；be anxious，concerned |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | go ；in going ；progress |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.2 | without；nothing ；is not |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 45.2 | guilt ；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |

45．1x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 17．1：standards change，leave the gate to interact）
S

| nai3 | 乃 |
| :--- | :--- |
| luan4 | 亂 |
| nai3 | 乃 |
| cui4 | 卒 |

if
confused
then
pull together

| ＊ | qi2 zhi4 luan4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 其 } \\ & \frac{\text { 志 }}{\text { 受 }} \end{aligned}$ | 0525 0971 | 02.6 03.1 x |  | one＇s（own），the，these，those，someone＇s aim，intention，purpose，priority，direction（s） （are）confused |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45.2 | 八 | Liu Er， 6 2nd |  |  |  | 47：Kun，Exhausion） |  |
| ＊ | yin3 | 弓 | 7429 | $57+1$ | 58.6 | （to be）led，lured，attracted，enticed，drawn（by，to）＋ |  |
|  | ji2 | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）（the）promise（s，ing）；opportunity，fortune |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 苒亚 | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.3 | no；（this is）not；nothing［inherently］ |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 45.3 | blame；harm；wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |  |
| ＊ | fu2 | 苛 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | （but）sincerity；confidence，trust | 46.2 |
|  | nai3 | 了 | 4612 | 03.2 | 46.2 | （is，comes）before；precedes；first，\＆then | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （the）（real）worth，merit，reward，gain（s） | ＂ |
|  | yong4 | 㒳 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （in，when）offering，presenting，dedicating | ＂ |
|  | yue4 | 祫 | 7498 | $113+$ | 46.2 | （a，the）（modest，sparing）spring sacrifice＋ | ＂ |
| 45．2x | 夏 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 47．2：oppressed at feast，red sashes，offer sacrifice） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | yin3 | 弓 |  |  |  | （to be）drawn to |  |
|  | ji2 | $\stackrel{\text { 吉 }}{ }$ |  |  |  | （the）promising |  |
|  | wu2 | 重 |  |  |  | is not |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | wrong |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）center，balance，concentration，focus |  |
|  | wei4 | 束 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is，has）yet to，not yet，still not | 54．2x |
|  | bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 49.5 | 54．2x | emerge，evolve，alter，vary，change（ed） | ＂ |
| 45.3 | 八こ | Liu San ， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 31：Xian，Reciprocity） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | cui4 | $\frac{\text { 员 }}{\text { 只 }}$ | 6880 | 45.0 | 45.5 | $\wedge$ to congregate，gather；$\wedge$（a）congregation |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 | 45.3 | it seems that，like，as if v ；such what v |  |
|  | jie1 | 哇 | 0763 | 30.3 | 60.3 | $\wedge$（a）lament（ation），complaint；${ }^{\wedge}$ complaints |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | is like，about，the same as v；\＆such，what v |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.3 | （this is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no | 54.0 |
|  | you1 | 作 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | （a）direction，purpose；（an）aim，orientation | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | to go，proceed，continue（on，thus，in this） |  |
|  | wu2 | 苒单 | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.4 | is not；will，would not be |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 45.4 | blameworthy，harmful，wrong；（a）mistake |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 广 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （but）（a）little，small，slight，minor |  |
|  | lin4 | 文 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | embarrassment，humiliation（ing）；shame（ful） |  |

45．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 31．3：persuaded in loins，managing consequences）

S

to continue（thus）
is not
harmful
ascending，improving；（the）superior
46．T（is）adaptable，opportunistic；accommodates 299

| 45.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 08：Bi，Belonging） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | much，great，major；full of，a lot of | 46.1 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，opportunity，happiness | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.5 | no；not；nothing；without，with no；avoid |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 45.5 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |  |
| 45．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 08．4：outwardly joining，commitment promising） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | a lot of |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise， |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | （but）avoid |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 |  |  |  | mistakes |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 51．3x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is）not，in－，im－，less than | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited |  |
| 45.5 | 九五 | Jiu Wu，9 5th（Zhi Gua 16：Yu，Readiness） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | cui4 | 萃 | 6880 | 45.0 | F | assemble，convene；pull，bring（ing）together |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | with，has，finds，takes；assumes，presumes |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 9＋5 | 01．T | （a）place，position，attitude，dignity，stature |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 無 } \\ & \text { 处 } \end{aligned}$ | 7180 | 01.3 | 45.6 | no；（this is）not；nothing |  |
|  | jiu4 |  | 1192 | 01.3 | 45.6 | blame（worthy）；（is）wrong；（a）mistake |  |
| ＊ | fei3 | 非 | 1820 | 03.2 | 59.4 | （but）（to be）with（out，no）；an absence of |  |
|  | fu2 | 䓵 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | assurance，confidence，trust，conviction |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | （means）（an）extremely，supremely，（a）most |  |
|  | yong3 | 水 | 7589 | 02.7 | 52.1 | prolonged，enduring，constant，sustained |  |
|  | zhen1 | 昼 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | （but，though）regret（s），remorse | 49.0 |
|  | wang2 | － | 7034 | 11.2 |  | （will）pass，disappear，dissolve（s） | ＂ |
| 45．5x 象 X |  | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 16．5：persistent affliction，chronic but not fatal） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | cui4 | 萃 |  |  |  | convening |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | presumes |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 |  |  |  | （a）position |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the，one＇s）objective，purpose，intention（s） |  |
|  | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is，are）not yet，still not，incompletely | 51．4x |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | known，conspicuous，obvious，revealed | ＂ |
| 45.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 12：Pi，Separating） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ji1 | 歵 | 0464 | 210＋1 | HL | offer（up），give，grant，bestow，furnish（ing） |  |
|  | zi1 | 咨 | 6923 | 30＋6 | HL | counsel，proposals，plans，reports，advice＋ |  |
|  | ti4 | 涕 | 6250 | 30.5 | F | （but，while）weeping，sobbing，crying |  |
|  | yi2 | 沸 | 2986 | 85＋6 | HL | （and）sniveling，sniffling（nasal mucus） |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 46.2 | （but，yet）no；not，nothing；no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 46.2 |  |  |

45.6x 象 Xiao Xiang (Fan Yao 12.6: overcoming separation, denial, then rejoicing)

S ji1 zi1 ti4 yi2 wei4 来

7114
$0026 \quad 02.0$
offering counsel
(while) weeping
(and) sniveling
less than, still not, not yet
tranquil, secure, serene, calm, settled at the top

| 45.m | zu2 | 6827 | $24+6$ | all together, altogether, group, community |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 45.xg | ju4 | 1581 | $45 . \mathrm{T}$ | to congregate, gather together, convene |
| 45.zg | ju4 | 1581 | $45 . \mathrm{T}$ | to congregate, gather together, convene |

## 46．M 升 SHENG1（5745）：ADVANCEMENT

## 46．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | sheng1 | 升 | 5745 | 13.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |
| $*$ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |
|  | xu4 | 恤 | 2862 | 11.3 |
| ＊an2 | 南 | 4620 | 02.0 |  |
|  | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |

## 46．T 彖撰

P rou2 柔 3133 02．T yi3 以 293204.1 shi2 時 sheng1 升
P xun4 巽 555057.0 er2 而 $1756 \quad 06.2$ shun4 順

$1504 \quad 03.3$

ying4 應
＊shi4 是 $7477 \quad 02 . \mathrm{T}$


## yi3 以

da4 大
heng1
yong4 用
jian4 見
da4

＊wu4 分
xu4 恤
you3 有
qing4 慶

## Binary 011 000，Decimal 24

46．1 advancement，ascent；step，climb up（wards）
most；first－rate，supreme，excellent 02.0
fulfilling；fulfillment，satisfaction，success＂
（it is）useful，practical，productive
to see，encounter，meet with，consult
（a，the）mature，complete，realized，great
human being，character，one，person，man do not，don＇t
worry，suffer；be anxious，concerned （a，the）（＾）south（ern，erly ward）＊ expedition；to advance，（face），go boldly v （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility uses，applies，takes；avails，makes use of （the）time，timing，season，opportunity to advance

48．T adapt（ing，ation，ability），penetrate（ing，ion） and（also）；（along，together）with；while accept，comply（ing，ance）；respond（ing，nse） the firm，strong，resolute；firmness 07．T
（is）central，balanced，in the middle＂
and（also）＂
（cor）responds（ive），resonates（ant）＂
（and）so it is；this（is）48．T
accordingly，（a，the）way to；means＂
greatly，very，vastly，enormously
fulfilling
（it is）productive
to encounter
（a）mature
human being
do not
worry
this will have；there will be；find，claim，own
47．2x（the）rewards（ing），satisfaction（fying）




## 47．M 床 KUN4（3688）：EXHAUSTION

| 47．0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | kun4 | 困 | 3688 | 04.4 |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
|  | xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 43.4 |

## 47．T 彖撰

| P | kun4 林 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | gang1 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |
|  | yan3 揜 | 7380 | 64＋8 |
| P | xian3 險 | 2689 | 29.2 |
|  | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
|  | yue4 説 | 5939 | 17．T |
| ＊ | kun4 木 |  |  |
|  | er2 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | bu4 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
|  | shi1 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |
|  | qi2 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | suo3 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |
|  | heng1 亨 |  |  |
| ＊ | qi2 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | wei2 唯 | 7064 | 13．T |
|  | jun1 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |
|  | zi3 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |
|  | hu1 于 | 2154 | 03．T |
| ＊ | zhen1 貞 |  |  |
|  | da4 大 |  |  |
|  | ren2 人 |  |  |
|  | ji2 吉 |  |  |
| ＊ | yi3 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
|  | gang1 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |
|  | zhong1 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |

## Binary 010 110，Decimal 22

47．1 exhaustion，oppression；beset，afflicted，tired fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion （and，with）persistence，determination，focus （to，for）（a，the）mature，complete，full，great human being，character，one，person（＇s）
（a）promise，hope（s）；（an）opportunity
47.2 no；not；without，with no
47.2 blame；wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） （but）（to）have，remember（ing）；there will be 49.3 （the，this，these）words，talk，theory 43.4
（is，but）not，no；still wants，needs；without
14．5x to believe；（the，ir）assurance，conviction（s）＂
exhaustion
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
（is）covered over，enclosed；shut，penned in
（a，the，to）risk，hazard；peril，crisis，challenge
（is）the way to；leads to；for，with，behind
satisfaction，contentment，enjoyment （to be）beset
and（still，yet）；but，yet；while
not；without；avoid，escape（ing）
lose，let go of，give up，relinquish（ing）
one＇s（own），the；that
cause，purpose，place，reason，direction；which
（is）fulfilling
（if）one，there is；one who is
truly，indeed；only；in response，reply
（a，the）noble，worthy，honored young one，heir，disciple
here，herein，in this；reach，attain（s）this persistence
（is）（the）mature
human being＇s
promise
by way，means of；due to；using，with 48．T
（the）firmness，strength，resolve＂
inside；within；（in，of）the center，balance＂ 306



| ＊ | bu4 jian4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 不 } \\ & \text { 見 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5379 \\ & 0860 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02.2 \\ & 01.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | （and，but）not，never，without；failing to see，perceive，meet，encounter（ing） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | his |  |
|  | qi1 | 妻 | 0555 | 09.3 | F | wife |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | un－fortunate，lucky，happy；disappointing |  |
| 47．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 28．3：the ridgepole is deformed，ominous） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | ju4 | 據 |  |  |  | grasping |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | at |  |
|  | ji2 | 疾 |  |  |  | thorny |  |
|  | li2 | 䒨 |  |  |  | brambles |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 51．2x | rely on，upon；avail（ing）of；riding |  |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness，strength | ＂ |
| S | ru4 | 入 |  |  |  | going |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | into |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | his |  |
|  | gong1 | 宮 |  |  |  | house |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | （but）not |  |
|  | jian4 | 見 |  |  |  | seeing |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | his |  |
|  | qi1 | 妻 |  |  |  | wife |  |
|  |  | 不 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | xiang2 | 祥 | 2577 | 10.6 | F | （a）（good，happy）sign，omen，portent |  |
| 47.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si，9 4th（Zhi Gua 29：Kan，Exposure） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | approaching，coming，arriving |  |
|  | xu 2 | 徐 | 2841 | 60＋7 | 47.4 | slowly；haltingly，hesitantly，carefully |  |
|  | xu 2 | 徐 | 2841 | 47.4 | 47.5 | （so）slowly；（and）gravely |  |
| ＊ | kun4 | 林 | 3688 | 04.4 | 47.5 | beset，oppressed，distressed，afflicted |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | in，inside，within |  |
|  | jin1 | 金 | 1057 | 04.3 | 50.5 | （a）metal，gilded，bronze，［an expensive］ |  |
|  | che1 | 車 | 0280 | 14.2 | F | chariot，carriage |  |
| ＊ | lin4 | 吝 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | （but）（the，this）embarrassment，humiliation |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | has；will have，attain，find |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （a，an）end，outcome，conclusion，limit，finale |  |
| 47．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 29．4：necessities handed expediently through the window） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | lai2 | 來 |  |  |  | approaching |  |
|  | xu2 | 徐 |  |  |  | slowly |  |
|  | xu2 | 徐 |  |  |  | （and）gravely |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，objective，intention，aim（s） |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | （here）is，are；remain，stay（s） |  |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （down）below，sunken，subordinate（d） 309 |  |


| S | suil | 雖 | 5519 | 55.1 | 51．6x | although；even if，though | 64．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （it，this is）not，less than | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriately，properly，suitably，rightly | ＂ |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | placed，positioned，situated，dignified | ＂ |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；（one，this）will have，find |  |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | assistance，support，help，company |  |
| 47.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 40：Jie，Release） |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 劓 | 3013 | 38.3 | F | nose cut off；noseless |  |
|  | yue4 | 月！ | 7697 | 18＋4 | HL | （and）feet cut off；footless；［defeeted］ |  |
| ＊ | kun4 | 林 | 3688 | 04.4 | 47.6 | beset，oppressed，distressed，afflicted |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | by，amidst，among，with |  |
|  | chi4 | 赤 | 1048 | 155＋0 | HL | （the）blush，carnation，pink，rouge |  |
|  | fu2 | 紘 | 1971 | 47.2 | F | sashed（ministers）；sashes，leggings |  |
| ＊ | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 | 49.0 | （and）then，but（then）；although，however |  |
|  | xu2 | 徐 | 2841 | 47.4 | F | slowly，gradually，carefully |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | getting，attaining，finding，claiming，learning |  |
|  | shuol | 説 | 5939 | 04.1 | F | relief，release，freedom，abandon，escape |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial | 04．6x |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （and）useful，practical，productive | ＂ |
|  | ji4 | 祭 | 0465 | 113＋6 | 63.5 | to give，offer up；worship；sacrifice |  |
|  | si4 | 祀 | 5592 | 47.2 | F | （and）（a，the，this）［big，generous］sacrifice |  |
| 47．5x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 40 | ．5：noble | e in bondage still holds freedom，promise） |  |
| S | yi4 | 劓 |  |  |  | nose cut off |  |
|  | yue4 | 月！ |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，destination，goal，purpose（s） | 13．6x |
|  | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is，are）not yet，still not；has，have yet to | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （be）gain，attain，achieve，secure，learn（ed） | ＂ |
| S | nai3 | 万 |  |  |  | and then |  |
|  | xu2 | 徐 |  |  |  | gradually |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | finding |  |
|  | shuol | 説 |  |  |  | relief |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | by way，means of；due to；using，with |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）center，middle，balance（＇s） |  |
|  | zhi2 | 直 | 1006 | 02.2 | F | （being）correct，just，straight（forward）（ly） |  |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | （and）productive |  |
|  | ji4 | 祭 |  |  |  | to sacrifice |  |
|  | si4 | 祀 |  |  |  | （this）sacrifice |  |
| ＊ | shou4 | 受 | 5840 | 35.2 | F | to suffer，undergo，endure，be subjected to |  |
|  | fu2 | 福 | 1978 | 11.3 | 51．T | （the）happiness，good fortune，blessings 310 |  |


| 47.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 06：Song，Contention） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | kun4 | 林 | 3688 | 04.4 | 05．T | beset，oppressed，distressed，afflicted |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | by，with，among，amidst |
|  | ge2 | 葛 | 3377 | 140＋9 | HL | creeping，［creepy］；creepers，crawlers，kudzu |
|  | lei3 | 苗田 | 4235 | 140＋15 | HL | （and）vines，lianas |
| ＊ | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | proceeding，going（in，with） |
|  | nie4 | 郋危 | 4700 | 132＋10 | HL | unsteadily（iness）；feebly，unstably，unevenly |
|  | wu4 | 硊 | 7211 | $26+7$ | HL | （and）awkwardly（ness）；uncomfortably |
| ＊ | yue 1 | 曰 | 7694 | $73+0$ | 09．T | （and，while）saying，uttering，speaking |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 19＋9 | 02．2x | （that）action，activity，movement，excitement |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 | 47.6 | （is，means，brings）regret（s），remorse |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | to have，take，claim，earn，assume，presume，own |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | （the）regret（s），remorse |
|  | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | （and）expedite，press on，go boldly forward |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |
| 47．6x | 象 X | Xiao X | Xiang（ | an Yao 06．6 | ．6：winn | er is stripped of honor three times by noon） |
| S | kun4 | 林 |  |  |  | oppressed |
|  | yu2 | 于 |  |  |  | by |
|  | ge2 | 葛 |  |  |  | creeping |
|  | lei3 | 苗 |  |  |  | vines |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （a，still）less than；still not |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | （a，an，the）appropriate，fit，proper（response） |
| S | dong4 | 動 |  |  |  | （if）movement |
|  | hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | （is）regret， |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | have |
|  | hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | （the）regrets |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （a）promising |
|  |  | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | act（ion），move（ment），step |
| 47．xc | de2 | 6162 |  | 06.3 | characte | er，virtue＇s |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 |  | 02.0 | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | bian4 | 5240 |  | 23.2 | discernm | ment，identification，delineation |
| ＊ | qiong2 | 1247 |  | 02．6x | exhaust | tion，depletion，emptiness，futility |
|  | er2 | 1756 |  | 06.2 | （and，but | ut）then |
|  | tong1 | 6638 |  | $11 . \mathrm{T}$ | comprel | hension，penetration，saturation |
| ＊ | yi3 | 2932 |  | 04.1 | means； | （is）used |
|  | gua3 | 3517 |  | 15．X | to lessen | n，diminish，reduce，cull |
|  | yuan1 | 7714 |  | $61+5$ | ill will， | resentment，rancor，bitterness，enmity |

47.xg none
47.zg xiang1 2562
yu4 7625
13.5 reciprocal, cooperative; examines, appraises
13.5 acceptance, acknowledgement, receiving

## 48．M 井 JING3（1143）：THE WELL

48．0 Gua Ci
＊jing3 开
＊gai3 攻
yi4 邑
bu4

## gai3 改

＊wu2 無
sang4 wu2 無
de2 得
wang3
lai2 來
jing3 井
jing3 井
＊qi4 汔
zhi4 当 yi4 方
wei4 末 yu4 繘
jing3 \＃
lei2 赢
qi2 其
ping2 瓶
xiong1 Х

## 48．T 彖撰

P xun4 暴
Tuan Zhuan

| P | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | hu1 | 平 | 2154 | 03．T |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |
| ＊ | jing3 | 井 |  |  |
| ＊ | jing3 | 井 |  |  |
|  | yang3 | 養 | 7254 | 04．T |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
|  | qiong2 | 笨 | 1247 | 02．6x |

## Binary 011 010，Decimal 26

（a，the）well，wellspring，spring［resource－ful］
（to）change，alter，rearrange，reorganize（ing）
（a，the）town，village，settlement，community is not；does，will not；without；rather than
（to）change，alter；rearrange，reorganize（ing）
（a，the）well，wellspring，spring，［source］
neither ；regardless of；without；neither losing ；loss；foregone；lost
nor ；regardless of；or；nor
gaining；gain；secured；found
（in，whether）going；leaving；departing
（or）coming；arriving；approaching
（the）well
（is）（the）well
64.0 （to）almost，nearly，just about，be about to
reach，arrive，attain，succeed，consummate
06．6x（and，but）then；and（yet）
49.5 to fall，come up short（in，with）
$\wedge$ rope；（the）rope （the）well（＇s） v ；（of）the well （or）to break，damage，ruin；entangle，upset its，the，that
HL bucket，jug，jar，pitcher（is；could，would be） unfortunate，disappointing，unlucky，sad

50．T（to）penetrate，enter，go，reach（ing） into，within，beneath，under （the）water and（also，so，thus，then；with this）；while （to）raise，bring up，lift（ing） （the）water （is，means）（a，the）well （a，the）well
50．T sustains，provides，nourishes，preserves and（still，yet）；but（still） is not，will not be exhausted，depleted，emptied，impoverished

| P | gai3 | 政 |  |  |  | rearranging |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yi4 | 邑 |  |  |  | （the）town |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | does not |  |
|  | gai3 | 攻 |  |  |  | change |  |
|  | jing3 | 井 |  |  |  | （the）well |  |
| ＊ | nai3 | 刀 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | （for，since）this is；this then；now this |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （is）due to，by way of，is using |  |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | （a，the）firmness，strength；constant（ncy） |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （in，of the）center，middle；inside，within |  |
| S | qi4 | 㲸 |  |  |  | （to）nearly |  |
|  | zhi4 | 圭 |  |  |  | reach |  |
|  | yi4 | 亦 |  |  |  | but then |  |
|  | wei4 | 未 |  |  |  | to fall short（with） |  |
|  | yu4 | 繘 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ rope |  |
|  | jing3 | 井 |  |  |  | （the）well v |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 |  |  |  | （is）to fall short（of） |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | have，gain，find（ing）；bringing about，up |  |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | （any）effect（iveness），achievement，result（s） |  |
| S | lei2 | 軞 |  |  |  | to damage |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | its |  |
|  | ping2 | 瓶 |  |  |  | bucket |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |  | this（is）in truth，truly，indeed，such | $50 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （is）（a，the）way to；leads to；to have | ＂ |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | disappointment |  |
| 48.X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 |  | $\wedge$（the）wood |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，on top of v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | （the）water |  |
| ＊ | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 |  | （the）well |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | lao2 | 勞 | 3826 | 15.3 | 58．T | works，labors，toils（for，so that） |  |
|  | $\min 2$ | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （a，the）people，others，multitude，humanity |  |
|  | quan4 | 勸 | 1662 | 19＋18 | 58．T | （to）encourage；urging，encouraging |  |
|  | xiang1 | 相 | 2562 | 13.5 | 49．T | each other；reciprocity，cooperation |  |


| 48.1 | 初六 | Chu Liu，1st 6 （Zhi Gua 05：Xu，Anticipation） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 | 48.1 | （a，the）well（＇s） |
|  | ni2 | 泥 | 4660 | 05.3 | 51.4 | mud；（is）muddy |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，less than；（and）not |
| ＊ | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 |  | consumed；nourish，refresh（ing，ment） |
|  | jiu4 | 舊 | 1205 | 06.3 | F | （an，the）old，ancient，classic |
|  | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 | 48.2 | well |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 48.4 | （with，having，has）nothing，not much |
|  | qin2 | 禽 | 1100 | 07.5 | 03．3x | to hunt（for），catch，capture，take（from） |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 48.1 } \mathbf{x} \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 05．1：waiting on the outskirts，using what endures） |  |  |  |  |
|  | jing3 | 井 |  |  |  | （the）well＇s |
|  | ni2 | 泥 |  |  |  | mud |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | is not |
|  | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | consumed |
| ＊ | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 |  | （it is）at（the）bottom；（down）low（down） |
| S | jiu4 | 舊 |  |  |  | （an）ancient |
|  | jing3 | 井 |  |  |  | well |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | （with）nothing |
|  | qin2 | 禽 |  |  |  | to take |
| ＊ | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （in，by）time；（an）opportunity |
|  | she3 | 舍 | 5699 | 03.3 | F | forsaken，forgotten，abandoned，deserted |
| $48.2$ | 九二 | Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 39：Jian，Impasse） |  |  |  |  |
|  | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 | 48.3 | （the）well |
|  | gu3 | 谷 | 3483 | 47.1 | F | （is）empty，down low；impractical＋ |
|  | she 4 | 射 | 5703 | 40.6 | 56.5 | aim，shoot（ing）at，for |
|  | fu4 | 鮒 | 1927 | 195＋5 | HL | （the）fish，perch，carp |
| ＊ | weng4 | 雃 | 7151 | 98＋13 | HL | （the，its）（earthen）bucket，jar，urn，pitcher |
|  | bi4 | 敝 | 5101 | 66＋8 | 54．X | （is）cracked，broken，worn out，damaged |
|  | lou4 | 漏 | 4152 | $85+11$ | HL | （and）leaking，leaky，dripping，trickling |
| 48．2x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 39．2：minister set back，interrupted，not one＇s cause） |  |  |  |  |
| S | jing3 | 井 |  |  |  | （the）well |
|  | gu3 | 合 |  |  |  | （is）down low： |
|  | she 4 | 射 |  |  |  | shoot at |
|  | fu4 | 鮒 |  |  |  | （the）fish |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | （having，with）no，nothing；without |
|  | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | assistance，cooperation；to offer，give |

## 48．3 九三

Jiu San，9 3rd（Zhi Gua 29：Kan，Exposure）

| ＊ | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 | 48.4 | （the）well（is，has been）（merely，only） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | xie4 | 渫 | 6318 | 85＋9 | HL | turbid，unsettled，muddy；cleaned，cleared |
|  | bu4 |  | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）nothing；（there is）no |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 |  | （is）consumed；nourish，refresh（ing，ment） |
| ＊ | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 | 53.6 | making；causing，producing，becoming |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 50.2 | our，my |
|  | xin 1 | 儿 | 2735 | 29.0 | 52.2 | heart（s）；hearts＇，heart＇s；feelings，affections |
|  | ce4 | 惻 | 6758 | $61+9$ | HL | sad，sorry；sadness，sorrow，grief，pity，pain |
| ＊ | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （it is）suitable，sufficient，fit，alright，tolerable |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | to use，exploit，produce；（and）available |
|  | ji2 | 汲 | 0472 | 85＋4 | HL | （and）（to）draw，gather，take from，upon |
| ＊ | wang2 | 工 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （were）（the）sovereign，king，ruler |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ | made clear，aware；enlightened，informed |
|  | bing4 | 业 | 5292 | 1＋7 | HL | all，many；all together（could，might，would） |
|  | shou4 | 受 | 5840 | 35.2 | 63.5 | receive，enjoy，accept，inherit，be given |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，of，from）its，this；these |
|  | fu2 | 福 | 1978 | 11.3 | 63.5 | enrichment，abundance；gifts，blessings |

48．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 29．3：coming，going，canyons，ledge is also headrest）

xie4
bu4
＊hi2
xing2
ce4

S qiu2 求
wang2 干
ming2 明
＊
shou4
fu2 福
（the）well
（is merely）turbid
（but）nothing
（is）consumed
continuing，moving on；passing（it）（by）
（in）sorrow
seek，solicit，ask，beg（after，for）；entreat
（the）sovereign＇s
enlightenment
to receive
（the）abundance
48.4 六四
jing3 井 zhou4 盉 1305 98＋9 HL（re－）lined，tiled，bricked，furbished wu2 無 $7180 \quad 01.3 \quad 49.2$ no；not；nothing；without，with no jiu4 处 $1192 \quad 01.3 \quad 49.2$ blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error

48．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 28．4：ridgepole holds up，to take more，deficiency）
S

| jing3 | 并 |
| :--- | :--- |
| zhou4 | 盉 |
| wu2 | 無 |
| jiu4 | 各 |

（a，the）well＇s
relining
is not
（a）mistake

| ＊ | xiu1 jing3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 脩 } \\ & \text { 井 } \end{aligned}$ | 2795 | 24．1x |  | restore，repair，renovate，work（ing）on （the）well |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48.5 | 九五 | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 46：Sheng，Advancement） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 | 48.6 | （the）well |  |
|  | lie4 | 冽 | 3987 | $85+6$ | HL | （is，has）（a）clear，clean，pure，limpid |  |
|  | han2 | 寒 | 2048 | $40+9$ | HL | cold，icy，cool，chilly |  |
|  | quan2 | 泉 | 1674 | $85+5$ | 04．X | spring，fountain，source |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 |  | to drink，draw（from，upon）；partake in |  |
| 48．5x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 46．5：persistence is promising，advance is by steps） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 46．5：persistence is promising，advance is by steps） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | han2 | 寒 |  |  |  | （a，the）cold |  |
|  | quan2 | 㲾 |  |  |  | spring |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds，extends；will（be） |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | refresh（ing，ment） |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （it is）in，at the center，middle，on target | 57．T |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （and）correct，right，true，confirmed，upheld | ＂ |
| 48.6 | 上六 | Shang Liu，Top 6 （Zhi Gua 57：Xun，Adaptation） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | jing3 | 井 | 1143 | 48.0 | F | （as，when）（a，the）well |  |
|  | shou1 | 收 | 5837 | $66+2$ |  | comes in，fills up；（is）received in full |  |
|  | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not，don＇t |  |
|  | mu4 | 幕 | 4559 | 140＋10 | HL | cover，cap，restrict，hide，tent（it，this） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | being，holding，staying；having，finding | 49.3 |
|  | fu2 | 莩 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere，confident，assured；truth，etc． |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | （is）most，supremely，extremely | 50.0 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，fortunate，timely | ＂ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 48.6x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 57．6：subtleties under the bed，losing valuables，axe） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 57．6：subtleties under the bed，losing valuables，axe） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | outstanding |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | at，on |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | the top |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | completely，fully ；（a）great，grand |  |
|  | cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | accomplish，achieve（d）；outcome，fulfillment |  |
| 48．xc | de2 | 6162 |  | 06.3 | charac | ter，virtue＇s |  |
|  | zhi1 | 0935 |  | 02.0 | ．．．＇s |  |  |
|  | di4 | 6198 |  | 36.6 | ground | ，place，soil |  |
| ＊ | ju1 | 1535 |  | 03.1 | abides | ，stays，dwells in；inhabits，occupies |  |
|  | qi2 | 0525 |  | 02.6 | its（ow |  |  |
|  | suo3 | 5465 |  | 06.1 | place， | position，location，purpose，reason |  |
|  | er2 | 1756 |  | 06.2 | （even） | with |  |
|  | qian1 | 0911 |  | 42.4 | change | ，movement <br> 317 |  |


| * | yi3 | 2932 | 04.1 | serves |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bian4 | 5240 | 23.2 | to distinguish, discern, identify, delineate |
|  | yi4 | 3002 | 05.T | significance, meaning; the due, warranted |
| 48.xg | fan3 | 1781 | 09.3 | reversion, reverting, (going) back to |
|  | xia4 | 2520 | 57.2 | (the) basics, humble, lowly |
| 48.zg | tong1 | 6638 | $11 . \mathrm{T}$ | circulation, comprehension, communication |

## 49．M 革 GE2（3314）：SEASONAL CHANGE

## 49．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | ge2 | 革 | 3314 | 33.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | yi3 | $已$ | 2930 | 26.1 |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |
|  | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |
|  | fu2 | 兴 | 1936 | 05.0 |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |
|  | wang2 | L | 7034 | 11.2 |

49．T 彖撰
P
$*$

## huo3 xiang1

xi1 息
＊er4
Tuan Zhuan

| ge2 | 革 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |
| huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |
| xiang1 | 相 | 2562 | 13.5 |
| xi1 | 息 | 2495 | 46.6 |
| er4 |  | 1751 | 41.0 |
| nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 |
| tong2 | 同 | 6615 | 13.0 |
| ju1 | 居 | 1535 | 03.1 |
| qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
| zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |
| bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |
| xiang1 | 相 | 2562 | 13.5 |
| de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |
| yue1 | $\theta$ | 7694 | 47.6 |
| ge2 | 革 |  |  |
| yi3 | $已$ |  |  |
| ri4 | 曰 |  |  |
| nai3 | 万 |  |  |
| fu2 | 菏 |  |  |
| ge2 | 革 |  |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
| xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 43.4 |
| zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |

## Binary 101 110，Decimal 46

49.1 （seasonal）change，divestment；（shed）skin
49.2 complete，conclude，finish（ing）
49.2 （a，the）（this，each）day
49.2 （and，only）then；after this；precedes
believe（f），trust；be sure；reliance，assurance
first－rate，supreme，priority，（the）finest 01.0
fulfillment，satisfaction，success，offering＂
（is）worth，the harvest of；merits，rewards＂
persistence，determination，resolve，loyalty＂
regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） 49.4
（will）pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on＂
seasonal change
（the）water
（and）（a，the）fire，flame
49．T＾each other；（are）mutually
55．T subdue，cancel，nullify v；extinguishing
F（the）two；a pair of
38．T
（young）women，ladies＂
59．T＾together；share＂
53．X live，dwell，reside v （（a）dwelling，home＂ （but，yet）their 38．T $\begin{array}{ll}\text { aims，purposes，goals，objectives，intentions } & " \\ \text { are not（about，of，for，to，towards）} & "\end{array}$

52．T mutual，shared，reciprocal，cooperative gain，satisfaction，security，attainment
F（so，thus）（it，this）is called，named；hence seasonal change
complete
（the）day
and then
be sure
change
and（so，then）；and with this
49．4x believe，trust；be sure，convinced，credible
（about，in，of）it，this；here

| wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | refinement，articulation，enhancement | 13.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （and）clarity，intelligence，vision，light | ＂ |
| yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，behind；lead to；use；（are）the way to |  |
| yue4 | 説 | 5939 | 17．T |  | satisfaction，pleasure，enjoyment，persuasion |  |
| da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，major，important，complete，much | 19.7 |
| heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfillment | ＂ |
| yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （is，comes）by way of；due，according to | ＂ |
| zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correctness，uprightness，integrity，the true | ＂ |
| ge2 | 革 |  |  |  | change |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | is then；when |  |
| dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，suitable，proper，fit，adapted |  |
| qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own）；these，those |  |
| hui3 | 悔 |  |  |  | regrets |  |
| nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | then，thereby，after this；on these grounds |  |
| wang2 | 亡 |  |  |  | pass |  |
| P tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
| di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
| ge2 | 革 |  |  |  | change |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，then，thus）；with this |  |
| si4 | 四 | 5598 | 16．T | 60．T | （the）four |  |
| shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | seasons |  |
| cheng2 | 成 | 0379 | 02.3 |  | （are）completed，fulfilled，accomplished |  |
| tang1 | 湯 | 6101 | 85＋9 | HL | Tang（founder of the Shang dynasty） |  |
| wu3 | 武 | 7195 | 10.3 | F | （and）Wu（first ruler of the Zhou dynasty） |  |
| ge2 | 革 |  |  |  | changed |  |
| ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | （the）mandate（s）；highest laws，charters |  |
| shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | （by）comply，submit，obey，accord（ing） |  |
| hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | with，to |  |
| tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，while |  |
| ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | resonate，（cor）respond，answer（ing） |  |
| hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | with，in，to |  |
| ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | humankind，humanity；（the）people，others |  |
| ge2 | 革 |  |  |  | seasonal change |  |
| zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s | 27.1 |
| shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （opportune）timing，timeliness，season | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is）very，greatly important，crucial | ＂ |
| yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |  | indeed，now，at present，here | ＂ |
| zail | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ | ＂ |


| 49．X | 大象 |  | Da Xian |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | $(\wedge) \wedge$（a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （＾）within，inside；in（the center，midst of）v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is（v） |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （a，the）fire，flame（v） |  |
| ＊ | ge2 | 革 | 3314 | 33.2 |  | seasonal change |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | zhi4 | 治 | 1021 | 18．T | 57．1x | organizes，arranges，constructs，puts in order |  |
|  | li4 | 曆 | 3930 | 72＋12 | HL | （the）calendar（s），signs of heaven，ephemeris |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （and，to）clarify，understand，explain（s） |  |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （the）time，season（s），opportunity（ies） |  |
| 49.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | （Zhi Gua 31 | 31：Xian，Reciprocity） |  |
| ＊ | gong3 | 鞏 | 3718 | 177＋6 | HL | bound，wrapped，secured，girded，affixed |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | using，with，by（means of） | 33.2 |
|  | huang2 | 黃 | 2297 | 02.5 | 50.5 | yellow，yellow－brown，golden | ＂ |
|  | niu2 | 牛 | 4737 | 25.3 | 56.6 | $\wedge$ ；cow | ＂ |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | $\wedge ; \ldots$＇s | ＂ |
|  | ge2 | 革 | 3314 | 33.2 | 49.2 | \} rawhide; hide | ＂ |
| 49．1x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang（ | an Yao 3 | 31．1：persu | suaded in one＇s big toe） |  |
| S | gong3 | 鞏 |  |  |  | wrapped |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 |  |  |  | golden |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 |  |  |  | rawhide |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not；less than；un－；ill－ |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | conducive，appropriate；suited，fitted |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | to；for；as a way，means to |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | take（ing）；being |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 |  | action；effect（ive）；active |  |
| 49.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er， | 6 2nd（ | Zhi Gua 43 | 43：Guai，Decisiveness） |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | $已$ | 2930 | 26.1 | 32．T | complete，conclude，finish（ing） |  |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）（this，each）day |  |
|  | nai3 | 乃 | 4612 | 03.2 | 01．T | （and，only）then；after this；precedes |  |
|  | ge2 | 革 | 3314 | 33.2 | 49.3 | （the）change，transformation，divestment（＇s） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （has）arrive（al），come（s，ed，ing）；（is）here |  |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 | 49.3 | to expedite，assert，go boldly（forward） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 50.1 | no；not；nothing；without，with no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 50.1 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） 321 |  |

49．2x 象

| S |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 43．2：frightened outcries，not a night for battle）
 Jiu San ， 9 3rd
F
（the）day
（and）change arrives
（in，to）go，advance；take（ing）steps，action there is，will be；has（its）；finds，earns 30.6
49．3 九二

| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | xiong1 | X | 2808 | 03.5 |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
|  | li4 | 属 | 3906 | 01.3 |
| ＊ | ge2 | 革 | 3314 | 33.2 |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |
|  | san1 | 一 | 5415 | 04.0 |
|  | jiu4 | 就 | 1210 | $43+9$ |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |
|  | fu2 | 䒚 | 1936 | 05.0 |

（to）expedite，assert，go（ing）boldly
（is）ill－omened，inauspicious；has pitfalls
persistence，commitment，steadfastness
（is）difficult，stressful，rigorous，hard
$49.6 \wedge$（of）change，transformation，divestment （when）talk，word，discussion，proposal（s）v $\wedge$ three times，（a，for the）third time HL（has，have）gone，come around，circlulated v （then）be；rest have 49.4 confident，sure；assured；confidence，faith＂
49．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 17．3：bound to mature one，give up child for attainment）
S

| ge2 | 革 |
| :--- | :--- |
| yan2 | 豆 |
| san1 | 忈 |
| jiu4 | 就 |
| you4 | 又 |
| he2 | 何 |
| zhi1 | 衣 |
| yi3 | 关 |

（when）change
（is）discussed
three times
all around
＊you4 又 he2 何
7539 07．T
$60.3 x$ assuming，given this，that；if so
$\begin{array}{lll}2109 & 09.1 & 50.4 \mathrm{x}\end{array}$ where，what is
$\begin{array}{ll}0935 & 02.0\end{array}$
this，here［i．e．wait at the destination］
．．．？
49．4 九几
＊hui3
Jiu Si ， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 63：Ji Ji，Already Complete）
＊hui3
L
$2336 \quad 01$.
wang2
you3
$7034 \quad 11.2$
fu2 $\frac{\pi}{5}$
gai3 攻
ming4
ji2 $\quad \stackrel{\square}{\square}$
753301.6
193605.0
319648.0
42．X
56.5 （the）mandate，highest laws，charter（s）
promising，auspicious，opportune，timely

| 49．4x | 象 | Xiao | ang（F | Y Yao 63 | 4：silk ja | acket will wear to rags，on guard all day） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | gai3 | 改 |  |  |  | changing |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 |  |  |  | （the）mandate |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 43.4 | 50．4x | trust，believe in；rely，count on，upon |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，objective，goal，aim，ideal（s） |  |
| 49.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ， 9 5th（Z | Zhi Gua 5 | 55：Feng，Abundance） |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （a，the）mature，complete，realized，great |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | human being，character，one，person（＇s） |  |
|  | hu3 | 虎 | 2161 | 10.0 | F | tiger（－like） |  |
|  | bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 149＋16 | 49.6 | transformation，metamorphosis，evolution |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 | 58.4 | （even）before，prior to；without |  |
|  | zhan1 | 占 | 0125 | 25＋3 | HL | divining，casting lots，prognosticating |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | be，stay；rest have | 55.2 |
|  | fu2 | 学 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | confident，assured，sure；confidence，faith | ＂ |
| 49．5x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 5 | 5．5：a patt | tern emerges，rewards and commendations） |  |
| S | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | （the）mature |  |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | human being＇s |  |
|  | hu3 | 虎 |  |  |  | tiger（－like） |  |
|  | bian4 | 變 |  |  |  | transformation |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （this）one＇s；this，such（a） |  |
|  | wen2 | 文 | 7129 | 02．5x |  | style，pattern，refinement，distinct（ion，ness） |  |
|  | bing3 | 炳 | 5287 | 86＋5 | HL | （is）evident，distinct，obvious，unmistakable |  |
| 49.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | iu，Top | 6 （Zhi G | Gua 13：Tong Ren，Fellowship With Others） |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple（＇s） |  |
|  | bao4 | 豹 | 4954 | 153＋3 | HL | panther，leopard（－like） |  |
|  | bian4 | 變 | 5245 | 49.5 | 01．T | transformation，metamorphosis，evolution |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （the）lesser，common，ordinary，average | $11 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | people，ones，folk，human beings | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | ge2 | 革 | 3314 | 33.2 | 50.3 | （merely）change，alter，amend，replace，shed |  |
|  | mian4 | 面 | 4497 | $176+0$ | HL | （leather）masks，faces，facades，personae |  |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | to expedite，assert，go boldly（forward） | 51.6 |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）ill－omened，inauspicious；has pitfalls | ＂ |
| ＊ | ju1 | 居 | 1535 | 03.1 | 59.5 | to practice，abide，dwell in；abiding | 27.5 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determimation，resolve，truth | ＂ |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful，timely | ＂ |


| 49．6x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 13．6：fellowship with others on frontier，no regrets） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | （the）noble |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | young one＇s |
|  | bao4 | 豹 |  |  |  | leopard（－like） |
|  | bian4 | 變 |  |  |  | transformation |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （this）one＇s；this，such（a） |
|  | wen2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 文 } \\ & \text { 蔚 } \end{aligned}$ | 7129 | 02．5x |  | style，pattern，refinement，distinct（ion，ness） |
|  | wei4 |  | 7113 | 140＋11 | HL | （is）（rich in）subtle（ty），intricate，elegant，deep，rich |
| S | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | ordinary |
|  | ren2 | 人 |  |  |  | people |
|  | ge2 | 革 |  |  |  | （merely）change |
|  | mian4 | 面 |  |  |  | masks |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | submit，comply，accept，obey，yield（ing） |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；thinking；to profit by，benefit from |
|  | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 |  | to follow，attend to；following，attending to |
|  | jun1 | 君 | （a，the）noble |  |  |  |
| 49．m | le4 | 3841 |  | 19＋9 | （leat | r）restraint，harness，bridle；to coerce |
| 49．xg | ge2 | 3314 |  | 33.2 | the ch | anging，transformation of；the skins of |
|  | wu4 | 7209 |  | 01．T | （the） | eings，creatures，entities，things |
| 49．zg | qu4 | 1594 |  | 09.4 | doing | away with，transcending，casting off |
|  | gu4 | 3455 |  | 39.2 | prece | dents，prior conditions，the old |

## 50．M 鼎 DING3（6392）：THE CAULDRON

50．0 Gua Ci
＊ding3 鼎
＊yuan2 元 ji2 吉 heng1 亨

## 50．T 彖撰

P ding3 鼎
＊xiang4 象
S yi3 以
mu4 才
xun4 巷
$5550 \quad 57.0$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { huo3 火 } \\ \text { heng1 } & \text { 亨 }\end{array}$
ren4 䬹
S
 xiang3 shang4
＊er2 而

| $\underline{6392}$ | $206+0$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 7707 | 01.0 |
| 0476 | 01.7 |
| 2099 | 01.0 |

Tuan Zhuan
$2568 \quad 23 . T$
$2932 \quad 04.1$
459347.1
$\begin{array}{ll}5550 & 57.0 \\ 2395 & 13 . X\end{array}$
＊heng1 亨
sheng4

| 5753 | $04 . T$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3097 | 01.2 |

人 293204.1
255241.0
566940.6
620411.5
$1756 \quad 06.2$
heng1

|  | yi3 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | yang3 |
|  | sheng4 |
|  | xian2 |
| P | xun4 |

er2
er3 耳
mu4
cong1 復
＊

| rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | $02 . T$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 |
| er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
| shang4 | $\sqcup$ | 5669 | 40.6 |
| xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |

## Binary 011 101，Decimal 29

50.1 （a，the）cauldron，crucible，sacrificial vessel

| first－rate，excellent； | （a，the）most | 59.4 |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| promise，opportunity | promising | $"$ |

（and）fulfillment，satisfaction；offering
（a，the）cauldron
$62 . \mathrm{T}$（is）symbol（ism，ic）；（a）sign，model，analogy
with；（by）using，means of wood
50．T（to）penetrate，enter（ing）；submitted to （a，the）fire，flame
（the）offerings
HL（are）（well－）prepare，transform，cook（ed）
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { 50．T } & \text {（a，the）wise，reverent，holy：} \wedge & 16 . \mathrm{T} \\ & \text { one，human being（s）；} \quad\} \text { sage（s）} & "\end{array}$ （is，are）fulfilled
through，with，by（using，way，means of）
59．X offer，present，sacrifice，consecrate（s，ing）（to）
（the，their）highest；supreme，most 16．X
59．X divinity；divine，sacred，celestial＂
and（then）（there is，are）；with this is，are
great，major，important，noble，much
fulfillment（s）
through，with，by，of，in
nourishing，nurturing，fostering，feeding
wisdom，reverence，sagacity，sacredness
（and）excellence，worth，merit，competence
enter，reach in；penetrate，adapt（ing，ation）
（along，and，together）with
（the）ears，hearing
（and）（the）eyes，seeing（，）
alert，astute，keen，quick；quickening （and）clear，perceptive，lucid；clarifying the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
53．T advance，（make）progress，evolve（s） （along，and，but，together）with；and superior，elevated，raised；＾above
action，behavior，conduct；acts v 325

| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（ing） | 53．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then）；while | 38．T |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （cor）responding，reciprocating，resonating | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | with，in，to | ＂ |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness | ＂ |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |  | （and）so it is；this is | 52．T |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | that，accordingly，therefore；the way to | ＂ |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | first－rate |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfillment |  |
| 50．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 |  | $\wedge$（the）wood |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，atop，on top of v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （a，the）fire flame， |  |
| ＊ | ding3 | 鼎 | 6392 | 50.0 |  | （a，the）cauldron |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | according to；with，by；uses，applies |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （the）precise，correct，exact（ing）；principle（s） |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （of）placement，position（ing），condition（s） |  |
|  | ning2 | 凝 | 4732 | 02．1x | F | （to）realize，manifest，consolidate，coagulate |  |
|  | ming4 | 命 | 4537 | 06.4 |  | （a，the）higher law，purpose，order，power |  |
| 50.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Li | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gu | 14：Da You，Big Domain） |  |
| ＊ | ding3 | 鼎 | 6392 | 50.0 | 50.2 | （a，the）cauldron（＇s） |  |
|  | dian 1 | 顛 | 6337 | 27.2 | F | （with）upended，（up）turned（up），inverted |  |
|  | zhi3 | 趾 | 0944 | 21.1 | 52.1 | feet，legs，stand |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial，gainful |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | to expel，remove；get，pour out；get rid of |  |
|  | pi3 | 否 | 1902 | 07.1 | F | （the）stagnant（ating，ation），decay；inferior |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （to）accept，acquire，receive，take，find（ing） |  |
|  | qie4 | 妾 | 0814 | 33.3 | F | （a，the）concubine，mistress，handmaiden |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | for（the sake of）；in order，thereby（to have） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | her；an，another |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | （a）child，young one；heir |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 50.6 | no；（is）not；nothing；without，with no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 51.6 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |  |

50．1x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 14．1：no deal with harm，to never be wrong is hard）
$S$ ding
dian1 顛
zhi3 趾
＊wei4 末 bei4 悖 5003 27．3x F

S
li4
chu1
pi3
＊yi3 以
cong2 從
gui4 員
$2932 \quad 04.1$
$6919 \quad 02.3$
3636 03．1x
（the）cauldron
（with）upended
feet
less than，short of；still，as yet not，nothing
improper，wrong，contrary，unreasonable
worthwhile
to expel
（the）stagnating
in order，thereby；（a）way，means to 39．6x
to pursue，follow；adhere，attend to＂
54.5 x （the，what is）worthy；honor，value（d，able）＂
50.2 九二 Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 56：Lu，The Wanderer）
＊ding3 鼎 $6392 \quad 50.0 \quad 50.3$（when）（a，the）cauldron
you3 有 753301.6
shi2 實 $5821 \quad 27.0$
54.6 content（s），substance；results；（the）genuine
56.4 our，my

HL rival，adversary，counterpart，opponent（s）（＇）
（will）have，hold，possess，contain，retain（s）
55.2 anxiety（ies），distress；affliction，ailment（s） （it，this is）not，outside of
$\wedge$ our，my＾
54.1 （in，within）v power（s），range，scope；［＾
56.2 to pursue；（or）reach；of pursuit（s）；\}problem]
promising，auspicious，opportune，timely
50．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 56．2：coming to camp，cherishing resources，get helper）


S
wo
chou2
you3
ji2
＊zhong1
wu2 無
（a，the）cauldron
holds
substance
56．X be prudent，mindful，attentive，careful（in，of）
where；（the）function，purpose，place
to go，it goes；in，of，with this；here
our
rivals＇
holds
anxieties
（at，in）the end，ultimately，eventually 56．2x
（there is，will be）no；without，with no＂
blame，reproach；resentment，question（s）＂
50.3 九二

Jiu San ， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 64：Wei Ji，Not Yet Complete）
$639250.0 \quad 50.4$（a，the）cauldron（＇s，with） er3 \＃$\quad 1744 \quad 21.6 \quad 50.5 \quad$（＾）ears，handles（are，have been）
ge2
$\begin{array}{lll}3314 & 33.2 & F\end{array}$
052502
275411.2
changed，altered，modified（v）
its，one＇s（own）
function，action，movement（s）；performance
se4 塞 $5446 \quad 32+10 \quad 60.1 x \quad$（is，are）impair，hinder，impede，hamper（ed）
＊zhi4 雉
$0968 \quad 172+5 \quad 56.5$（a，the）pheasant＇s
gao1 膏
$3296 \quad 03.5 \quad$ F（rich，fat，juicy，delicate）meat（gravy）
$5379 \quad 02.2 \quad$ is not；will not be；goes un－
shi2 食
＊fang1 方
－ 05.5
eaten，consumed，fed upon；food
yu3 雨
766209.0
62.5 rain
kui1 雐亏 3650 141＋11 15．T（would）diminish，decrease，lessen（s）
hui3 悔
233601.6
zhong1
ji2 吉
$0476 \quad 01.7$
（the）regret（s），remorse
（at，in）the end，eventually，ultimately 05.2
promising，fortuitous；（an）opportunity

## 50．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 64．3：not yet across，either go boldly or go across）


er3
ge2
＊shi1 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { qi2 } & \text { 其 } \\ \text { yi4 } & \text { 義 }\end{array}$
50.4 九四
＊ding3鼎
zu2 足
fu4 覆
gong1
su4 餗
qi2 其
xing2 形
wo4 渥
xiong1
（the）cauldon＇s
ears
（are，have been）altered
losing，forgetting，disregarding，neglecting
its，one＇s（own）；their
meaning，significance，（proper）function
0．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 18．4：indulging father＇s fixations，ongoing disgrace）

| fu4 | 覆 | overturning |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| gong1 | 公 | （the）duke＇s |
| su4 | 餗 | meal |


| ＊ | xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 43.4 | 55．2x | trust，confidence，assurance，belief，credit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | （is，was，seems）such；assumes，supposes |  |
|  | he4 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 61．6x | （a）burden，load；holding up；responsibility |  |
| 50.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu | u， 6 5th | （Zhi Gua | 44：Gou，Dissipation） |  |
| ＊ | ding3 | 鼎 | 6392 | 50.0 | 50.6 | （a，the）cauldron（＇s，with） |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 | 2297 | 02.5 | F | golden，yellow，harvest gold，earth yellow |  |
|  | er3 | 耳 | 1744 | 21.6 | 50．T | ears，handles |  |
| ＊ | jin1 | 金 | 1057 | 04.3 | F | （and）metal，bronze，gilded |  |
|  | xuan4 | 鉉 | 2886 | 167＋5 | 50.6 | grip，haft；carrying bar，pole |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial | 53.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist；be loyal，dedicated，steadfast |  |
| 50．5x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | Fan Yao 44 | 4．5：wra | pping melons in willows，display of restraint） |  |
| S | ding3 | 鼎 |  |  |  | （a，the）cauldron |  |
|  | huang2 | 黃 |  |  |  | （with）golden |  |
|  | er3 | 耳 |  |  |  | ears |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | in the center，middle；balance（d），central |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thereby，therewith；with which |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 |  | to effect，accomplish，develop，serve |  |
|  | shi2 | 實 | 5821 | 27.0 | F | （in）reality，realities；（the）real，substantial |  |
| 50.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Liu，Top | 6 （Zhi | Gua 32：Heng，Continuity） |  |
| ＊ | ding3 | 鼎 | 6392 | 50.0 | F | （a，the）cauldron（＇s，with） |  |
|  | yu4 | 玉 | 7666 | 96＋1 | HL | （a）jade |  |
|  | xuan4 | 鉉 | 2886 | 50.5 | F | grip，haft；carrying bar，pole |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | much，great，full of，a lot of；very | 62.0 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，opportunity；promising |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 51.3 | without；（there is）nothing | 57.5 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| 50．6x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（ | Fan Yao 32 | 2．6：cont | inuously stimulated，unfortunate） |  |
| S | yu4 | 玉 |  |  |  | （a，the）jade |  |
|  | xuan4 | 鉉 |  |  |  | grip |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | （is，belongs）at，on，across |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | the top |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 岡！ | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness，hardness |  |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；softness |  |
|  | jie2 | 節 | 0795 | 60.0 | 64．6x | （are）（in）due proportion，proper balance |  |


| 50.xg | zhu3 | 1336 | 02.0 | to master, command; take charge, control of |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | qi4 | 0549 | $45 . X$ | (the) implements, vessels; abilities, capacities |
| 50.zg | qu3 | 1615 | 04.3 | taking, picking up; selecting, courting |

## 51．T 震 ZHEN4（0315）：AROUSAL

| 51.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 100 100，Decimal 36 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhen4 | 震 | $\underline{0315}$ | 173＋7 | 51.0 | arousal，shock，excitement，（the）unexpected |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| ＊ | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 | 51.0 | （a，the）shock，thunder，unexpected | 51.1 |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | brings（about）；appears，comes with | ＂ |
|  | xi4 | 隙虎 | 2480 | 141＋12 | 51.0 | fear，fright，terror，dread，alarm，anxiety | ＂ |
|  | xi4 | 尛虎 | 2480 | 51.0 | 51.1 | （and）terror，dread，alarm，anxiety | ＂ |
| ＊ | xiao4 | 笑 | 2615 | 13.5 | 51.1 | （and，then）mirthful，laughing，cheerful | 51.1 |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | words，talk（ing），speech，chatter | ＂ |
|  | e4 | 啞 | 7226 | 30＋8 | 51.0 | （and）echoing，sounds of；laughing | ＂ |
|  | e4 | 啞 | 7226 | 51.0 | 51.1 | laughter；（and）laughing | ＂ |
| ＊ | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 | 51.1 | （a，the）thunder，shock，force，unexpected |  |
|  | jing1 | 驚 | 1140 | 187＋13 | HL | terrify，startle，disturb，frighten，confuse（s）＋ |  |
|  | bai3 | 百 | 4976 | 06.2 | $30 . \mathrm{T}$ | （for）（a）hundred；＾ |  |
|  | li3 | 里 | 3857 | 166＋0 | HL | li（around）；villages ；$\}$［ 50 km ； 32 miles］ |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）do not；（one）does not |  |
|  | sang4 | 覀 | 5429 | 02.0 | 51.2 | （let）drop；let go of；lose，forget，surrender |  |
|  | bi3 | 匕 | 5076 | $21+0$ | HL | （the）ladle，spoon（full）（of） |  |
|  | chang4 | 兇 | 0232 | 192＋0 | HL | （consecrated，sacramental，sacred）wine＋ |  |
| 51．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P | zhen4 | 震 |  |  |  | arousal |  |
|  | heng1 | 亯 |  |  |  | （is，means）fulfillment |  |
| P | zhen4 | 震 |  |  |  | （a，the）shock |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |  | brings |  |
|  | xi4 | 尛虎 |  |  |  | fear |  |
|  | xi4 | 隙虎 |  |  |  | （and）alarm |  |
| ＊ | kong3 | 恐 | 3721 | 61＋6 | 51．X | （ $\wedge$ ，the）fear，dread，anxiety，terror（ $\wedge$ ） | 51．1x |
|  | zhi4 | 致 | 0984 | 05.3 | 55．X | leads to，invokes，involves；from v to，into | ＂ |
|  | fu2 | 福 | 1978 | 11.3 | 51．1x | happiness，well－being，enrichment，favors | ＂ |
| S | xiao4 | 笑 |  |  |  | mirthful |  |
|  | yan2 | 言 |  |  |  | words |  |
|  | e4 | 啞 |  |  |  | （and）echoing |  |
|  | e4 | 啞 |  |  |  | laughter |  |
| ＊ | hou4 | 後 | 2143 | 02.0 |  | afterwards，later，then；after（this），that | 51．1x |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；（one）has，will have | ＂ |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （a）rule，precedent，norm，standard，model | ＂ |


| P | zhen4 jing1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 震 } \\ & \text { 驚 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | （the）thunder startles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bai3 | 百 |  |  |  | （for）（a）hundred |
|  | li3 | 里 |  |  |  | li（around） |
| ＊ | jing1 | 驚 |  |  |  | disturbing |
|  | yuan3 | 遠 | 7734 | 24.1 | 59．6x | （the）distant，far（away），remote |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，while |
|  | ju4 | 懼 | 1560 | 28．X | 51．X | alarming，frightening，terrifying |
|  | er3 | 邇 | 1755 | 162＋14 | HL | （the）near，close（by，at hand） |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | do not |
|  | sang4 | 吕 |  |  |  | let drop |
|  | bi3 | 匕 |  |  |  | （the）ladle（of） |
|  | chang 4 | 㡙 |  |  |  | sacred wine |
| ＊ | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | emerge，arise（ing）；come，stand out，forth |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | fit，suited，adapted；worthy，deserving |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | to，for（the purpose of）；of |
|  | shou3 | 守 | 5844 | $29 . \mathrm{T}$ | F | guard，protect，defend，maintain，keep（ing） |
|  | zong1 | 宗 | 6896 | 13.2 | F | （the）ancestral，family |
|  | miao4 | 朝 | 4473 | 45.0 | 59．X | shrine，temple（s） |
|  | she4 | 社 | 5701 | 113＋3 | HL | （the）altar（s）to land，soil，place，［genii loci］ |
|  | ji4 | 稷 | 0504 | 115＋10 | HL | （and）（the）（altar）（s）（to）grain，millet |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （and）so，thus，accordingly，thereby |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 |  | perform，make，serve，manage，accomplish |
|  | ji4 | 祭 | 0465 | 47.5 | F | （the）offering，sacrifice（s） |
|  | zhu3 | 主 | 1336 | 02.0 | F | （with）authority，command，mastery |
| 51．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |
| ＊ | jian4 | 洊 | 0880 | 29．X | F | continuous，echoing，resounding，rolling |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | thunder |
| ＊ | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 |  | arousal |
| ＊ | jun1 | 召 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，by；uses，applies；makes use of |
|  | kong3 | 恐 | 3721 | 51．T | 51．1x | fear，dread，anxiety，terror |
|  | ju4 | 懼 | 1560 | 28．X | F | （and）alarm，fright，apprehension |
|  | xiu1 | 伩 | 2795 | 24．1x | F | （to）adjust，reorder，restore，repair，work（s） |
|  | xing3 | 省 | 5744 | 20．X | F | （and）examine，study，reflect，reconsider（s） |



| ＊ | qi1 ri4 de2 | せ 日 得 | $\begin{aligned} & 0579 \\ & 3124 \\ & 6161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 01.3 \\ & 02.0 \end{aligned}$ | 63.2 | （means）（there will be）seven days to gain，claim，［not otherwise wasted］ | 63.2 ＂ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51．2x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 54．2：one－eyed can see，rewarding recluse＇s resolve） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 54．2：one－eyed can see，rewarding recluse＇s resolve） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | zhen4 | 震 |  |  |  | （a，the）shock |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 |  |  |  | comes with |  |
|  | li4 | 厲 |  |  |  | adversity |  |
| ＊ | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 54．T | rely（ing）on，upon；avail（ing）of，riding | 54．T |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness，strength | ＂ |
| 51.3 | 六三 | Liu San， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 55：Feng，Abundance） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 | 51.3 | （a，the）thunder，shock，force，unexpected |  |
|  | su1 | 䔡 | 5488 | 140＋16 | 51.3 | awakens，alerts，enlivens，stimulates |  |
|  | su1 | 䔡 | 5488 | 51.3 | F | （and）revives，exhilarates，invigorates |  |
| ＊ | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 | 51.4 | be aroused，excited，moved，inspired |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （to）movement，action；take action，steps |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 51.5 | （and，but）not；without；instead of |  |
|  | sheng3 | 青 | 5741 | 06.2 | 62.6 | （to）distress，suffering，harm，injury，mishap |  |
| 51．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 55．3：abundant banners，noon stardust，break arm） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen4 | 震 |  |  |  | （a，the）shock |  |
|  | su1 | 䔡 |  |  |  | awakens |  |
|  | su1 | 䔡 |  |  |  | （and）revives |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 54．T |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，was）not，in－；im－；less than；［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited；［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| 51.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 24：Fu，Returning） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhen4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 震 } \\ & \text { 遂 } \\ & \text { 泥 } \end{aligned}$ | 0315 | 51.0 | 51.5 | （a，the）thunder，shock，force，unexpected |  |
|  | sui4 |  | 5530 | 34.6 | 47．X | （is）followed by；（and）next，then；leading to |  |
|  | ni2 |  | 4660 | 05.3 | F | mud，muddledness；（a，the）slump，bog |  |
| 51．4x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 24．4：walking in the middle，all alone in return） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 24．4：walking in the middle，all alone in return） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen4 | 震 |  |  |  | （ a ，the）shock |  |
|  | sui4 | 斻 |  |  |  | （is）followed by |  |
|  | ni2 | 泥 |  |  |  | muddledness |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | still not，not yet，less than；short of | 58．6x |
|  | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | exemplary，bright，enlightened，distinct | ＂ |
| 51.5 | 六五 | Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 17：Sui，Following） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 | 51.6 | （a，the）thunder，shock，force，unexpected |  |
|  | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | （in，whether）going，leaving，departing |  |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | （and，or）coming，arriving，approaching |  |
|  | li4 | 萬 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （is）difficult，harsh，stressful；（with）trouble |  |



| * | hun1 | 婚 | 2360 | 03.2 | F | (even) (a, the) marital, marriage-minded |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## 52．M 五 GEN4（3327）：STILLNESS

## 52．0 Gua Ci


$3327 \quad 138+0$ 052502.6 4989 130＋5 $5379 \quad 02.2$ $2412 \quad 17.4$
052502.6
$5718 \quad 158+0$
275411.2
＊

| qi2 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ting2 | 其 |
| 庭 |  |

＊bu4 jian4 見 $0860 \quad 01.2$ $0525 \quad 02.6$
qi2

$$
\operatorname{ren} 2 \text { 人 }
$$

$$
3097 \quad 01.2
$$

$$
7180 \quad 01.3
$$

119201.3

Tuan Zhuan

## 52．T 彖撰

| P | gen4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | zhi3 |

S

＊ | zhi3 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ze2 |  |
| ＊ |  |
| zhi3 | 貝 |
| shi2 | 時 |
| xing2 | 行 |

ze2 貝

＊dong4 動
jing4 青
bu4 不
shi1 与
qi2
shi2
qi2 其
dao4 芫

| guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |

## Binary 001 001，Decimal 09

52.1 （keep，hold）（ing）still，quiet，balance（d）（ing） （about，in，with）one＇s（own），that HL back，spine
（there is）no；not（even），without，rather than
57.4 （a）grasp，sense，apprehension，involve（ing）
（by，for，in，of，on，with）one＇s（own），this
50.4 self（hood），being，person，life（time），body move，wander，pass，walk，go（ing） （about，in，through）one＇s（own），this，that 60.1 courtyard，court，chambers，hall （but，yet）without；（and，but）not，never see，perceive，encounter，meet，receive（ing） one＇s（own）；（the，those）other people；persons，individuals，occupants 52.1 （but）no；not；nothing；no＾（is）done 52.1 blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake；v harm v stillness （is，means）to stop，settle down；be，keep still （when，in a，if）time，timely，opportune to stop，settle down；be，keep still then，accordingly，results in stop（ping），settle down；be，keep still （when，in a，if）time，timely，opportune to move
then，accordingly move
（when）movement，activity；move，act （and，or）rest，stillness，calm；rest，be still＋ do not；without lose，neglect，miss，forgo，relinquish（ing） their，this，such；one＇s（own） time，（opportune）timing，opportunity their；the，this，one＇s way，course，path，principle，truth，process （is）illuminated，revealed，known，distinct （and）clear，clarified，lucid，evident，explicit


| 52.1 | 初六 | Chu Liu，1st 6 （Zhi Gua 22：Bi，Adornment） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | gen4 | 艮 | 3327 | 52.0 | 52.2 | still（ness），rest，quiet；restrain，check（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in）one＇s（own）；the，those |  |
|  | zhi3 | 趾 | 0944 | 21.1 | F | toes，feet |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 52.4 | no；not；nothing（is）；＾no＾；no＾done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 52.4 | blame；wrong；making v mistakes； v harm v |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth，meriting，warranting；profit by | 02.7 |
|  | yong3 | 永 | 7589 | 02.7 | 62.4 | lasting，prolonged，enduring，sustained |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
| 52．1x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 22．1：adorning the feet，dismissing carriage，walking） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 22．1：adorning the feet，dismissing carriage，walking） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | gen4 | 艮 stillin |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | those |  |
|  | zhi3 | 趾 |  |  |  | toes |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | still not，not yet，as yet not；before |  |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | losing，neglecting；straying from，off |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （the）correct，upright（ness）；principle，true |  |
| $52.2$ | 六二 | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 18：Gu，Detoxifying） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | gen4 | 艮 | 3327 | 52.0 | 52.3 | still（ness），rest，quiet；restrain，check（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in）one＇s（own）；the，those |  |
|  | fei2 | 腓 | 1830 | 31.2 | F | calves，legs［this word also meant to follow］ |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （this）（does，will）not；（this is）no，not |  |
|  | zheng3 | 拯 | 0360 | 36.2 | 59.1 | help（ing）；relief，aid，assistance；helpful |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，for，to）one＇s（own）；the，those |  |
|  | sui2 | 随 | 5523 | 17.0 | 57．X | pursuit（s）；response；succeeding，success |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （this）one＇s；the |  |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 | 52.3 | heart，mind，conscience | 56.4 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，without，less than；has no，not much | ＂ |
|  | kuai4 | 快 | 3547 | 61＋4 | 56.4 | happy，gratified，cheer（ful）；（at）ease，peace＋＂ |  |
| 52．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 18．2：correcting mother＇s fixations，hard to persist） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | zheng3 | 拯 |  |  |  | helpful |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | in one＇s |  |
|  | sui2 | 随 |  |  |  | pursuits |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 末 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （has，will）not yet，still not，yet to，not ready |  |
|  | tui4 | 退 | 6568 | 20.3 | F | （to）（＾）back off，up；pull back；retreat（ing） |  |
|  | ting1 | 聽 | 6402 | 05．4x | F | （and，to）listen，understand（ing）；hear（of）（v） |  |
| 52.3 | 九三 | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 23：Bo，Decomposing） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | gen4 | 艮 | 3327 | 52.0 | 52.4 | still；fix，set（ting，tle）；re－，constrain（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （in，on，with）one＇s（own）；the，that，those |  |
|  | xian4 | 限 | 2696 | 170＋6 | HL | boundaries，limits，restrictions，constraints＋ 339 |  |




| 53．M | 漸 J | JIAN | （0878）： | GRAD | UAL P | ROGRESS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 001 011，Decimal 11 |  |
| ＊ | jian4 | 漸 | $\underline{0878}$ | $85+11$ | 53.1 | gradual progress，advance by degrees |  |
| ＊ | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 | 54.6 | （a，the）（young）woman＇s，lady＇s，maiden＇s |  |
|  | gui1 | 歸 | 3617 | 06.2 | 54.0 | marriage，engagement，betrothal，new home |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worth，rewarding；meriting，warranting | 58.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，commitment，resolve，loyalty | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| 53.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
|  | jian4 | 漸 |  |  |  | gradual progress |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds；results in；leads，comes，refers to |  |
|  | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 | 53．T | advance，progress；move（ing）forward |  |
| S | nu3 | 女 |  |  |  | （the）young woman＇s |  |
|  | gui1 | 俱 |  |  |  | engagement |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |
| P | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 | 53．T | advancing，progressing，moving forward （to）gain，attain，secure，claim，take（s，ing） <br> （a）place，position，situation，dignity，context |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  |  |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | going，proceeding，making progress | 05．T |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；（one）has，will have（an） | ＂ |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | accomplishment，achievement，merit（s） | ＂ |
| S | jin4 | 進 | 1091 | 20.3 | F |  |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with；by way，means of；according to |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correctness，rectitude，integrity，principle |  |
| ＊ | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （is）（a）fitting，proper，appropriate，suitable |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | way，means；in order，therewith；to use | 30.6 x |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | to correct，rectify，do right by，establish | ＂ |
|  | bang1 | 邦 | 4910 | 07．2x | 61．T | （a，the）dominion，realm，state，boundaries | ＂ |
| P | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （by，in，of，to，with）one＇s（own）；this，such |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （a，an）place，position，attitude，context |  |
| ＊ | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 56．T |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |
| P | zhi3 | 止 | 0939 | 04．T |  | to be，hold，keep still；remain，pause，settle |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also，then）；but（also）；when，while also |  |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 | 53．4x | adapt；gain entry，access；penetrate（ing） |  |
| ＊ | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | （is）activity，energy，movement；to move，act |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.0 |  | and not；without，with no；free of，from；less |  |
|  | qiong2 | 䳐 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | exhaustion，fatigue，weariness，futility，end |  |


| 53.X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge \quad(\mathrm{a}$ ，the）mountain |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | upon，up on，atop，on top of v |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |
|  | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 |  | wood；（a，the）tree |
| ＊ | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 |  | gradual progress |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |
|  | ju1 | 居 | 1535 | 03.1 | 60.5 x | abide，dwell，reside in；maintain，practice（s） |
|  | xian2 | 賢 | 2671 | 08．4x | F | excellence，merit，worth，wisdom；exemplary |
|  | de2 | 德 | 6162 | 06.3 |  | （and，of）character，virtue，ethical courage |
|  | shan 4 | 美 | 5657 | 14．X | F | （to）improve，elevate，raise，lift，educate |
|  | su2 | 俗 | 5497 | 9＋7 | HL | （the）common，unrefined；（social）norms |
| 53.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Liu，1st 6 （Zhi Gua 37：Jia Ren，Family Members） |  |  |  |
| ＊ | hong2 | 䲨 | $\underline{2386}$ | 196＋6 | 53.2 | （the）wild geese，swans |
|  | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 | 53.2 | （gradually）advance，progress（by degrees） |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 53.2 | to，towards |
|  | gan1 | 干 | 3211 | 51＋0 | HL | （the）shore（line），（river）bank；shelter |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （the）little，small，young |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | child，young one，fledgling＊，novice（is） |
|  | li4 | 厲 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （having，in）difficulty，trouble（s）；struggling |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；have，hold |
|  | yan2 | 言 | 7334 | 05.2 |  | （a）talk，discussion；criticism，critique（s） |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 53.4 | （but）no；not，nothing；without，with no |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 53.4 | blame，censure；（is）wrong |
| 53．1x | 象 X | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 37．1：boundaries maintain the family，regrets pass） |  |  |  |  |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （the）little |
|  | zi3 | 子 |  |  |  | fledgling |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （is）having |
|  | li4 | 䘄 |  |  |  | difficulties |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | deserving，meriting，warranting；due |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |  |  |  | blame |
| 53.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 57：Xun，Adaptation） |  |  |  |
| ＊ | hong2 | 鴻 | 2386 | 53.1 | 53.3 | （the）wild geese，swans |
|  | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 | 53.3 | （gradually）advance，progress（by degrees） |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 53.3 | to，towards |
|  | pan2 | 磐 | 4904 | 03.1 | F | （the）cliff，crag；large，big rock（s） |


| ＊ | yin3 | 飲 | 7454 | 184＋4 | 64.6 | （and，with；they）drink，imbibe（ing）；drink |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shi2 | 食 | 5810 | 05.5 |  | （and）eat，feast，feed，dine（ing）；food |  |
|  | kan4 | 佇 | 3252 | 144＋3 | 53.2 | （and）honk（ing）；calls，echoes，sounds of |  |
|  | kan4 | 行 | 3252 | 53.2 | F | （and）honk（ing）＊；celebration，pleasure，joy |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 53．2x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | 2：sub | leties under the bed，scribes and diviners） |  |
| S | yin3 | 飲 |  |  |  | drinking |  |
|  | shi2 | 食 |  |  |  | （and）eating |  |
|  | kan4 | 行 |  |  |  | （and）honking |  |
|  | kan4 | 行 |  |  |  | （and）honking |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （and，but）not，instead of，rather than |  |
|  | su4 | 素 | 5490 | 10.1 | F | merely，simply，purely，quietly；just |  |
|  | bao3 | 飽 | 4943 | 184＋5 | HL | （getting）fill（ed，ing）up；sated，satisfied |  |
| 53.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San | 93 rd | （Zhi Gua | 20：Guan，Perspective） |  |
| ＊ | hong2 | 鴻 | 2386 | 53.1 | 53.4 | （a，the）wild goose，swan（gradually） | 53.6 |
|  | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 | 53.4 | advances，progresses（by degrees） | ＂ |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 53.4 | ［alone］to，towards，onto，over，across | ＂ |
|  | lu4 | 陸 | 4191 | 43.5 | 53.6 | （the）plateau，mesa，high ground，highlands | ＂ |
| ＊ | fu1 | $夫$ | 1908 | 04.3 |  | （a，the）husband，man |  |
|  | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | on expedition；press，advance（s，ing）boldly |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （on）（but）（is，does，will）not；never，fails |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 | 1992 | 06.4 | 01．3x | （to）return，come（s）back，home |  |
| ＊ | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 | 53.5 | （a，the）wife，woman |  |
|  | yun4 | 孕 | 7765 | $39+2$ | 53.5 | conceives；（has）conceived；（is）pregnant |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）does，will，（can，may，might）not |  |
|  | yu4 | 育 | 7687 | 130＋4 | 04．X | give birth；raise，rear，bring up（her）young |  |
| ＊ | xiong 1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，disappointing，brutal，sad，cruel |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，gainful（to） | 04.6 |
|  | yu4 | 蓹 | 7665 | 04.6 | F | oppose；defend，protect，guard against，from＋ |  |
|  | kou4 | 寇 | 3444 | 03.2 | F | predator，offender，invader，transgressor（s） |  |
| 53．3x | 象 | Xiao X | ang（F | an Yao 20 | 2．3：obser | rving our own lives in advances and retreats） |  |
| S | fu1 | $夫$ |  |  |  | （the）husband |  |
|  | zheng1 | 征 |  |  |  | presses on |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | instead of |  |
|  | fu4 | 復 |  |  |  | returning |  |
| ＊ | li2 | 離 | 3902 | 12.4 | F | leave，abandon，depart，separate（ing）（from） |  |
|  | qun2 | 群 | 1737 | 01.7 | F | （a，the，his）flock，group，company |  |
|  | chou3 | 醜 | 1327 | 30.6 | F | （and）kin（d，red），family；（is）disgraceful |  |


| S | fu4 | 婦 | （the）wife |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | yun4 | 孕 | conceives |  |  |  |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | but（can）not |  |  |  |  |
|  | yu4 | 育 |  |  |  | raise（her）young |  |
| ＊ | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | losing，missing，neglecting，forgoing |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，her（own） |  |
|  | dao4 | 首 | 6136 | 09.1 |  | way，course，path，road，principle，truth |  |
| S | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | worthwhile | 04.1 |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （and）useful，productive，practical | ＂ |
|  | yu4 | 禦 |  |  |  | to guard against |  |
|  | kou4 | 冦 |  |  |  | （the）predators |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | accept，adopt，comply，respond（ing，ance） |  |
|  | xiang1 | 相 | 2562 | 13.5 | 54．1x | （is，to，with）mutual，reciprocal；＾each other |  |
|  | bao3 | 保 | 4946 | 01．T | F | security，guard（ianship）；（by）protect（ing）v |  |
| 53.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 33：Dun，Distancing） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | hong2 | 鴻 | 2386 | 53.1 | 53.5 | （a，the）wild goose，swan（gradually） |  |
|  | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 | 53.5 | advances，progresses（by degrees） |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 53.5 | to，towards，into |  |
|  | mu4 | 木 | 4593 | 47.1 | 28．X | （the）tree（s）［on the mountain：ban xiang］ |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | somehow，perhaps，perchance |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | to find，discover，gain，attain，occupy，claim |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | a，one，the，that；his，himself，her，herself，itself |  |
|  | jue2 | 桷 | 1175 | $75+7$ | HL | （a，the）flat，horizontal branch；level roost＋ |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 54.0 | no；not，nothing；without；no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 55.1 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake；v harm v |  |
| 53．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 33．4：noble＇s elective retreat，common people deny） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | perchance |  |
|  | de2 | 得 |  |  |  | to find |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | that |  |
|  | jue2 | 桷 |  |  |  | （a）flat branch |  |
| ＊ | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | accept，adopt，comply，respond（ing） | 04．5x |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；（as）a way，means；thereby | ＂ |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 | 61．T | to penetrate，adapt；gain entry，access | ＂ |
| 53.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 52：Gen，Stillness） |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | hong2 | 鴻 | 2386 | 53.1 | 53.6 | （the）wild geese，swans |  |
|  | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 | 53.6 | （gradually）advance，progress（by degrees） |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 | 53.6 | to，towards，into，onto |  |
|  | ling2 | 陵 | 4067 | 13.3 | 22.3 x | （the）（foot）hills，higher ground，pass，slopes |  |


| ＊ | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 | 63.2 | （a，the）wife，woman |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | san1 | 二 | 5415 | 04.0 |  | （is，goes；may，will be）three |  |
|  | sui4 | 歲 | 5538 | 13.3 | 55.6 | years，harvests |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | without，with no；not（being） |  |
|  | yun4 | 孕 | 7765 | 53.3 | F | conceiving（ception）；（a）pregnant（ancy） |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （but）in the end，finally，at last，eventually |  |
|  | mo4 | 莫 | 4557 | 33.2 | 22．3x | nothing | 33.2 |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | $\wedge$ her，this | ＂ |
|  | sheng4 | 勝 | 5754 | 33.2 | F | （can，will）overcome，prevent，defeat（s）v | ＂ |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，hopeful，timely |  |
| 53．5x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | ．5：still | ng those jawbones，words will have order） |  |
| S | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | in the end |  |
|  | mo4 | 莫 |  |  |  | nothing |  |
|  | zhil | 之 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ her |  |
|  | sheng4 | 勝 |  |  |  | overcomes v |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | good fortune |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | find，secure，gain，earn，attain，claim（ing） |  |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | （a，the）reason，cause to；place，home for |  |
|  | yuan4 | 願 | 7729 | 10.1 x | 59．2x | hope，promise，dream；（the）pledge，vow（s） |  |
| 53.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu，Top | （Zhi G | Gua 39：Jian，Impasse） |  |
| ＊ | hong2 | 鴻 | 2386 | 53.1 | F | （the）wild geese，swans | 53.3 |
|  | jian4 | 漸 | 0878 | 53.0 | F | （gradually）advance，progress（by degrees） | ＂ |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | ［together］to，towards，onto，over，across | ＂ |
|  | lu4 | 陸 | 4191 | 43.5 | F | （the）plateau，mesa，high ground，highlands | ＂ |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | their，these，those，such |  |
|  | yu3 | 羽 | 7658 | 124＋0 | HL | feathers，pinons，plumes |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | will be；（are）suitable，fit（ting），worthy | 15．6x |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | used，consecrated；（for，of，to）use |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 | 7059 | 04.6 | 01．7x | （in，to，when）perform，present，serve（ing） |  |
|  | yi2 | 儀 | 3003 | $9+13$ | HL | （a，the）sacred dance，rites，observances |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，fortuitous |  |
| 53．6x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang（F | an Yao 3 | ．6：if goi | ing impassable，coming back is maturity） |  |
| S | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | （that）their |  |
|  | yu3 | 羽 |  |  |  | feathers |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 |  |  |  | （are）worthy |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 |  |  |  | （of）use |  |
|  | wei2 | 為 |  |  |  | （in）performing |  |
|  | yi2 | 儀 |  |  |  | （the）sacred dance |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |


| ＊ | bu4 <br> ke3 <br> luan4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 不 } \\ & \text { 口丁 } \\ & \text { 亂 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5379 \\ & 3381 \\ & 4220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02.2 \\ & 02.3 \\ & 45.1 \end{aligned}$ |  not（being）；dis－；un－； <br> inclined，likely，about to；admitting；$\wedge$－able  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53．xg | jin4 | 1091 |  | 20.3 | advance；（forward，making）progress |
| 53．zg | nu3 | 4776 |  | 03.2 | （a，the，this）（young）woman＇s，maiden＇s |
|  | gui1 | 3617 |  | 06.2 | marriage，engagement，homecoming |
|  | dai4 | 6002 |  | 39．1x | awaits，waits for，expects，bides time until |
|  | nan2 | 4619 |  | 31．T | （a，the，this）（young）man＇s，bachelor＇s |
|  | xing2 | 2754 |  | 11.2 | advance，initiative，move（ment），action（s） |


| 54．M | 蹄妹 |  | GUI1 | MEI4 | 7，4 | LITTLE SISTER＇S MARRIAG |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 54.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 110 100，Decimal 52 |  |
| ＊ | guil | 䄳帚 | 3617 | 06.2 | 54.1 | $\wedge^{\text {marriage，betrothal；marrying，engaging }}$ |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 | 4410 | 11.5 | 54.1 | little sister＇s v；（the）maiden，youngest sister |  |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | to expedite；press，go boldly（forward） | 64.3 |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unfortunate，inauspicious；has pitfalls | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 54.6 | （this is）no，not：（this）lacks，has no | 54.6 |
|  | you1 | 傚 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | （a）direction，purpose；（an）aim，orientation | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |
| 54.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | Zhuan |  |  |  |
| P | gui1 | 歸 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ marriage |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 |  |  |  | little sister＇s v |  |
| ＊ | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven，the sky，celestial |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground，terrestrial |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；in，with their；have（a，their） |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，noble；＾full，complete，whole（ness） |  |
|  | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | principle，meaning，rightness（s）（in，of）（v） |  |
| S | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | （if，when，where）heaven，the sky |  |
|  | di4 | 地 | 6198 | 36.6 |  | （and）（the）earth，land，ground |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | do not，did not，could not，fail to |  |
|  | jiaol | 交 | 0702 | 14.1 |  | unite，engage，interact，communicate，mingle |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | then；and so，thus |  |
|  | wan4 | 萬 | 7030 | 01．T |  | （the）myriad，ten thousand；all of | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | beings，creatures，things；creation | ＂ |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | do（es）not，would not，could not |  |
|  | xing1 | 興 | 2753 | 13.3 | F | arise，rise up，come to be，prosper，flourish |  |
| ＊ | gui1 | 歸 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ marriage |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 |  |  |  | little sister＇s v |  |
| ＊ | ren2 | 人 | 3097 | 01.2 |  | （is）（a）human（ity，kind），person，somebody |  |
|  | zhil | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；（in，at，with）its，their |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | end，closure，completion，conclusion |  |
|  | shi3 | 始 | 5772 | 01．T | F | （and）beginning，initiation，origin，renewal |  |
| P | yue4 | 説 | 5939 | 17．T |  | satisfaction，pleasure，enjoyment，persuasion |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，behind，by；in order；as（a）way，means |  |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | movement，activity，energy；to move，act |  |
| ＊ | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | （is）（the）position，purpose，reason（of，for） |  |
|  | guil | 歸 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ marriage |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 |  |  |  | little sister＇s v |  |
| P | zheng1 | 征 |  |  |  | to go boldly |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | （is）inauspicious 348 |  |


| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 55．4x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not；in－；im－；less than | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited | ＂ |
| S | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | you1 | 傚 |  |  |  | （a）direction |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | （with）merit |  |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility，softn |  |
|  | cheng2 | 乘 | 0398 | 03.2 | 59．T | relies on，upon；takes advantage of | 03．2x |
|  | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness | ＂ |
| 54．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | $\wedge$（a，the）lake，pool，pond，marsh |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | above，over，atop，across v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |  |
| ＊ | gui1 | 战帚 | 3617 | 06.2 |  | $\wedge$ marriage |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 | 4410 | 11.5 |  | little sister＇s v |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，through；uses，makes use of，applies |  |
|  | yong3 | 永 | 7589 | 02.7 | F | enduring，lasting，sustained，far reaching |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | ends，goals，conclusions，outcomes，results |  |
|  | zhi1 | 知 | 0932 | 19.5 | 60．1x | （to）know，understand，recognize（s） |  |
|  | bi4 | 敝 | 5101 | 48.2 | F | （the）unworthy，ephemeral；disintegration＋ |  |
| 54.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | Zhi Gua | 40：Jie，Release） |  |
| ＊ | guil | 战帚 | 3617 | 06.2 | 54.3 | $\wedge$ marries，（is）engaged，betrothed |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 | 4410 | 11.5 | 54.3 | （the）maiden；little，young（er，est）sister v |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | as，to be（a，the） |  |
|  | di4 | 娣 | 6202 | 38＋7 | 54.3 | second，younger，junior，subordinate wife |  |
| ＊ | bo3 | 跛 | 5317 | 10.3 | F | （the）lame，limping | 10.3 |
|  | neng2 | 能 | 4648 | 10.3 | 54.2 | can（manage）；（are）（still）able，capable of | ＂ |
|  | lu3 | 履 | 3893 | 02.1 | 34．X | （to）walk，tread，take（ing）steps，carry on | ＂ |
| ＊ | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | to expedite；press，push，go on，forward |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful，timely |  |
| 54．1x | 象 | Xiao $\mathbf{X}$ | Xiang（F | an Yao | 0．1：no bl | lame） |  |
| S | gui1 | 䄳帚 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ marries |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 |  |  |  | little sister v |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | as |  |
|  | di4 | 娣 |  |  |  | （a）second wife |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；for（the sake of） |  |
|  | heng2 | 沍 | 2107 | 05.1 | F | to endure，continue，last，go on；duration 349 |  |



| 54.4 | 九四 |  | Jiu Si ， | 4th（Z | hi Gua | Lin，Taking Charge） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | gui1 | 歸 | 3617 | 06.2 | 54.4 | $\wedge$ marriage，engagement，betrothal |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 | 4410 | 11.5 | 54.5 | （the）maiden；little，young（er，est）sister＇s v |  |
|  | qian1 | 茳 | 0889 | $61+9$ | HL | exceeds；（is）delayed（goes）beyond |  |
|  | qi2 | 期 | 0526 | 74＋8 | HL | （the）appointed，allotted term，time；set date＋ |  |
| ＊ | chi2 | 逪 | 1024 | 16.3 | F | （a，the）late（er），delayed，deferred |  |
|  | gui1 | 歸 | 3617 | 06.2 | 54.5 | marriage，engagement；capitulation |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | has，will be，have；becomes，grows；assumes |  |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 72＋6 | 01．T | timing，timeliness；timely，timelier；well－timed |  |
| 54．4x | 象 X | Xiao X | Xiang | an Yao 1 | 4：com | plete commitment，without mistakes） |  |
| S | qian1 | 河 |  |  |  | exceeding |  |
|  | qi2 | 期 |  |  |  | （the）allotted term |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds（its） |  |
|  | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （a）purpose，aim，objective（s）；focus，intent |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；one has，will have |  |
|  | dai4 | 待 | 6002 | 39．1x | F | （a）wait，delay；biding of time |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | but still；before；and then；along with |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | progress，motion，movement；（an）advance |  |
| 54.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu | ， 6 5th | Zhi Gu | 58：Dui，Satisfaction） |  |
| ＊ | di4 | 帝 | 6204 | 11.5 | 10．T | （as，when）Lord；Emperor；the divine | 11.5 |
|  | yi3 | Z | 3017 | 11.5 | F | Yi（＇s）［the penultimate Shang Emperor］ | ＂ |
|  | gui1 | 蹛 | 3617 | 06.2 | F | giving；gift of；gave ${ }^{\wedge}$ in marriage | ＂ |
|  | mei4 | 妹 | 4410 | 11.5 | F | $v$（his）little sister，maiden daughter v | ＂ |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | this，that；such a |  |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | noblewoman，princess；noble woman |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | mei4 | 袂 | 4456 | 145＋4 | 54.5 | gownsleeves；embroidery；attire，gown |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | did not；were，was not |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | compare（well）with；equal to，as good as |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | her |  |
|  | di4 | 娣 | 6202 | 54.1 | F | （brides）maid，attendant，junior wife |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；．．．s＇ |  |
|  | mei4 | 袂 | 4456 | 54.5 | F | gownsleeves；embroidery；attire，gown（s） |  |
|  | liang2 | 良 | 3941 | 26.3 | F | （in）fineness，refinement，excellence |  |
| ＊ | yue4 | 月 | 7696 | 09.6 | 61.4 | （as，when）（a，the）moon | 61.4 |
|  | ji1 | 幾 | 0409 | 03.3 | 61.4 | （is，was）almost；near（ly），approach（s，ing） | ＂ |
|  | wang4 | 望 | 7043 | 09.6 | 61.4 | full；fullness | ＂ |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，hopeful，timely |  |


| 54．5x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 58．5：trusting in the unsustainable holds struggles） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | di4 | 帝 |  |  |  | （when）Lord |  |
|  | yi3 | Z |  |  |  | Yi |  |
|  | gui1 | 歸 |  |  |  | gave ${ }^{\wedge}$ in marriage |  |
|  | mei4 | 妹 |  |  |  | v （his）maiden daughter v |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | there was no |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 |  |  |  | equal to |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | her |  |
|  | di4 | 娣 |  |  |  | bridesmaid |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 |  |  |  | ．．．s＇ |  |
|  | mei4 | 袂 |  |  |  | gowns |  |
|  | liang2 | 良 |  |  |  | （in）fineness |  |
| ＊ | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | her |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | place，position，attitude，dignity，station |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | was in；resided，dwelt，belonged in |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （her，the）center，middle，mean，balance，true |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order；thereby，therewith；as a way，means |  |
|  | gui4 | 貴 | 3636 | 03．1x | F | to honor，value，respect，dignify，appreciate |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | advance；（the）progress（ion），journey，path |  |
| 54.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | Liu，Top | （Zhi | Gua 38：Kui，Estrangement） |  |
| ＊ | nu3 | 女 | 4776 | 03.2 | 38．T | （a，the）（young）woman，lady，bride |  |
|  | cheng2 | 承 | 0386 | 07.6 | 02．T | carries，bears，presents；offers，holds（up） |  |
|  | kuang1 | 筐 | 3598 | 118＋6 | HL | （a，the）basket，（square，woven）box |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 |  | without，with no，having no；（de）void of |  |
|  | shi2 | 實 | 5821 | 27.0 | 63.5 | contents，fruit；substance，reality；sincerity |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 士 | 5776 | 28.5 | F | （a，the）（young）（gentle）man，groom |  |
|  | kui1 | 刲 | 3642 | 18＋6 | HL | sacrifices，slaughters，stabs，cuts open |  |
|  | yang2 | 羊 | 7247 | 34.3 | F | （a，the）sheep，lamb，goat |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 54.6 | without，with no；but（there is）no；doesn＇t |  |
|  | xue4 | 血 | 2901 | 02.6 | 59.6 | blood；bleed |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 55.1 | （this is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no | 64.0 |
|  | you1 | 做 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | （a）direction，purpose；（an）aim，orientation | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |

54．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 38．6：estranged，alone，seeing weird things in suitor）
S shang4
liu4 六
top
wu2 無
six
shi2 實
has no
content


| $55.0$ | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 101 100，Decimal 44 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | feng1 | 蔧 | 1897 | 151＋11 | 55.2 | abundance，prosperity，proliferation，plenty |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，success，consummation，triumph |
| ＊ | wang2 | 王 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （the）sovereign，king，ruler 37.5 |
|  | jia3 | 假 | 0599 | 37.5 | 59.0 | comes，draws near to；approaches，attains＋ |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | it，this，such；his［abundance，zenith］ |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not，don＇t |
|  | you1 | 憂 | 7508 | 19.3 | F | be anxious，discouraged；worry，grieve（d） |
| ＊ | yi2 | 宜 | 2993 | 19.5 | 62.0 | adjust，adapt to；（it）befits，suits，is meet，right |
|  | ri4 | 曰 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | （the）sun |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （to be）（at）mid（day），noon，（its）zenith |
| 55.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |
| P | feng1 | 豐 |  |  |  | abundance |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （is，means）great，full，complete，ripe（ness） |
| S | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （the）light，clarity，vision，intelligence |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | with，（is）behind，for，through；uses，takes |
|  | dong4 | 動 | 6611 | 47.6 |  | movement，action，energy，impetus |
| ＊ | gu4 | 故 | 3455 | 39.2 | F | consequently，therefore，hence；given this |
|  | feng1 | 豐 |  |  |  | abundance |
| P | wang2 | 平 |  |  |  | （the）sovereign |
|  | jia3 | 假 |  |  |  | approaches |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | this |
| ＊ | shang4 | 问 | 5670 | 09.6 |  | respect，appreciate，value，honor |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，full，complete，ripe（ness） |
| S | wu4 | 勿 |  |  |  | do not |
|  | you1 | 憂 |  |  |  | be anxious－ |
|  | yi2 | 且 |  |  |  | （it）suits |
|  | ri4 | 日 |  |  |  | （the）sun |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | （to be）（at）mid（day） |
| ＊ | yi2 | 宜 |  |  |  | appropriate for |
|  | zhao4 | 照 | 0238 | 30．X | F | （to）illuminate，enlighten（ing）；（give）（the）light to |
|  | tian1 | 天 | 6361 | 01.5 |  | heaven；＾heaven，the sky 07．T |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 |  | below；（all）（things）under，beneath v |
| P | ri4 | 日 |  |  |  | （the）sun |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | （at）mid（day） |
|  | ze2 | 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | then，consequently；in due order |
|  | ze4 | 晨 | 6755 | 30.3 | F | declines，goes down，sets |




55．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 34．2：persistence is promising）
S

| you3 | 有 |
| :--- | :--- |
| fu2 | $\frac{\text { 省 }}{7}$ |
| fa1 | 發 |
| ruo4 | 若 |

be
true
（and）express
this

| ＊ | xin4 yi3 fa1 zhi4 | 信 以 發 志 | 2748 2932 0971 | 43.4 04.1 03．1x | 58．2x | trust，confidence，credibility，conviction <br> （is）used，useful；helps；thereby，therewith to manifest <br> （the）intent（ion），goal，purpose，objective（s） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $55.3$ | 九三 | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 51：Zhen，Arousal） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | feng1 | 豐 | 1897 | 55.0 | 55.4 | （so）abundant，prolific，plentiful，ample，rich |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （are）one＇s，the，these，those，their |  |
|  | pei4 | 沛 | 5020 | 85＋4 | HL | （flowing）banners，pennants |  |
| ＊ | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | $\wedge$（the）day；＾ |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （at）mid－；in the middle of v ；$\}$（at noon） |  |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  | （one）（may）see，watch，look at，observe（s） |  |
|  | mei4 | 沬 | 4412 | $85+5$ | HL | stardust，star spray，［the milky way］ |  |
| ＊ | zhe2 | 折 | 0267 | 30.6 | 22．X | （and）（also）break，fracture |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own），the，that |  |
|  | you4 | 右 | 7541 | $30+2$ | 11．X | right，［favorite］ |  |
|  | gong1 | 脏 | 3706 | 130＋4 | HL | （upper）arm |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 55.6 | （but）no；not；avoid；＾no＾ |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 57.2 | blame（worthy）；make v mistakes，errors |  |
| 55．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 51．3：shock awakens，to movement，not distress） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | feng1 | 邫 |  |  |  | （so）abundant |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | （are）their |  |
|  | pei4 | 沛 |  |  |  | （flowing）banners |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）（it，this is）not，un－；ill－；in－ suited，fitted to；appropriate，fitting for great，big，major，important，critical，crucial | 62.0 |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  |  | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  |  | ＂ |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，concerns，business，matters at hand |  |
| S | zhe2 | 折 |  |  |  | breaking |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | one＇s |  |
|  | you4 | 右 |  |  |  | right |  |
|  | gong1 | 肱 |  |  |  | arm |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | in，at，by the end；eventually，finally | 23．6x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （one）is not，un－，ill－；less than | ＂ |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | fit，suited，adapted（to，for）；calling for | ＂ |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （be）use，employ（ment）（ed）；helpful | ＂ |
| 55.4 | 九『 | Jiu Si ，94th（Zhi Gua 36：Ming Yi，Brightness Obscured） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | feng1 | 豐 | 1897 | 55.0 | 55.6 | （so）abundant，prolific，plentiful，ample | 55.2 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （are）one＇s，the，these，those；their | ＂ |
|  | bu4 | 部 | 8001 | 55.2 | 55.6 | （woven）screens，curtains，partitions | ＂ |


| ＊ | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | $\wedge$（the）day；＾ | 55.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （at）mid－；in the middle of v ；$\}$（at）noon | ＂ |
|  | jian4 | 見 | 0860 | 01.2 |  | （one）（may）see，watch，look at，observe（s） | ＂ |
|  | dou3 | ＊ | 6472 | 55.2 | F | （the）bushel（constellation），［big dipper］ | ＂ |
| ＊ | yu4 | 䞡 | 7625 | 13.5 | 62.2 | （or）meet，encounter，find，happen（ing）upon |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，that；（the）other＇s，others＇；their |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | 59.4 | hidden，covert，obscure，dark，cloaked |  |
|  | zhu3 | 主 | 1336 | 02.0 | 25．T | master，leader，superior，ruler＊ |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 55．4x | 象 | Xiao | ang（ | Yao | ．4：enter | left side，steal dark heart＇s intentions） |  |
| S | feng1 | 㫪 |  |  |  | （so）abundant |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | （are）their |  |
|  | bu4 | 蔀 |  |  |  | screens |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，situation，context | 58．3x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，in－；im－；less than | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited，satisfactory | ＂ |
| S | ri4 | $日$ |  |  |  | $\wedge$ day |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | （at）mid－v |  |
|  | jian4 | 見 |  |  |  | （one）（may）see |  |
|  | dou4 | 斗 |  |  |  | （the）bushel（constellation） |  |
| ＊ | you1 | 幻匈 | 7505 | 10.2 | F | （a，an，the）obscurity，gloom，darkness | 47．1x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | without，with no；has no；lacks；devoid of | ＂ |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | clarity，light，vision，intelligence | ＂ |
| S | yu4 | 遇 |  |  |  | finding |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | their |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 |  |  |  | hidden |  |
|  | zhu3 | 主 |  |  |  | leader |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （an）opportunity |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （for）action，advance；to act，move，advance |  |
| 55.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu | ， 6 5th | （Zhi Gua | 49：Ge，Seasonal Change） |  |
| ＊ | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | coming，emerging，emergent；＾emerges |  |
|  | zhang1 | 章 | 0182 | 02.3 | 21．T | （a，an，the）order，pattern，composition（v） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there are，will be；this has，holds；bringing |  |
|  | qing4 | 慶 | $\underline{1167}$ | 61＋11 | 02．T | reward，congratulation，satisfaction（s） |  |
|  | yu4 | 譽 | 7617 | 02.4 | 56.5 | （and）praise，commendation，honor（s） |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |



| * | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | (a, the) consequence, result of; from, due to |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| cang2 | 藏 | 6718 | $140+14$ | HL | concealment, accumulation; hoard, hid (ing) |


| 55.xg | da 4 | 5943 | 01.2 | great, full, complete, ripe (ness) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 55.zg | duo1 | 6416 | $15 . X$ | many, multiple, numerous, plentiful |
| gu4 | 3455 | 39.2 | precedents, purposes, causes, occasions, conditions |  |

## 56．M 旅 LU3（4286）：THE WANDERER

56．0 Gua Ci

| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | $\underline{4286}$ | $70+6$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 少 | 2605 | 03.5 |
|  | heng1 | 脝 | 2099 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | 4286 | 56.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |

## 56．T 彖撰

Tuan Zhuan

| P | lu3 | 旅 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |
|  | heng1 | 亯 |  |  |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |
|  | hu1 | 平 | 2154 | 03．T |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |
|  | gang1 | 岡！ | 3268 | 03．T |
| ＊ | zhi3 | 止 | 0939 | 04．T |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |
|  | li4 | 麗 | 3914 | $30 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | hu1 | 于 | 2154 | 03．T |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 |  |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |
| P | lu3 | 旅 |  |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |
|  | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |
|  | yi3 | 矣 | 2938 | 05．T |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | $01 . \mathrm{T}$ |

## Binary 001 101，Decimal 13

56.0 （a，the）wanderer，wayfarer，traveler，stranger （with）（a）little；minor，modest，humble 57.0 fulfillment，satisfaction，success；gratitude＂
56.1 （and）（a，the）wanderer，wayfarer，traveler persists，perseveres，continues，keeps going promising，auspicious，opportune，timely
（a，the）wanderer
（is，means）modest
fulfillment
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） 57．2x
the center，middle，mean，balance on；in，within，through
the outside；external，foreign，unfamiliar and（so，then，thus）
complies，agrees；responds；accepts
with；to
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
being，keeping still；restraint，equilibrium
and；while；（along，together）with
58．X conditioned；dependent，reliant（nce，ing） on，upon，by
clarity，vision，intelligence，brightness，［wits］
（and）so it is；this is 57．T
that；how，why＂
（with）modest
fulfillment
（the）wanderer＇s
persistence
（is）promising
（a，the）wanderer
．．．＇s
＾timing，timeliness，season＂
meaningful，apt，appropriate，proper，v＂
（is）very，greatly important，crucial indeed，now，at present，here

| 56．X | 大象 | Da Xiang |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge$（a，the）mountain |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | on top of，atop；high up on，on，upon v |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （a）fire，flame |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | 4286 | 56.0 |  | （a，the）wanderer |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | ming2 | 明 | 4534 | 17.4 |  | （is）clear，lucid，intelligent，perceptive，bright |  |
|  | shen4 | 慎 | 5734 | 02．4x | 64．X | （and）prudent，cautious，careful，mindful |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （about，in）（the）application，use，function（s） |  |
|  | xing2 | 刑 | 2755 | 04.1 | F | （of）penalty，punishment，sanction（s） |  |
| ＊ | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，thus，with this） |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | avoids，escapes；（is）free of，from；outside of |  |
|  | liu2 | 留 | 4083 | 102＋5 | HL | prolonged，protracted，drawn out；delays of |  |
|  | yu4 | 獄 | 7685 | 21.0 | 61．X | legal dispute，process，trial（s）；incarceration |  |
| 56.1 | 初六 |  | Chu L | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | 30：Li，Arising） |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | 4286 | 56.0 | 56.2 | （a，the）wanderer，wayfarer，traveler，stranger |  |
|  | suo3 | 瑣 | 5466 | 96＋10 | 56.1 | （is）mean，petty，troublesome，stingy，fussy |  |
|  | suo3 | 瑣 | 5466 | 56.1 | F | （and）frivolous，annoying，trivial，fragmented |  |
| ＊ | si1 | 斯 | 5574 | 40.4 | F | as such；in this；（and）so；then，thus |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this，that；his，her，such a；one＇s（own） |  |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 | 59.4 | place，position，cause，purpose，direction |  |
|  | qu3 | 取 | 1615 | 04.3 | 62.5 | draws，chooses，courts，seeks，collects |  |
|  | zail | 災 | 6652 | 24.6 | 62.6 | adversity，disaster，suffering，calamity |  |
| 56．1x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 30 | 3．1：takin | g steps，confused，respect avoids error） |  |
| S | lu3 | 旅 |  |  |  | （the）wanderer |  |
|  | suo3 | 瑣 |  |  |  | （is）fussy |  |
|  | suo3 | 珼 |  |  |  | （and）annoying |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aims，purposes，goals，objectives | 57．3x |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （are）exhausted，nullified，frustrated；end | ＂ |
|  | zai1 | 災 |  |  |  | （in，by）adversity |  |
| 56.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er | ， 6 2nd | Zhi Gua | 50：Ding，The Cauldron） |  |
| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | 4286 | 56.0 | 56.4 | （a，the）wanderer，wayfarer，traveler，stranger |  |
|  | ji2 | 即 | 0495 | 03.3 | F | comes to；arrives at；approaches，nears |  |
|  | ci4 | 次 | 6980 | 07.4 | 56.3 | （a，an）（en）camp（ment），inn，hostel，lodging |  |
| ＊ | huai2 | 懐 | 2233 | 61＋16 | 07．2x | cherish，treasure，guard，hold（ing）closely |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，these，those；his，her；this，that，some |  |
|  | zi1 | 資 | 6927 | 154＋6 | 56.4 | resources，valuables，means；wherewithal 362 |  |


| ＊de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （and）gain，get，find，acquire，win，earn（s） |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| tong2 | 童 | 6626 | 04.0 | 56.3 | （a）young，youthful |
| pu2 | 僕 | 5401 | $9+12$ | 56.3 | servant，helper，retainer，assistant，protégé（＇s） |
| zhen1 | 冥 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，loyalty，devotion，commitment |

56．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 50．2：cauldron full，rivals anxious，not our pursuit）

| S | de2 | 得 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | tong2 | 童 |
|  | pu2 | 僕 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 |
|  | wu2 | 無 |
|  | you2 | 龙 |

gaining
（a）young
helper＇s
loyalty
at，in the end；finally，（an）outcome 22．4x
no；without，with no；free of，from＂
（a）complaint，flaw，fault，reproach，error（s）＂
56.3 九三 Jiu San ，9 3rd（Zhi Gua 35：Jin，Expansion）

| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | 4286 | 56.0 | 56.4 | （a，the）wanderer，wayfarer，traveler，stranger |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | fen2 | 焚 | 1866 | 30.4 | 56.6 | burns，sets fire to，ignites，singes |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this，that；his，her（own）；someone else＇s |
|  | ci4 | 次 | 6980 | 07.4 | F | camp，encampment，inn，hostel，lodging |
| ＊ | sang4 | 薦 | 5429 | 02.0 | 56.6 | （and）lose，forfeit，forego，fail（s，ing） |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this，that，his，her |
|  | tong2 | 童 | 6626 | 04.0 | F | young，youthful |
|  | pu2 | 僕 | 5401 | 56.2 | F | servant，helper，retainer，assistant |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence（ing），constancy；to keep going 09.6 |
|  | li4 | 属 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （is）difficult，hard（to do），harsh，distressing |

56．3x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 35．3：many liberties，regrets pass）

S lu3 旅
fen2 焚
qi2 其
ci4 次
＊yi4 六
yi3 以
shang1 傷
yi3 矣
S yi3 以
lu3 旅
yu3 與
xia4 下
＊
（the）wanderer
sets fire to
their
camp
64．1x and（only）then；furthermore；（then）truly considers，thinks of；comes to
（the）harm，hurt，injury，pain；grief，distress itself，here；in this，as it is
until，before（one）（can）；try，consder wanders
amidst，among；（along）with，accompanied by （the）lowly，humble；humility；subordinates the，this；（this）one＇s
aptness，rightness；meaning，principle（s）
（is）lost

| 56.4 | 九四 |  | Ji | 94th | Gua 5 | 2：Gen，Stillness） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | lu3 | 旅 | 4286 | 56.0 | 56.6 | （a，the）wanderer，wayfarer，traveler，stranger |  |
|  | yu2 | 于 | 7592 | 02.6 |  | （is，stays）in，within，inside，under |  |
|  | chu3 | 发 | 1407 | 09.6 | 31.3 x | （a，the）shelter，refuge，bivouac；place to rest |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （having）secured，acquired，gained，obtained |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，his，her，those，that，some | 57.6 |
|  | zi1 | 饻 | 6927 | 56.2 | 57.6 | resources，valuables，means；wherewithal | ＂ |
|  | fu3 | 斧 | 1934 | 69＋4 | 57.6 | （and）（an）axe，（a）hatchet | ＂ |
| ＊ | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 61.2 | （but）（lamenting）＂my ．．．；＂our．．． |  |
|  | xin1 | 心 | 2735 | 29.0 | 11.4 x | heart，mind，desire，feeling，affection（s） | 52.2 |
|  | bu4 | 寺 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，without，less than；has no，not much | ＂ |
|  | kuai4 | 快 | 3547 | 52.2 | F | happy，gratified，cheer（ful）；（at）ease，peace | ＂ |

## 56．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 52．4：stilling one＇s being，not a mistake）


＊wei4 末 711448.0
de2 得
wei4 位 711645.5
S
de2 得
qi2 其
zil

＊xin1 」
wei4 末 $\begin{array}{llll} & 7114 & 48.0\end{array}$
kuai4 快

## 56.5 六五

＊she4 射
zhi4 雉
＊
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { shi3 } & \text { 天 } \\ \text {＊} & \text { wang2 } \\ \text {＊} & \text { 亡 } \\ \text { zhong1 } & \text { 終 } \\ \text { yi3 } & \text { 工 } \\ \text { yu4 } & \text { 譽 } \\ \text { ming4 } & \text { 命 }\end{array}$
703411.2
$\begin{array}{ll}1500 & 01.3 \\ 2932 & 04.1\end{array}$

Liu Wu， 6 5th（Zhi Gua 33：Dun，Distancing）
$5703 \quad 40.6 \quad$ F $\quad$ shooting；hunting（down）
$0968 \quad 50.3 \quad$ F $\quad$（a，the）pheasant［as a gift for the local noble］
$3016 \quad 38.6 \quad 32.5 \mathrm{x}$ one，（a）single，（the）first
$5784 \quad 21.4 \quad$ F arrow
（is）lost，spent，gone；vanishes，disappears
（but）in the end；ultimate，eventual，final（ly）
for（the sake of）；（a，the）way，means to
$7617 \quad 02.4 \quad$ F $\quad$ praise，recognition，respect，appreciation
$4537 \quad 06.4 \quad 01 . T$（and）commission，appointment；purpose


| 56.xg | shi1 | 5806 | 08.5 | letting go of, losing, relinquishing, giving up |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | qi2 | 0525 | 02.6 | one's (own) |
|  | ju1 | 1535 | 03.1 | abode, home, place, dwelling, station |
| $*$ | bu4 | 5379 | 02.2 | (ithout, with no; lacking; no- |
|  | suo3 | 5465 | 06.1 | (a) place, position, home; where |
|  | rong2 | 7560 | 07.X | (to be) accepted, admitted, received |
| 56.zg | qin1 | 1107 | 08.X | relationships, friendships, affiliations, kin |
| gua3 | 3517 | 15.X | (are) few, rare, scarce |  |

## 57．M 异 XUN4（5550）：ADAPTATION（Also pronounced Sun4）

57．0 Gua Ci


57．T 彖撰
P chong2 xun4
yi3 以
shen 1
＊
＊

Tuan Zhuan重
巽
以
申
命
岡
巽
辛
 gang1
xun4

1509 29．T $2932 \quad 04.1$ $5712 \quad 102+0$

| 4537 | 06.4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3268 | $03 . T$ |

## h

 hu1 手$2154 \quad 03 . T$

## zheng4

## er2 而

$1756 \quad 06.2$
zhi4 志
0971 03．1x
275411.2

3133 02．T
$0620 \quad 11.4 \mathrm{x} \quad \mathrm{F}$
5935 02．T shun4 順

2154 03．T
3268 03．T
＊
shi4 是
$5794 \quad 62.6$
yi3 以
$2932 \quad 04.1$
xiao3 」
heng1 亨
＊
li4
you3
you1
wang3

## Binary 011 011，Decimal 27

57．2 adaptation，encroachment；take shape，place
（in）（a，the）little，small，modest，humble 56.0
fulfillment，satisfaction，success（s）
worth（while），reward（ing），benefit（icial） 22.0
（to）have，find，take on；（if）there is somewhere；（a）place，direction，purpose＂ to go，move towards；in going；ahead＂ worthwhile，rewarding，productive 01.2
to see，encounter，meet with，consult＂
（a，the）mature，complete，realized，great＂
human being，character，one，person，man＂

F repeated（ing）；double，two times，twice adaptation（ing）
（is）useful；help，reach，extend（s）（in，for，to）
set forth，extend，explain（ing）57．X
（a，the）（higher）purpose，direct（ion，ive）（s）＂
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness adapts
to，with；in，within
the center，middle，mean；balance（and） $60 . \mathrm{T}$
correctly；upright，correct（ness）；integrity
and（so，thus，then）；while，with this
（the）aim，intention，purpose，goal（s）64．4x
（is，are）carried out，advanced＂
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
each，all，（both）；completely，entirely，fully
comply，agree，submit，acquiesce，respond
in，with，to
the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
（and）so（it，this，these，there）（is，are）58．T
accordingly，therefore，thus＂
little
successes
worthwhile
to have
somewhere
to go
367


| ＊ | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | employ，engage，use，utilize，rely（ing）on |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shi3 | 史 | 5769 | $30+2$ | HL | scribes，chroniclers，recorders，［reporters］ |  |
|  | wu1 | 坐 | 7164 | 48＋4 | HL | （and）diviners，wizards，shamans，magicians |  |
|  | fen1 | 紛 | 1859 | 120＋4 | HL | （a，an）assortment，confusion，hubbub；many |  |
|  | ruo4 | 若 | 3126 | 01.3 |  | of such，sorts，these，the like |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 57.5 | no；not；nothing；no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 各 | 1192 | 01.3 | 59.5 | blame（worthy）；（is）wrong；v harm |  |
| 57．2x | 象 | Xiao X | ang | n Yao 53 | 3．2：adva | ance to cliffs，drink and eat，honk and honk） |  |
| S | fen1 | 紛 |  |  |  | （a）confusion |  |
|  | ruo4 | 若 |  |  |  | of these |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | （in）（re）gain，secure，find，occupy（ing） | 60.7 |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）center，middle，balance，focus | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| 57.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San | ，93rd | （Zhi Gua | 59：Huan，Scattering） |  |
| ＊ | pin2 | 頻 | 5275 | 24.3 |  | frequent，repeated，recurrent；insistent |  |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 | 57.6 | adaptation，accommodation，adjustment（s） |  |
| ＊ | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 吝 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | embarrassing（ment）；humiliating（ion） |  |
| 57．3x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 5 | 9．3：sca | tering one＇s sense of self，no regrets） |  |
| S | pin2 | 頻 |  |  |  | recurrent |  |
|  | xun4 | 巽 |  |  |  | adaptation |  |
|  | zhi1 | 六 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s，has，holds；comes，leads to |  |
|  | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 吝 |  |  |  | embarrassment |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）aim，purpose，goal，objective（s）；will | 16．1x |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | （is，are）exhausted，nullified，frustrated | ＂ |
| 57.4 | 六四 |  | Liu Si | 6 4th（Z | hi Gua | 44：Gou，Dissipation） |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 57.5 |
|  | wang2 | L | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on | ＂ |
| ＊ | tian2 | \＃ | 6362 | 01.2 | F | （in）the field；（on）the hunt | 40.2 |
|  | huo4 | 獲 | 2412 | 17.4 | F | take，trap，secure，capture，obtain（s，ing） | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 |  | three | ＂ |
|  | pin3 | 品 | 5281 | 30＋6 | 01．T | kind，sort，specie，type（s）（of game，food） |  |
| 57．4x | 象 | Xiao X | Xiang（F | an Yao 4 | 4．4：cree | 1 holds no fish，dawning disappointment） |  |
| S | tian2 | 罒 |  |  |  | （in）the field |  |
|  | huo4 | 獲 |  |  |  | take |  |
|  | san1 | － |  |  |  | three |  |
|  | pin3 | 品 |  |  |  | kinds（of game） |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | this is，will be；earning；claim，take |  |
|  | gong1 | 功 | 3698 | 17.1 |  | （an）accomplishment，achievement；credit 369 |  |


| 57.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | 9 5th | Zhi Gua | 18：Gu，Detoxifying） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | zhen 1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 58.2 |
|  | wang2 | 亡 | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 57.5 | without；（there is）nothing | 02.2 |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | doubt；（that）（is）not；（which）cannot be | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，（turned to）advantage（ous） | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 59.3 | without；regardless of；no matter | 38.3 |
|  | chu1 | 初 | 1390 | 04.0 | 63.0 | （a，the）beginning，start，first steps | ＂ |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is，will be；（it，this）has，will have | ＂ |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （a，an）conclusion，end，outcome，limit | ＂ |
| ＊ | xian1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 | 08．X | before，prior to，ahead of |  |
|  | geng1 | 康 | 3339 | 53＋5 | 57.5 | reform，renewal（ing）；（making）changes |  |
|  | san1 | 三 | 5415 | 04.0 |  | three |  |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | days |  |
| ＊ | hou4 | 後 | 2143 | 02.0 | 51．T | after，subsequent to，following |  |
|  | geng1 | 康 | 3339 | 57.5 | F | reform，renewal（ing）；（making）changes |  |
|  | san1 | $\cdots$ | 5415 | 04.0 |  | three；［Zhi Gua 18：this is a process，not a |  |
|  | ri4 | 日 | 3124 | 01.3 |  | days；state，balance is dynamic，not static］ |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 57．5x | 象 | Xiao | ang | Yao | 8．5：corre | ecting father＇s fixations，use praise） |  |
| S | jiu3 | 九 |  |  |  | nine |  |
|  | wu3 | 五 |  |  |  | fifth |  |
|  | zhil | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；has，holds |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 08．5x |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （is）correct，proper，just，（up）right | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （and）central，balanced，tempered | ＂ |
| 57.6 | 上九 |  | Shang | Jiu，Top | 9 （Zhi G | Gua 48：Jing，The Well） |  |
| ＊ | xun4 | 异 | 5550 | 57.0 | 04．5x | encroach（ment）（s）；subtle（ties，things） | 57.2 |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 | 61.2 | occur，happen（ing）；present | ＂ |
|  | chuang2 | 床 | 1459 | 23.1 | F | $\wedge$（the）bed，couch，divan | ＂ |
|  | xia4 | 下 | 2520 | 57.2 | 62.0 | under，beneath，below v | ＂ |
| ＊ | sang4 | 喪 | 5429 | 02.0 | 63.2 | losing，missing，forfeiting |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own），that，those，some | 56.4 |
|  | zi1 | 資 | 6927 | 56.2 | 01．T | resources，valuables，means，wherewithal | ＂ |
|  | fu3 | 斧 | 1934 | 56.4 | F | （and）（a，an）axe，hatchet | ＂ |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，focus，constancy | 60.6 |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）disappointing；has（its）pitfalls；fails 370 | ＂ |

57.6x 象 Xiao Xiang (Fan Yao 48.6: well comes in, do not cover, be true)

subtleties
happening
$\wedge$ (the) bed
under v
the top 17.6x
(is) exhausted, tired, worn out, depleted "
losing
some
valuables [having generalized from
(and) (an) axe a single instance]
(one is) right(eous), "correct," certain
(along) with; in (one's); (but) below (is, are) disappoint(ed, ment); failure; unfortunate

| 57.m | suan4 | 5516 | $118+7$ | to reckon, calculate, consider, plan, assess, scheme |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 57.xc | de2 | 6162 | 06.3 | character, virtue |

## 58．M 色 DUI4（6560）：SATISFACTION

58．0 Gua Ci


## 58．T 彖撰 Tuan Zhuan

| P | dui4 | 兊 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | yue4 | 説 |
| P | gang1 | 岡川 |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |
|  | er2 | 而 |
|  | rou2 | 柔 |
|  | wai4 | 外 |
| ＊ | yue4 | 顶 |
|  | yi3 | 以 |
|  | 1 l 4 | 利 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 |
|  | yi3 | 上 |

$5794 \quad 62.6$
293204.1

## shun4 \｜頁

5935 02．T
hu1 开
tian1
ying4

7477 02．T
hu1
$\begin{array}{ll}2154 & 03 . T \\ 3097 & 01.2\end{array}$

|  | yi3 | 上 | 2932 | 04.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | xian 1 | 先 | 2702 | 02.0 |
|  | min2 | 区 | 4508 | 03．1x |
| ＊ | min2 | E | 4508 | 03．1x |
|  | wang2 | 空 | 7036 | $61+3$ |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |
|  | lao2 | 炎炎 | 3826 | 15.3 |
| ＊ | yue4 | 説 | 5939 | $17 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | yi3 | LV | 2932 | 04.1 |
|  | fan4 | 犯 | 1779 | 05．1x |
|  | nan2 | 蜼 | 4625 | 03．T |

## Binary 110 110，Decimal 54

58.1 satisfaction，gratification，happiness，joy
fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion
worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial
59.0
to persist，be dedicated，focused，in earnest
satisfaction
（is，means）pleasure，enjoyment，persuasion the firm，strong，resolute；firmness
（is）central，in the middle；within，internal and，while
the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility
（is）without，（on the）outside，external
pleasure，enjoyment，persuasion，satisfaction accordingly，therefore，thus rewards
persistence
indeed；truly，rightly；（and so）it is
62．T
by，through；considered；that；therefore
（to）comply；accord，agree，（be）accept（ing） with；of，in，towards
heaven，the sky，celestial
（one）（is）also
（to）（be）resonate（ant），respond（sive）（s）
with，in，to，towards
humanity，humankind，others，society （if，when）pleasure，enjoyment，satisfaction
（is）used，applied，employed；（a）way，means （in，to）go before，lead（ing）
（a，the）people，public，multitude，others （the）people，public，multitude，others
58．T forget，ignore（s）；（is，are）not，un－mindful of their，its（own）；the，these，those
F labor，burden，toil（s）；weariness，fatigue
（if，when）pleasure，enjoyment，satisfaction
（is）used，applied，employed；（a）way，means
F（in，to）confront，encounter，challenge，defy（ing）
F
＂ ＂

| ＊ | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （the）people，public，multitude，others |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | wang2 | 忘 | 7036 | 58．T | F | forget，ignore（s）；（are）not，un－mindful of |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | their，its（own）；this |  |
|  | si3 | 死 | 5589 | 16.5 | 61．X | death，dying；mortality |  |
| ＊ | yue4 | 説 | 5939 | $17 . \mathrm{T}$ |  | pleasure，enjoyment，satisfaction，persuasion |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | greatness，crux；（great，full）importance |  |
|  | min2 | 民 | 4508 | 03．1x |  | （is）＾（in）（a，the）people＇s，others＇ |  |
|  | quan 4 | 勸 | 1662 | 48．X | F | $\wedge$ encouragement，stimulation，persuasion |  |
|  | yi3 | 垁 | 2938 | 05．T |  | especially，indeed，truly，surely v |  |
|  | zai1 | 哉 | 6650 | 01．T |  | ．．．！ |  |
| 58．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 麗 | 3914 | 30.7 | F | conjoined，connecting，interconnected（ing） |  |
|  | ze2 | 澤 | 0277 | 10．X |  | lakes，ponds，pools，marshes |  |
| ＊ | dui4 | 兑 | 6560 | 58.0 |  | satisfaction |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | peng2 | 朋 | 5054 | 02.0 | F | joins，pairs，allies，teams，consorts with |  |
|  | you3 | 又 | 7540 | 41.3 | F | companions，friends，associates，fellows |  |
|  | jiang3 | 講 | 0645 | 149＋10 | HL | （in，for）discussion，conversation，study，talk |  |
|  | xi2 | 習 | 2499 | 02.2 | F | （\＆）practice，familiarity，experience＋ |  |
| 58.1 | 初九 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | Zhi Gua | 47：Kun，Exhaustion） |  |
| ＊ | he2 | 和 | $\underline{2115}$ | 30＋5 | 61.2 | responsive，harmonious，agreeable |  |
|  | dui4 | 兑 | 6560 | 58.0 | 58.2 | joy，happiness，satisfaction，gratification（s） |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| 58．1x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang | an Yao 4 | 7．1：rum | belabored，in valley of gloom 3 years） |  |
| S | he2 | 和 |  |  |  | responsive |  |
|  | dui4 | 兑 |  |  |  | joy（s） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 六 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s；．．．s＇；has，have，hold（s） |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （the）action，behavior，endeavor，movement |  |
|  | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （is）not yet，still not，not now |  |
|  | yi2 | 疑 | 2940 | 16.4 | 63．4x | in doubt；uncertain，questioned，suspect |  |
| 58.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er | 9 2nd（Z | Zhi Gua | 17：Sui，Following） |  |
| ＊ | fu2 | 受 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | trusting，confident；sincere；reliable，credible |  |
|  | dui4 | 兑 | 6560 | 58.0 | 58.3 | joy，happiness，satisfaction，gratification（s） |  |
| ＊ | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 59.2 |
|  | wang2 | L | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on 373 | ＂ |

58．2x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 17．2：bound to little child，giving up one of maturity）


58．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 60．4：content with the boundaries，fulfillment）

S jiu3 九
si4 几
zhi1
xi3
＊you3
qing4 慶
58.5 九五
＊fu2
yu2 bo1
四

之 093502.0

$167 \quad 55$
Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 54：Gui Mei，Little Sister＇s Marriage
193605.0
$7592 \quad 02.6$
$5337 \quad 23.0 \quad$ F
nine
fourth
．．．＇s；has，holds；comes，leads to
happiness
there will be
reward，satisfaction，celebration（s）
true；trusting；confidence，reliance，faith
to；towards；on，upon；in
（the）disintegrating，decadent，unsustainable


| $\begin{gathered} 59.0 \\ * \end{gathered}$ | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 010 011，Decimal 19 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | huan4 | 渙 | $\underline{2252}$ | 85＋9 | 59.2 | scatter，disperse，disseminate，dissolve（ing） |  |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| ＊ | wang2 | 王 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （the）sovereign，king，ruler | 37.5 |
|  | jia3 | 假 | 0599 | 37.5 | F | comes，draws near to；approaches，adopts | ＂ |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | his | ＂ |
|  | miao4 | 廟 | 4473 | 45.0 | $51 . \mathrm{T}$ | （ancestral）temple，shrine | 45.0 |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable | 61.0 |
|  | she4 | 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 | 61.0 | to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，big，major | ＂ |
|  | chuan1 | 析 | 1439 | 05.0 |  | stream，river，current，water（s） | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （and）worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial | 61.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist；be loyal，dedicated，resolved | ＂ |
| 59．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P＊ | huan4 | 渙 |  |  |  | scattering |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | fulfills |  |
|  | gang1 | 剛 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness | 06．T |
|  | lai2 | 來 | 3768 | 05.6 |  | arrives，approaches，comes（forward） | ＂ |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（so，still，yet）；but，yet |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not；without，with no；will not be；avoids |  |
|  | qiong2 | 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  | exhausted，depleted（tion）；diminished |  |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gains，finds，secures，occupies，takes，learns |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （a，its）place，position，situation，context |  |
|  | hu1 | 于 | 2154 | 03．T |  | on；with regard to；in |  |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | （the）outside，external，beyond，objective |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then，so，thus）；while |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | $(\wedge)$ those，one above；$\wedge \quad(\mathrm{a}$, the）superior |  |
|  | tong2 | 同 | 6615 | 13.0 | F | agree，concur，assimilates，asscociates with v |  |
| P | wang2 | 工 |  |  |  | （the）sovereign |  |
|  | jia3 | 假 |  |  |  | approaches |  |
|  | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | his |  |
|  | miao4 | 廟 |  |  |  | temple |  |
|  | wang2 | 王 |  |  |  | （the）sovereign |  |
|  | nai3 | 万 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | （is）then，thereby，here |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | in，at；belongs，remains in |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | （the）center，middle，mean；balance |  |



59．1x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 61．1：readiness promising，presuming more，no comfort）

S chu1 初 first
liu4 广 six
zhi1 衣 093502.0
ji2 吉
shun4 順 5935 02．T
．．．＇s；has，holds
promise
（in，of）accept（ance，ing），respond（nse，ing）

Jiu Er， 9 2nd（Zhi Gua 20：Guan，Perspective）

| huan4 | 渙 | 2252 | 59.0 | 59.3 | scatter，disperse，disseminate，dissolve（ing） |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ben1 | 奔 | 5028 | $37+6$ | HL | （but，then）hurry，run，hasten，rush（ing） |
| qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | to one＇s（own）；such，that，those |
| ji1 | 机 | 0411 | $75+12$ | HL | support，platform，prop，step（s）［crutch］＋ |


| ＊ | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；regret，repent（and） | 60.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | wang2 | ＇ | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s）；move on | ＂ |
| 59．2x | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 20．2：prying perspective profits a girl＇s persistence） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 20．2：prying perspective profits a girl＇s persistence） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | huan4 | 渙 | scattering |  |  |  |  |
|  | ben1 | 奔 | （then）hurrying |  |  |  |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | to one＇s |  |  |  |  |
|  | ji1 | 机 |  |  |  | support |  |
| ＊ | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | to find，secure，obtain，（re）gain，possess |  |
|  | yuan4 | 願 | 7729 | 10.1 x | 61．2x | （a，the）hope，wish，promise，desire（s，－d for） |  |
| 59.3 | 六三 | Liu San， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 57：Xun，Adaptation） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | huan4 | 渙 | 2252 | 59.0 | 59.4 | scatter，disperse，disseminate，dissolve（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own）；that |  |
| ＊ | gong1 | 躬 | 3704 | 04.3 | 52．4x | （sense of）self；being，person，embodime |  |
|  | wu2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 無 } \\ & \text { 悔 } \end{aligned}$ | 7180 | 01.3 | 59.5 | no，with no，without；nothing | 64.5 |
|  | hui3 |  | 2336 | 01.6 |  | regret（s），remorse；to regret，repent（of） | ＂ |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{5 9 . 3 x} \\ \mathrm{S} \end{gathered}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 57．3：recurrent adaptations，embarrassing） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | huan4 | 渙 |  |  |  | scattering |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | one＇s |  |
|  | gong1 | 躬 |  |  |  | （sense of）self |  |
| ＊ | zhi4 | 志 | 0971 | 03．1x |  | （the）purpose，aim，intent，destination | 11．1x |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | lies，is，dwells，resides，remains，belongs | ＂ |
|  | wai4 | 外 | 7001 | 08.4 |  | beyond，without，outside，elsewhere | ＂ |
| 59.4 | 六四 | Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 06：Song，Contention） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | huan4 | 渙 | 2252 | 59.0 | 59.4 | scatter，disperse，disseminate，dissolve（ing） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own）；that，those |  |
|  | qun2 | 群 | 1737 | 01.7 | 12．2x | group，flock，herd，congregation，faction（s） |  |
| ＊ | yuan2 | 元 | 7707 | 01.0 |  | most，supremely；excellent，outstanding | 02.5 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promising，fortunate；promise，opportunity |  |
| ＊ | huan4 | 渙 | 2252 | 59.0 | 59.5 | scatter，disperse，disseminate，dissolve（ing） |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | holds，becomes；finds，takes，claims，attains |  |
|  | qiu1 | 丘 | 1213 | 22.5 | 29．T | （an）accumulation；（the）best，high ground＊＋ |  |
| ＊ | fei3 | 罒 | 1820 | 03.2 | F | （it，this is）not，never；rarely，seldom |  |
|  | yi2 | 夷 | 2982 | 36.0 | F | （a，the）common（－），ordinary，usual（ly）；al－ |  |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 | F | （－）place，position，way；＾this（way）；－ways |  |
|  | si1 | 思 | 5580 | 31.4 | 19．X | thought（of）；（to，of）consider，think（ing）（v） |  |

59．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 06．4：unable to contend，take up a higher purpose）

| S | huan4 | 渙 |  |  |  | scattering |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | those |
|  | qun2 | 群 |  |  |  | groups |
|  | yuan2 | 元 |  |  |  | （is）most |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | promising |
| ＊ | guang1 | 光 | 3583 | 05.0 |  | exemplary；illustrate，show，exemplify（ing） |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | maturity，growth，wholeness；（the）important |
| 59.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | 9 5th | （Zhi Gua | 04：Meng，Inexperience） |
| ＊ | huan4 | 渙 | 2252 | 59.0 | 59.5 | evanescent；evaporate，disperse，vanish（ing） |
|  | han4 | 汗 | 2028 | 85＋3 | HL | （as，like）perspiration，sweat |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | （is，and，in，by，with）one＇s（own）；that，such |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，noble，mature，big，mighty |
|  | hao4 | 號 | 2064 | 13.5 | F | crying，calling out；cry，call for help；outcry |
| ＊ | huan4 | 渙 | 2252 | 59.0 | 59.6 | scatter，disperse，distribute，dissolve（ing） |
|  | wang2 | 王 | 7037 | 02.3 |  | （the）royal；sovereign，ruler，king（＇s） |
|  | ju1 | 居 | 1535 | 03.1 | 38.7 | stores，stockpiles；residences，settlements |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 59.6 | no；not；nothing；without，with no |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 59.6 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error（s） |

59．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 04．5：youthful inexperience，opportune）
S wang2

wu2 無
jiu4
zheng4 wei4 位
59.6 上九
＊huan4 渙
qi2 其
xue4
＊qu4 去
＊ti4 这
chu1 出
wu2 無
jiu4 各
59．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 29．6：bound，and imprisoned，three years without gains）
S
huan4
qi2 其
xue4 血
（the）royal
stockpiles，
（yet）nothing
（is）wrong
（with）（the）right，correct，true，proper
place，position，attitude，dignity，context

Shang Jiu ，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 29：Kan，Exposure）

|  | qi2 | 其 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | xue4 | 血 |
| $*$ | qu4 | 去 |
| $*$ | ti4 | 逖 |
|  | chu1 | 出 |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 |
|  | jiu4 | 各 |

$2252 \quad 59.0 \quad$ F $\quad$ scatter，disperse，dissolve（ing），［sublimating］
052502.6 one＇s（own）；the，this，that
$2901 \quad 02.6 \quad$ F blood，（hot－）blood（edness）；［ardor，temper］
$1594 \quad 09.4$ F depart，quit，go away，get（ing）distance
6265 162＋7 HL（once，when）far away，removed；distant
$140905.4 \quad$（to）（re）emerge，appear，arise；come out
$\begin{array}{llll}7180 & 01.3 & 60.1 & \text { no；not；nothing；without；} \quad n o \wedge \text {（is）done }\end{array}$
$1192 \quad 01.3 \quad 60.1 \quad$ blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake；v harm v
dispersing
one＇s
（hot－）blood（edness）

| * | yuan3 <br> hai4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 䞦 } \\ & \text { 㖖 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7734 \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.1 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | F distant, remote, removed, far from <br> 60.T harm, trouble, damage, suffering |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 59.xg | san4 | 5421 |  | 66+8 | separated, dispersed, scattered, undisciplined |
| * | li2 | 3902 |  | 12.4 | diverse, diversified, separated, apart |
| 59.zg | li2 | 3902 |  | 12.4 | diverse, diversified, separated, apart |

## 60.M 節 JIE2 (0795): BOUNDARIES





60.4 六四

60．4x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 58．4：measured joy is less than serene，limit anxiety）
Liu Si， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 58：Dui，Satisfaction）
60．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 61．6：rooster＇s crowing rises，persistence has pitfalls）
$\begin{array}{lll}\mathrm{S} & \text { ku3 } & \text { 㸵 } \\ \text { jie2 } & \text { 節 } \\ & \text { zhen1 } & \text { 貞 } \\ & \text { xiong1 } & \text { X }\end{array}$
bitter
limitation
（is）persistent
misfortune

＊ | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | dao4 | 立首 | 6136 | 09.1 |
|  | qiong2 | 㑒躬 | 1247 | $02.6 x$ |

| this，that；such a；one＇s（own） | $63 . \mathrm{T}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| way，course，path；principle，truth | $"$ |
| （is）exhausted，over；（dead）ends，runs out | $"$ |

60．xg none
60．zg zhi 30939
04．T to stop，be still，restrain，constrain

| 61．M | 中孚 |  | ZHON | 1 FU2 | 504， | 36）：THE TRUTH WITHIN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 110 011，Decimal 51 |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ within，inside；central，core，internal，inner |  |
|  | fu2 | 莩 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | （the）truth（s）v；faith，trust，belief，conviction |  |
| ＊ | tun2 | 豚 | 6600 | 152＋4 | HL | （for）piglets，（young，suckling）pigs；sons |  |
|  | yu2 | 魚 | 7668 | 23.5 | F | （and）fish（es）；（and）daughters |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （are）promising，auspicious；lucky，fortunate |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable | 64.3 |
|  | she4 | 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 | 64.3 | to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，big，major | ＂ |
|  | chuan1 | J1］ | 1439 | 05.0 |  | stream，river，current，water（s） | ＂ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （and）worthwhile，rewarding，gainful | 62.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist，continue；be genuine，true，real | ＂ |
| 61.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | huan |  |  |  |
| P | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ within |  |
|  | fu2 | 㔻 |  |  |  | （the）truth v |  |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | is，are（on）；lies，dwells，belongs，remains |  |
|  | nei4 | 內 | 4766 | 08.2 |  | （the）inside；within，internal；private，intrinsic |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（yet）；while；but，yet |  |
|  | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 62.7 |
|  | zhong1 | 中 |  |  |  | the center，middle，mean，balance；true | ＂ |
| ＊ | yue4 | 説 | 5939 | 17．T |  | pleasure，satisfaction，enjoyment，persuasion |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also，then）；（along）with |  |
|  | xun4 | 巽 | 5550 | 57.0 | F | adapt；accommodate，penetrate（ation） |  |
| ＊ | fu2 | 䒚 |  |  |  | （the）true |  |
|  | nai3 | 乃 | 4612 | 03.2 |  | （only，will）then，now，thereby，after this |  |
|  | hua4 | 化 | 2211 | 01．T | F | transform，transfigure，change，alter（s） |  |
|  | bang1 | 邦 | 4910 | 07．2x | F | （a，the）state，realm，domain，territory |  |
| P | tun2 | 豚 |  |  |  | piglets |  |
|  | yu2 | 魚 |  |  |  | （and）fishes－ |  |
|  | ji2 | 㸵 |  |  |  | promising |  |
| ＊ | xin4 | 信 | 2748 | 43.4 | F | trust，truth，confidence，assurance，credit |  |
|  | ji2 | 及 | 0468 | 62.2 | F | （is）reaches，extends（ed）to；connects with |  |
|  | tun2 | 豚 |  |  |  | piglets |  |
|  | yu2 | 魚 |  |  |  | （and）fishes |  |




| ＊ | huo4 gu3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 或 } \\ & \text { 鼓 } \end{aligned}$ | 2402 3479 | $\begin{aligned} & 01.4 \\ & 30.3 \end{aligned}$ | F | maybe；perhaps，perchance；sometimes <br> （to）beat，bang（ing）on（a，the，one＇s）drum |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | （or）maybe；perhaps，perchance；sometimes |  |
|  | ba4 | 罷 | 4841 | 122＋10 | HL | （to）quit，stop，cease，leave off，rest（ing） |  |
| ＊ | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | maybe；perhaps，perchance；sometmes |  |
|  | qi4 | 泣 | 0563 | 03.6 | F | （to）weep，cry，sob（ing）；tears |  |
|  | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | （or）maybe；perhaps，perchance；sometimes |  |
|  | ge1 | 歌 | 3364 | 30.3 | F | （to）sing（ing）；song |  |
| 61．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 09．3：wheel throws spokes，man \＆wife wild－eyed） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | perhaps |  |
|  | gu3 | 鼓 |  |  |  | to beat（the）drum |  |
|  | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | （or）maybe |  |
|  | ba4 | 罷 |  |  |  | to quit |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 62．4x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，in－；im－；less than | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited | ＂ |
| 61.4 | 六四 | Liu Si ， 6 4th（Zhi Gua 10：Lu，Respectful Conduct） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | yue4 | 月 | 7696 | 09.6 | 16．T | （as，when）（the）moon | 09.6 |
|  | ji1 | 幾 | 0409 | 03.3 | F | （is）almost，nearly；approaches | ＂ |
|  | wang4 | 望 | 7043 | 09.6 | F | full ；fullness | ＂ |
| ＊ | ma3 | 馬 | 4310 | 02.0 | F | （one）horse ；＾horse（＇s） |  |
|  | pi3 | 匹 | 5170 | $23+2$ | HL | of（a，the）pair；（a，the）team v；mate，match |  |
|  | wang2 | L | 7034 | 11.2 |  | runs away，escapes，disappears，vanishes |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 61.5 | （but）no；not；nothing；without，with no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 61.5 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake，（an）error |  |
| 61．4x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 10．4：treading on tiger＇s tail，pleading and pleading） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | ma3 | 馬 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ horse |  |
|  | pi3 | 匹 |  |  |  | （the）team v |  |
|  | wang2 | L |  |  |  | runs away |  |
| ＊ | jue2 | 絕 | 1703 | 120＋6 | HL | （it）break，part，separate from；leave（s，ing） |  |
|  | lei4 | 類 | 4244 | 02．T | F | （its）kind，kin（dred），peers，class，group |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | （and，to）ascend，arise；move，rise（s，ing）up |  |
| 61.5 | 九五 | Jiu Wu， 9 5th（Zhi Gua 4 |  |  |  | 41：Sun，Decreasing） |  |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | being，holding；remembering | 64.5 |
|  | fu2 | 萝 | 1936 | 05.0 |  | true，sincere；good faith，promises，trust | ＂ |
|  | luan2 | 攣 | 4300 | 09.5 | F | $\wedge$（a）bond，contract | 09.5 |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | （is）like，as good as，quite v | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 62.2 | no；not；nothing；without；＾no＾ |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 62.2 | blame；（is）wrong；make v mistake（s） |  |

61．5x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 41．5：granted ten pair shells，no refusing opportunity）


61．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 60．6：bitter limitations，persistence is unfortunate）
S

| han4 | 翰 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| yin1 | 音 |  |  |
| deng1 | 営 |  |  |
| yu2 | 宁 |  |  |
| tian1 | 天 |  |  |
| he2 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 |
| ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |
| chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |


|  | （a，the）rooster＇s |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pronouncements |  |  |
| rise |  |  |
| into |  |  |
| the sky |  |  |
| 62．1x | how，why ${ }^{\wedge}$ this | 03．6x |
|  | v can，could，should v | ＂ |
|  | continue，last；be sustained，continued？ | ＂ |


| 61．m | zhong1 |  | ＾the center，middle，core，heart，balance |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | fu4 | 1992 | 06.4 | to return，come back（to）；recover，restore v |
| 61．xg | xin4 | 2748 | 43.4 | belief，confidence，trust，faith，assurance |
| 61．zg | xin4 | 2748 | 43.4 | belief，confidence，trust，faith，assurance |


| 62．M | 小過 |  | XIAO3 | GUO | 05，37 | ）：SMALLNESS IN EXCESS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 62.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  |  | Binary 001 100，Decimal 12 |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 | 62.0 | smallness，commonness；littleness；（the）smal |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 | 62.2 | in，to excess，extreme；surpasses；inundation |  |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | worthwhile，rewarding，beneficial | 63.0 |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist；be dedicated，resolved，steadfast | ＂ |
| ＊ | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | suited，fitted to；appropriate，fitting for |  |
|  | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | minor，small，common，ordinary，everyday |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，concerns，business，matters at hand |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but）not；ill－；un－；in－；less than | 33．3x |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | suited，fitted to；appropriate，fitting for | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | great，big，major，important，critical，crucial |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 | 5787 | 02.3 |  | affairs，concerns，business，matters at hand | ＂ |
| ＊ | fei1 | 飛 | 1850 | 01.5 | 62.1 | $\wedge$ in flight；on the wing；（the）flying，soaring |  |
|  | niao3 | 鳥 | 4688 | 56.6 | 62.1 | （a，the）bird $\quad \mathrm{v}$ ；bird |  |
|  | yi2 | 遺 | 2995 | 11.2 | F | bequeaths，leaves behind，transmits |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | this，these，its |  |
|  | yin 1 | 音 | 7418 | 61.6 | F | message，news，notes，（an－，pro）nouncement |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （if）（it is）not，ill－；un－；less than |  |
|  | yi2 | 宜 | 2993 | 19.5 | 62.0 | fit，right；fitting；suited，adjusted，adapted to |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 | 04．6x | to ascend，rise（ing）；ascent；above；heights |  |
|  | yi2 | 宜 | 2993 | 19.5 | 03．T | （then）（it is）fit，right，suitable；adjust，adapt |  |
|  | xia4 |  | 2520 | 57.2 | 01．1x | to descend（ing）；descent；（remaining）below |  |
| ＊ | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | much，great，full of，a lot of；very | 37.4 |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，opportunity；promising | ＂ |
| 62.7 | 彖撰 |  | Tuan | huan |  |  |  |
| P | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | smallness |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | in excess |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （the）small |  |
|  | zhe3 | 者 | 0263 | 28．T | 63．T | （is，are）what，（is that，are those）who |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | go beyond |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and so |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | （are）fulfilled |  |
| P | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | exceeding |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus；with this |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | （is）worth |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |


| ＊ | yu3 | 與 | 7615 | 61.2 |  | to participate，take part，join（in，with） | 33．T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （the）（opportune）time（ing，liness），season | ＂ |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （is）to move，take steps，act，advance | ＂ |
| P | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 63.7 |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance | ＂ |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |  | （and）so it is；this is | $62 . \mathrm{T}$ |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | that；how，why | ＂ |
|  | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | minor |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |  | concerns |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （are）promising |  |
| P | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | shi1 | 失 | 5806 | 08.5 |  | （has，have）lost，forgone，relinquished，left |  |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （a，the，their）place，position；dignity，stature |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，but（also，then）；along with |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （is，are）not；not being；lack |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | in the center，middle；（a）center，balance（d） |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | 5794 | 62.6 |  | （and）so it，this is | 10．T |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus | ＂ |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 |  |  |  | suited to |  |
|  | da4 | 大 |  |  |  | great |  |
|  | shi4 | 事 |  |  |  | concerns |  |
| P | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | there is；this has，holds，contains；remember |  |
|  | feil | 飛 |  |  |  | （the）flying |  |
|  | niao3 | 鳥 |  |  |  | bird |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | xiang4 | 象 | 2568 | $23 . \mathrm{T}$ | F | image，figure，form，semblance，emblem |  |
|  | yan2 | 焉 | 7330 | 37.7 | F | herein，within，here |  |
| ＊ | feil | 飛 |  |  |  | （the）flying |  |
|  | niao3 | 鳥 |  |  |  | bird |  |
|  | yi2 | 遺 |  |  |  | bequeaths |  |
|  | zhi1 | 六 |  |  |  | this |  |
|  | yin1 | 音 |  |  |  | message |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | （if）not |  |
|  | yi2 | 宜 |  |  |  | adapted to |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | heights |  |
|  | yi2 | 宜 |  |  |  | （then）adapt to |  |
|  | xia4 | 下 |  |  |  | （remaining）below |  |


| ＊ | da4 ji2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 大 } \\ & \text { 吉 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | much <br> promise |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | shang4 | 上 |  |  |  | above（is） |
|  | ni4 | 站 | 4677 | 08．5x | F | resistance，opposition；resistant，rebellious |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and，while |
|  | xia4 | F |  |  |  | below |
|  | shun4 | 順 | 5935 | 02．T |  | （is）acceptance，compliance；agreeable |
| 62．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |
| ＊ | shan1 | 山 | 5630 | 17.6 |  | $\wedge$（a，the）mountain |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | above，over，atop，on top of v |
|  | you3 | 有 | 7533 | 01.6 |  | is，there is |
|  | lei2 | 雷 | 4236 | 03．T |  | （the）thunder |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | smallness |
|  | guo4 | 堝 | 3730 | 28.0 |  | in excess |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | （in）action，behavior，conduct，movement |
|  | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 |  | （will）exceed，surpass，err（s） |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | in，with；on the side of |
|  | gong1 | 恭 | 3711 | 61＋6 | HL | respect，courtesy，humility，reverence |
| ＊ | sang4 | 惑 | 5429 | 02.0 | F | （in）loss，doing without，lamenting loss |
|  | guo4 | 堝 | 3730 | 28.0 |  | （will）exceed，surpass，err（s） |
|  | hu1 | 乎 | 2154 | 03．T |  | in，with；on the side of |
|  | ai1 | 哀 | 0003 | 30＋6 | HL | sorrow，sadness，grief，grieving，regret |
| ＊ | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （in）practice，practicality，function，work |
|  | guo4 | 堝 | 3730 | 28.0 |  | （will）exceed，surpass，err（s） |
|  | hu1 | 平 | 2154 | 03．T |  | in，with；on the side of |
|  | jian3 | 儉 | 0848 | 12．X | F | economy，frugality，thrift，restraint |
| 62.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Li | ，1st 6 | （Zhi Gu | 55：Feng，Abundance） |
| ＊ | feil | 飛 | 1850 | 01.5 | 62.6 | $\wedge$ flies，on the wing；（a，the）flying，soaring |
|  | niao3 | 鳥 | 4688 | 56.6 | 62.6 | （a，the）bird $\quad \mathrm{v}$ ；bird |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | （is）on the way to；means；into，before |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | adversity，misfortune，trouble，bad luck |
| 62．1x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（ | an Yao 5 | 5．1：me | ting one＇s match or superior， 10 days no error） |
| S | feil | 飛 |  |  |  | （a）flying |
|  | niao3 | 鳥 |  |  |  | bird |
|  | yi3 | 以 |  |  |  | on the way to |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | misfortune |


| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ not，un－，ill－；less than；not very |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | $\wedge$ suited，fit，adapted，worthy（of，for，to） |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | apparently；seeming；as if，though vv |
|  | he4 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 62.3 x | （the）undertaking，task，responsibility，burden |
| $62.2$ | 六二 | Liu Er， 6 2nd（Zhi Gua 32：Heng，Continuity） |  |  |  |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 | 62.3 | bypassing，passing by；going by，past |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own） |
|  | zu3 | 祖 | 6815 | $113+5$ | 16．X | ancestor，grandfather |
| ＊ | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 62.2 | （to）meet（with），greet，face，encounter（ing） |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own） |
|  | bi3 | 如 | 5082 | 38＋4 | HL | grandmother；late，departed mother |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not；instead of，rather than；want，need（ing） |
|  | ji2 | 及 | 0468 | 29＋2 | 27．T | （to）reach，contact，come to，approach（ing） |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | one＇s（own） |
|  | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | leader，ruler，noble，sovereign，superior，chief |
| ＊ | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 62.4 | （but）meeting（with），facing，encountering |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，that，another，his，her；somebody＇s |
|  | chen2 | 臣 | 0327 | 33.3 | F | minister，retainer，subordinate，underling |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 62.4 | no；not；nothing；without；no＾（is）done |
|  | jiu4 | 処 | 1192 | 01.3 | 62.4 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake；v harm v |
| 62．2x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 32．2：regrets pass） |  |  |  |  |
| S | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | not |
|  | ji2 | 及 |  |  |  | reaching |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | one＇s |
|  | jun1 | 君 |  |  |  | superior |
|  | chen2 | 臣 |  |  |  | （the）underling |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | does not |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | permit，allow，accept，tolerate；approve（of） |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | bypassing |
| 62.3 | 九三 |  | Jiu San， 9 3rd（Zhi Gua 16：Yu，Readiness） |  |  |  |
|  | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 62.4 | （it，one is）not，never；never be；do not be |
|  | guo4 | 過 | 3730 | 28.0 | 62.4 | （go）beyond，past；too much，excessive |
|  | fang2 | 防 | 1817 | 170＋4 | 63．X | （to）defend，guard，fortify，protect（ing） |
|  | zhi1 | 六 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | oneself |
| ＊ | cong2 | 從 | 6919 | 02.3 | 03．3x | from behind；following；（a，the）follower（s） |
|  | huo4 | 或 | 2402 | 01.4 |  | somebody，someone；might；sometimes |
|  | qiang1 | 戊 | 0673 | 62＋4 | HL | assault，attack，injure（s）；do violence（to） |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （this）one；another；here；one here |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | unfortunate，inauspicious，unlucky，brutal |


| $\begin{array}{cc}\text { 62．3x } \\ \text { S } & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \end{array}$ | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 16．3：wide－eyed readiness regrettable，the slow regret） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | cong2 | 從 |  |  |  | from behind |  |
|  | huo4 | 或 |  |  |  | someone might |  |
|  | qiang1 | 战 |  |  |  | attack |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | here |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | misfortune，bad luck $\quad$＾misfortu |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | （only）appears，seems（to be）；apparently v |  |
|  | he4 | 何 | 2109 | 09.1 | 63．6x | responsible；responsibility，task，undertaking |  |
| 62.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si， 9 4th（Zhi Gua 15：Qian，Authenticity） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 63.1 | avoid；＾no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 63.1 |  |  |
|  | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 62.6 | （it，one is）not，never；never be；do not be |  |
|  | guo4 | 堝 | 3730 | 28.0 | 62.6 | （go）beyond，past；too much，excessive |  |
|  | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 62.6 | （to）greet，meet，acknowledge（ing） |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | another，（the）others，（passers by，in passing） |  |
| ＊ | wang3 | 往 | 7050 | 02.0 |  | ${ }^{\wedge}$ ）going；progress，advance（ing） |  |
|  | li4 | 萬 | 3906 | 01.3 |  | （is）difficult，hard，serious，stressful（v） |  |
|  | bi4 | 必 | 5109 | 61＋1 | 07．6x | （and）require，demand，necessitate（s，ing） |  |
|  | jie4 | 戒 | 0627 | 11.4 | 63.4 | （pre）caution，heedfulness，care，vigilance |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 禁 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not；avoid；（one）must not；no 01.1 |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | practice，use，apply，employ，rely（ing）on |  |
|  | yong3 | 水 | 7589 | 02.7 | 54．X | lasting，sustained，unrelenting，prolonged |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，resolve，focus，steadfastness |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 62.4x } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 15．4：nothing not worthwhile with candid authenticity） | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 15．4：nothing not worthwhile with candid authenticity） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | fu2 | 弗 |  |  |  | do not be |  |
|  | guo4 | 過 |  |  |  | beyond |  |
|  | yu4 | 䖯 |  |  |  | greeting |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | others（in passing） |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity is not，in－，im－，less than，［mal－］ appropriate，proper，suited，［adaptive］ | 64．3x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  |  | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  |  | ＂ |
| S | wang3 | 往 |  |  |  | $\wedge$ progress |  |
|  | li4 | 萬 |  |  |  | difficult v |  |
|  | bi4 | 必 |  |  |  | demands |  |
|  | jie4 | 戒 |  |  |  | heedfulness |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | in the end，ultimately，eventually，finally |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （there is）nothing；not much，very little |  |
|  | ke3 | 可 | 3381 | 02.3 |  | （is）friendly，conducive，suited to；invites |  |
|  | chang2 | 長 | 0213 | 07.5 |  | longevity，long life，perpetuity |  |


| 62.5 | 六五 |  | Liu Wu | 6 5th | Zhi Gua | 1：Xian，Reciprocity） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | mi4 | 密 | 4464 | 09.0 | F | thick，dense，plump，plenty（－ful，of） | 09.0 |
|  | yun2 | 雲 | 7750 | 09.0 | 01．T | clouds | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.0 |  | （but，yet，still）no；without，with no | ＂ |
|  | yu3 | 雨 | 7662 | 09.0 | 01．T | rain | ＂ |
| ＊ | zi4 | 自 | 6960 | 05.4 | 01．X | （coming）from，out of | 09.0 |
|  | wo3 | 我 | 4778 | 04.0 | 05．3x | our，my | ＂ |
|  | xi1 | 西 | 2460 | 02.0 | 63.5 | western | ＂ |
|  | jiaol | 郊 | 0714 | 05.1 | F | horizon，frontier，border，outskirts | ＂ |
| ＊ | gong1 | 公 | 3701 | 14.3 | 29.7 | （even）（a，the）duke，prince，lord，high noble |  |
|  | yi4 | t | 3018 | 56＋0 | HL | （bow）hunts（with tethered／harpoon arrows） |  |
|  | qu3 | 取 | 1615 | 04.3 | 08．5x | preferring，choosing，selecting，taking |  |
|  | bi3 | 彼 | 5093 | 60＋5 | HL | that，those（targets，quarry）；the ones |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | in，within；inside（of）；dwelling，living in |  |
|  | xue2 | 分 | 2899 | 05.4 | F | （a，the）cave，cavern，den，pit，hole |  |
| 62．5x | 象 | Xiao | ang（F | an Yao | 1．5：mov | ed in neck \＆shoulders，avoiding regrets） |  |
| S | mi4 | 密 |  |  |  | thick |  |
|  | yun2 | 雲 |  |  |  | clouds |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | instead of |  |
|  | yu3 | 雨 |  |  |  | rain |  |
| ＊ | yi3 | $已$ | 2930 | 26.1 | 62．6x | （it is，has）already；ended，finished，done |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，peaked；（the）apex；（up）above |  |
| 62.6 | 上六 |  | Shang | ，T | 6 （Zhi | Gua 56：Lu，The Wanderer） |  |
| ＊ | fu2 | 弗 | 1981 | 13.4 | 17．2x | without；with no，never，not；avoid，deny（ing） |  |
|  | yu4 | 遇 | 7625 | 13.5 | 38.3 x | （a，an）greeting，meeting，acknowledgement |  |
|  | guo4 | 堝 | 3730 | 28.0 | 16．T | （in，when）passing（＾）（by） |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （v）them，another，（the）others（v） |  |
| ＊ | fei1 | 飛 | 1850 | 01.5 | F | （the）flying，soaring；$\wedge_{\text {in }}$ flight，on the wing |  |
|  | niao3 | 鳥 | 4688 | 56.6 | F | $\operatorname{bird}(\mathrm{s}) ; \quad$（a，the） $\operatorname{bird}(\mathrm{s}) \quad \mathrm{v}$ |  |
|  | li2 | 離 | 3902 | 12.4 | 53．3x | abandon；depart，separate，get distance from |  |
|  | zhil | 之 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | （this，that，such a）one |  |
| ＊ | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | ill－omened，foreboding；（a）bad omen，sign |  |
| ＊ | shi4 | 是 | $\underline{5794}$ | 72＋5 | 64.6 | （a）true，positive，sure（ly）；indeed；thus |  |
|  | wei4 | 謂 | 7079 | 149＋9 | 19．5x | （a）sign（alling，ifying）；meaning；indication |  |
|  | zai1 | 災 | 6652 | 24.6 | 05．3x | （of）calamity，disaster，adversity，misfortune | 24.6 |
|  | sheng3 | 者 | 5741 | 06.2 | F | （and）harm，grave error，blindness，suffering |  |

62．6x 象 Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 56．6：bird burns nest，wanderer laughs，then weeps）

with no
acknowledgement
（in）passing ${ }^{\wedge}$ by
v（the）others v
beyond，past；complete（ly）；too
arrogant（ance），pretension（ious）；excessive

62．m shao3 $\underline{5675}$
$42+1$（a，the）small，little（ness）；few，young guo4
62．xg xing2 2754
62．zg guo4 3730 11.2 action，behavior，conduct，movement 28.0 surpassing，exceptional，too much

| 63．M | 既濟 | JI4 JI4（0453，0459）：ALREADY COMPLETE |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63.0 | Gua Ci |  |  |  | Binary 101 010，Decimal 42；2／3 |  |
| ＊ | ji4 既 | 0453 | 09.6 | F | already，entirely，finally，at last；after，since |  |
|  | ji4 濟 | $\underline{0459}$ | 85＋14 | 64.0 | complete（ion，ing）；done，across（the river） |  |
| ＊ | heng1 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisfaction，success，completion |  |
|  | xiao3 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （is）minor，modest，small，minimal，slight |  |
| ＊ | li4 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （but，yet）（it is）worthwhile，rewarding | 03.0 |
|  | zhen1 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | to persist；be determined，resolved，firm | ＂ |
| ＊ | chu1 初 | 1390 | 04.0 | F | at，in the beginning，at the start，at first |  |
|  | ji2 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | promise，hope，opportunity，timeliness |  |
|  | zhong1 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | （but）（at，by，in）the end；eventually，finally |  |
|  | luan4 亂し | 4220 | 45.1 | 07．6x | disorder，confusion，chaos，turmoil，［entropy］ |  |
| 63．T | 彖撰 | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P | ji4 既 | after |  |  |  |  |
|  | ji4 濟 | completion |  |  |  |  |
|  | heng1 亨 | （comes）fulfillment |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 小 | （the）minor |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhe3 者 | 0263 | 28.7 | F | （is，are）what；（is that，are those）which |  |
|  | heng1 亨 | fulfills |  |  |  |  |
| P | li4 利 | worthwhile |  |  |  |  |
|  | zhen1 貞 | to persist |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | gang1 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | rou2 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | zheng4 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | （are）（all）correct，right，rectified，true |  |
|  | er2 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（also） |  |
|  | wei4 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$）placed，positioned，situated，dignified |  |
|  | dang1 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriately，properly，suitably，duly（v） |  |
| P | chu1 初 |  |  |  | at the beginning |  |
|  | ji2 吉 |  |  |  | promise |  |
| ＊ | rou2 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | de2 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 64．T |
|  | zhong1 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean；balance | ＂ |
| P | zhong1 終 |  |  |  | by the end |  |
|  | zhi3 止 | 0939 | 04．T |  | （it is）stillness，stopping，rest，equilibrium |  |
|  | ze2 則 | 6746 | 04.0 |  | （that）leads，proceeds to；precedes，results in |  |
|  | luan4 亂 |  |  |  | disorder |  |
| ＊ | qi2 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，this；such a；one＇s（own） path，way，course，principle，process，truth （is）exhausted，diminished，finished；ends 11 |  |
|  | dao4 䟄 | 6136 | 09.1 |  |  |  |
|  | qiong2 躬 | 1247 | 02．6x |  |  |  |


| 63．X | 大象 |  | Da Xian |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊ | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | （the）water |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | （is）situated，placed，positioned，located |  |
|  | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | $\wedge$（a，the）fire，flame |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，atop，on top of v |  |
| ＊ | ji4 | 既 | 0453 | 09.6 |  | already |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 | 0459 | 63.0 |  | complete |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | si1 | 思 | 5580 | 31.4 | F | contemplates，considers，ponders，reflects on |  |
|  | huan4 | 患 | 2240 | 06．2x | F | problems，troubles，sorrow（s），sadness |  |
|  | er2 | 而 | 1756 | 06.2 |  | and（then，so，thus） |  |
|  | yu4 | 豫 | 7603 | 16.0 | F | prepares，readies，provides；makes ready |  |
|  | fang2 | 防 | 1817 | 62.3 | F | （a，to）defend（nse against）；guard，maintain |  |
|  | zhi1 | 文 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | it，this，them，such；（the）result，outcome（s） |  |
| 63.1 | 初儿 |  | Chu Jiu | ，1st 9 | Zhi Gua | 39：Jian，Impasse） |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 曳 | 3008 | 38.3 | 64.2 | braking，dragging，holding | 64.2 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，those，one＇s | ＂ |
|  | lun2 | 輪 | 4254 | 159＋8 | 64.2 | wheels，cartwheels | ＂ |
| ＊ | ru2 | 濡 | 3149 | 22.3 | 63.6 | soaking，wetting，immersing，saturating | 64.0 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，that，one＇s（own） | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | wei3 | 尾 | 7109 | 10.0 | 64.0 | tail | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 64.0 | no；not；nothing；without；no＾（is）done |  |
|  | jiu4 | 处 | 1192 | 01.3 | 64.6 | blame；（is）wrong；（a）mistake；v harm v |  |
| 63．1x | 象 X | Xiao | Xiang（F | n Yao 39 | 9．1：if go | ing is impassible，coming is respectable） |  |
| S | yi4 | 曳 |  |  |  | braking |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | those |  |
|  | lun2 | 輪 |  |  |  | wheels |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 義 | 3002 | 05．T |  | deserving，warranting，meriting，due |  |
|  | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | no |  |
|  | jiu4 | 処 |  |  |  | blame |  |
| 63.2 | 六二 |  | Liu Er | 62 nd | Zhi Gua | 05：Xu，Anticipation） |  |
| ＊ | fu4 | 婦 | 1963 | 04.2 | 37．T | （a，the）matron，lady，wife，woman |  |
|  | sang4 | 㖪 | 5429 | 02.0 | 62．X | loses，misplaces，mislays |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | her |  |
|  | fu2 | 茀 | 1989 | 140＋5 | HL | veil；carriage screen，curtain；hairpiece，wig＋ |  |
| ＊ | wu4 | 勿 | 7208 | 01.1 |  | do not，don＇t；to avoid，not | 38.1 |
|  | zhu2 | 逐 | 1383 | 26.3 | F | pursue（this）；follow，chase，run after（it） | ＂ |



| 63．4x | 象 | Xiao ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | Xiang（F | an Yao | ．4：regre | ts pass，stay true，change highest laws） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | zhong1 | 終 |  |  |  | throughout |  |
|  | ri4 | 日 |  |  |  | （the）day |  |
|  | jie4 | 戒 |  |  |  | on guard |  |
| ＊ | you3 | 有 |  |  |  | there（is，are） | 09．6x |
|  | suo3 | 所 | 5465 | 06.1 |  | （a，the）place，cause，reason（s）（for） | ＂ |
|  | yi2 | 疑 | 2940 | 16.4 | F | （to）doubt，question（s）；（be）uncertain（ty） | ＂ |
| 63.5 | 九五 |  | Jiu Wu | ，95th | （Zhi Gua | 36：Ming Yi，Brightness Obscured） |  |
| ＊ | dong1 | 東 | 6605 | 02.0 | F | （an，the）eastern，easterly |  |
|  | lin2 | 鄰 | 4033 | 09.5 | 63.5 | neighbor |  |
|  | sha1 | 殺 | 5615 | 79＋6 | HL | sacrifices，kills，slaughters |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 | 4737 | 25.3 | F | cattle，oxen，（an）ox |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （but，yet）（this is）not；there is no；nothing |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 | 3137 | 03.2 |  | （is）comparable，equal to；as good as；like |  |
|  | xi1 | 西 | 2460 | 02.0 | F | （a，the）western，westerly |  |
|  | lin2 | 鄰 | 4033 | 09.5 | F | neighbor |  |
|  | zhi1 | 立 | 0935 | 02.0 |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | yue4 | 䄖 | 7498 | 45.2 | F | （modest，sparing，simple）spring |  |
|  | ji4 | 祭 | 0465 | 47.5 | 51．T | offering，sacrifice，gift |  |
| ＊ | shi2 | 實 | 5821 | 27.0 | 04．4x | （the）genuine，sincere，authentic，［realists］ |  |
|  | shou4 | 受 | 5840 | 35.2 | 06．6x | enjoy，accept，receive，welcome，invite（d） |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，these，their |  |
|  | fu2 | 福 | 1978 | 11.3 | 15．T | blessings，happiness，enrichment，fortune |  |
| 63．5x | 象 | Xiao X | Xiang（F | an Yao | 36．5：Ji Zi | ＇s brightness obscured，worth persisting） |  |
| S | dong1 | 東 |  |  |  | （the）eastern |  |
|  | lin2 | 鄰 |  |  |  | neighbor |  |
|  | sha1 | 殺 |  |  |  | sacrifices |  |
|  | niu2 | 牛 |  |  |  | cattle |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 |  |  |  | （this is）not |  |
|  | ru2 | 如 |  |  |  | equal to |  |
|  | xi1 | 西 |  |  |  | （the）western |  |
|  | lin2 | 鄰 |  |  |  | neighbor |  |
|  | zhi1 | 之 |  |  |  | ．．．＇s |  |
|  | shi2 | 時 | 5780 | 54.4 |  | （opportune）timing，timeliness |  |
| S | shi2 | 實 |  |  |  | （the）genuine |  |
|  | shou4 | 受 |  |  |  | （have）（already）received |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | their |  |
|  | fu2 | 福 |  |  |  | blessings |  |


63.xg none
63.zg ding4 6393 10.X arrangement, stability, establishment, resolution

| 64．M | 未濟 |  | WEI4 JI4（7114．0459）： |  |  | NOT YET COMPLETE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64.0 | Gua $\mathbf{C i}$ |  |  |  |  | Binary 010 101，Decimal 21；1／3 |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 | 64.3 | not yet，still not，less than，yet to be |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 | 0459 | 63.0 | 64.0 | complete（ion，ing）；done，across（the river） |  |
| ＊ | heng1 | 亨 | 2099 | 01.0 |  | fulfillment，satisifaction，success；satisfying |  |
| ＊ | xiao3 | 小 | 2605 | 03.5 |  | （a，the）little，small，young |  |
|  | hu2 | 狐 | 2185 | 40.2 | F | fox |  |
|  | qi4 | 泛 | 8006 | 48.0 | F | （is，has）almost，nearly；（just）about（to） |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 | 0459 | 63.0 | 64.3 | （a）cross（ed）（the）（half－frozen）river，stream |  |
| ＊ | ru2 | 濡 | 3149 | 22.3 | 64.1 | （to）soak，wet，immerse，saturate（ing） | 64.1 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，that，its，one＇s | ＂ |
|  | wei3 | 尾 | 7109 | 10.0 | 64.1 | tail | ＂ |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 | 7180 | 01.3 | 64.5 | （this）（is）no，not；（this）lacks，has no | 04.3 |
|  | you1 | 傚 | 7519 | 02.0 |  | （a，an）direction，purpose，plan，orientation | ＂ |
|  | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | with merit，of value，with rewards | ＂ |
| 64．T | 彖撰 |  | Tuan Zhuan |  |  |  |  |
| P | wei4 | 末 |  |  |  | （to be）not yet |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 |  |  |  | complete |  |
|  | heng1 | 亨 |  |  |  | （means）fulfillment |  |
| ＊ | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | de2 | 得 | 6161 | 02.0 |  | gain，secure，find，occupy，claim（s） | 06．T |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，mean，balance |  |
| P | xiao3 | 小 |  |  |  | （the）little |  |
|  | hu2 | 狐 |  |  |  | fox |  |
|  | qi4 | 汔 |  |  |  | （is）almost |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 |  |  |  | across（the）（half－frozen）stream |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 |  |  |  | （but）not yet |  |
|  | chu1 | 出 | 1409 | 05.4 |  | out of，beyond，past；（sur）passed，departed |  |
|  | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | the center，middle，balance；concentration |  |
| S | ru2 | 濡 |  |  |  | to soak |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | that |  |
|  | wei3 | 尾 |  |  |  | tail |  |
| ＊ | wu2 | 無 |  |  |  | （is）not |  |
|  | you1 | 晸 |  |  |  | （a）direction |  |
|  | li4 | 利 |  |  |  | with merit |  |
| ＊ | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | （this is，would）not，to not；wanting；failing |  |
|  | xu4 | 續 | 2865 | 120＋15 | HL | （to）continue，connect；go（ing）on，through |  |
|  | zhong1 | 終 | 1500 | 01.3 |  | to the end，outcome，conclusion，finish |  |


| S | suil | 雖 | 5519 | 55.1 | F | even if，though；although | 05．6x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | not，im－；in－；un－；less than；nothing，none | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | （is，are）properly，appropriately，suitably | ＂ |
|  | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | placed，positioned，situated，dignified | ＂ |
| ＊ | gang1 | 岡川 | 3268 | 03．T |  | the firm，strong，resolute；firmness |  |
|  | rou2 | 柔 | 3133 | 02．T |  | （and）the flexible，gentle，yielding；flexibility |  |
|  | ying4 | 應 | 7477 | 02．T |  | （all）correspond，resonate，relate，reciprocate |  |
| 64．X | 大象 |  | Da Xia |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | huo3 | 火 | 2395 | 13．X |  | （a，the）fire，flame |  |
|  | zai4 | 在 | 6657 | 01.2 |  | （is）located，situated，positioned；in place |  |
|  | shui3 | 水 | 5922 | 06．X |  | $\wedge$（the）water（s） |  |
|  | shang4 | 上 | 5669 | 40.6 |  | over，above，across，atop，on top of v |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | not yet |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 | 0459 | 63.0 |  | complete |  |
| ＊ | jun1 | 君 | 1715 | 01.3 |  | （a，the）noble，worthy，honored |  |
|  | zi3 | 子 | 6939 | 01.3 |  | young one，heir，disciple |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | accordingly，therefore，thus |  |
|  | shen4 | 慎 | 5734 | 02．4x | F | （is）prudent，heedful，circumspect，careful |  |
|  | bian4 | 辨 | 5240 | 23.2 | F | （and）discerning，discriminating（so that） |  |
|  | wu4 | 物 | 7209 | 01．T |  | things，（objective）reality，circumstances |  |
|  | ju1 | 居 | 1535 | 03.1 | F | remain，stay，hold（s） |  |
|  | fang1 | 方 | 1802 | 02.2 | F | straightforward，direct（ed），defined（ite） |  |
| 64.1 | 初六 |  | Chu Li | u，1st 6 | （Zhi Gua | a 38：Kui，Estrangement） |  |
| ＊ | ru2 | 濡 | 3149 | 22.3 | 64.6 | soaking，wetting，immersing，saturating | 63.1 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，that，one＇s | ＂ |
|  | wei3 | 尾 | 7109 | 10.0 | F | tail | ＂ |
| ＊ | $\operatorname{lin} 4$ | 各 | 4040 | 03.3 |  | embarrassing（ment），humiliating（ion）；shame |  |
| 64．1x | 象 | Xiao | Xiang（ | Fan Yao | 38．1：don＇ | ＇t pursue the missing horse，just avoid error） |  |
| S | ru2 | 濡 |  |  |  | soaking |  |
|  | qi2 | 其 |  |  |  | one＇s |  |
|  | wei3 | 尾 |  |  |  | tail |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 亦 | 3021 | 48.0 | 64．6x | truly，really，surely；such，what；still |  |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | $\wedge$ lack，want of；un－；in－；without |  |
|  | zhi1 | 知 | 0932 | 19.5 | 64．6x | $\wedge$ awareness，comprehension，discretion |  |
|  | ji2 | 極 | 0484 | 60．2x | F | （a，an）extreme，ultimate，perfect（ly）v |  |
| 64.2 | 九二 |  | Jiu Er | ， 9 2nd | （Zhi Gua 3 | 35：Jin，Expansion） |  |
| ＊ | yi4 | 专 | 3008 | 38.3 | F | braking，dragging，holding | 63.1 |
|  | qi2 | 其 | 0525 | 02.6 |  | the，those，one＇s | ＂ |
|  | lun2 | 輪 | 4254 | 63.1 | F | wheels，cartwheels | ＂ |


| ＊ | zhen1 ji2 | $\frac{\text { 貞 }}{\text { 吉 }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0346 \\ & 0476 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 01.0 \\ & 01.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus <br> （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64．2x | 争 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 35．2：no worry，accept present constraints as a blessing） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | jiu3 | 九 |  |  |  | nine |  |
|  | er4 |  |  |  |  | second＇s |  |
|  | zhen1 | 貞 |  |  |  | persistence |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 |  |  |  | （is）promising |  |
| ＊ | zhong1 | 中 | 1504 | 03.3 |  | in（the）center，middle，mean；balance |  |
|  | yi3 | 以 | 2932 | 04.1 |  | in order，thereby；means；through which |  |
|  | xing2 | 行 | 2754 | 11.2 |  | to act，advance，behave，move，progress |  |
|  | zheng4 | 正 | 0351 | 25.0 |  | correctly，rightly，properly |  |
| 64.3 | 六三 | Liu San ， 6 3rd（Zhi Gua 50：Ding，The Cauldron） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 未 | 7114 | 48.0 |  | （if，when）not yet，still not，less than |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 | 0459 | 63.0 | 15．T | complete，done，across |  |
|  | zheng1 | 征 | 0352 | 09.6 |  | to expedite，go boldly，assert，aggress | 09.6 |
|  | xiong1 | 区 | 2808 | 03.5 |  | （is）unlucky，ill－omened；has pitfalls | ${ }^{\circ}$ |
| ＊ | li4 | 利 | 3867 | 01.0 |  | （it is）worthwhile，rewarding，favorable | 05.0 |
|  | she4 | 涉 | 5707 | 05.0 | F | to cross，ford，ferry，venture，experience | ＂ |
|  | da4 | 大 | 5943 | 01.2 |  | （the）great，big，major | ＂ |
|  | chuan1 |  | 1439 | 05.0 | 29．T | stream，river，current，water（s） | ＂ |
| 64．3x | 象 | Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 50．3：cauldron＇s ears altered，its function is impaired） |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | wei4 | 木 |  |  |  | （if）not yet |  |
|  | ji4 | 濟 |  |  |  | across |  |
|  | zheng1 | 征 |  |  |  | to go boldly |  |
|  | xiong1 | 区 |  |  |  | has pitfalls |  |
| ＊ | wei4 | 位 | 7116 | 45.5 |  | （the）place，position，attitude，dignity | 10.3 x |
|  | bu4 | 不 | 5379 | 02.2 |  | is not，in－；im－，less than，［mal－］ | ＂ |
|  | dang1 | 當 | 6087 | 05．6x |  | appropriate，proper，suited，［adaptive］ | ＂ |
| 64.4 | 九四 | Jiu Si，9 4th（Zhi Gua 04：Meng，Inexperience） |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊ | zhen1 | 貞 | 0346 | 01.0 |  | persistence，determination，resolve，focus |  |
|  | ji2 | 吉 | 0476 | 01.7 |  | （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely |  |
|  | hui3 | 悔 | 2336 | 01.6 |  | （and，while）regret（s），remorse | 31.4 |
|  | wang2 | 碞 | 7034 | 11.2 |  | pass，disappear，dissolve（s） | ＂ |
| ＊ | zhen4 | 震 | 0315 | 51.0 | F | shock，force，energy，power |  |
|  | yong4 | 用 | 7567 | 01.1 |  | （was）used，applied；spent，expended |  |
|  | fal | 伐 | 1765 | 15.5 | F | to subjugate，subordinate，chastise | 63.3 |
|  | gui3 | 鬼 | 3634 | 38.6 | 15．T | （the）barbarian，devils＇，demons＇，Gui | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | fang1 | 方 | 1802 | 02.2 | 20．X | country，domain，quarter，region | ＂ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline ＊ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
san1 \\
nian2 \\
you3 \\
shang3 \\
yu2 \\
da4 \\
guo2
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 三 } \\
\& \text { 年 } \\
\& \text { 有 } \\
\& \text { 賞 } \\
\& \text { 保 } \\
\& \text { 大 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
5415 \\
4711 \\
7533 \\
5672 \\
7592 \\
5943 \\
3738
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 04.0 \\
\& 03.2 \\
\& 01.6 \\
\& 154+8 \\
\& 02.6 \\
\& 01.2 \\
\& 07.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& F
HL

01．T \& | （but，though）three |
| :--- |
| years，harvests |
| brought（about），achieved，earned，claimed |
| （the）grants，awards，rewards，endowments |
| of，in，with |
| great，vast，major，important，whole |
| states，estates，domains，territories | \& <br>

\hline \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
\mathbf{6 4 . 4 x} \\
S
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 象 |
| :--- |
| zhen 1 |
| ji2 |
| hui3 |
| wang2 | \& | Xiao |
| :--- |
| 貞 吉 悔 | \& Xiang（ \& Fan Yao 0 \& 4．4：affl \& | icted by ignorance，a shame） persistence |
| :--- |
| （is）promising （while）regrets pass | \& <br>

\hline ＊ \& zhi4
xing2 \& 志 \& 0971

2754 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 03.1x } \\
& 11.2
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& the aim，intention，objective，purpose（s） （is，are）carried out，advanced \& 09.T <br>

\hline 64.5

$*$ \& | 六五 |
| :--- |
| zhen 1 |
| ji2 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 貞 } \\
& \text { 吉 }
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& Liu W

0346
0476 \& ， 65 th
01.0

01.7 \& （Zhi Gu \& | a6：Song，Contention） |
| :--- |
| persistence，determination，resolve，focus |
| （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely | \& <br>

\hline ＊ \& wu2 \& 無 \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 01.3 \\
& 01.6
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 64.6 \& no，with no，without；nothing；despite （the，to）regret（s），remorse；to repent（of） \& 13.6 <br>

\hline ＊ \& jun1
zi3
zhi1
guang1 \& 君
子
文

光 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1715 \\
& 6939 \\
& 0935 \\
& 3583
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 01.3 \\
& 01.3 \\
& 02.0 \\
& 05.0
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 02．T \& （a，the）noble，worthy，honored young one，heir，disciple has，holds；resorts to；goes，moves toward（s） honor，regard；（the）light（of example）（s） \& <br>

\hline ＊ \& you3

fu2 \& 有 \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 01.6 \\
& 05.0
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& be，hold，stay（ing）；have；remember

true，sincere；confidence；to trust \& <br>
\hline ＊ \& ji2 \& 吉 \& 0476 \& \& \& （is）promising，auspicious，opportune，timely \& <br>
\hline 64．5x \& 象 \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Xiao Xiang（Fan Yao 06．5：the contest is most promising）} <br>

\hline S \& | jun1 |
| :--- |
| zi3 |
| zhi1 |
| guang1 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 君 } \\
& \text { 子 } \\
& \text { 文 } \\
& \text { 光 }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \& \& | （ a ，the）noble |
| :--- |
| young one |
| moves toward（s） |
| （the）light of example | \& <br>

\hline ＊ \& qi2
hui1

ji2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 其 } \\
& \text { 暉 } \\
& \text { 吉 }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 0525

2319 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 02.6 \\
& 72+9
\end{aligned}
$$ \& HL \& the，this，that，such（a），one＇s brightness，light，radiance，sunshine，flame （is）promising \& <br>

\hline 64.6 \& 上九 \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Shang Jiu，Top 9 （Zhi Gua 40：Jie，Release）} <br>
\hline ＊ \& you3 \& 有 \& 7533 \& 01.6 \& \& being，holding，staying；having，finding \& 64.6 <br>
\hline \& fu2 \& 学 \& 1936 \& 05.0 \& \& true，confident，assured，sure；confidence \& ＂ <br>
\hline \& yu2 \& Ј \& 7592 \& 02.6 \& \& amidst，in，（along）with，on top of \& <br>
\hline \& \& 飲 \& 7454 \& 53.2 \& 05．X \& \& <br>
\hline \& jiu3 \& 酒 \& 1208 \& 05.5 \& F \& wine，spirits 406 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



## Matrix Footnotes

## Location Abbreviations：

| .0 | $=$ Gua Ci |
| :--- | :--- |
| .2 | $=$ Yao Ci |
| . T | $=$ Tuan Zhuan |
| . X | $=$ Da Xiang |
| . x | $=$ Xiao Xiang |

## Source Text Discrepancies \＆Emendations：

01．T HY has 大，Da4，not 太，Tai4．
02．0 Normally parsed De2 Zhu3 Li4．Xi1 Nan2 ．．．Emending． This disagrees with both HY and Z．D．Sung．
08．1 Used 他，Ta1，per Sung，interchangeable with 它，Tuo1，per HY． HY uses 他，Ta1，at 61．1．HY and Sung use 它，Tuo1，at 28．4．
14．4x HY uses 辯，Bian4（to argue，dispute）for 辨，Bian4． Text has the character right at 30.3 though．
15．X HY and Sung both have 裏 ，Pou2（collect，assemble）．I think this is a mistaken transcription of 裏，Shuai1（to decrease）．May be an old error． Emending．
24．1x Used 脩 ，per HY，not 修，per Sung．Also at 39．X and 51．X
26．3 Used 日 ，Ri4，per Sung，not $曰 \quad$ ，Yue1，per HY，the Zhouyi Zhezhong， Wang Bi and the MWD mss．If Yue 1 is a transcription error it is a very old and persistent one．Here I follow a fairly large group of rebels，Wen Yiduo and a majority of western translators，including Rutt．I would be a lot more reluctant to emend this if Ri4 did not make so much more sense in this context．See footnote to simple translation．See also Ri4 at 26．T．
33．T Adding［柔 ］［Rou2］．Emending．
48．6 HY＇s 勿 ，Wu4，is correct，an error in Z．D．Sung＇s text．
51．T HY omits ．．．．＂Bu4 Sang4 Bi3 Chang4．＂between Ye3 \＆Chu1．
51．5 Used 意，Yi4，per HY，Kunst and Shaughnessy，not 億，Yi4，per the Zhouyi Zhezhong and Sung．See footnote to simple translation．
55．T HY has some character unfamiliar to me written in for 是 ，Ze4．
59．X Chose 享 ，Xiang3，per HY，not 亨 ，Heng1，per ZD Sung．

## Big5 Character Notes：

01.3 無 Substituted M7180 for M7173 throughout．M7173，as used in the printed versions of the received texts，is not available in the Big5 character set．
01.7 群 ，Qun2，is another version of the same character，and the only one available in Big5．
11．3 Can＇t find the Ping2 character distinct from 平 ，Hu1，as used in older texts． Apparently not available in Big5．
21．X 徠 ，Lai2，is another version of the same character，and the only one available in Big5．
23.1 床，Chuang2，is another version of the same character，and the only one available in Big5．
56．X 留 ，Liu2 is another version of the same character，and the only one available in Big5．

## Assorted characters for copy \＆paste：

## Significant Parsing Discrepancies and Decisions:

03.T Parsed Zhun1, Gang1 ... per HY.
03.3 Significantly, HY does not parse between Ji1 Bu2.
04.T HY parses Xing2. Shi2.
05.T Parsed Fu2, Guang1... per HY.
05.2x HY writes Zhong1 Zhi2. Zhi2 Zhong1 works better with Sui1.
06.0 HY parses You3 Fu2. Zhi4 Ti4 Zhong1 Ji2. Sung's works better.
06.2 HY parses Gui1 Er2 Bu1 Qi2 Yi4. Ren2 San1...
06.5 HY parses Song4. Yuan2 Ji2.
08.X HY parses Jian4 Wan4 Guo2. Qin1 Zhu1 Hou2.
10.T HY parses Bu4 Die2 Ren2. Heng1.
12.1 HY parses Zhen1 Ji2. Heng1.
12.2 HY parses Da4 Ren2 Pi3. Heng1. I think this misses the point.
13.T HY parses Tong2 Ren2 Yu2 Ye3. Heng1.
14.4x HY parses Fei3 Qi2 Peng2. Wu2 Jiu4.
14.5 HY parses Wei1 Ru2. Ji2.
15.4 Z.D. Sung parses this Wu2 Bu4 Li4. Hui1 Qian1. I like it whole.
16.6 Z.D. Sung parses this Cheng2. You3 Yu2. I like it whole.
17.T HY parses this Dong4 Er2 Yue4 Sui2.
18.1 HY parses this You3 Zi3. Kao3 Wu2 Jiu4. This has merit too: "There is a child. Investigation is not a mistake."
19.2x HY parses Xian2 Lin2 Ji2. Wu2 Bu4 Li4
20.T Z.D. Sung does not parse: Guan1 Guan4 Er2 Bu4 Jian4. I like HY.
22.4x HY parses Liu4 Si4. Dang1 Wei1 Yi2 Ye3. Not consistent with Xiao Xiang formats or templates.
25.1 HY parses this Wu2 Wang4. Wang3 Ji2. This has merit too, but the ideas are not independent here.
25.6 HY parses this Wu2 Wang4. Xing2 You3 Sheng3. See note above.
27.2 Z.D. Sung does not parse this: Fu2 Jing1 Yu2 Qiu1 Yi2.

HY parses this Fu2 Jing1 Yu2 Qiu1. Yi2 Zheng1 Xiong1.
I have not opted for either.
27.4 HY parses this Dian1 Yi2. Ji2.
34.4 Z.D. Sung does not parse this: Zhen1 Ji2 Hui3 Wang2.
35.2 HY parses this: Shou4 Zi1 Jie4 Fu2. Yu2 Qi2 Wang2 Mu3.
35.3x HY parses this: Zhong4 Yun3 Zhi1 Zhi4. Shang4 Xing2 Ye3.
36.3x HY reverses Da4 \& De2.
37.X Z.D. Sung does not parse this: Jun1 Zi3 Yi3 Yan2 You3 Wu4 Er2 Xing2 You3 Heng2.
47.4 HY parses this: Lin4. You3 Zhong1.
47.6 HY parses this: Yue1 Dong4 Hui3 You3 Hui3. Zheng1 Ji2.
48.5 HY parses this: Jing3 Lie4. Han2 Quan2 Shi2.
49.0 HY parses this: Yuan2 Heng1. Li4 Zhen1. So do others. But Sung may be right here. The unparsed sentence says something with a subtle difference.
50.0 HY parses this: Yuan2 Ji2. Heng1. I think there's a reason not to.
56.T Z.D. Sung parses this: Shi4 Yi3 Xiao3 Heng1. Lu3 Zhen1 Ji2 Ye3.

This may work better unparsed.
56.2x Z.D. Sung has: Tong2 Pu2 De2 Zhen1, which has interesting possibilities:
"The Young Servant (also) Learns Loyalty." But Xiao Xiang forms suggest the HY version adopted here.
57.2 Z.D. Sung parses this: Yong4 Shi3 Wu1 Fen1 Ruo4. Ji2.

HY parses this: Yong4 Shi3 Wu1. Fen1 Ruo4. Ji2.
I have combined the two.
58.T HY parses this: Yue4 Zhi1 Da4. Min2 Quan4 Yi3 Zai1
59.5 HY parses this: Huan4. Wang2 Ju1 Wu2 Jiu4.
61.T HY parses this: Yue4 Er2 Xun4 Fu2. Nai3 Hua4 Bang1 Ye3.
62.T Z.D. Sung does not parse this: Ke3 Xiao3 Shi4 Bu4 Ke3 Da4 Shi4.
63.0 Z.D. Sung does not parse this: Chu1 Ji2 Zhong1 Luan4.

## Other blocks of characters further parsed here and in Z.D. Sung but not parsed in Harvard-Yenching, as they appear in HY:

01.3 xi4 ti4 ruo4 li4.
02.0 yuan2 heng1 li4 pin4 ma3 zhi1 zhen1.
03.0 yuan2 heng1 li4 zhen.
03.3 jun1 zi3 ji1 bu4 ru2 she3.
05.T xu1 you3 fu2.
06.T song4 you3 fu2. zhi4 ti4 zhong1 ji2.
07.T ji2 you4 he2 jiu4 yi3.
07.2 zai4 shi1 zhong1 ji2.
12.4 you3 ming4 wu2 jiu4.
14.6 ji2 wu2 bu4 li4.
15.3 you3 zhong1 ji2.
17.0 yuan2 heng1 li4 zhen.
18.T gu3 yuan2 heng1 er2 tian1 xia4 zhi4 ye3.
18.1 li4 zhong1 ji2.
19.1 xian2 lin2 zhen 1 ji2
19.2 xian2 lin2 ji2.
20.x xian1 wang2 yi3 xing3 fang1 guan1 min2 she4 jiao4.
25.0 yuan 2 heng 1 li4 zhen .
26.T gang1 jian4 du3 shi2 huil guang1.
30.X ming2 liang3 zuo4 li2.
31.T shi4 yi3 heng1 li4 zhen1 qu3 nu3 ji2 ye3.
31.4 zhen1 ji2 hui3 wang2.
33.5 jia1 dun4 zhen1 ji2.
35.1 yu4 wu2 jiu4.
35.3 zhong4 yun3 hui3 wang2.
35.5 wang3 ji2 wu2 bu4 li4.
36.2 yong4 zheng3 ma3 zhuang4 ji2.
37.3 hui3 li4 ji2.
37.4 fu4 jia1 da4 ji2.
38.1 sang4 ma3 wu4 zhu2 zi4 fu4.
38.4 li4 wu2 jiu4.
38.6 wang3 yu4 yu3 ze2 ji2.
39.1 wang3 jian3 lai2 yu4.
39.5 da4 jian3 peng2 lai2.
40.0 wu2 jiu4 ke3 zhen1.
40.T wu2 jiu4 ke3 zhen1.
42.1 yuan2 ji2 wu2 jiu4.
42.2 wang2 yong4 xiang3 yu2 di4 ji2.
43.0 fu2 hao4 you3 li4.
43.1 wang3 bu4 sheng4 wei2 jiu4.
43.5 zhong1 xing2 wu2 jiu4.
45.1 ruo4 hao4 yi1 wo4 wei2 xiao4.
45.2 yin3 ji2 wu2 jiu4.
46.1 yun3 sheng1 da4 ji2.
46.5 zhen 1 ji2 sheng 1 jie1.
47.0 zhen1 da4 ren2 ji2.
47.2 zheng1 xiong1 wu2 jiu4.
48.0 qi4 zhi4 yi4 wei4 yu4 jing3.
48.4 jing3 zhou4 wu2 jiu4.
49.2 zhi1 zheng1 ji2 wu2 jiu4.
49.3 zheng1 xiong1 zhen1 li4.
49.4 hui3 wang2 you3 fu2.
52.T gen4 zhi3 ye3.
52.T xing2 qi2 ting2 bu4 jian4 qi2 ren2.
52.6 dun1 gen4 ji2.
53.T qi2 wei4 gang 1 de2 zhong1 ye3.
53.1 xiao3 zi3 li4 you3 yan2.
54.1 x bo3 neng 2 lu3 ji2.
54.5 yue4 ji1 wang4 ji 2 .
55.T feng1 da4 ye3.
55.5 you3 qing4 yu4 ji2.
56.0 lu3 zhen 1 ji2.
57.3 pin2 xun4 lin4.
57.5 zhen1 ji2 hui3 wang2.
58.1 he2 dui4 ji2.
58.2 fu2 dui4 ji2.
58.3 lai2 dui4 xiong1.
59.1 yong4 zheng3 ma3 zhuang4 ji2.
59.4 huan4 qi2 qun2 yuan2 ji2.
59.6 qu4 ti4 chu1.
60.4 an 1 jie2 heng1.
60.5 gan1 jie2 ji2.
60.6 ku3 jie2 zhen1 xiong1.
62.T rou2 de2 zhong1 shi4 yi3 xiao3 shi4 ji2 ye3.
64.5 zhen 1 ji2 wu2 hui3.
64.5 you3 fu2 ji 2 .

## Glossary

Introduction<br>Words<br>Phrases<br>Characters Not in the Glossary<br>Most Common Words<br>Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese<br>Pinyin to Wade-Giles Conversion

## Introduction

The words listed in the first part of this glossary fall into one or more of the following categories:
a) They appear more than five times in the Matrix translation, exclusive of the repetitions of the characters in the Tuan Zhuan and Xiao Xiang quotes.
b) They appear in Hexagram or Gua names and numbers.
c) They appear as substitutes for Trigram or Ba Gua names.
d) They appear in the names of sections or segments of the Yijing.
e) They appear in the names of major dimensions of the Yijing.

The Chinese words are given in the Pinyin system of transliteration. For readers familiar only with the older Wade-Giles system, a table of the differences between the two systems is given at the end of this Section. Phonetic elements not found in this table are the same in both systems. See also Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese, below.

The first number (e.g. 7999) is the character's entry number in Harvard's 1993 edition of the Mathews Chinese English Dictionary. This was one of the twelve dictionaries I used in glossing the Chinese terms. It contains all but eleven of the characters found in the Zhouyi, and all of those found in the Ten Wings. These eleven missing characters were assigned numbers in the 8000's.

The second number (e.g. 197f) is the character's entry number in Bernard Karlgren's Grammata Serica Rescensa.

The third number (e.g. 214+19) gives the character's radical, plus the number of additional strokes (plus or minus a stroke). This is the "access code" (rather than alphabetizing) to many classical Chinese dictionaries.

The fourth number (e.g. 12.5x) gives the location of the character's first occurrence in the Yi (this example: Chapter 12, Line 5, Xiao Xiang commentary).

Words listed in the second part, "Characters not in the Glossary," do not meet the above criteria but their glosses may be scoped by tracking the use of the words through the Matrix. Here there are given the Pinyin pronunciations, the Mathews numbers, the Karlgren GSR numbers, alternative pronunciations, and miscellaneous references and notes. This is a complete list of all Matrix characters not found in the main Glossary. The note "ap" means "also pronounced"; the note "lz" means that the character is found in my Laozi glossary.

The third part lists the 67 characters which occur 25 times or more in the Matrix section. Their occurrences make up about half of the Yijing's text. This is therefore a recommended first study list for those who are just beginning to learn classical Chinese.

The final part is a guide to Pinyin and to conversion from the Wade-Giles system of transliteration.
an1 安 0026 146a 40＋3 02.0 （to be）content（ed），at peace（with），at rest， secure，stable，quiet，serene，peaceful，tranquil，safe，calm，settled，still，steady，satisfactory （in）；（to）secure，safeguard，settle（for），pacify，still，confirm，ensure，soothe，find a place for， place，arrange，lay down，rest in（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）rest，peace，security，ease，quiet，quietude， serenity，steadiness，stillness，comfort，contentment（s）（with）；how？where？why？；．．．thus？； naturally，without effort
$\begin{array}{llcllll}\text { ba1 } & \text { 八 } & 4845 & \text { 281a } & \text { 12＋0 } & 19.0 & \text {（a，the）eight；eight times，eightfold，eighth } \\ \text { bai3 } & \text { 白 } & 4976 & \text { 781a } & 106+1 & \mathbf{0 6 . 2} & \text {（a，the）hundred；hundredfold，hundredth，}\end{array}$ hundreds of；a hundred times；（to be）common；all of the
ban4 半 4875 181a 24＋2 none（to be）half；halved，divided；（to）divide in two，make a pair of
bang1 邦 4910 1197e 163＋4 07．2x（a，the）state，country，realm，territory，land， dominion，domain，region，principality，jurisdiction，sovereignty，government，governance（s） bao1 包 4937 1113a 20＋3 04.2 （to）include，pack，wrap，envelop， surround，bundle，embrace，accept，cherish，undertake，safeguard，secure，warrant，guarantee， hold，contain，put up，cherish，protect（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）cover，container，bag，bundle，creel， wrapping
ben3 本 5025 440a 75＋1 28．T（a，the）root，trunk，origin，original，source， principal，basis，beginning，foundation，fundament，cause，stem；（to be）starting，initial，basis， fundamental，essential，natural，original，native
bi4 賁 $\quad \mathbf{5 0 2 7} \quad \mathbf{4 3 7 a} \quad \mathbf{1 5 4 + 5} \quad \mathbf{2 2 . 0} \quad$（to）adorn，dress（up），beautify，embellish， decorate，make graceful（s，ed，ing）；（to be）elegant，brilliant，ornate，fancy，dressed up， sumptuous；superficial，nearsighted；（ $\underline{\text { a，the }) ~ a d o r n m e n t, ~ o r n a m e n t a t i o n ; ~ s h e l l, ~ t r e a s u r e ; ~}$ model（s）
bi3 比 $\quad \mathbf{5 0 7 7} \quad \mathbf{5 6 6 g} \quad \mathbf{8 1 + 0} \quad \mathbf{0 8 . 0} \quad$（to）accord，belong，combine，go together， join，affiliate，unite，associate（to，with）；sort，compare，match，assemble，join，follow，（put， hold）together，draw an analogy（s，ed，ing）；（to be）affiliated，paired（with），concordant，well－ disposed；close，familiar；successive，comparable，analogous，similar；（a，the）union， belonging，affiliation，association，togetherness，congestion，commonality；on behalf of bian4 辨 $\quad \mathbf{5 2 4 0} \quad 219 \mathrm{~b} \quad 160+9 \quad 23.2 \quad$（to）distinguish，differentiate，discriminate， discern，dispute，find fault with，scrutinize，identify，cut，divide，delineate，separate，regulate， distribute（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）identification，discernment，distinction，distinctiveness， delineation，edge，boundary，frame，context，identity（s）；（to be）distinguished，discerning， discriminating；everywhere
bian4 變 $\mathbf{5 2 4 5}$ 1700 149＋16 49.5 （to）change，alter，become，vary，amend， transform，reform，mutate，metamorphose，evolve，emerge（s，ed，ing）；（to be）amenable， changeable；（a，the）emergence，transformation，metamorphosis，change，evolution，variation （s）
bo1 录｜ 5337 1228a 18＋8 23.0 （to）curtail，（pare，cut，break）down， abridge，strip away，split，lay bare，expropriate，reduce，cut up，skin，peel，flay，deprive，ruin，
break，pluck，degrade，scavenge，loot（s，ed，ing）；（to be）decomposing，decadent， unsustainable，disintegrating，breaking down；deprived，stripped（of），ill－founded；（a，the） deconstruction，destruction，deterioration
bu4 不 $\quad 5379$ 999a $1+3 \quad 02.2 \quad$ no，not，none，nothing，（very）little，the least（of）；without，with no，not with；（is，are，was）no，not，nothing，（nothing）without；will not，will fail to；may not，need not；（it is）no，not；is to not，to not（be），will not be，not to（be）， not being，to never be；being without，without being；outside of；away from，free（of／from）； there（is，are，will be）no，not，none，nothing；there will not be；were there no；what is not； （but）no，not，nothing，without，with no；（do）（es）no，without；（has／have）no，not，yet to；（but） do not，does not，did not，will not，would not，would never（be）；instead of，regardless of， rather than，in spite of，despite；not，never，no longer，rarely，seldom（to）；hardly，（very）little， not much，not so，not very；（to be）nothing，without，wrong；（to）avoid，cease to，drop，escape， evade，lack，need，refrain from，want；fail to，make no，remain to be（s，ed，ing）；not only not， not even，less（than）；un－，ill－，in－，im－，de－，dis－，non－，mal－，mis－，off－；－less，－lessly，－out，－ free；remain un－；if not，but not if；is this not ．．．？；not ．．．but；not only not；that／which cannot be；（a，the）doubt；absence，lack，need，void，want（of）；failure to；freedom from cai2 才 $6660 \quad 943 a \quad 64+0$ none（a，the）talent，ability，endowment，force， strength，gift，disposition，natural quality（s）；（to be）able，strong，well－endowed chang2 長 0213 721a 168＋0 $07.5 \quad$（to）complete，continue，develop，endure， excel，go on，grow（tall），increase，keep up，last（long），master，perfect，perpetuate，persist， prevail，profit，prosper，reach for，survive，sustain，take the lead（s，ed，ing）；（to be）（long－） lasting，lived，term；always，continued，durable，enduring，eternal，excelling，excellent， growing，long，old，perpetual，persistent，prevailing，surviving，sustained，tall，tenured； continually，eternally，perpetually，regularly，steadily，for long；（a，the）continuance， endurance，length，longevity，long life，long time，maturity，perpetuity，prosperity；strong point，forte；as Zhang3：（the）chief，elder，eldest，senior，superior；（to be）grown up，mature， experienced，long lasting，long standing
chang2 常 0221 725e 50＋8 02．T（a，the）constant，constancy，norm，order， principle，rule，standard，banner，（to be）common，consistent，constant，customary，endless， enduring，eternal，ever，familiar，fixed，forever，frequent，habitual，invariable，lasting，limitless， normal，ordinary，perennial，permanent，perpetual，recurring，regular，set，standard，standing， usual；（to）abide，be forever，continue，endure，go on，last，maintain，persist，survive，sustain （in，with）（s，ed，ing）；［the status quo］；always，commonly，consistently，constantly，durably， frequently，habitually，invariably，normally，often，ordinarily，perpetually，regularly，usually， so often；whenever，wherever；ever－；what／that which continues／lasts
cheng2 成 $0379 \quad 818 \mathrm{a} \quad \mathbf{6 2 + 2} \quad \mathbf{0 2 . 3} \quad$（to）accomplish，achieve，actualize，arrive at，become，bring about，come to pass，complement，complete，determine，establish，finish， follow through，fulfill，make，perfect，realize，succeed，take place（s，ed，ing）；（to be） accomplished，achieved，actualized，arrived at，complete，completed，done，entire，finished， fulfilled，full，mature，perfect，perfected，realized，whole；（fully）developed formed；（a，the）
accomplishment，achievement，complement，fulfillment，completion，end，follow through， outcome，realization（of）；of completion；entirely，completely，perfectly cheng2 承 0386 896c $64+4 \quad 07.6 \quad$（to）receive，inherit，carry，bear，help， assist，serve，accept，enjoy，undergo，undertake，contract for，adopt，offer，present，continue， carry on，lift（up），uphold，hold up，support，acknowledge，recognize，honor，celebrate，meet （ s ，ed，ing）；（a，the）help，service，support，assistance，acceptance，recognition，contract， assignment，undertaking（s）
cheng2 乘 $0398 \quad 895 \mathrm{4}$＋9 03.2 （to）avail（oneself）of，take advantage of， take，take control of，multiply，ascend on，be carried by，rely on，rely upon，supersede，mount， surmount，overcome，drive，ride，ascend，go upon，seize，bully，chance／opportunity（s，ed， ing）；（to be）mounted，astride，on top of，above，upon，riding，in control，carried by；（a，the） team，ride，mount，four－team，team of four，chariot
chong2 重 1509 1188a 166＋2 29．T（to be）repeated，repeating，double， doubled，multiple，paired，twofold；（to）accumulate；twice，two times；character pronounced Zhong4 when meaning weighty，etc．
chu1 初 1390 87a $18+5 \quad 04.0 \quad$（to）begin，start（with）（s，ed，ing）；（to be） original，initial，incipient；（a，the）start，beginning，origin，first（step）（s）；initially，originally， （at，in）（the）first（place），（at，in）the beginning，at the start，early（on），when first
chu1 出 $1409 \quad 496 a \quad 17+3 \quad 05.4$（to）come out，get out，go out，（of），set out， stand out（from，out of）；appear，arise，beget，bring out，deliver，depart，emerge，escape， evolve，exceed，exist，exit，expel，get rid of，go（beyond，past），issue（from，out），leave，occur， proceed，（go／come）forth，（sur）pass，pour out；quit，abandon，eject，reduce，expurgate； reappear，reemerge，remove，rise up，vent；expend，pay（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）adventure， departure，emergence，emergency，expression，issue，outcome；（to be）beyond，past，passed， produced，spent；out of／from，outside of；out comes
chu4 畜 1412 1018a $102+5 \quad 09.0 \quad$（to）take care of，care for，provide for，tend （to），attend（to），keep，raise，feed，nurture，sustain，nourish，rear，bring up，support，shelter， cherish，train，manage，cultivate，retain，restrain，tame，（bring under）control，herd， domesticate，raise beasts，animals，brutes；accumulate，store up，gather，hoard，reserve（s，ed， ing）；（a，the）nurture，cultivation，culture，domestication，husbandry，management，training； domestic animal；raising ．．．beasts；also pronounced xu4 in verb form，to raise animals chuan1 J｜｜ 1439 462a $47+0 \quad 05.0 \quad$（a，the）stream，river，water，current，river valley，flow，channel，creek（s）；（to）flow，flood，stream
ci2 亂辛 6984 968a $160+1242.6 x$（a，the）explanation，statement，expression， text，instruction，evidence，proof，orders，message，argument，tale，story；speech，word， phrase；（to）explain，instruct；excuse，plead，apologize；abdicate，give up，decline，depart，take leave，deny，dismiss，shirk，turn away，resign（s，ed，ing）
cong2 從 6919 1191d 60＋8 02.3 （to）follow，pursue，seek，chase，track； obey，comply，conform（with），humor，trace，be like；attend，adhere，agree，hold，tend（to）； hold，go along，join，agree（with），yearn for，engage in，endure behind（s，ed，ing）；（to be）
accessory，secondary，second，subordinate，engaged（in，with），pursuant to，according to，bent on；（a，the）following，follower，pursuit；from behind，from，by，by way of，since，whence， through，after，in a certain manner
cui4 萃 $\quad 6880 \quad 490 \mathrm{~m} \quad 140+8 \quad 45.0 \quad$（to）gather，assemble，unite，collect，bring together，pull together，bundle，cluster，convene，integrate，concentrate（s，ed，ing）；（a，the） gathering，assembly，assemblage，congregation，collection，crowd；security，unification， collectedness，self－possession，confidence，assurance，composure，reintegration，integrity， concentration；bunch，bundle，cluster，multitude of grasses；（to be）thick，close－set，dense； ＂pulling it together，＂＂holding it together，＂＂having it together＂
da4 大 $\quad 5943$ 317a $37+0 \quad 01.2 \quad$（to be）accomplished，best，better，big， complete，critical，crucial，developed，enormous，entire，extreme，far，full，fully grown，good， grand，great（er，est），heavy，high，large（r），（very，greatly）important，long，loud，major，mature， mighty，more，most，noble，noteworthy，old，overall，（more，most）perfect，pure，realized，ripe， seasoned，serious，significant，strong，successful，vast，whole，wholesome，vital；a lot of，full of，lots of；master－，（ a, the）completeness，（full）development，entirety，grand（－eur，－ness）， greatness，growth，（great）importance，largesse，majority，maturity，vastness，wholeness；a great deal，（very）much，very；already，completely，entirely，fully，greatly，thoroughly，wholly， en masse，well－；of（great，crucial，vital）importance
dang1 當 $6087 \quad \mathbf{7 2 5 q} \quad \mathbf{1 0 2 + 8} \quad \mathbf{0 5 . 6 x}$（to be）actual，appropriate，adequate，meet， suitable，right，just，fitting，proper，（well－）suited，adapted，adaptive，due，deserving，opportune， convenient，equal to，capable of，satisfactory；（to）act as，bear，rest，depend，be（on，upon）； undertake，take charge of，govern，shield，protect，sustain，represent，occupy position of； regard，work，act，function（as）；accept，deserve；appraise，compensate，value，evaluate；have the value of，be equal to，rank with，match（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）appropriate，right，fitting （response）；appropriately，suitably，rightly，justly，properly，fittingly，duly；as it should be； should，ought，must；at that time，during，then，while，in，at，on．ap dang4
dao4 道 6136 1048a 162＋9 09.1 （a，the）circuit，course，Dao，passage，path， process，road，route，track，trail，way；dharma，doctrine，method，nature，principle，truth； way（s）of，nature（s）of；（to be）headed down the road，on course，on track，on the path；fared， taken，traveled；（to）guide，instruct，lead，conduct，govern，show the way；discourse，explain， say，speak，tell［was in use as＂to say＂in the Zhou］（s，ed，ing）．It is not a stretch to call the Dao a（or the）four－dimensional or space－time continuum，the unfolding of existence over and through time，things as strings or tracks．The Dao does not refer to the infinite field of all possibilities（＂not a path suited to travel＂），but to the infinity of paths，tracks or ways actually taken in reality，fact or truth．
de2 得 $6161905 d \quad 60+8 \quad 02.0 \quad$（to）accept，achieve，acquire，attain（to）， bring，capture，catch，choose，claim，come by，come true，discover，draw，earn，effect， encounter，find，finish，gain，get，grasp，have，hold，learn，meet，merit，obtain，occupy，pick up， possess，reach，realize，receive，regain，result in，satisfy，secure，seize，take（on），win（s，ed， ing）；（a，the）achievement，acquisition，attainment，booty，bounty，effect，gain（of），result，
satisfaction，security；（to be）attained，had，endowed，finished，found，gained，gainful，given， got，learned，ready，satisified，satisfying；［not（otherwise）wasted］；to be able；can，may de2 德 6162 919k 60＋12 06.3 （a，the）（personal）ability，aptitude， authority，character（istic），conduct，dignity，disposition，energy，ethic，fitness，goodness， influence，integrity，intention，merit，moral courage／excellence／force，nature，personality， power，quality，spirit，spirit－power，strength，temperament，virtue，worth；bounty，kindness， favor；gratitude；a virtue of；（to be）ethical，realized，spirited，virtuous；grateful；by nature，in character with；（to）deserve，merit（s，ed，ing）；De is often referred to as Dao applied or in relation to the individual entity．$D e$ is the consequence of a being＇s being on track，true to itself，fit to its own proper way and hence：（to be）in character，doing well
di4 地 6198 4b＇32＋3 36.6 （a，the）basis，earth，field，ground，land， locality，location，place（ment），position，site，siting，situation，soil，space，territory，world，（to be）earthly，local，terrestrial，worldly；（the）earth＇s，world＇s，land＇s．Used in Tian Di，heaven and earth，the universe or everything，including humanity and the myriad beings between heaven and earth．
di4 帝 $6204 \quad$ 877a $\quad 50+6 \quad 11.5 \quad$（a，the）Emperor，Lord；supreme ruler， sovereign；deified being，divine king，divinity，god，heaven；（to be）divine，royal，imperial， sacred，celestial；the divine；deity＇s；Lord ．．．；Di Yi，Late Shang Emperor
dian4 電 $6358 \quad 385 \mathrm{~m} \quad 173+5$ 21．T（the）lightning，flash，spark，electricity， sudden illumination，stark clarity
ding3 鼎 6392 834a $206+0 \quad 50.0 \quad$（a，the）cauldron，sacrificial vessel，tripod， ding vessel，crucible，（consecrated，dedicated）transformation；［alchemy］；（a，the）cauldron＇s dong4 動 $6611 \quad 1188 \mathrm{~m} 19+9 \quad 47.6$（a，the）movement，action，activity， behavior，conduct，deed，energy，force，agitation，arousal，excitement，influence，momentum， impetus；（tol）move，act，arouse，excite，set in motion，take action，get moving，begin，stir， shake，overcome inertia，disturb，affect，energize，invigorate，displace，apply，work（s，ed，ing）； （to be）energetic，active，kinetic，dynamic，moving，excited，exciting，aroused，restless du2 獨 $6512 \quad 1224 i \quad 94+13 \quad 24.4 \quad$（to be）abandoned，（all）alone，by oneself， in solitude，independent，individual，isolated，lonely，separate，single，sole，solitary，stranded； lost in thought，meditative，pensive；thinking about；only，singularly，uniquely；by itself，on its own；auto－，mono－
dui4 兑 $\quad \mathbf{6 5 6 0} \quad 324 \mathrm{a} \quad 10+5 \quad 58.0$（a，the）joy，pleasure，happiness， satisfaction，delight，gratification，rejoicing，openness，exchange，mouth，passage，opening， aperture；（to be）open，free，clear，acquiescent，accepting，glad，happy，fond of，responsive， oral；（to）exchange，barter，deliver，pay，give an equivalent，trade，transact，weigh，share；open a passage through，open up，clear away，convert，gratify，rejoice；speak（s，ed，ing）； ［consensual behavior，voluntary transactions］
dun4 遯 6586 428d 162＋11 33.0 （to）retreat，withdraw，retire，escape，evade， avoid，flee，hide away，withdraw from，get distance from，step back（from），run away， abscond，skulk，hide；drag the feet in walking（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）retirement，retreat，
reservation，sanctuary；distance，distancing，withdrawal；［reframing］；（to be）hidden， concealed，evasive，withdrawn，invisible，secluded
er4 $\quad$ 二 $\quad 1751 \quad 564 a \quad 7+0 \quad 41.0 \quad$（a，the）two，duality，polarity；two times； （to be）next，another，double，dual，twofold，second；of two minds，doubtful，divided；（to） repeat
er2 $\quad$ 而 $1756 \quad 982 a \quad 126+0 \quad 06.2$ and（also，even，only，so，still，then，thus， when，yet），and there（is／are），and happens to；yet（still）；but（also，only，still，then，with），but there（is／are）；（along，combined，even）with，with this；although，besides，however，moreover， nevertheless，though；instead，rather；also，is also；if，when，where，with ．．．then；both ．．．and； meanwhile，while，even（as，in，when，where，with，while），while also；then，is then；still，thus； as，as when；merely，only，simply；before，in，by，through；together（with）；you，your
fan3 反 $1781 \quad 262 \mathrm{a} \quad 29+2 \quad 09.3$（to）reverse，bring back，come back（to）， come around（to），turn back，turn around，come／turn back around；retrace，revert（to），revise， return，repeat，retreat，turn，turn 180 degrees，flipflop，turn against，turn over，combat，oppose， avert，pervert，rebel，retort（s，ed，ing）；（to be）turning，contrary，in the opposite direction， instead of，opposing，opposite，refractory，reversed，wild，counter－；（a，the）turnaround， reverse，revision，reversal，reversion to；on the other hand，on the contrary；the opposite of； back to；turns ．．．around
fang1 方 1802 740a 70＋0 02.2 （to be）square，direct，directed，frontal，just， upright，straightforward，honest，methodical，regular，apt，sudden，quick，definite，defined， prompt；on all sides，everywhere，side by side，on the side（of）；（to）cut across，prompt；take a place；compare，put side by side（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）bearing，direction，side，limit，aspect， definition，right angle，boundary，border，directness，directives，prompting，urging，method； place，country，region，domain，quarter，square，quadrant；abruptly，suddenly，soon，shortly， quickly，squarely，directly，frontally，actually，honestly，with direction；then，just then，just now，is now，right now；across，straight across
fei3 匪 1820 579c $22+8 \quad 03.2$ not，is not，are not；it is not，there is not， this is not，one is not；to be not，not being，not so；with no，（if）there（is，are）no；without，not as a，does not，does no；to not be，not to be；never，never to be，to never be，never was；never were；un－，in－；not ．．．but；without，devoid of；（to be）bad，wrong，inferior，contrary，reverse， evil，perverse，negative，different，unacceptable；in no way；rarely，seldom，never；（a，the） rebel，vagabond，rascal（s）；（to）blame，deny，negate
fen1 分 1851 471a 18＋2 21．T（to be）（evenly，equally，fairly）divided， apportioned，distributed，parted，separate（d），distinct，distinguished，proportionate，shared， sorted（out），allotted；alternately，reciprocally；in turn，by turns；（to）divide，separate， distinguish，decide，distribute
feng1 風 $1890 \quad 625 \mathrm{~h} 182+0$ 09．X（a，the）wind，breeze，gust，air，tune； custom，habit，usage，manner，manners，repute，reputation，rumor，information，criticism， influence；to get wind of
feng1 豐 1897 1014a 151＋1155．0（a，the）abundance，prosperity，affluence， riches，plenty，profusion；（to be）（so）abundant，luxurious（－iant），prosperous，bountiful， prolific，ample，sumptuous，copious，ripe，plentiful，full，thick（that），filled，fulfilled；（to） abound in，prosper in，proliferate（s，ed，ing）；fully
fu1 夫 1908 101a $37+1 \quad 04.3$（a relative or demonstrative pronoun：）the， this，it，that，they，these，those，the following，such，someone，（the）one（s）／those（who／which） （is／are），the one in question；you；（preposition，like $y u$ ：）as，at，by，of，through，（up）on，with； （consequence，like $z e$ ：）（but，yet）here，now，so，then，thus，therefore，as such，as this，after this，since，given that；（initial particle：）now，then，when，however，moreover，if，but，even（the）， wherefore，furthermore，forasmuch as，（final，like hu：）；（a，the）gentleman，husband，man， master，sage；gentleman＇s，husband＇s，man＇s；－man；－ist；－person；as to；a final particle
fu4 父 1933 102a $\quad 88+0 \quad 18.1 \quad$（a，the）father，progenitor；premise；（to be） elder，male，senior；（to）father，sire，do fatherly duties
fu2 孚 $1936 \quad 1233 a 39+4 \quad 05.0 \quad$（a，the）truth，the true，confidence，trust， assurance，belief，conviction，sureness，sincerity，reliance，（good）faith，surety，certainty， credibility，proof，verity，promise，loyalty，verification（s）；（to be）true，sincere，credible， honest，trustworthy，truthful，confident，assured，reliable，sure（to）；（to）rely on，believe in，be sure（of），verify，ascertain，validate，believe，have faith，trust，hold（that）（s，ed，ing）；will surely，certainly，truly（be）；can be trusted to，is certain to，is sure to
fu4 富 $1952933 \mathrm{C} \quad 40+9 \quad 09.5 \quad$（a，the）enrichment，wealth，abundance， prosperity，riches，treasure；（to be）rich，enriched，wealthy，prosperous；self－important； enriching；（to）prosper，be／become／grow rich，accrue，enrich，provide for，endow（s，ed，ing）； fu4 婦 1963 1001a 38＋8 04.2 （a，the）woman，wife，lady，matron， women；wife＇s，woman＇s，lady＇s，matron＇s
fu2 福 1978 933d 113＋9 11．3（a，the）happiness，prosperity，abundance， good fortune，felicity，enrichment，blessing，luck，favor，good will，fortune，well being；grant， endowment，gift，favor，boon；（to）favor，bless，enrich，make happy（s，ed，ing）［often beyond monetary］
fu2 弗 $1981500 \mathbf{5 7 + 2} \quad 13.4$ not；is，are not，not to，to not，do not，does not，cannot，could not，will not，would not；not ．．．it，not ．．．them；without，with nothing，with no，with never；not so；neither；neither ．．．nor；not ．．．or；against，as against，as opposed to； does not want to，nowhere，no way to；（to）avoid，reject，refuse，dismiss，deny（s，ed，ing）；（to be）unwanted，avoided，rejected，refused；not wanting to；not able to，not willing to；in－；un－； in no way；there is／are／will be no／not／never／rarely／seldom
fu4 復 1992 1034d 60＋9 06.4 （to）devolve，recover，recur，redo，renew， recommence，recall，repay，reply，repeat，restore，resume，retrace，return，revert，revise，revive， （come，go，turn）around，back，home（to）；fall back（on）；overturn，turn over（s，ed，ing）；（a， the）answer，recovery，recurrence，renewal，reply，response，return；（to be）in answer，reply， response，return（to）；recurring，recurrent；again，repeatedly；coming and going
gan3 感 $32326711 \quad 61+9 \quad 31 . T \quad$（to）stimulate，excite，stir，move，arouse， sense，feel，make to feel，act on，affect，influence，touch（s，ed，ing）；（to have，has）（a，the） feeling（in），sensation（of），attraction，stimulation；（to be）stimulating，exciting，arousing， moving；moved，stimulated，excited，attracted，aroused（by）；persuaded（in／by）；to move each other；［eros］
gang1 岡！ 3268 697b $18+8$ 03．T（a，the）firm，strong，resolute，hard； firmness，strength，resolution，hardness，constancy，persistence，resolve（of）；［what is today known as the yang］；（to be）firm，strong，resolute，resolved，hard，tough，constant，steady， consistent，energetic，forceful，cogent，unyielding，set，stubborn，persistent，positive，odd；（to） strengthen，stiffen，persist，endure（ s ，ed，ing）
gao4 吿 3287 1039a 30＋4 04.0 （to）announce，pronounce，proclaim， notify，declare，decree，depose，issue，publish，tell，address，advise，indict，report，explain， apply，inform，affirm，attest，charge（to）（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）announcement，explanation， account，pronouncement，advice
ge2 革 3314 931a $177+0 \quad 33.2$（to）change，alter，transform，degrade，take away，supersede，set aside，replace，modify，amend，reform，rennovate，renew，revolve，change seasons，molt，shed（skin），have（had）enough，divest，strip，flay，peel，get rid of，cast off， eliminate，revolt，break with past，overthrow；（a，the）changing（of），seasonal change， revolution，animal hide，rawhide，skin，leather（not fur，implies hair removed）；of change gen4 五 3327 416a $138+0 \quad 52.0 \quad$（to）still，check，limit，restrain，constrain， prevent，confine，arrest，define，resist，be obstinate；keep still，just be，hold steady，balance， rest，set，settle，quiet，suspend（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）restraint，definition，boundary，confinement， setting，obstacle ahead，stillness，equilibrium，rest，［inertia］；stiffness；hostility，opposition； （to be）outspoken，straightforward，candid，blunt，simple，honest；refractory，stubborn， obstinate，perverse
gong1 功 3698 1172d 19＋3 17.1 （a，the）accomplishment，achievement， benefit，credit，distinction，effect，effectiveness，efficacy，excellence，honor，merit，good deeds， proficiency，result，skill，success，（tangible）value，（meritorious，good）work（done），effort， service；（useful）task；（to）prove（its，one＇s）worth；work at，apply oneself to（s，ed，ing）；（to be）accomplished，achieved，distinguished，meritorious，praiseworthy，solid，valuable，well－ done，well－worked，workmanlike，worthy，substantial；（to have）acheivement，effect，merit， results
gong1 公 3701 1173a 12＋2 14.3 （to be）fair，impartial，just，equal，common， general，public；（a，the）fairness，impartiality，justice，objectivity；palace，court，office，high noble，noble of rank，nobility，duke，prince，lord，gentleman，sir，nobility，clan head，patriarch； openly，publicly，officially；with justice；the lord＇s，high noble＇s，duke＇s gou4 姤 3422 112e $38+6 \quad 44.0 \quad$（to）couple，pair，connect，mate，copulate， meet（with），pair（up）with，come in（to）contact with，come in（to）conflict with，encounter（s， ed，ing）；（a，the）（chance）encounter，（temporary）affair，（ad hoc）coalition；temptation， seduction，dissipation
such，because，consequently，for，given this／that，hence，just as，since，so，so that，that，then， therefore，thus，on purpose，such as，such is，such that；before，in the past；assuming that，for the time being，for this reason，in such a case，in this way；that then（it／this）；that accordingly； so？；（ $\underline{\text { a，the }) ~ a n t e c e d e n t, ~ c a u s e, ~ g i v e n, ~ p h e n o m e n o n, ~ f a c t, ~ m a t t e r, ~ p r e c e d e n t, ~ p r e t e x t, ~ p r i o r ~}$ condition，purpose，reason（being）（of／for／to）；old；（to）asssume（that），cause，come before， confer，give，lead to，precede，（s，ed，ing）；formerly；because of，due to
gu3 需兾 3475 52a 142＋17 18.0 （a，the）corruption，decay，decadence，rot， putrefaction，toxicity，poison，worms（in food or belly），pestilence；bad medicine，bad magic， slow poison，venom；fixation（s），stagnation，deception，guile，delusion，insanity；（glossed in guwen as chong，1519：worms，insects，reptiles）；（a，the）renewal，healing，curing，purging， detoxifying（a Chinese Janus word）；［neurosis，toxic ideas，a closed mind］；（to be）fixated， degenerating，deteriorating，decaying
gua4 圭卜 3514 879s 25＋6 none（a，the）divination diagram，figure，form， configuration，Trigram（ba gua），Hexagram（s）；（to）divine，prognosticate（s，ed，ing）； guai4 大 3535 312a $37+1 \quad 10.5$（to be）decisive，resolute，certain， committed，resolved，determined，decided，serious；（to）determine，decide，resolve，commit （to），indict，execute，cut off，censure，displace，purge，uproot，eradicate，divide，part ways， make a breach（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）disclosure，resolution，decision（to），decisiveness，satiety； certainly，seriously，decisively，resolutely，
guan1 雚見 3575158 i $147+18 \quad 20.0 \quad$（to）attend，behold，comprehend，consider， contemplate，divine，evaluate，examine，gaze（at，upon），gaze with concentration，look （at／for／to），observe，perceive，see，study，view，watch，scry，regard（s，ed，ing）；（a，the） comprehension，observation，perception，perspective，prospect，scenery，sight，view，vista guang1 芫 3583 706a $10+4 \quad 05.0$（a，the）light，honor，favor，regard，glory， illumination，splendor，praise，distinction，（light of）example，illustration，＇star＇quality， display，brightness，glare，honor，regard；（to be）revealing，revealed，shown（to be），showing， illuminating，clear，illustrating，illustrated，illustrative，illustrious，luminous，brillint，light， enlightening，exemplifying，exemplary，conspicuous，distinct，revealed，illumined， illuminated，lit（up），glorious，bright，known，shining，distinguished，（made）known，obvious， naked，bare，only；（to）enlighten，show，illuminate，shed light on，shine，sparkle，exemplify， illustrate，do honor to（ s ，ed，ing）
gui1 官帚 3617 570a 77＋14 06．2（a，the）betrothal，engagement， homecoming，marriage，new home；return；（to）belong，（come，go，take，turn）back；bring home（around，again），come（back）home，restore，return，revert，bring to；send，go（back， home）（to）；（give）in marriage，marry，gave ．．．in marriage；be persuaded，capitulate，give in， become loyal，change loyalties，submit，turn over to；go to new home（s，ed，ing）；（to be） restored；to where ．．．belongs；where to turn
guo4 過 $373018 \mathrm{e} \quad 162+9 \quad 28.0 \quad$（to）go beyond，go past，exceed，surpass， transcend，miss，stray from，pass（by，over）；bypass，get by，transgress，trespass，stray，err，
inundate，predominate，exceed proper limits（s，ed，ing）；（to be）passing，transient，errant， past，in excess，extreme，exceptional，too much（of），excessive，beyond，above，overly， unusual，extraordinary；greater／larger than；（a，the）error，transgression，fault，excess（iveness） （s）；will err；to a fault，to extremity，to excess，to extremes
guo2 國 $3738 \quad 9290 \quad 31+8 \quad 07.6$（a，the）capital（city），city，country，domain， dominion，dynasty，empire，estate，land，province，quarter，realm，region，state，territory，seat of government
hai4 害 $\quad 2015 \quad 314 a \quad 40+7 \quad 14.1 \quad$（a，the）harm，trouble，damage，hurt，injury， disadvantage，offense，grievance，suffering，victimization；（to be）harmed，injured，damaged， hindered，obstructed，aggrieved，hurt；harmful，troubling，damaging，hurtful，injurious， destructive；（to）suffer，fear；harm，injure，destroy，offend against，damage，do injury，hurt， haunt，frighten（s，ed，ing）；［－himsa］
hao4 号虎 $2064 \quad 1041 q 141+7 \quad 13.5 \quad$（to）call out，cry out，call／cry for help， signal，proclaim，summon，cry，howl，scream，shout，roar，complain，lament，wail，weep， bewail，appeal（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）appeal，plea，request，outcry，expression，proclamation， complaint，signal，summons，order，declaration，complaint，cry for help，wailing，alarm，cry of alarm；mark，sign，signal，designation
he2， 4 何 2109 1f $9+509.1$ how；how（is／are）．．．it，this，these，they？； how can／could ．．．be？；how much ．．．？；where，where ．．．？，where is ．．．it／this／the？；why，why is／would ．．．it／this（be）？；what，what is／was ．．．it／this？；what do（es）．．．it／this？；what is the point in／of？；did／would（it／this／they）not ．．．？；which ．．．？；for what reason？；for that reason；he4 at $21.6,50.4 x, 62.1 x \& 62.3 x$ ：（to）bear（with），carry，receive，support，undertake，uphold，wear； submit to，discover，find，uncover（s，ed，ing）；to have borne；（a，the）undertaking，task，load， burden，responsibility；（to be）subject to，responsible（for）
he2 和 $2115 \mathrm{8e} \quad 30+5 \quad 58.1$（a，the）agreement，attunement，peace， conciliation，harmony，resonance，rhyme，balance，concert，concord；（to be）agreeable， amiable，concordant，content（with），gentle，harmonious，kindly，mild，on good terms with， peaceful，responsive，（well）favored；（to）agree with，answer，blend with，harmonize with， respond to，reply to，mix with，reconcile，make correct proportions（s，ed，ing）；with he2 合 $2117 \quad 675 \mathrm{a} \quad 30+3 \quad$ 01．T $\quad$（to）join（in），converge，convene，concur， cooperate，come together，meet，match，mate，accord，couple，pair，harmonize，integrate，unite， unify，combine，collect，convene；gather／put together；agree，share（with），match，suit， correspond，answer，accommodate；shut，close，enclose，fold up（s，ed，ing）；（to be）together （with），in accord with，close，joint，joined in，in unison，in harmony（with），side by side， shared，multiple，unified，integrated，convergent，harmonizing，unifying，integrating；（a，the） combination，unification，union，intercourse，agreement，harmony，concordance，convergence， suitability（of）
he2 嗑 $2120 \quad 642 n \quad 30+10 \quad 21.0 \quad$（to be）through，together，closed，closing；
（to）consolidate，bite，eat，chew，join the teeth；close，shut，unite，join（s，ed，ing）；noisily， loudly，completely；as ke4：suddenly，promptly
heng1 亨 $2099 \quad 716 \mathrm{~b} \quad 8+5 \quad 01.0 \quad$（a，the）fulfillment，satisfaction，（merited） success，completion，completeness，triumph，consummation，thoroughness，development， accomplishment，（personal）growth，efficacy，observances；offerings，sacrifices， presentations；gratitude，reverence；（to）fulfill，observe，make sacrifice，present offerings， make（an）offering，offer fulfillment（s），fulfill duties，pervade，penetrate，go through，prevail， succeed；imbue，fill up（s，ed，ing）；（to be）fulfilled，full，suffused，satisfying，satisfactory， successful，complete，smooth，consummate，thorough；spirit penetrates，takes possession； （often carries an intentional double meaning：to fulfill a prerequisite for fulfillment．To make an offering or sacrifice was the earlier meaning from Shang times．It is used this way four times in the Zhouyi and in both senses at 50．T．The Yi＇s emphasis on fulfilling first－things－ first anticipates Maslow）．
heng2 沍 2107 881d 61＋6 05.1 （a，the）duration，continuity，continuance， endurance，steadiness，constancy，consistency，longevity，sustainability；（what，that which） endures，survives；（to be）regular，enduring，lasting，chronic，continuing，persistent， persisting，continuous，perennial，perpetual，prolonged，constant，throughout；（to）last in，go on，endure（changes），continue，persevere，stay，perpetuate，prolong（s，－ed，－ing）；constantly， lastingly，persistently，always，continuously，regularly，perseveringly
hong2 鴻 2386 1172g 196＋6 53.1 （a，the）wild goose，wild geese，swans；far reaching，vast，lofty，profound，learned；（symbol of fidelity）
hou2 侯 $2135 \quad 113 a \quad 9+7 \quad 03.0 \quad$（a，the）（lord，skilled）archer，（feudatory） prince，chief，duke，marquis，leader，delegate，governor，lord，noble；priorities；target（s）；（to be）princely，beautiful，excellent
hou4 後 2143 115a $\mathbf{6 0 + 6} \mathbf{0 2 . 0} \quad$（to be）after，behind，subsequent，last，later， next，at the back，in back of；late，later，late in coming，late to come，tardy，after；（to）be behind，come after，follow，lag，succeed，trail；defer，postpone，place／put behind／last；attend， support（ s ，ed，ing）；（a，the）back（of），consequence（s），end，ending，trail，wake；descendant， future，heir，posterity，successor；then，and then，at last，subsequently，then follows with， followed by；afterwards，secondly，after that
hu4 互 2152 54a 7＋2 none（to be）interwoven，overlapping，interlaced， interlocking；nuclear，mutually，together，each other
hu1 平 $2154 \quad$ 55a $4+4 \quad$ 03．T preposition：alongside，beneath，along with，at，beside，by，from，herein，in，into，of，on，through，to，towards，upon，with，within；with regard to，in the place of，on the side of；than；inner；lies；here；（interj：）how，so，such，what ．．． ！；．．．！；（final interrogative：）is／does it／this（not）．．．？；right，so，true ？；．．．？；（to）achieve（this）， attain（to），reach（s，ed，ing）
hua4 化 2211 19a 21＋2 01．T（to）change，alter，transform，transfigure， mature，evolve，reform，convert，turn，transmute，assume form，take form（of），influence；melt， smelt（metal），dissolve，thaw（s，ed，ing）；（to be）changed，transformed，altered，converted， transfigured，assimilated，consumed；（a，the）metamorphosis，change，reform，evolution， conversion，transformation，maturation
hua4 畫 2222 847a 102＋7 none（a，the）picture，drawing，design，map， form，structure，figure，mark，line，stroke；（to）figure，depict，draw a design（s，ed，ing） huan4 渙 2252 167b $85+9 \quad 59.0 \quad$（a，the）diffusion，sublimation，distillation， evaporation，rarifaction，broadcast（as seed）；［change of state］；（to）disperse，scatter， distribute，disseminate，dispel，break up，disintegrate，dissolve，clear up，relax，relieve，melt， vanish，diffuse，evaporate，flow in scattered directions，rarify；fade，relent，give way，succumb （s，ed，ing）；（to be）slack，broad，swelling，wide，scattered，diffuse，evanescent，dispersed， volatile；
huang2 黃 2297 707a 201＋0 02.5 （to be）golden，yellow，harvest gold， yellow brown，earth yellow；（color of the loess soil in central China）．Except at 49．1，refers to the central line．Per Sima Qian，yellow metal was the most valued，then white，then red． hui3 悔 $2336 \quad 947 \mathrm{~s} \quad \mathbf{6 1 + 7} \quad 01.6 \quad$（a．the）regret（s），repentance，remorse， contrition；（to）regret，repent（s，ed，ing）；（to be）regrettable；remorseful，contrite，repentant； thoughtless；［errors of thoughtlessness］
huo3 火 2395 353a 86＋0 13．X（a，the）fire，flame，light（s） huo4 或 2402 929a 62＋4 01.4 perhaps（．．．or maybe）；may／might（be）； （most）likely，maybe，perchance，possibly，probably，seemingly，seem（s，ed，ing）to be； tentatively；if，as if，if only，supposing that，were there；in some cases，some chance of， sometime（s），at times，other times，often；somehow，（in）some way，whether；some，someone， somebody（who），something（which），others；either ．．．or；（the）one ．．．another，（the）other； something；or，or else；（to be）doubtful，hypothetical，indefinite，possible，uncertain
huo4 獲 $2412 \quad \mathbf{7 8 4 d} \quad \mathbf{9 4 + 1 4} \mathbf{1 7 . 4}$（to）capture，catch，take，take in hunting， trap，net，hit，seize，grasp，hold，find，get，obtain，apprehend，steal，acquire，gain，secure， succeed；entail，involve（s，－ed，－ing）；（a，the）success，game，quarry，plunder，prisoner，prey， captive，acquisition，spoil（s）；to be able
ji4 既 0453 515c $71+7 \quad 09.6$（is／are，has／have）after，already，as long as， at last，entirely，finally，having，now that，once，since，upon，when（finished，done），while， whilst，（to）attain，complete，have done，be done with，end，exhaust，finish，get ．．．done（s，ed， ing）；（to be）completed，consummated，de facto，done，finished，past，fixed，certain；end of event，particle of perfect tense
ji4 濟 $\mathbf{0 4 5 9} \mathbf{5 9 3 o} \quad \mathbf{8 5 + 1 4} \mathbf{6 3 . 0} \quad$（to be）complete，across，done，finished， accomplished，numerous；stately，dignified，beautiful，up to standard；of help，assistance； across（a，the）river，stream；（to）complete，conclude，succeed，finish，fulfill，perfect，achieve， increase，accomplish，stop，cease，ford，cross；（a，the）river，stream；benefit，contribute to，aid， assist，help，relieve，save，overcome an obstacle（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）accomplishment， completion，obstacle overcome
ji2 吉 0476 393a $\quad \mathbf{3 0 + 3} \quad 01.7 \quad$（to be）promising，fortunate，opportune， auspicious，happy，good，felicitous，lucky，timely，fortuitous，favorable，propitious，positive， hopeful；（a，the）opportunity，promise，hope，good auspice（s）；luck，good luck，good timing，
good fortune，happiness，well－being；（to）bode well，promise，（give）hope（s，ed，ing）；all is well；supportive circumstances
ji2 疾 0492 494a 104＋5 16.5 （a，the）urgency，haste，hurry，distress， pain，disease，ills，sickness，anxiety，worry，illness，suffering，affliction，ailment，dis－ease， disorder，defect，pressure，stress，rush；（to be）urgent，hasty，hurried，pressured，anxious， aggrieved，jealous，worried，afflicted，sick，ill，aching；distressed，rushed，energetic，frantic jia1 家 $0594 \quad 32 \mathrm{a} \quad 40+7 \quad 04.2 \quad$（a，the）family，house，household，home， dwelling，domestic affair，clan，class，profession，relative（s）；（ruling）families；familiar， kindred；school of thought，specialist；（to be）familial，familiar，at home，domestic，indoors； （to）keep a household；live with，together（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）family＇s，household＇s
jian1 艱 0834 480c 138＋10 11.3 （to be）difficult，troublesome，distressing， hard，laborious，tedious，wearisome，hard gotten，trying；（a，the）difficulty，distress，hardship， trouble，trial，problem（s）；bad news
jian3 蹇 0843 143f 157＋10 39.0 （a，an，the）impasse，obstacle，impediment， drawback，setback，obstruction，difficulty，misfortune，fault，holdup，detour，limp， complication，handicap；（to）go lame，limp，walk lame，stumble（s，ed ing）；（to be）halting， hobbled，proud，arrogant，impassable，obstructed，complicated，set back，held up，detained， deterred，interrupted；defective
jian4 健 $0854 \quad 249 \mathrm{~g} \quad 9+9 \quad 01 . \mathrm{X}$（to be）vigorous，dynamic，ardent，strong， robust，healthy，sturdy，stout，tenacious，compelling，lasting，constant；（a，the）strength， lasting vigor，health，robustness；（to）set up，establish，persevere，invigorate，strengthen， empower（s，ed，ing）；inexhaustibly，energetically，with lasting vigor
jian4 見 $0860 \quad 241 \mathbf{1 4 7 + 0} \quad 01.2 \quad$（to）catch sight of，envision，look at， observe，perceive，see，spy，view，visualize，watch，witness；apprehend，be exposed to，call upon，consult，encounter，experience，have audience with，interview，meet（with），notice， receive，refer to，visit；appear，appear to be show up；display，reveal，exhibit，flaunt，manifest， show（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）consciousness；sight，vision，advice respectfully sought；（to be） exposed（to），found，in view（of），seen，viewed，visible；consciously
jian4 漸 $\mathbf{0 8 7 8} \mathbf{6 1 1 f} \quad \mathbf{8 5 + 1 1} 53.0 \quad$（to）advance gradually，increasingly， advance by degrees，go little by little，go bit by bit，go steadily，make gradual progress，make steady progress，pace oneself，progress gradually，develop into；seep into，soak，saturate（s， ed，ing）；（a，the）proceedings，formalities，details，protocol，patient progress，（gradual，steady） advance，progress；（to be）next，slight；gradually，increasingly
jiang1 疆 0643 710h 102＋14 02．T（a，the）boundary，border，interface，limit， barrier，limitation，restraint，constraint，hindrance，restriction，end，proscription（s）；（to） delimit，demarcate（s，－ed，－ing）；（draw，drawing）boundaries，borders，limits，lines，edges； ［conditionally］
jiang4 降 0654 1015a 170＋6 none（to）fall，lower，drop，decline，descend， come down，send down，go down，rain，let fall，condescend，degrade（s ed，ing）；（to be） falling，descending
jiao1 交 07021166 8＋4 14.1 （to）interact，communicate，interrelate，have reations with，contact，exchange，do business，bargain，trade，deal，（com）mingle，share，join， engage，unite，combine，relate，intertwine，adjoin，mix，flow，hand to，hand over，deliver，pay （ s ，ed，ing）（with）；（a，the）commerce，deal（ings），confluence，convergence，interaction， association，commitment，contract，exchange（of），intercourse，sharing，familiarity（with）； meeting place；（to be）interchanged，exchanged，switched，swapped，interacting，mutual， reciprocal，traded，reversed，crossed，contiguous，intersecting；each other
jie3 解 06626 861a $148+640.0 \quad$（to）release，relieve，discharge，let go（of）， dispel，allay，dismiss，loosen，untie，relax，undo，untangle，liberate，free，alleviate，remove， temper，mitigate，deliver，separate，open up，break up，disperse，interpret，solve，dissolve， resolve，settle，explain，understand，comprehend，get rid of，be free of，divide；cut，pull open， apart（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）solution（s），liberty，freedom，relief，release，delivery，deliverance， liberation，disaggregation，disintegration
$\mathbf{j i e 2} \quad$ 節 $\quad 0795 \quad 399 \mathrm{e} \quad \mathbf{1 1 8 + 8} \mathbf{6 0 . 0} \quad$（to be）restrained，constrained，moderate， temperate，controlled，limited，regular，defined，definite，articulated；（a，the）limit，restraint， constraint，limitation，regulation，（regular）division，rule，law，moderation，temperance， control，discipline，term，boundary，condition，articulation，article，joint，node，knot，period， time，degree，detail，section，segment，juncture，chapter，abridgement（s）；（in due，duly） proportioned，in proper balance；（to）regulate，discriminate（s，ed，ing）
jin1 金 $1057 \quad 652 \mathrm{a} \quad 167+0 \quad 04.3 \quad$（a，the）metal，bronze，money，wealth， funds，funding，fines，fees，gold，coins，riches；（to be）metallic，gilded，moneyed，wealthy， precious；of money，wealth，bronze
jin4 晉 $\quad 1088 \quad 378 \mathbf{7 2 + 6} \quad 35.0 \quad$（to）advance，progress，grow，develop， extend，prosper，increase，improve，enter（upon），make progress，lead，introduce，present， insert（s，ed，ing）；（to be）forward，advanced，far along；（a，the）growth，advancement， progression，promotion，development
jin4 進 1091 379a $162+8 \quad 20.3 \quad$（to）advance，climb，move／send／bring forward；press，push，go，urge（ahead／forward）；enter，get into，（make）progress，evolve，exert oneself，lead，enter，approach，bring in；promote，proffer，present，recommend，suggest； propose，offer，introduce（s，ed，ing）；（go）forth，forward，ahead；（to be）promoted，advanced， progressive，insert；（a，the）forward movement，expansion，advance，progress；advances， gains，ups
jing1 經 1123 831c 120＋7 27.2 （a，the）classic，classic book，scripture， canon，norm，standard，practice，constant，meridian，plan（s）；warp of fabric（dist．wei，woof， or apocrypha）；（to）regulate，direct，plan，continue；［diachronics，lines of meaning running through the fabric of time］
jing3 井 1143 819a $\quad \mathbf{7 + 2} \quad 48.0 \quad$（a，the）well，source，wellspring，nucleus， mine，center of social activity，constant；（a，the）well＇s；a system of 8 private fields around a common center
jiu3 久 1188 993a $4+2 \quad$ 01．6x（to）continue，endure，last，go on，last／take long，persevere，persist（in），survive，await（s，ed，ing）；（to be）ancient，chronic，classic， continued，prolonged，protracted，sustained；long，long since，（long）continued，lasting，lived， sustained；enduring，surviving；（a，the）long time（ago），longevity；long since；as long as； （after，for）so long，a long time，so long a time，all this time；finally
jiu4 各 1192 1068a $30+5 \quad 01.3 \quad$（a，the）blame，reproach，guilt，fault （found），error，mistake，wrong，failure，harm（done），defect，flaw，misfortune，wickedness， calamity，guilt；（to）blame，find fault，censure，reproach，do harm（s，ed，ing）；（to be） mistaken，blameworthy，bad，wrong，responsible，culpable，faulty，erroneous，unworthy， guilty，harmful，mistaken，inauspicious
jiu3 九 1198 992a 5＋1 51.2 （a，the）nine；nine times，ninefold，ninth ju1 居 $\quad 1535 \quad 49 \mathrm{c} \quad 44+5 \quad 03.1 \quad$（to）abide，be，dwell，embody，hold， inhabit，lay claim，linger，live，lodge，practice，remain，reside，settle，set down，sit，stand，stay （at，in，still，to）；occupy（a，the）position of；assert，claim，hold，maintain，（that）；wait for，await， rest（in），lay by，store up，stockpile，hoard（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）repose，contentment（with）， practice（of），abode，dwelling，home，household，residence，place，position，station；stockpiles， stores，settlement，homestead；（to be）in，inside，within；at home，content，comfortable， domestic，secure（in，with）tranquil，satisfied，settled；easily；in the end
ju4 聚 $1581 \quad 131 \mathrm{k} \quad 128+8 \quad 45 . T \quad$（a，the）assembly，collection，congregation， gathering，meeting，reunion；hamlet，village，meeting place；（to）accumulate，bring together， assemble，collect，come together，concentrate，congregate，convene，converge，gather （together），get together，meet（s，ed，ing）；ap ji4
jue2 決 $1697 \quad 312 \mathrm{~b} \quad 85+4 \quad 34.4 \quad$（a，the）rupture；debacle；（to be）broken through，decisive；（to）break open，break through，cut off，decide，displace，execute，open （up），open a passage，rupture，sentence，settle（s，ed，ing）；firmly，absolutely，assuredly， decidedly
jun1 君 $\quad 1715 \quad 459 a \quad 30+4 \quad 01.3 \quad$（a，the）aristocrat，chief，gentleman，leader， head，lady，lord，master，monarch，noble（man，woman），prince，ruler，sir，sovereign，superior； dominion，leadership，nobility，sovereignty；（to be）honored，honorable，noble，responsible， respectable，superior，worthy
kan3 坎 3245 624d 32＋4 29.0 （a，the）pit，pitfall，hole，cavity，snare，trap， canyon，chasm，defile，gorge，depth，precipice，grave，risk，exposure，danger，dangerous position，dangerous place，crisis，exigency，critical situation；gravity；water necessity（s）；（to） trap，entrap，bury in a pit；（a，the）pit＇s，canyon＇s，chasm＇s，risk＇s；（a pun）
ke4 克 $3320 \quad 903 \mathrm{a} \quad 10+5 \quad 04.2$ can，can do，can manage，can master；（to be，is，are）able，capable，fit，competent，adequate，willing，possible，equal，up（of，for，to）；self－ controlled；（to）conquer，overcome，manage，subdue，vanquish，dominate，crush，capture， sustain，master，win，command，control，predominate，enable，allow，support，carry，restrain， set a limit（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）capacity，skill，power，ability，abilities，competence，command （of）；adequacy，fitness（to）；adequacy，fitness；exploit，conquest

## ke3 可 3381 1a $30+2 \quad 02.3 \quad$（to）accept，accommodate，adapt，approve，

 admit，allow，ask，bear（with），befit，call（for，out，up），consent（to），incite，incur，indicate，suit， invite，permit，prescribe，submit，tolerate，（s，ed，ing）；（to be）able，about，acceptable，amenable， accommodating，all right，appropriate，apt，asked，befitting，called（for），calling，competent， conducive，convenient，capable，deserving，due，easy，enough，fit，fitting，friendly，good，likely， possible，potential，inclined，inviting，proper，ready，right，satisfactory，sufficient，suggesting， suitable，suited，welcome，willing，worthy（of，to，for）；（that，which）can，could，may，might， should［conditionally］（be）；can（then）be；can／may ．．．be；to need／be worth doing；may there be；easily；－able． Ke 3 is sometimes legitimately but more often mistakenly glossed as Ke 4 （3320）or Neng2（4648），both of which imply the power to overcome circumstances rather than the more passive capacity or power to enter，adapt to and incorporate themkou4 寇 3444 111a $40+8 \quad 03.2$（a，the）transgression，predation，enmity， offense，tyranny，transgressor，predator，enemy，outcast，adversary，invader，robber，thief， assailant，bandit，plunderer，highwayman，brigand，charlatan，fraud，lawbreaker，criminal（s）； （to）rob，plunder，steal，invade（s，ed，ing）；［in your face，not stealthy；robbery as opposed to burglary］
kui2 揆 $\quad 3660 \quad 605 i \quad 109+9 \quad 38.0 \quad$（to be）estranged，separated，distant，weird， dissociated，divergent，separate（d），removed，polarized，contrary，unusual，strange，alien， foreign，opposed，in opposition，diametrically opposed；（a，the）disparity，estrangement， separation，polarity；eyes not aligned，moving separately
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { kun1 } & \text { 坤 } & 3684 & 421 a & 32+5 & 02.0\end{array}$（to）receive，accept，absorb，substantiate， realize（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）receiving，acceptance，compliance，substance，matter，material，field （of options），potential，basis，support，ground，capacity，earth；（to be）subordinate，humble（r）， passive，accepting，compliant；the earth；（a，the）female，rou or yin principle
kun4 林 $\mathbf{3 6 8 8}$ 420a $31+4 \quad \mathbf{0 4 . 4}$（a，the）affliction，oppression，extremity， distress，exhaustion，fatigue，anxiety，entanglement；（to be）distressed，afflicted，beset， oppressed，surrounded，beaten，impoverished，diminished，belabored，bothered，disheartened， exhausted，fatigued，tired（out），vexed，trapped，beseiged，surrounded，confined，entangled， pressured，constrained，hard pressed，pinned down，penned in，squeezed，enclosed，（nearly） defeated（by，in，with）；extreme；（to）obstruct，distress，exhaust（s，ed，ing）
lai2 來 3768 944a 9＋6 $05.6 \quad$（to）come，came，will come（with，to， forward，back，closer），arrive（with），approach，appear，arise，show up，bring（about，with）， prompt，invite，encourage，draw，attract，move toward；emerge，take place，crop up（s，ed，ing）； （to be）attracted，brought about，drawn，enticed，encouraged；coming，emerging，emergent， future，next，upcoming，approaching；（a，the）coming，arrival
lei2 雷 $4236 \quad 5770 \quad 173+5 \quad 03 . T \quad$（a，the）thunder，shock；（to be）thundering， terrible，terrifying，unnerving，shocking，reverberating
lei4 類 4244 529a 181＋10 02．T（a，the）kindred（spirit，group），kind（of）； like kind，type，class，category，sort，group，relation，species，peer（s）；shared qualities； taxonomy；（to be）similar，like，alike，related，akin，kindred；（a）good ．．．；like，up to standard，
according to theme，typical，in character；（to）characterize，categorize，classify，sort（s，ed， ing）
li4 利 $3867 \quad \mathbf{5 1 0 a} \quad 18+5 \quad 01.0 \quad$（to be）advantageous，beneficial，better， effective，favorable，gainful，meriting，profitable，productive，rewarding，worth，worthwhile， warranting，acute，astute，clever，cutting，incisive，keen，sharp（witted），sharpened，shrewd， witty；earned，rewarded by，（turned）to advantage，with merit；（of）advantage，benefit，profit， value，（to）；（to）benefit（from，by），earn，help，exploit，favor，gain，harvest，merit，profit，reap， reward，serve to，take advantage of，turn to advantage，make the most of，optimize，warrant（s， ed，ing）；（a，the）advantage，benefit，favor，gain，merit，profit，reward，value，worth；dueness， fitness；harvest（of），grounds for；formation，fruition，nourishment（implies a return on time and energy invested，whereas ji2（0476）is often simply a question of being in the right place at the right time）
$\mathbf{l i} 2$ 離 $3902 \quad 23 f \quad \mathbf{1 7 2 + 1 1} 12.4 \quad$（to）rise，arise，radiate，diverge，separate， contrast，depart，differ，digress，part，get distance，distinguish（from，out of）；articulate，leave， spread out，stand out，move on，abandon，choose（one），decide，part，cut，divide，distribute， arrange，set out，pass on，pass through，hang down，hang from（s，ed，ing）；（to be）distinct， different，diverse，diversified，divided，separated，off，away（from），distant，apart（from）， without；pendant，dependent，dispersed，independent（of）；（a，the）arising，rearising， departure，removal，distinction，divergence，division，separation，distance，difference（from）； radiance，display，fire，flame，firelight，highlight；net；vis a vis each other；a bird，esp．an oriole（colorful contrast）；figure ground relationships；the root of the English word ＂existence＂is to stand out or stand forth；＂When Li birds sing，silk worms grow＂Shuowen li4 属 3906 340a 27＋13 01.3 （to be）harsh，difficult，strict，rigorous， stern，severe，acute，grinding，stringent，serious，dangerous，oppressive，brutal，cruel，adverse， bad，hard（to do），distressing，troublesome，stressful，tyrannical，wicked，menacing；（a，the） grind，grindstone，whetstone，difficulty，struggle，trouble，hardship，adversity，danger， pressure，threat，severity，distress，harshness，suppression，disease（s）；（to）discipline， endanger，have difficulty（－ies），grind，sharpen，hone，polish，perfect（s，ed，ing）；harshly， strictly，brutally，severely；in distress；threats of failure or trouble
li4 麗 3914 878a 198＋8 $\mathbf{3 0 . T}$（to be）contingent，conditioned， conditional，dependent，depending，reliant（on，upon）；attached，assigned，joined，conjoined， fastened，tied，connected，clinging（to）；mutual，interconnected，interdependent；graceful， beautiful，refined，well－proportioned，good，elegant，radiant，handsome，splendid；（to）rely， depend（on，upon）；cling together，join，conjoin，fasten，attach，connect（s，ed，ing）；（a，the） dependence，conditionality，conditioning，reliance；antelope
lin2 臨 4027 669e 131＋11 19.0 （a，the）management，undertaking， oversight，responsibility，supervision，commitment，accession，prospect，project，prospectus； exalted approach；（to）supervise，oversee，manage，take command，take charge，commit （oneself），arrive，near，approach，go to，be about to，view from above，look down on，look in
on，inspect，condescend to，favor（s，ed，ing）；（to be）temporary，provisional，ad hoc，near to， about to，on the brink of，imminent，at hand；［rolling up sleeves，getting down and dirty］ lin2 鄰 $4033 \quad 387 i \quad 163+1209.5$（a，the）neighbor，extended family， associate，assistant，connection；vicinity，locality，（one＇s）neighborhood；（to be）nearby， neighboring，in the neighborhood，local，next，contiguous，adjacent，in the vicinity of，close by
lin4 各 4040 475t $\mathbf{3 0 + 4} \mathbf{0 3 . 3}$（a，an，the）embarrassment，disgrace， misery，poverty，humiliation，meanness，baseness，shame，regret，chagrin，inadequacy， wretchedness，deficiency；avarice，stinginess，greed；（to be）embarrassing，disgraceful，poor， humiliating，mean，shameful，regrettable，inadequate，miserly，stingy；miserable，wretched， ashamed，embarrassed，abashed；（too）little，spare，sparing，sparse
liu4 $\underset{\sim}{\text { 广 }} 4189$ 1032a 12＋2 01．T（a，the）six；six times，sextuple，sixfold， sixth
long2 龍 4258 1193a 212＋0 01.1 （a，the）dragon（s）；（a，the）dragon＇s； extraordinary ability，sovereignty，authority，higher purpose
lu3 履 3893 562a $44+12 \quad 02.1$（to）step，take steps，take a step，tread， walk，trample（on，upon）；perform，conduct oneself，carry（on，out），honor，fulfill（s，ed，ing）； （a，the）step，footstep（s）；shoes，sandals；conduct，behavior，path，track，performance， ceremony，function；respectful conduct，heedful conduct
lu3 旅 $4286 \quad 77 \mathbf{7 0 + 6} \quad \mathbf{5 6 . 0}$（a，the）wanderer，traveler，itinerant，guest， vagabond，stranger，wayfarer，visitor；wandering；order，sequence，arrangement；backbone， spine，strength；（to）travel，drift，wander，sojourn；dispose，arrange（to be）wandering， traveling，visiting，itinerant，temporary，provisional，ad hoc；a unit of 500 troops
Iuan4 亂 $\quad 4220 \quad 180 c \quad 5+12 \quad 45.1 \quad$（to be）confused（by，with），disordered， perplexed，distracted，disorderly，chaotic，erratic，tangled，random，indiscriminate，arbitrary， out of place，in disarray，wild，irregular，disturbed，promiscuous；（ （ ，the）confusion，chaos， upheaval，commotion，distraction，disorder，perplexity，turmoil，disarray，entanglement， disturbance，mess；trouble，discord，anarchy，rebellion；（to）confuse，entangle，perplex， distract，upset，rebel，make trouble，overturn；put in order，restore order，govern，sort out（s， ed，ing）；to cross a river
ma3 馬 $4310 \quad 40 \mathrm{a} \quad 187+0 \quad 02.0 \quad$（a，the）horse（s），steed，stallion，charger， courser；horseman，horsemen
mei4 妹 $4410 \quad$ 531k $38+5 \quad 11.5$（a，the）little sister，younger sister，maiden， virgin，girl，daughter of second wife，step sister；young sister＇s，little sister＇s
meng2 蒙 4437 1181a 140＋10 04.0 （a，the）inexperience，immaturity， innocence，darkness，obscurity，cover，ignorance，insensibility，foolishness，deception，folly， stupidity，fool，halfwit，（tangled，untrained）green vines；（to）cover，conceal，hide，cheat，dupe， deceive，darken，stun，receive，suffer，undergo（s，ed，ing）；（to be）inexperienced，uncultivated， rudimentary，rude，crude；passive，subjected to；entangled，obscure，immature，young，
ignorant，foolish，dull，green，blind，in the dark，darkened，enveloped，uninformed，shrouded， unenlightened，unconscious，insensible，foolish；the small of a thing；go with covered eyes mie4 滅 4483 294b 85＋10 21.1 （a，the）burial，covering；（to be）cut off （from），depived of，exterminated，extinguished，missing，hidden；（to）blot out，bury，cover （up），destroy，do away with，erase，exterminate，extinguish，go extinct，hide，immerse，rise over，submerge，suppress；cut off，miss（s，ed，ing）
$\min 2$ 民 $4508 \quad 457 a \quad 83+1 \quad 03.1 \mathrm{x}$（a，the）citizens，citizenry，civility， commoners，humanity，inhabitants，mankind，masses，（common）multitude，people，populace， population，public，society，subjects；one，others；（to be）civilian，human，social；（a，the） people＇s，public＇s；－body，－person
ming2 名 4524 826a 30＋3 none（a，the）credit，description，designation， fame，distinction，honor，meaning，name，notoriety，rank，renown，reputation，written word， significance，term，title；（to be）celebrated，distinguished，famous，noted，titled；definite， describable；（to）apply，call，define，describe，name，utter，signify（s，ed，ing）
ming2 明 4534 760a 72＋4 17.4 （a，the）brightness，clarity，enlightenment， illumination，light，lucidity，luster；discernment，intelligence（of），perception，perceptiveness， resolution，vision，eyesight；agreement，covenant；（to be）aware，bright，brilliant，clear，clear－ sighted，conscious，enlightened，evident，explicit，illustrious，informed，intelligent，intelligible， lucid，manifest，perceptive，pure，sagacious，shining，visionary；plain（as day and night）；（to） assert，awaken，see，brighten，clarify，elucidate，enlighten，envision，explain，get clear， illuminate，shine，illustrate，make evident，perceive，show，understand，see（s，ed，ing） ming4 命 4537 762a $30+5 \quad 06.4 \quad$（a，the）higher law，highest law，higher order，higher purpose，calling，vocation，destiny，fate，lot in life，charge，fortune，oracle，life， life＇s course，span of life，one＇s place in history，livelihood，mission，mandate，charter， constitution，appointment，assignment，commission，order，pronouncement，directive， command，law，decree，priority，investiture，higher power，higher authority；heaven＇s will； name，denomination，designation，title；（to）name
mo4 莫 4557 802a 140＋7 33.2 nobody，no one，not one；none，nothing， not，no；（in）no way，by no means，not at all，absolutely not，no particular，not any；there is／are no，not，none（any，one）（way，who，which）；do not，have not，not have，must not；it is not，this is not；there is nobody who；is it not ．．．？；no－；no ．．．has；（a，the）exceptions；（often the subject of sentence）
mu4 木 4593 1212a 74＋0 47.1 （a，the）wood（s），tree（s），tree trunk，timber， lumber；wooden；of wood；（a，the）wood＇s，trees＇；（to be）blunt，dull，numb，unfeeling，stiff nai3 乃 4612 945a $4+1 \quad 03.2$ then，is then，will then be，and then，for then，only then，if ．．．then，first ．．．then，this then；now，have now；is thereby，thereupon；and， and so，and so too，and also，along with，as well as，as is ．．．；precedes，（is）before，leads to，is followed by，after that，after this，because of（this）；it is，this is，it is this that；when，when （this，that）is fulfilled，in that regard，on（that，these，those）ground（s）；（to）become，bring，
grow（into）；also，although，but，furthermore，if，however，moreover，nevertheless；precisely； here，that，this，those，this；your
nan2 男 4619 649a 102＋2 31．T（a，the）male，man，son；（to be）manly， male，masculine
nan2 難 4625 152d 172＋11 03．T（a，the）affliction，calamity，complication， difficulty，distress，hardship，problem，struggle，toil，trial，trouble；（to be）overtaxed；arduous， complicated，contentious，difficult，grievous，hard，heavy，laborious，problematic，taxing， tedious，troublesome；（to）balk，contend（with），censure，find fault，overtax，rebuke，toil（s，ed， ing）；is it not？ap nan4
nei4 內 $4766 \quad 695 \mathrm{e} 11+2 \quad 08.2$ in，into，in to；（to be）within，inside， internal，among，near to，inner，inward，interior，private，domestic，inclusive，intrinsic，in the midst of，admitted；（a，the）interior（chambers），inner circle，inside，those within；（to）admit， internalize，bring in，take in，include；enter，go in（s，ed，ing）；on the inside；inwardly， internally
neng2 能 4648 885a $130+6 \quad 10.3 \quad$（a，the）ability，capability，capacity， expertise，competence，effectiveness，fitness，power，proficiency，range，scope；skill，talent， （to）have ability，be capable of，handle with competence，manage capably，endure，empower， enable（s，ed，ing）；（to be）possible；able，adequate，competent，capable，empowered，enabled， fit，skillful（of，to，for）；could，can（manage），can，has the power to，may，might；can－
niu2 牛 4737 998a $93+0 \quad 25.3$（a，the）bovine，cattle，oxen；bull，cow，ox， buffalo，kine，beast of burden；cowhide，rawhide，leather
nu3 女 4776 94a $38+0 \quad 03.2$（a，the）female，woman，lady，young woman，young lady，maid，maiden，girl，wife，daughter，women，bride；maidenhood；（to be） feminine；（a，the）woman＇s，young lady＇s，young woman＇s，girl＇s
pang2 旁 4926 740f $\mathbf{7 0 + 6}$ none（to be）paired，complementary，attendant， other；pang tong：paired together，opposite；wide；（a，the）side，limit；by the side of， alongside，on all sides，everywhere
peng2 朋 $\mathbf{5 0 5 4} \mathbf{8 8 6 a} \mathbf{7 4 + 4} \mathbf{0 2 . 0}$（a，the）friends，companions，associates， colleagues，comrades，partners，peers，equals，allies，alliances；league，faction，sect，friend， companion，associate，assistant，acquaintance，adherent，（matched）pair（s），strings of cowries （money）；（to）befriend；pair，team，join，consort，associate，ally（with）；match（s，ed，ing）
pi3 否 1902 999e $30+4 \quad 07.1$（to be）inferior，wrong，worthless， decaying，bad，stagnant，stagnating，disintegrating，alienated，inappropriate；（to）deny，refuse， stop，negate，disapprove（of），separate（from）（s，ed，ing）；on the contrary；not，if not，or not， not do；（a，the）standstill，stagnation，separation，disintegrity，negation，denial，incoherence； ［entropy］；what is not so；not，wrong；ap fou3：to not be，if not，if out of qi2 其 0525 952a $12+6 \quad 02.6$（about，as，as to，at，by，for，in，on，of，to， through，towards，with）one＇s，his，her，its，their（own）（natural，proper，timely）；one，him，her， it，you，such，so many，a，an，the，this，that，these，them，those，what，oneself，himself，herself， itself，another，the one（s），other（s），such things，these things；（the）other＇s，others＇，
another＇s；（the，this，that）one＇s；there（is，are）；the，such；it，he，she，that，they，one（who， which）；what／that／those which is，are，might be，is／are expected to；one（s）／those being／having； this being so；（for，to）someone（＇s），somebody（＇s），something（＇s），some；such（a） thing（s）；one，he，she，it，this，that，there（is，are，has，have）；this is what；has its，have their；the one who（is／has）；is the；is that which，are they who；for those who；such a one，such as these；if there（is，are，were），if they，if these；it／this might／would have；him－，her－，them－，self－ $\mathbf{q i 4}$ 氣 $0554 \quad 517 \mathbf{c} \quad 84+6 \quad$ 31．T $\quad$（a，the）principles，energies，（material） forces，temper，spirit，humor，character，climate，manner，bearing，demeanor，influence，influx， omens，vital forces，dispositions，temperaments；air，breath，ether，fumes，gas，mist，steam， vapor；life＇s energy，life giving principle，vital principal
qi1 $\quad 4 \quad 0579 \quad 400 \mathrm{a} \quad \mathbf{1 + 1} \quad \mathbf{2 4 . 0} \quad$（a，the）seven；seven times，sevenfold，（the） seventh
qian1 謙 $0885 \quad 627 \mathrm{f} \quad 149+10 \quad 15.0 \quad$（a，the）authenticity，respectfulness， respect，modesty；（to be）unassuming，authentic，respectful，yielding，deferent，reverent， humble，modest；deficient
qian2 櫭 $0918 \quad 660 \mathrm{n} \quad 85+1201.1$（to be）hidden，concealed，secret，secretive， retired，submerged，subliminal；inverse；（to）dive，submerge，sink in，secrete oneself（s，ed， ing）；go in water，lie at bottom；below the threshold or surface，ie subliminal
qian2 乾 3233 140c 5＋10 01.0 （to be）creative，vigorous，energetic，potent， dynamic，constant，enduring，lasting；dry，clean；exhausted；heavenly；（a，the）creation， initiative，authority，sovereignty，design，cogency，autonomy，command，energy，diligence， persistence，endurance，mastery，genius，higher order，higher purpose，calling，vocation， enduring activity，lasting vigor，dynamic living，dragonhood；heaven；warmth of the sun； vigorous appearance；（a，the）male，gang or yang principle；（to）create，initiate，design， author，master，persist，endure（s，ed，ing）；creation＇s，creativity＇s；gan，（to be）dry，dried qing4 慶 $1167 \quad$ 753a $61+11 \quad 55.5 \quad$（a，the）happiness，reward，celebration， rejoicing，congratulation，satisfaction，blessing，good luck，good fortune；（to be）happy， satisfied，gratified，rewarded；rewarding，satisfying；something to celebrate；（to）rejoice qiong2 穹躬 $\mathbf{1 2 4 7} \mathbf{1 0 0 6 h} \mathbf{1 1 6 + 1 0} \mathbf{0 2 . 6 x}$（to be）exhausted，depleted，emptied， empty，null and void，nil，futile，fruitless，impoverished，poor，needy，destitute，wanting， diminished，over，finished，tired，worn out，extinguished，frustrated，wasted，reduced to extremity，washed out，washed up，too extreme，too far，frustrating，tiring，exhausting， exhaustive，depleting；（to）end，dead end，run out，run dry；examine thoroughly，exhaust（s， ed，ing）；（a，the）limit，far limit，end，exhaustion，depletion，emptiness，extremity，poverty， failure，want，destitution，fatigue，futility，waste，impoverishment，frustration；has gone too far；is to fail，is a dead end，is too extreme；going too far，going to the limit；to the utmost qiu2 求 1217 1066a 85＋2 03.4 （to）seek，search（after，for，out）；request， quest for，entreat，solicit，petition，supplicate，court，ask（of，for，from），try for，beg for，wish for，pray for，demand，come after，go after，aim at，aim for，desire，hunt，pursue，want，covet，
crave，claim，demand（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）quest，pursuit，search（for，of）；goal，wish，desire， craving；（to be）desirous；in quest of，in search of
qu3 取 1615 131a 29＋6 04.3 （to）accept，appropriate，assume，catch， capture，choose，collect，court，draw，grab，grasp，obtain，occupy，pick，pick up，pick out， prefer，possess，receive，seek，seize，select，take，take up，take over，take hold of，lay hold of， win；pair with，mate with，marry（s，ed，ing）
ren2 人 3097 388a 9＋0 01.2 （a，the）person，people，man，woman， one（s），other（s），another，human being，individual（s）；each（one），other persons／people； anybody，anyone，everybody，everyone，somebody，someone（else）（＇s）；some，those； humanity，humankind，mankind，society；character，citizen，fellow，folk；inhabitant，member， occupant，participant，persona，personality，population，personnel，staff，role；（in）adulthood； （of）maturity；（to be）human，adult，grown，mature；humanity＇s；（a，the）person＇s，people＇s， occupant＇s；fellow－；－body，－man，－person，－ist
ri4 $\begin{array}{llllll} & \exists 124 & 404 a & 72+0 & 01.3 & \text {（a，the）sun，daylight，daytime，day（s）；}\end{array}$
time，times；daily；by day；each day，every day
rou2 柔 3133 1105a 75＋5 02．T（a，the）flexibility，gentleness，weakness， mildness，softness，passiveness，responsiveness［what is now known as the Yin］；（to be） accommodating，adaptable，gentle，flexible，mellow，mild，negative，neutral，passive，pliable， pliant，responsive，soft，submissive，supple，tender，tranquil，weak，yielding；（to）acquiesce， accommodate，respond，submit，mollify，tranquilize，yield（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）flexible＇s， weak＇s，yielding＇s
ru2 如 $3137 \mathbf{9 4 g} \mathbf{3 8 + 3} \mathbf{0 3 . 2}$（to be）（just，much）as／like；homogeneous， alike，identical，uniform；similar to，the same as，as good／well as，equivalent to，equal to， about；（to）appears／seem（to，to be）；compares（well）to／with；assume，resemble，suppose，go to，proceed；desire，follow，listen to；allow，permit，accord with（s，ed，ing）；it（may）seem（s） like／that；might as well be；apparently，seemingly；can compare with；such as，for instance， apparently；the same；in accordance／compliance with，in this way，according to，as to，as though，if，as if，if also；（is，seems）quite，such，so；what；what ．．．，what a ．．．；how（very）；so ．．． like，so ．．．looking；alike，uniformly；instead of，rather than；about；－ish，－like，－looking，－ly； （often positioned as a suffix）
ru2 濡 $3149 \quad \mathbf{1 3 4 f} \quad \mathbf{8 5 + 1 4} \quad \mathbf{2 2 . 3}$（to）（get）wet，soak，moisten，immerse， drip，saturate，dampen，steep，ret（s，ed，ing）；（to be）wet，soaked，moist，saturated，glossy ru4 入 $3152 \quad 695 \mathrm{~A} \quad 11+0 \quad 03.3$（to）enter，come（into），agree with，join， become a member of；bring in，admit，present；take to heart；（to go）into，inside，beneath， within；lead into，penetrate，put in，encroach，gain access，cross into，join，receive，admit（s，－ ed，－ing）；（a，the）income，receipts，imports；entry，access，admission，membership；（to be） admitted，accepted，led into，received，at home，within，inside；going ．．．［with preposition］ ruo4 若 $\quad 3126 \quad 777 \mathbf{1 4 0 + 5} \quad 01.3$（to be）quite，quite like，such，so，close enough，equal of／to；the same／as good as；concordant，compliant，in sympathy with；as（by， for，if，such，to，much）；like（this／that）；just／much／same as／like（one）；may／might as well be；
if，as if／though，supposing（that），had／if／were it／they，were（there），if there was／were；such， thus，like this；（to）assume；accord with，conform to，（may，might）appear／seem／look（like，so， to be）；agree with／to；resemble（s，ed，ing）；assuming／if ．．．were；so ．．．looking，so ．．．like； （a，the）agreement，approval，compliance，meetness；likeness，similarity；in sympathy with； considered thus，accordingly；this，this／that one；same；（of）these，similar，kind，such，sorts， the like，them；this one，that one；and，or，if，then；alike，equally，similarly；（one）sometimes； －like，－ly，－ish，－wise；［often positioned as a suffix］
san1 $\quad$ 三 $\quad 5415 \quad 648 a \quad 1+2 \quad 04.0 \quad$（a，the）three，trinity，triad，threesome， triplet；three times，triple，threefold，third；a few，several，many；for three；for the third time； tri－，thir－
sang4 喜 $\quad 5429 \quad 705 a \quad 30+9 \quad 02.0 \quad$（to）lose，miss，forego，forfeit，let go of，do without，surrender，（let）drop，mislay，misplace，forget；disappear，vanish，die，perish，destroy， ruin；mourn，lament（the loss of）；pass into obscurity；turn the back on；fail to get，find， obtain（s，ed，ing）；（to be）bereft，bereaved，lost，missing，gone，foregone，forgotten；（a，the） bereavement，grief，lament，sorrow，loss，ruin；funeral，mourning，burial；without；in loss shan1 山 5630 193a 46＋0 17.6 （a，the）mountain，hill（s），．．．Mountain， Mount ．．．
shang4 上 5669 726a $1+240.6$（to）rise（up，over，above）；（bring，go， hand）up；climb，lift，mount，raise，add to，rise（up）；go up；surmount，surpass，stand above／over；ascend，elevate，improve，uplift，rate highly，exalt，esteem highly，prefer，place above／over，wish for（s，ed，ing）；（to be）above，across，aloft，ascendant，atop，at the top， before，best，better，brought up，elevated，eminent，exalted，excellent，exceptional，first， foremost，high，higher，highest，high in／on／upon，improved，lifted，lofty，most，on high，on top of，over，prior，raised，rising，superior，supreme，admirable，top，up，uplifted，upon，on，up on， upper，uppermost，utmost；－ier，－iest；in chief；（a，the）apex，elite，height，leader，one above， superior，peak，pinnacle，priority，priorities，summit，those above，top，top of，upper part； upward（s），upwardly
shang4 尚 5670 725a $42+5 \quad 09.6 \quad$（to）appreciate，approve，honor，esteem， prize，credit，respect，like，love，prefer，glorify，set store by，wish，extol，praise，favor，value， treasure，exalt，surpass；add（to），ascend，go to，proceed（s，ed，ing）；（to be）appreciated， honored，esteemed，noble，high，highest，first，elevated，superior，respected，valued，treasured， appreciable，honorable，estimable，credible，respectable，valuable，worthy（of），meritorious； respectful，appreciative，fond of；in charge of；（a，the）appreciation，honor，esteem，respect， credit，value，worth，merit，wish；and besides，besides，but，even，however，nevertheless，still， yet
shao3 少 5675 1149e 42＋1 none（to be）small，smaller，little，minor，minute， young，few，tiny，seldom，sparing，scarce，rare，short，slight，petty，trifling，less，diminished， junior，second；missing，absent，wanting，lost；（to）shrink，diminish，belittle，disparage， detract，pare，abate，refrain from，regard as trifling（s，ed，ing）；slightly，seldom，briefly，in a little while，to a small degree；sub－，hypo－
she3 舍 5699 48a 135＋2 03.3 （to）give up，release，dismiss，quit，rest， stop，halt，set aside，forsake，abjure，forgo，forget，let loose，let go of，let off，do without，put away，put／push／set aside，leave，neglect，abandon，ignore，pass by，surrender，part with；spend， expend，risk，sacrifice，omit，offer，bestow，dispense，grant，give，give alms；rest in，stop，lay over，encamp，leave off，take a break（s，ed，ing）；（to be）given up，dismissed，forsaken， forgone，set aside，abandoned，ignored，neglected，passed by，surrendered，forgotten；（a，the） cottage，dwelling，lodging house，shed，lodge，hut，booth，resting place，encampment
she4 涉 $\quad 5707 \quad 634 a \quad 85+7 \quad 05.0 \quad$（to）cross，ford，ferry，wade，wade into（a river，stream）；experience，go through，pass through，traverse；concern，involve；relate to，get involved（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）crossing，ford，relations，experience
shen4 慎 $\mathbf{5 7 3 4} \quad \mathbf{3 7 5 i} \quad 61+10 \quad \mathbf{0 2 . 4 x}$（to）take care，act carefully，act with care， be careful；（to be）careful，cautious，mindful（of，in，with），attentive，prudent，heedful， circumspect，discreet（in），considerate（of）；（a，the）prudence，caution，prohibition，warning， discretion，care，concern（s）；mindfulness，attentiveness；cautiously，carefully，mindfully， attentively
sheng1 生 5738 812a 100＋0 20.3 （to）exist，live，fluorish，thrive；arise，be born，develop，grow，originate，rise（from）；（be）come alive；bring／come／spring forth；bear， beget，breed，create（life），give birth，produce，quicken，send（up，out，forth）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）alive，fertile，fresh，green，new，novel，raw，unrefined，unripe，vital；raised，reared，bred；（a， the）activity，being，birth，creation，development，existence，growth，（new）life，lives，living， lifetime，livelihood，origin（s），means of living，vitality；of birth，of life
sheng3 青 5741 812i 109＋5 06.2 （a，the）distress，suffering，calamity，injury， harm，fault，error，mishap，grave error，blunder，blindness，evil consequence，blight；film over the eye，disease of the eye；（to）dismiss，restrict，reduce；suffer（s，ed，ing）；（to be）injured， harmed
sheng1 升 $5745 \quad 897 \mathrm{a} \quad 24+2 \quad 13.3$（to）advance（on，upon），promote，ascend， climb，arise，rise up，rise above，move upward，go up，step up，improve，mount，lift up， accumulate，save；issue forth（ s ，ed，ing）；（a，the）advance，advancement，promotion， improvement，ascent，climb，step，increment（s）；a measure of capacity；［to invest in potential energy］
sheng4 聖 $\quad 5753 ~ 835 z ~ 128+7 ~ 04 . T ~(t o ~ b e) ~ c o n s e c r a t e d, ~ d i v i n e, ~ h o l y, ~ i n t u i t i v e, ~$ perceptive，reverent，sacred，sagacious，sagely，saintly，wise；（a，the）holiness，piety，reverence， sacredness，sagacity，wisdom；piousness，sanctimony；sage；wisdom＇s；［combining spiritual， moral and intellectual virtues］
shi1 師 5760559 50＋7 $07.0 \quad$（a，the）militia，military，reserves，army， armies，host，hosts，legion（s），troops，garrison；general，master，specialist，tutor，expert，leader， instructor，director，assessor，example，（role）model，sage；expertise，organization， preparedness，readiness；［liquidity］；all；the people，the multitude，population；（to）teach， instruct，emulate，imitate，take as a norm or standard；model or pattern after another； militarily；a unit of 2500 troops
shi4 噬 $5764 \quad 336 \mathrm{c}$ 30＋13 $\mathbf{2 1 . 0}$（to）bite（into，on），bite down on，bite off， eat，devour，gnaw，chew（on）（s，ed，ing）
shi1 施 $\quad 5768$ 4I＇$\quad 70+5 \quad 01 . T \quad$（to）extend（to），expand，distribute，give （to），apportion，deliver，issue，fall（from），give alms，broadcast，spread（out），add to，exhibit， display，show，express，diffuse，reach，carry out，execute，enforce，enact，practice，perform， apply，influence，apply，place，arrange，supply，pass down，give，grant，confer，bestow， dispense，stray，digress，go too far（s，ed，ing）；（to be）extended，expanded，granted， bestowed，expressed，apportioned，carried out，supplied；（a，the）ramifications，（full）extent， attenuation，reach，scope，gift，grant，given，influence，apportionment，distribution，allocation； extensively，generously
shi3 始 5772 976e＇38＋5 01．T（a，the）beginning（s），birth，start，genesis， conception，commencement，onset，origin，outset，precursor，source；（at，from，in）（the） beginning，first，outset，start；（to）begin，commence，initiate，originate，renew，start（out），（s， ed，ing）（with）；（to be）early，first，fresh，new；after，after this，then；as soon as，from now on shi2 時 5780 961z $72+6 \quad 54.4$（a，the）time，timing，opportune timing， right time，timeliness，season，period，epoch，moment，occasion，opportunity（s）；occasions of，times of；（to be）present，current，by season，in season，of the season；（in，of，by）time； timely，timelier，well－timed，seasonal，seasonable，opportune，momentous；this，now，then； （the）time＇s，season＇s，moment＇s，opportunity＇s；at all times，constantly
shi4 事 5787 971a 6＋7 02.3 （a，the）activity，affair，assignment，duty， business，busyness，challenge，concern，effort，endeavor，engagement，event，function，job， involvement，matter，mission，office，occasion，occupation，problem，project，undertaking， responsibility，service，trouble，task，work；case，fact，matter，subject，phenomena（on），thing； official，delegate，servant，functionary；work to do，work to be done；matter／task（s）at hand； sacrifice；（to）attend to，do business，carry out，get involved，help，manage，serve，tend to，try， wait upon，work（for）；make／take effort／trouble；engage in ．．．activity，make ．．．effort（s，ed， ing）；（to be）engaged（in），hands on，occupied
shi4 是 $\quad 5794 \quad 8663 \quad 72+5 \quad 62.6$（and）so it is（that），（it）is（．．．）that，true； （and）so there／one／they is／are／will be；certainly，indeed，surely，truly；to be this；to be right；in actuality／fact／truth；it is truly；it，that，thus，this，these，such，there（is，are）（indeed）；to be，be this；it is（a，an）；is to be；itself is，such is，what is；to this；（to be）absolute，certain，correct， exact，positive，right，sure，true；such，thus，this，which（is／may be／might be）；correctly，（a，the） certainty，right（ness，eousness）；（is，are，may）actually，correctly，exactly，positively，precisely， rightly，truly，in truth（be）；yes；that ．．．
shi1 失 5806 402a $37+2 \quad 08.5$（to）dismiss，disregard，err，fail，forget， forgo，go back on，give up，let go of，（let）slip，lose，lose control（of），miss，neglect，omit， relinquish；break，depart，deviate，escape，stray（from），（s，ed，ing）；（to be）lost，off，out of；（to have）left，lost，forgone，forsaken；（a，the）defect，deficit，disregard，error，failure，fault，lack， heedlessness，loss，mishap，mistake，negligence，omission
shi2
shi2 食
$5807 \quad$ 686a $\quad 24+0 \quad 03.2 \quad$（a，the）ten；ten times，tenfold，tenth；－ty
5810 921a 184＋0 05.5 （a，the）food，feed，feast，nourishment， sustenance，subsistence，refreshment，meal，fare，eats；sufficiency；（to）eat（up），have eaten， feast，have feasted，dine，have dined，consume，feed（on，upon），devour，take，partake（from， in），subsist on，draw from，draw upon，drink（from），ingest，swallow，take nourishment； incorporate，appropriate，embody（s，ed，ing）；（to be）eaten，consumed，taken in，ingested， devoured，swallowed，eclipsed，diminished，nourished by，nourishing，sustained by， sustaining；wanes
shi2 $\quad$ 實 $\quad 5821 \quad$ 398a $\quad 40+11 \quad 27.0 \quad$（a，the）substance，reality，effect，result， fruit，fruition，manifestation，development；sincerity，authenticity；belonging，riches， possession；real，real thing，truth，facts，stuff，content（s）；（to be）actual，substantial， substantive，substantiated，authentic，confirmed，honest，real，genuine，sincere，solid， solidified，hard，true，concrete，practical，applicable，factual，rich，full；（to）make real，verify， validate，substantiate，develop into，feed，satisfy，enrich，fill，stuff（s，ed，ing）；really，truly， actually，exactly，in fact，in reality，in truth；this，that；id est
shou3 首 5839 1102a 185＋0 01.7 （a，the）head，leader，chief，superior，first， first principle，face，lead，foremost，model，priority，leadership（s）；（to be）face，lead， foremost，head，chief，prior，beginning；（to）come forward，（take the）lead，take responsibility （s ed，ing）
shou4 受 5840 1085a 29＋6 35.2 （to）accept，receive，inherit，succeed，enjoy； be given，have been given，have received，welcome，invite，bear，suffer，undergo，undertake， take（on），endure，agree to，make peace with，be subjected to（ s ，ed，ing）；（a，the）recipient； passively；is／to be ．．．；（to be）compliant，tranquil
shui3 水 5922 576a 85＋0 06．X（a，the）water（s）；river，current，fluid，flood； （to be）aquatic，watery，liquid，fluid
shun4 順 5935 462c 181＋3 02．T（to）agree（to），accept，adopt，adapt， comply，follow，obey，respond，yield，allow，submit（to），reach accord，accord with，agree with，get along with，reach agreement，comply with，acquiesce to，give way，make peace with， suit，take opportunity to，indulge（s，ed，ing）；（to be）fair，favorable，suited，suitable，agreeable， responsive，compliant，convenient，accepting，pliant，docile，easy，graceful，satisfied，patient， gentle，obedient，submissive，in accordance with，in the same direction as；（a，an，the） agreement，acceptance，accord，compliance，harmony，response，responsiveness，obedience， acquiescence；in compliance with，in accordance with
shuo1 説 $\quad \mathbf{5 9 3 9} \quad \mathbf{3 2 4 q} \quad \mathbf{1 4 9 + 7} \quad \mathbf{0 4 . 1} \quad$（to）remove，take off，let loose，set free，set down release，relax，loosen，unstring，cast off，throw off，abandon，get free，get loose，escape （from），halt，rest，relax；speak，talk，scold，say，set forth，explain，excuse，tell，persuade，cheer up，exhort，urge，encourage（s，－ed，－ing）；（to be）freed of，relieved of，deprived of；（a，the） relief，release，rest，relaxation．Same character as Yue4，5939，separate entry
si4 四 5598 518a 31＋2 16．T（a，the）four；four times；foursome；（to be） quadruple，fourfold，fourth；surrounding；（all）four；quadri－；（all）around；team of four 442
song4 訟 5558 1190b 149＋4 06.0 （a，the）contention，conflict，challenge， dispute，dissent，litigation，argument，quarrel，contest，antagonism；（to）contend，dispute， challenge，contest，dissent，litigate，accuse，argue，quarrel，reprimand，advocate，speak out publicly，bring（suit，a complaint，a grievance），demand justice，plead before a court（s，ed， ing）；（to be）quarrelsome，adversarial
sui1 雖 $\quad 5519 \quad 575 v 172+955.1$ although，though，even（if，for，though， with，when，where）；（it，this）may be；though（it，this）be，in spite of；however，if，only，still； supposing（that）；（to）dismiss（s，ed，ing）；（to be）even
sui2 隨 $\mathbf{5 5 2 3} \mathbf{1 1 g} \quad \mathbf{1 7 0 + 1 3} 17.0 \quad$（to）follow（up，through）；succeed，trail，go along，fall in with，wait on，comply，accord，let，allow，adopt，adapt，conform，respond（in， with，to）；lag behind，accompany，imitate，look like，resemble，carry out，pursue，chase，go after，come after（s，ed，ing）；（to be）followed by，successive，succeeding，consecutive， subsequent；pursued，chased；（a，the）consequence，succession，pursuit，company，success， response；obsequiousness；subsequently，afterward（s），next，then，at once，right behind， presently，instantly，forthwith，in due course，in the course of time，accordingly，according to sun3 損 $\mathbf{5 5 4 8} \quad 435 \mathrm{ar}$ 64＋10 $41.0 \quad$（to）belittle，chastise，cut（back），criticize， cut down to size，damage，decrease，destroy，diminish，dwindle，economize，harm，injure， lessen，lose，reduce，spoil，subtract，trim，weaken，wound（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）concentration， contraction，decrease，detriment，diminution，loss，reduction；（to be）concentrated，contracted， decreased（by），diminished，lessened，reduced，taken from，weakened；detrimental， disadvantageous
suo3 所 5465 91a 63＋4 06.1 （a，the）（right \＆proper）cause，place， reason（to be，of，for，to）；agent，direction，function，grounds，means，origin，purpose， position，role，way（of，for，to）；home，location，locus，residence，situation，spot；（to be） certain，specific；some（one／thing）who，what，which，whom，such，these，those who（are），that which（is），what（so）ever is，are the；whereof，where，whereby；by which；of this，this way； would so；（to）serve（as，for，in，to）；on purpose，purposefully；where ．．．belongs；meant to be；where－；－where，－hoods；the place where／to
tai4 太 $6020 \quad 317 \mathrm{~d} \quad 37+1 \quad$ 01．T $\quad$ very，much，great，greatest，best，big， enormous，most，ultimate，large，old，too，excessive，too much；（a，the）greatness；（to）expand， reach everywhere，spread out；（to be）excessive；excessively，extremely，greatly，quite， altogether
tai4 泰 $6023 \quad 316 \mathrm{a} \quad 85+5 \quad 11.0 \quad$（a，the）（free）interplay，harmony，peace， facility，prosperity，happiness，success，extravagance，grandiosity；smooth interaction； affluence；（to be）harmonizing，prospering，prosperous，pervading，exalted，honorable， superior，extravagant，flowering，flourishing，great，affirming，broad minded，liberal， extensive，large，permeating，pervasive，grand，most，extreme，interactive，peaceful，safe， tranquil；the west wind；（to）communicate，spread out，suffuse，interpenetrate，permeate， pervade（s，ed，ing）；greatly
tian1 天 6361 361a 37＋1 01.5 （a，the）（material）heaven（s），cosmos， firmament，（higher／divine）nature，sky，skies；empire；the great above，providence；（to be） celestial，divine，heavenly；great，immense，natural，overhead，superior；imperial；of heaven／the sky；heaven＇s，the sky＇s；（the heaven of the astronomers but considered sacred，the clockworks or higher order）
tong2 同 6615 1176a 30＋3 13.0 （to）agree，assemble，assimilate，affiliate， associate，belong，come together，commune，partake in，conform to，congregate，converge， concur，gather，harmonize，identify，join，make uniform，share，unite（s，ed，ing）（in，with，to）； （to be）alike，all，as one，colloquial，concordant，conforming，consensual，equal，identical， identified，in the company of，like minded，one，one with，similar，the same，together with， unanimous，united；（a，the）community，assembly（ies），associates，association，colleagues， （of），agreement，convergence，fellowship（with），meeting，joining，gathering，harmony， identity，oneness，partners，sameness，unity，union；of the same ．．．；fellow．．．；simultaneously， concurrently；and，with，as well as
tong2 童 $662611880 \quad 117+7 \quad 04.0 \quad$（to be）young，youthful，childlike，childish， premature，immature，juvenile，naive，young and unmarried，under 15；bare，bald，without vegetation，beardless；（ $\underline{\text { a，the }})$ youth，young person，child，fellow，lad，boy，young man，girl， virgin，bachelor，servant，page，young animal
tong1 通 $6638 \quad 1185 \mathrm{r} \quad 162+7$ 11．T（to）comprehend，apprehend，circulate， communicate（with），extend，interconnect，intermingle，interact，succeed，complete，fulfill， open（up），clear（out），follow／go／pass through，reach everywhere，have relations with， understand，go through，replenish，saturate，（inter）penetrate，permeate，touch，contact（s，ed， ing）；（to be）general，universal，comprehensive，thorough，extensive，pervading，pervasive， penetrating，universal，open，free，unblocked，complementary；in communication；（a，the） whole，all，comprehension，communication，circulation，extension，interaction，follow through，thoroughness，success；fully，throughout，thoroughly
tu3 土 6532 62a $32+0 \quad 30 . T \quad$（a，the）earth，soil，dirt，dust，land，ground， place，basis，region，locality，territory；（to be）typical，crude，common，native，of the place， local
tuan4 彖 6556 171a 58＋7 none（a，the）judgment，decision， pronouncement，verdict，insight，definition，application；intelligence，information
tui4 退 6568 512a $162+2 \quad 20.3$（a，the）retreat，retirement，withdrawal；（to） abate，acquiesce，back off，back up，bow out，decline，draw back，escape，flee，give ground， give up，move back，pull back，recede，refuse，regress，retire，retreat，retrogress，run（from）， shrink from，step back，subside，withdraw，yield（s，ed，ing）
wai4 外 $7001 \quad 322 \mathrm{ar} \quad 36+2 \quad 08.4$（to be）beyond，outer，outside，outward， without，elsewhere，abroad，out（of），exterior，extraneous，external，extraordinary，foreign， alien，barbarian，barbarous，remote，unrelated，unfamiliar，unofficial，not closely related， excluded，other，apart（from）；（a，the）objectives，externals；（to）exclude，externalize，
marginalize；get out of，put／place outside（s，ed，ing）；outwardly，externally，extraneously；on the outside；besides，in addition；extra－
wan4 萬 $7030 \quad 267 a \quad 140+9$ 01．T（a，the）ten thousand，myriad，host；（to be） countless，many，numerous；all，all of the；wholly；absolutely，positively
wang2 亡 $\quad 7034 \quad \mathbf{7 4 2 a} \quad 8+1 \quad 11.2 \quad$（to ）pass（on，away），go away，run away， disappear，vanish，move on，escape，flee，perish，die，cease，stop，dissolve，decay，have no， evaporate，quit，lose，lose interest，forget，be destroyed（s，ed，ing）；（to be）no more，fleeting， fugitive，passing，impermanent，spent，lost，forgotten，absent，gone，vanished，extinct，dead， extinguished，conquered，subjugated，destroyed；（a，the）loss，deprivation，forfeiture，exile wang4 妄 $\quad 7035 \quad 742 \mathrm{~g} \quad 38+3 \quad 25.0 \quad$（a，the）presumption，pretense，expectation， falseness，duplicity，pretext，guile，deceit，folly，error，disorder，disarray，distraction， extravagance，distortion；（to be）irregular，incoherent，presumptuous，pretentious，full of oneself，false，erroneous，vain，futile，ignorant，fanciful，duplicitous，wild，empty，void， reckless，entangled，idle，incorrigible，absurd，stupid，wanton，foolish，disorderly，untrue， embroiled，entangled；falsely，wrongly，foolishly，wantonly；（to）look toward，expect，hope； assume，presume，pretend（s，ed，ing）
wang2 王 7037 739a 96＋0 02.3 （a，the）king，lord，leader，prince， sovereign，ruler；founder，authority（s）；rule（ership），royalty，sovereignty；epitome； command，dominion；（to）be king over，govern，rule（s，ed，ing）；（to be）grand，great，kingly， princely，regal，royal，sovereign，；（the）sovereign＇s，king＇s，ruler＇s
wang3 往 $7050 \quad 739 \mathrm{k} \quad 60+5 \quad 02.0 \quad$（to go）forward，on，to，towards，onwards， ahead，that way，forth；（to）proceed，advance，progress，travel，pass，make progress，continue （on，thus，this），move（on，towards），start，depart，leave（s，ed，ing）；（to be）former，bygone， past，previous，prior；done with，forgotten，left behind，beyond；（a，the）past；departure， （forward）progress，adventure，goings；movement toward a goal；forward，onward，ahead， top，towards；henceforth；in going，in passing，en route；formerly，before
wei2 $\quad$ 為 $\quad 7059 \quad 27 a \quad 87+8 \quad 04.6 \quad$（to）accomplish，act（as，as if，as though， like，for，out），achieve，adopt（as），assume（to be），attend，augment，behave（as），be as，become （as），bring about，cause，conduct，consider（as，to be），constrain，construct，construe（as，to be），create，develop，do，effect，elaborate（up）on，form，function（as），handle，help，improve， make，manage，manifest，perform，play the part／role（of），practice，presume，presuppose， produce，reconstruct，regulate，regard（as），remake，reproduce，restore，serve（as），set up， （under）take（as，to be），take action，work（as），work at；interfere，meddle（with）（s，ed，ing）； （to be）like，（as）（if，though）；as if／though it／they was／were；productive（of）；created， developed，formed，made，produced，shaped，turned（as，to be，into）；for the sake of，on behalf of；were，became；as being，as it were，is in being；（a，the）accomplishment， achievement，action，activity，active part，assumption，behavior，doings，management，practice， performance，posture，production，pursuit（of），workings；artifice，agenda；interference， meddling；in the role of；on ．．．account；take ．．．action；in order to，on account of，for the sake
of，because of；whereby，wherefore，wherewith；about，as，by，for，of，to（being）．To assume a pre－existing form through which one behaves，to per－form．
wei3 尾 7109 583a $44+4 \quad 10.0 \quad$（a，the）tail，end，loose ends；remainder， balance，details，［trail］；（to be）last，extreme，outstanding，unfinished
wei4 未 7114 531a $75+1 \quad 48.0$（to be，is，are，has，have）not yet，less than， still not，yet to（be），as yet（no，not，nothing），short／shy of，still（have）（no，not，short of）；not now，now not，（even）before，prior to，without，lacking，incomplete；not（yet）ready（to）；never （a），will never be；do／did／has／have not；（to）lack，come up／fall short（in，with，of）；still not be， remain less than（s，ed，ing）；if not yet；negation；no ．．．yet，has no ．．．yet，not ．．．yet，has not ．．．yet；still／as yet un－；in－，un－；incompletely
wei4 位 $7116 \quad 539 a \quad 9+5 \quad 45.5$（a，the）place，placement，position， situation，context，location，condition，circumstance，arrangement，seat，status，degree，rank， stature，standing，dignity，station，throne，post，attitude，posture，disposition，high position， high place（s）；place of rank，position as ruler；place to，place for；in a（n）．．．place；（to）stand， take a position（s，ed，ing）；（to be）placed，positioned，situated，poised，seated，stationed， occupied，dignified；
wen2 文 $\quad 7129 \quad 475 a \quad 67+0 \quad 02.5 x \quad$（a，the）refinement，style，culture，literacy， cultivation，civilization，enhancement，articulation，adornment，accomplishment，design， pattern，stroke，line，stripe，vein，grain，composition；written character，document，literature； manners，polite studies；（to be）fine，refined，stylish，cultured，cultivated，civil，civilized， elegant，enhanced，accomplished，composed，articulate，literate，literary，coherent，scholarly， genteel，polished，polite，orderly；patterned，striped，variegated，ornate；（to）enhance，civilize， cultivate，embellish，articulate，delineate，refine（s，ed，ing）；（to have）style，has style wo3 我 4778 2a $62+3 \quad 04.0 \quad$ I，me，we，us；my（own），our（own）； myself，ourselves
wu2 無 7180 103a $71+0 \quad 01.3 \quad$（to be，being，is，am，are，will be，exists， remains）（has，have，had，having，with）（do，does，did）（there is／are／will be）（it／this／these is／are）no，not，nothing，never，rarely，seldom，no longer，without，with no；but（no，not）；there， this，these（is，are）no，not，nothing（of）；not（a，the）；（to be）absent，gone，non－existent； destitute，wanting，in vain；lacking in；free of／from；avoided，devoid，void，deprived， regardless，instead（of），rather than，despite；not much，no longer；not being；（the）least， minimum，（so，very）little；no matter；no ．．．done；neither ．．．nor，whether ．．．or not，without ．．． or；（to）（simply）lack，want；avoid，escape；not have，own／possess／have no／less／fewer； find／leave／use no；do no，not do，do nothing to（s，ed，ing）；（will，would）not（be）；do（es）not exist；were there no；has／have gone off；will／would not be（come）；（a，the）absence／lack／ want of，avoidance of；nothing，emptiness，non－being／existence，no－thing－ness；un－，ill－，im－， in－，dis－，de－，non－；－less；don＇t，do not；used for Wu2，M7173，GSR106a
$\mathbf{w u} 3$ 五 $\quad 7187 \quad \mathbf{5 8 a} \quad \mathbf{7 + 2} \quad$ 43．T（a，the）five；five times，fivefold，quintuple， quintile，fifth
wu4 勿 7208 503a 20＋2 01.1 do not，don＇t；not to be，to not be；（it）is not，will not（be），must／should not（be），ought not（to be）；is／are not／never／rarely／ seldom；（to）have，permit，allow no；avoid，deny，refuse，disallow，stop，not permit（s，ed，ing）； （to be）denied，（de）void of；not，no，without，with no，never，of no；not at all，not the least bit； （often imperative，indicating prohibition or inadvisability）；red flags；the antithesis of wu4 物 $7209 \quad$ 503h $93+4$ 01．T（a，the）article，being，circumstance， content，creature，entity，existence，goods，item，matter，object，other，phenomenon，reality， product；property，quality，class，sort；some being，some thing，substance，thing，thingness （s）；（a，the）creation；reality；variety（of），all living beings，creatures，things（in general）； objective／outer／outside world，affairs of（the，this）world；（to）exist；sort，classify xi3 喜 $2434 \quad 955 \mathrm{3}$ 30＋9 12.6 （a，the）happiness，joy，rejoicing， enjoyment，gladness，gratification，gratitude，delight，elation，well－being，good news，happy event；（to）enjoy，rejoice，exult，delight（in）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）happy，joyous，glad，joyful， gratified，grateful，cheerful，pleased，elated（in，of，with）
$\mathbf{x i 4} \quad$ 曺熬 $\quad \mathbf{2 4 5 8} \quad \mathbf{8 5 4 d} \quad \mathbf{1 2 0 + 1 3} \quad \mathbf{1 2 . 5} \quad$（to）tie（up），bind，gird，attach to，fasten， affix，tether，restrain，suspend，remember，keep in mind（s，ed，ing）；（to be）attached， appended，related，connected，bound
$x i 1$ 息 2495 925a 61＋6 46.6 （a，the）breath，sigh；laxity，pause，quiet， relaxation，relief，repose，rest，suspension；extinction，extinguishing；（new）growth， proliferation，waxing；（to be）at rest；（to）appease，cancel，cease，desist，extinguish，finish，go out，nullify，pause，put a stop to，quit，relax，rest，stop，subdue，suspend，wrap up；grow， proliferate，wax（s，ed，ing）ap xi2
$x$ xi2 習 2499 690a $124+5 \quad 02.2$（a，the）habit，custom，duplication， exercise，experience，familiarity，practice，rehearsal，repetition；duplicity；（to）do repeatedly， familiarize（with），keep on，learn，practice，rehearse，repeat，train，work at；（to be）double， familiar，multiple，practiced，repeated；twice；having to work at something
xia4 下 2520 35a 1＋2 $\mathbf{5 7 . 2}$（to be）below，beneath，down，down below， downward，fallen，falling，sunken，under，underneath，within，at the base／bottom／foot of； less，little；mean，base，basic，common，down，down to，down here，here below，humble， inferior；low，（most）lowly，lower，lowest；submissive，subordinate，（to）go，hand，fall，lay， lower，pass，put，take（down）；condescend，bow，descend，drop，deposit；fall，sink，subject， subordinate；remain below（ s ，ed，ing）；（a，the）basic（s），bottom，depth，descent，downfall， humility，inferior，subordinate，subject，underling；those below；downward（s）；down－ xian2 咸 2666 671a 30＋6 19.1 （to be）joined，conjoined，united（in，with）， in touch with；moved，touched，persuaded（in，by）；together，altogether，all，every，mutual， shared，concordant，convergent，integrated，complete，full，finished；everywhere；（to）feel， sense；join，conjoin，unite，put together，reciprocate，touch，come into contact，move，embrace， share，come together，convene，converge，complete（s，ed，ing）（in，with，together）；（a，the） feeling，sensation（s）；persuasion，reciprocity，mutuality；entirely，fully，completely，wholly； （also used for gan，3232，to stimulate，influence，attract）
xian2 賢 2671 368e 154＋8 08．4x（a，the）merit，excellence，worth， worthiness，ability，talent，skill，wisdom，virtue，eminence；worthies；（to be）meritorious， good，excellent，superior，worthy，skilled，skillful，wise，virtuous，gentle，moral，ethical， eminent，exemplary，talented，able，competent，cogent，sagacious；（to）merit，excel；esteem（s， ed，ing）
xian3 險 $2689613 f 170+1329.2$（a，the）risk，hazard，peril，danger，crisis， crux，focal point；（narrow）edge，ledge，crack，pass，defile；canyon，chasm，crevice，precipice， gorge；close call，narrow escape，difficulty，obstruction，challenge，obstacle；（to be）at risk，in peril，in danger，risky，hazardous，steep，perilous，precipitous，dangerous，critical，threatening， treacherous；（to）risk，hazard，venture，endanger（s，ed，ing）；（exigent or strategic situation， demanding focus，heart，and the will to live）
xian1 先 2702 478a 10＋4 02.0 （a，the）beginning，past；ancestor， precedent，first，leader，predecessor，source；（to）begin，lead（in，with）；come before／first，go before／first／ahead of，initiate，precede，take precedence，walk before，（s，ed，ing）；（to be） advanced，ahead of，ancient，ancestral，before，early，earlier，elder，first，founding，foremost， former，in advance，in front of，initial，leading，prior（to），original，precedent，primal； beforehand，formerly，initially，originally，previously；deceased，late，past；drawn，led， preceded；in the beginning，at first，in advance
xiang3 亨 $\quad 2552 \quad \mathbf{7 1 6 a} \quad \mathbf{8 + 6} \quad \mathbf{4 1 . 0} \quad$（to）sacrifice，consecrate，dignify，offer （up，thanks）；present，make（offering）（s）（to，for）；relish，accept，receive，feast；enjoy（the use of，favors）（received）；（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）offering，sacrifice，feast
xiang1 相 2562 731a 109＋4 $\mathbf{1 3 . 5}$（to be）complementary，cooperative， mutual，correlative，reciprocal，reciprocated，shared；（a，the）complements，cooperation， correlates，mutuality，reciprocity；countenance，appearance，posture，bearing，looks；（to） appraise，examine，inspect，look at，see，select；aid，assist，complement，cooperate，encourage， help，reciprocate（s，ed，ing）（each other）；each other，each other＇s；to／from each other， to／from one another；mutually，reciprocally；as complements，between them，together xiang4 象 2568 728a 152＋5 23．T（a，the）image，imagery，figure， configuration，symbol，symbolism，picture，model，depiction，semblance，resemblance， emblem，representation，outline，element，appearance，form，shape，likeness，diagram，pattern， （a good）sign，omen，portent（s）；laws，ordinance；elephant；（to）delineate，configure，outline， picture，depict，symbolize，resemble，represent，imitate，stand for，act，play，imagine，conceive of（s，ed，ing）
xiao3 小 2605 1149a 42＋0 03.5 （to be）average，common，diminished， homogeneous，humble，insignificant，lesser，light，little，low（ly，er，est），mean，mediocre， minor，minute，modest，ordinary，slight，small（er，est），petty，tiny，trifling，trivial，unimportant， young（er，est），minimal；（a，the）commonness，homogeneity，littleness，meanness，mediocrity， pettiness，smallness；commonly，ordinarily；in detail；some small，of little，a little；for a short （time，while）；（to）diminish，minimize，shrink，belittle；does not imply bad or wrong，but sometimes inferiority．
xiao1 消 2607a 1149j 85＋7 11．T（to）decay，melt，thaw，dissolve，disappear， deteriorate，wane，diminish，shrink，lessen，disperse，dissipate，ebb，pass away，vanish， expend，cancel，annul，dispel，extinguish，eliminate，remove，reduce，exhaust，use up， annihilate（s，ed，ing）；（to be）eliminated，dissolved，consumed，reduced，diminished，small， used up，spent，depleted，exhausted；（a，the）reduction，diminution，deterioration， diminishment，dissolution，dissipation，waning，lessening，elimination
xin1 心 $2735 \quad 663 \mathrm{a} \quad$ 61＋0 $\quad 29.0 \quad$（a，the）heart，mind；affection，conscience， desire，disposition，emotion，feeling，idea，intention，moral nature，motive，reason，sense， thought，will；center，core，middle（s）；（to be）．．．hearted，．．．minded；（a，the）heart＇s，mind＇s， conscience＇s
xin4 信 $2748 \quad 384 a \quad 9+7 \quad 43.4$（a，the）assurance，belief，comprehension， confidence，collateral，conviction，credence，credibility，credit，credulity，（good）faith， faithfulness，reliance，reliability，sincerity，security，token，trust，pledge，promise（in，of），word of honor，truth（fulness）；evidence，indication，message，sign，symptom；（to）believe（in）， confide，rely（on，upon），count on，trust（in）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）assured（of），believed， consistent，confident，convincing，credible，faithful，honest，reliable，sincere，true，trusted， truthful，sure（of），trusting；indeed，surely，truly；（similar to fu2，1936，but a little more abstract，more about words，less about heart）
xing2 行 2754 748a $144+0 \quad 11.2$（to）advance，go（forward，forth），circulate， come and go，develop，go about，journey，keep pace，lead，make progress，march，move （about，on，forward），pass（by），proceed，progress，set（out，forth），step（forward），take steps， travel，wander；act，behave，conduct oneself，do，carry out，enact，function，mobilize，take action，practice，perform，walk，wander，happen，occur，come to pass，develop，further，prevail （s，ed，ing）；（to be）acting，active，advanced，done，carried out，functional，gone，mobile，moved （forward），moving，on the move，in motion，in process，passed，practiced，practicing， prevalent；adequate，capable，competent，good enough，makeshift，temporary，viable；（a，the） （this，such）（in）act（ion，ivity），advance，adventure，behavior，capacity，conduct，course，deed， development，endeavor，engagement，function，going，initiative，journey，manner，march， move，（forward）motion，movement，moving，natural power，occurence，passage，passing， practice，procedure，process，progress（ion）；course，journey，road，street，path，step，way xiong1 【 2808 1183a $17+2 \quad 03.5$（to be）unfortunate，ill－omened， inauspicious，bitter，unlucky，unlikely，untimely，disappointing，foreboding，ominous， unhappy，sad，miserable，disastrous，adverse，stuck，bad，baleful，brutal，fierce，ferocious， cruel，intractable，malevolent，fearsome，fearful，tragic；caught，trapped；（a，the）（has，have， having）trouble，pitfall，misfortune，failure，disappointment，accident，adversity，woe，bad （luck，omen，sign），unhappiness，misery，suffering；the worst；（to）fail；fear（s，ed，ing）； bodes ill（for）；（in）trouble（s），（has／holds）pitfall（s）
xu1 虛 2821 78a 141＋6 46.3 （to be）empty，open，wanting，unoccupied， vacant，hollow，emptied（out），false，futile，（in）vain，unreal，insubstantial，void，deceptive， untrue，vacuous，abstract，imaginary，fallacious，specious，worthless，useless，null，ruined，
idle；nominal，figurative，theoretical；unprejudiced，humble，modest，clear，pure，（not full of self）；（to）vacate，empty（out），open（up），drain，want（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）ruin，mound；void， emptiness，futility，vanity，lack，want，vacancy，stillness，hollowness；openness
xu1 需 2844 134a $173+6 \quad 05.0 \quad$（to be）essential，needful，necessary， insufficient，tantalized，suspended；（a，the）anticipation，suspense，expectation，desire， demand，need，duty，obligation，necessity，requirement，prerequisite；（to）wait，await，abide， bide time，postpone，tarry，stop，defer，do without，watch for，look out for，need，require（s，ed， ing）；Shuowen has stopped by rain，waiting it out instead of not waiting for rain；［deferred gratification］
xu4 序 2851 83h 53＋4 none（to be）sequential，successive，ordered， ranked，orderly，arranged；（a，the）order，rank，sequence，succession，arrangement， precedence；preface，forward，introduction；（to）order，arrange in order；each in its place xu4 恤L 2862 410e $61+6 \quad 11.3 \quad$（to）worry，take to heart，fret，fear，grieve， pity，suffer，care，sympathize，take care，care about（s，ed，ing）；（to give）relief，alms，care， sympathy，compassion，consolation，succor，（to be）worried，concerned（with），anxious； zealous；taken to heart；（a，the）worry，anxiety，concern，care，pity，sorrow，suffering，anguish， sympathy，solicitude（s）
xue4 血 2901 410a 143＋0 02.6 （a，the）blood，bleeding，ardor，hot bloodedness；（hot temper）；（to）bleed（s，ed，ing）；（to be）bloody；（of）blood，blood＇s xun4 巽 $\quad \mathbf{5 5 5 0}$ 433a $49+9 \quad \mathbf{5 7 . 0} \quad$（to）penetrate，enter，gain admittance，gain entry，gain access，reach into，insinuate，coax，wheedle，infringe，infiltrate，influence；submit， resign，accommodate；adapt，conform，yield（to）；take（place，form，shape）；withdraw（s，ed， ing）；（a，the）entry，access，penetration，adaptation，encroachment（s），admittance，adaptability， accommodation，conformance，versatility，finesse，subtlety，resilience，［plasticity］；（to be） submitted to，put into，adaptive，adapted to，accommodating，submissive，following， subservient，docile，humble；versatile，opportunistic；withdraw or retreat to go around，with no intention of giving up；Ap sun4
yan2 言 $\quad 7334$ 251a 149＋0 05.2 （a，the）（written）character，chatter，critique， criticism，discussion，expression，gossip，language，oratory，reference，rumor，speech， statement，talk，word（s）；talk（of）；speaker，talker，orator，adage，dictum，idea，maxim， opinion，proverb，saying，theory；things to say，something to say；（to）address，advise， chatter，communicate，describe，discuss，express，gossip，mean，opine，praise，preach，say， speak，talk，tell（of，about），verbalize（s，ed，ing）；（to be）said，spoken；thus，there，and so；－ spoken，－verbal；verbally
yang3 養 $7254 \quad 732 \mathrm{j}$ 184＋6 04．T（to）foster，rear，raise，feed，nourish， nurture，sustain，develop，bring（about，up），give birth to，bear children，cultivate，take care of， care for，provide（for），support，maintain，keep，preserve，refresh，tame（s，ed，ing）；（a，the） provender，provisions，nourishment，sustenance，husbandry，care，convalescence，rest；（to be） longing，grieved；adoptive；hence
yang2 陽 7265 720e 170＋9 01．1x（a，the）light，sunshine，brightness，energy， life，superior power；（the）known，male，positive（principle），south（side），front，sunny side， up side，bright side；banners in the sun；（to be）light，positive，active，sunny，shiny，shining， elated，open，overt，clear，dynamic，vigorous，bold，male；（to）pretend，simulate
yao2 爻 2583 1167a 89＋0 none（a，the）（moving，changing）line，stroke； （to）change，intertwine（s，ed，ing）；（to be）crosswise
ye3 也 7312 4g 5＋2 01．T As used in the Tuan Zhuan and Xiao Xiang，a final particle used to denote the end of a complete thought or to give a pause of emphasis to a word or phrase．This is the only word which has been deleted from the text in the Matrix translation，but it remains in place in the Chinese text．$Y e$ has been treated as no more than a period mark here，except where preceding words indicate a question or exclamation mark．In its place are the＂ P ＂and＂ S ＂notations to mark the beginning of a new paragraph or sentence．Elsewhere it can mean：also，and，as，even，if，just，only，still， when，while，with；such is／are；just so，plain，simple；final particle：a little，at all，completely， entirely，especially，here，indeed，of all，period，some，itself；a pause，as xi1（2414）．A final particle used to denote the end of a complete thought or to give a pause of emphasis to a word or phrase．A period sign．
yi3 $\quad \begin{array}{llllll} & 2930 & 977 a & 49+0 & 26.1 & \text {（to）restrained，refrain cease，close，}\end{array}$ complete，conclude，culminate，achieve，decline，desist，end，finish，quit（doing），reject， dismiss，rest，show restraint，stop；have（had）enough，bring ．．．to an end，put ．．．down，set ．．． aside（s，ed，ing）（this）；（a，the）closure，completion，conclusion，end（s），excess，fulfillment， rest，satisfaction；（to be）completed，done，enough，finished，past，beyond；already，too， definitely，completely；no more，that is all，there already；
the past tense
yi3 以 2932 976b $9+3$ 04．1（a，the）how，instrument，means，method， way（of／to），use（of）；cause，intention，motive，purpose，reason，usefulness（for／of／to）；（to） use（as，by，in，for，with，to）；make（use of）；utilize；take（advantage of）；apply，try（as，in，to）； act（by，with）；avail of；employ（as，in，for，to）；serve，help（as，in，for，to）；（thereby）become， come（from／to），follow；resort，reach，extend，lead；approach，consider，deal with，deem，mean， regard，take，think of／about，treat（as）；profit by，benefit from；（s，ed，ing）；by（using，taking）， by（way，means）of，by that which，by such means；for（in，this；the purpose／sake of），useful for；with，with which（to），with（this，these）；along with，together with；of，out of，the use of； through，through which，through using，through the use of；（in order／serving）to，to be／have； （and）accordingly，consequently，therefore，thus，thereby，therewith，since（it is，they are）， because／on account（of），wherefore，on the ground（s）of which，from／out of this，due to； according to，in accord with；although，though；until，until one can，when，where；inasmuch， insofar as；is on the way to；into，before，behind，out of，into；it，itself，that；（to be）beneficial， profitable，useful（in／for／to）；as（if）（a，the）（way，means）（to）；（it，which）serves to；so as to； how，that，in this way，why
yi3 矣 29389761 111＋2 05．T an intensifier；alone，as such，especially， indeed，in truth，just（so），merely，only，plainly，simply，truly，really；at present，now，at all， period，done；itself，of itself，by itself；as is，as it is，as they are，in simplicity；is supposed to， is expected to；may；if，when，here，in this；here？；．．．？；the truly ．．．，such ．．．，what ．．．，how ．．．；so （very）．．．，only ．．．，merely ．．．，simply ．．．，truly ．．．，really ．．．，actually ．．．，surely ．．．（！）；is this？； so？；（to be）plain，simple；completely，entirely；at least，certainly，especially，surely，truly； similar to Yi3，2930，past tense
yi2 疑 2940 956a 103＋9 16.4 （a，the）doubt，distrust，mistrust， uncertainty，hesitation，fear，dislike，suspicion，question，wavering，disbelief；（to be）doubtful， dubious，suspect（ed），uncertain，questioned，questionable；skeptical，suspicious，hesitant，in doubt，similar；（to）doubt，question，hesitate，waver，suspect，distrust，mistrust，disbelieve， fear，dislike；suppose；appear as；［hypothesize］（s ed，ing）；as if
$\mathbf{y i 4} \begin{array}{llllll}\text { 易 } & 2952 & 850 & 72+4 & 34.5 & \text {（to be）amiable，at ease／leisure，easy，}\end{array}$ lenient，light，natural，pleased，naturally given，relaxed，relaxing，simple，spontaneous， versatile；complacent，indifferent，inattentive，lax，negligent；in process；（to）change， exchange，consider easy，ease，relax，transform，transpose，permute，alter（s，ed，ing）；（a，the） change，complacency，ease，exchange，facility，laxity，leisure，permutation，process，simplicity， spontaneity，transformation，versatility；easily；in the exchange，in the process
yi2 頤 2969 960c 181＋6 27.0 （a，the）appetite，hunger（s）；nourishment， nutrition，sustenance，jaws，open jaws，mouth，hungry mouth，chin，cheek；self－care；（to）take care of oneself，keep fit，consume，eat，take in，ingest，feed on，nourish，rear，feed，furnish necessities，care for（s，ed，ing）；（to be）appetitive，hungry，oral；with appetite，with hunger（ing）
yi2 夷 $2982551 a \quad 37+3 \quad 36.0$（to be）hidden，obscure（d），covered，covert， kept out of sight，suppressed，repressed，common，usual，invisible，level，even，just，equal， smooth，plain，simple，ordinary，vulgar，foreign，barbaric，distant，injured，hurt，wounded， dark；（too）hide，obscure，cover，make ordinary，suppress，disappear，fade into context， repress，injure，kill，wound，hurt，extinguish（s，ed，ing）；（to feel）at rest，at ease，tranquil，safe， secure，sated，satisfied，full；（a，the）hiddenness，obscurity，cover，dark，cloak，shroud；need to know，camouflage；without color
yi2 官 2993 21a 40＋5 $19.5 \quad$（to be）appropriate，fit，fitting， proportionate，meet，proper，right，due，seemly，reasonable，suited，suitable，harmonious， correct，good，necessary，adjusted to，adapted to，fit（to）；（a，the）propriety，decorum，dignity， appropriateness，fitness，accord，proportion，due proportion，meetness，rightness，necessity； model，proper conduct，proper manner；（to）befit，suit；fit，adjust，adapt（to），put in order； approve（s，ed，ing）；ought（to），should，must，had better；what should be；in accordance with； appropriately，properly
yi4 義 3002 2r 123＋7 $05 . \mathrm{T} \quad$（to）mean，signify，suggest，advise， indicate，warrant，merit，plan rightly，function properly，criticize，deserve（s，ed，ing）；（to be） meant，signified，suggested，advised，recommended，indicated，prescribed，proper，deserving，
warranted，apt，meaningful，reasonable，principled，significant，due，just，right，rightful， righteous，fair，equitable；faithful，loyal；copied，adopted；false，artificial；（a，the）morality， moralizing，responsibility，conscience，duty，public spirit，righteousness，principle，proper function，right（conduct），obligation，justice，justness，reason，aptness，aptitude，significance， purport，imitation，meaning，true sense（s）（of，for，to）；rightly，reasonably，understandably， correctly，meaningfully；（on，in）principle；for a reason；should be，ought to be；generally refers to rightness applied from without，not inherent．
yi1 $\quad 3 \quad 3016 \quad 394 a \quad 1+0 \quad 38.6$（a，the）one；integrity，oneness，uniformity， union，unit，point，unity，whole（of），wholeness；an instance，one time；（to be）first，lead， single，simple，whole；alike，identical，the same；single－hearted，devoted（to）integrate，unify， unite（into）（s，ed，ing）；as soon as，once；uniquely
yi4 方 3021 800a 8＋4 48.0 （and）also，then，only，further，so，still；yet， too，moreover，furthermore，likewise，after all；truly，really，especially，surely，actually， precisely，sufficiently；but，but still，true but，yet，besides，while，however，nevertheless； even more，more than ever，still more；reciprocally，similarly；in turn；what ．．．；such ．．．
yi4 邑 3037 683a 163＋0 06.2 （a，the）town，village，district，city，fiefdom， settlement，home town，townsite，community；walled or fortified town，seat of local office or government；（ ${ }^{\text {a，the）}}$ ）town＇s，home town＇s，community＇s，district＇s；locally
yi4 翼 3051 954d 124＋11 36.1 （a，the）Wings，flanks，aids，defenses； appendices，commentaries；（to）assist，shelter，defend，protect，aid（s，ed，ing）
yi4 益 $\quad 3052$ 849a $108+5 \quad 41.2 \quad$（to）add，advance，augment，benefit，enrich， expand，fill（up），further，gain，give，grant，grow，increase（by），progress，promote，profit， reinforce，replenish，restore，strengthen（to）（ s ，ed，ing）；（ a ，the）addition，advantage， augmentation，benefit，enrichment，expansion，gain，gift，grant（of），surplus，overflow， increase，profit，value；（to be）beneficial，gainful，profitable，increased，advantageous， augmented，progressive，restorative，useful；expansive，rich；additionally，more，all the more， expansively，further，increasingly；more and more
yin1 陰 $7444 \quad 651 y \quad 170+8 \quad 61.2$（a，the）shadow（s），shade，darkness， mystery，matter，material；（the）unknown，negative（principle），north，moon，back，dark side， south bank of a river，north side of a hill，female；（to be）dark，shady，shadowy，passive， inertial，secret，private，mysterious，hidden，dim，overcast，cloudy，covered，intriguing；（to） cloak，conceal，overshadow（s，ed，ing）
ying2 盈 $\quad 7474 \times 15 a \quad 108+4 \quad 08.1 \quad$（to）complete，exceed，overtop，fill（up）， overfill，pile up，overflow，（over）replenish，（over）satisfy，wax（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）abundance， excess（iveness），fulfillment，（over）fullness，overflow，overplus，replenishment，satisfaction， surfeit，surplus；（to be）（too）full（of），fulfilled，filled with，overly full；abundant，brimming， flooded，overflowing，replenished，replete，satisfied，superfluous；enough，more than，much， too much，overmuch，in／to excess，to satiety；（at，when）full；over－
ying4 應 7477 890d 61＋13 02．T（to）respond，correspond，relate，agree， conform，befit，correlate，resonate，reciprocate，accord，concord，fit，fit together，harmonize，
sympathize，participate，answer，reply，echo，meet，receive，attract，face，complement，reinforce， fulfill，complete（each other），fulfill（s，ed，ing）（in，with，to）；（to be）responsive，resonant， corresponding，reciprocal，harmonious，befitting，attuned，synchronized，fitting，suitable， proportionate，complementary，necessary；in resonance，in tune；attuned（in，with，to）；right， fitting，due，proper，merited，deserved；（a，the）reciprocity，attunement，harmony，concord， relationship；response，reply，answer（in，with，to）；should，must，ought；as complements； each other；both ways；in relation to
yong4 用 7567 1185a 101＋0 01.1 （to）use，utilize make（use of）；act，apply， avail of，carry out，direct，do，effect，employ，execute，exploit，make，operate，rely（on，upon）， take（advantage），try，wage，work with；engage（in，to，with）；（put into）practice，put to use； function，perform（as）；advance，consecrate，dedicate，offer，offer in sacrifice，sacrifice， present，give；expend，spend，send（by，for，in，with，to）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）applied，employed， made（use of），used，tried（by，for，in，with，to）；available，applicable，functional，helpful， productive，practical，reliable，useful（by，for，in，with，to）；（was，were）used，made，made use of，employed，applied；（a，the）application，aptitude，efficacy，employment，function，method， operation，practice，practicality，use，usage，usefulness，utility（in，of）；implement，tool，utensil， mean（s）（to，for）；dedication，consecration，offering，presentation，sacrifice（to）；expense， exertion，outlay，work，（of）；practitioner，strategist；with，using，of，by（way means）of；for，to， so as to；hence，because of；thereby，therewith，hereby，herewith，whereby，thereupon； thereon，on（this，that）occasion；（in）（the）use，practice，operation，application（of）；－ist yong3 永 7589 764a $85+1 \quad 02.7$（to be）lasting，enduring，far reaching， everlasting，everflowing，endless，distant，continued，continuing，long，prolonged，longer， longest，perpetual，constant，eternal，drawn out，protracted，unrelenting，sustained；（to） perpetuate，lengthen，prolong，protract，sustain，draw out，prosecute（s，－ed，－ing）；（a，the） duration，longevity，perpetuity；forever，always
you2 応 7511 996a 43＋1 22．4x（a，the）blame，reproach，guilt，question； fault，flaw，error，mistake，wrong，misdeed，excess，evil，calamity，complaint，resentment， transgression，murmuring；（to）blame，begrudge，bear a grudge，resent，complain，exceed， surpass，transgress（s，ed，ing）；（to be）blamed，at fault，in error，mistaken，wrong， questionable；remarkable，excelling；（still）more，furthermore；excessively
you1 做 7519 1077a 66＋3 02.0 （a，the）place，direction，way，purpose， cause，reason，destination，aim，objective，focus，orientation，bearing（s），goal，plan；－where； purposefully，intentionally，deliberately；that which，（that）for which，whereby；some； whatsoever，which，who，where，what；somewhere（else，specific）；mark of the passive voice you3 有 $\quad 7533 \quad 9950 \quad 74+2 \quad 01.6 \quad$（to）be，（in）being；（there，one，it，this，they， those）is，am，are，was，were，being，has，have，had，has／have been，will be，come（s）to be； （there is）one，someone，something；exist，remain，stay（s）；become，arise，appear，grow，attain to，learn to be，turn into；（there）will，would，could，may，might，can（be）；（this）will get；（if there）is，are，was，were；（were）there，one，it，they；have，（in）having；（one，that，they）has， have，had；has one＇s，have their；had（one＇s，their）；contain，hold（onto），keep，maintain，own，
retain，possess，stay；presume，assume，remember，take ．．．for granted；will have，（one they） （will，could，might，may）have；bring（up，about）；get，achieve，acquire，attain，capture，claim， earn，find，gain，learn，take on；seize，take，took（possession of）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）present， there；in possession of，possessed of，with；contained，held；abundant，rich，plentiful；（a，the） attainment，claim，possession（of）；being，existence，presence；domain，dominion（in，over）； what exists／is there；the，this，this one，the one in question；something；anybody，somebody， someone（＇s）；given this／that，this（being）given；of，about，with，for；His（especially of the sovereign），his，her，its，their；will，would ．．．with，to，for；－ing，－ous
yu2 J 7592 97a 7＋1 02.6 （be，is，are）in，within，inside，under，into， amidst，among，along，beside（s），through，to，towards，at，by，with，of，before，facing；on， upon，over，atop，on top of，up（on，to，above）；as（to），from，as from；after，while（on），during， when；in place of，in the direction of，in a direction with respect to；the，this，these，those；with reference to，with respect to，than；（to）go，go to，go into，from，through；come from，for； proceed，face；enlarge（s，－ed，－ing）
yu4 豫 $\quad 7603 \quad 83 \mathrm{e} \quad 152+9 \quad 16.0 \quad$（to）prepare，provide，allow，（get，make） ready，prearrange，anticipate，presume，make allowance（s），take precaution（s）（for）； think beforehand；be happy，be content，rejoice（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）preparation， preparedness，readiness，anticipation；willingness，cheerfulness，enthusiasm，contentment； complacency，smugness，indulgence，swinishness，surplus，surfeit；responsive action，easy movement；excursions back and forth；（to be）prepared（for），ready（for）；alerted，cautious， careful；willing，content（to）；comfortable，satisfied，at ease，happy（with）；docile；idle，remiss； preliminary，provisional；already，previously，beforehand；elephant－like，slow，heavy， ponderous，deliberate，inertial；in advance，in preparation
yu3 與 $\quad \mathbf{7 6 1 5} \mathbf{8 9 b} \quad 134+8 \quad 61.2 \quad$（to）accompany，ally，associate，band together，collaborate，combine，consort，cooperate，coordinate，get along，go along，help， interact，join（company），meet，partake，participate，share，side，take part，team up，work（in， with）；approve（of），allow，assist，help，back（up），dignify，endow，favor，give（to），grant，offer， reinforce，hold，serve，support；compare to／with（s，ed，ing）；（to be）along，together，in accord／concert／conjunction（with）；accompanied（by），alongside，in the company of，present at，compared to／with，in relation to，concerted，joined，coordinated，collaborative，rich，shared； （a，the）accompaniment，allowance，assistance，association，coalition，collaboration，company， concert，conjunction，cooperation，help，relation，sharing，support，union，participation；as well as；with ．．．help，with the help of；and，against，amidst，among，or，（along，together）with， to；an interrogative particle，rhetorical question；expression of doubt or surprise
yu4 譽 $7617 \quad \mathbf{8 9 i} \quad 149+1402.4$（a，the）praise，acclaim，honor，respect， admiration，appreciation，approval，recognition，commendation，fame，reputation，reknown， glory；（to）commend，eulogize，praise，extol，laud，flatter（s，ed，ing）；（to be）praised，honored， admired，respected
yu2 輿 7618 89j 159＋10 07.3 （a，the）carriage，carrier，cart，chariot， sedan，wagon，vehicle，transport，transportation，capacity，carrying capacity；basis，support，
fundamentals；underlings，crowd，masses，multitude，many，groundswell（of popular support）；ground，earth；（to）transport，carry，hold，haul，cart，contain，sustain，bear，carry on the shoulders（s，ed，ing）
yu4 遇 $\quad 7625 \quad 124 h \quad 162+9 \quad 13.5 \quad$（to）encounter，meet（with），greet，find， happen upon，run into，fall in with，come across，happen，occur，coincide，match with，rival， face，accept，receive，acknowledge，entertain，treat，engage，win the confidence of（ s ，ed，ing）； （a，the）greeting，acknowledgment，agreement，meeting，entertainment，encounter，reception； chance，opportunity，luck，occurrence，coincidence，happenstance，engagement，treatment yu2 方介 7643 61e 70＋4 05．X（similar to Yu2，7592）：（to be）about， above，across，after，against，along，amidst，among，as（to，from），at，atop，in，before，beside （s），between，by，during，facing，for，from，in，inside，into，more than，nearing，of，on，on top of，out of，over，than，through，throughout，to，towards，under，upon，when，while（on），with， within；up（on，to，above）；along／combined with；in place of，in the direction of，in a direction with respect to，with respect to；referring，related，relative（to）；the，this，these，those；with reference／respect to；as ．．．as，so ．．．as；（to）go into，from，through；come from，for；proceed， face；compare／relate with／to；enlarge（s，ed，ing）
yu3 雨 7662 100a $173+0 \quad 09.0 \quad$（a，the）rain，shower，precipitation，bounty， favor（s）；（top）rain，rain upon，fall（s，ed，ing）；（to be）rainy
yuan2 元 $\quad 7707 \quad 257 a \quad 10+2 \quad 01.0 \quad$（to be）（the）（most）supreme，sublime， first，first－rate，first class，preeminent，superlative，excellent，outstanding，ultimate，superior， unique，leading，finest，best，greatest，prime，primary，priority，principle；principal，chief，top， head，leader，lead，eldest，basic，fundamental，original，essential；（a，the）beginning，source， cause，basis，commencement，origin；most，supremely，extremely；－est；（the meaning was later watered down，and so this is incorrectly glossed in the Wings and elsewhere as Da4， 5943，great，grand，big，etc．Yuan in the Zhouyi is a superlative，not a superior comparative： most instead of more；best instead of better）
yuan4 願 $7729 \quad 258 f \quad 181+1010.1 x$（a，the）hope，aspiration，wish，desire， longing，vow，pledge，promise，dream；（to）long（for），think（of，about），be willing，hope， expect，aspire，wish，desire（s，ed，ing）（for，to）；（to be）ready，willing，hopeful，desirous， aspiring
yuan3 䞦 7734256 162＋10 24.1 （to be）distant，remote，alien，afar，long， beyond，removed，（so）far（away，reaching，removed）（from）；（to）depart，leave，go away， keep away，keep at a distance，keep far from，send away，extend，distance（oneself），remove， deviate far（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）distant，far（away），remote；reach，extent，remoteness，distance， detachment；（long in space or time）
yue4 説 $\quad 5939 \quad 3240 \quad 149+7 \quad 10 . T \quad$（a，the）pleasure，satisfaction，satiety，joy， enjoyment，delight，cheer，stimulation，stimuli，influence，persuasion，attraction，relief；（to） take pleasure in，enjoy，feel good，rejoice（in），delight（in），please，give pleasure，satisfy； influence，persuade，sway（s，ed，ing）；（to be）satisfied，stimulated，relieved，influenced， persuaded，glad，delighted，attracted，contented，pleased，happy，pleasurable，satisfying，
influential，enjoyable，stimulating，attractive，persuasive；（used for Yue4，7702，61＋7；
character pronounced as Shuo1，5939，at 04．1，09．3，26．2，33．2，38．6，47．5）
yue1 $\quad \begin{array}{llllll} & 7694 & 304 a & 73+0 & 47.6 & \text {（to）say，says，said，saying（that）；assert，}\end{array}$ call（out），claim，declare，designate，imply，mean，read，refer，remark，speak，suggest，talk，tell， vow，avow，utter（of／about／to）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）called，designated，named，referred to，said， spoken，termed；so called；namely；thus，so，and so，hence；（so，thus）（it，this）is said，named， called；it is said（that）；thus said，spoken thus，thus spoken；such is

| yue4 | 月 | 7696 | $306 a$ | $74+0$ | 09.6 | （a，the）moon，month |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| yun2 | 票 | 7750 | $460 b$ | $173+4$ | 09.0 | （a，the）cloud（s），fog，mist，crowds；（to be） | cloudy，numerous

za2 雜 6646 691d 172＋10 none（to be）miscellaneous，assorted，various，of various kinds，variegated；mixed（up），brought together，confused，random；（a，the）diversity， variety；za jia，the eclectic school
zai1 哉 $6650943 v \quad 30+6 \quad 01 . T$ here，indeed，in fact；now，currently，this day；（a，the）admiration，surprise，wonder；（to）begin；（most）certainly，emphatically；indeed， really，surely，truly；will ．．．？；at all ！；（how／so（very）／such／what）．．．！；exclamatory particle zai1 災 6652 940a $\quad 86+3 \quad 24.6 \quad$（a，the）disaster，calamity，adversity，hurt， misfortune，crisis，accident，injury，harm，misery，distress，affliction，suffering，disease， misfortune；divine judgment，chastisement，scourge；（to be）adverse，harmful，injurious， unfortunate，ill－omened，ill－timed；（to）suffer（s，ed，ing）
zai4 載 6653 943a $159+6 \quad 09.6$（to）carry（on），hold up，uphold，sustain， bear，keep，transport，haul，convey，load，contain，deliver，supply，honor，obey，support，enjoy， receive，undertake，pick up，start work，initiate，achieve，fill，fill in；publish，record（s，ed，ing）； （a，the）load，undertaking，achievement；cargo，freight，transport（ation），conveyance；at first； （to be）coveyed
zai4 在 6657 943i 32＋3 01.2 （to be）（still）in，within，inside，amidst；at， here；present，current，placed，positioned，situated，stationed，located（in），by，to，on，upon， over，across，above；therein，herein；in this，involved with；（to）exist，consist，lie（in，within）， live，dwell，reside，abide in／on／upon，remain，await，belong（to），rest with，depend（on，upon）， sit，stay；happen，occur（s，ed，ing）（in）；（a，the）presence，existence，place，locus；here is；is that of，are those of；is from；when，now，then
ze2 澤 $\quad 0277 \quad 7900 \quad 85+13 \quad 10 . X \quad$（a，the）lake，pool，pond，body of water， wetland，swamp，marsh，moisture；open surface，wetness，dampness，saturation；benefit， favor，kindness；（to）fertilize，annoint，benefit，favor，enrich（s，ed，ing）；（to be）moist，glossy， polished
ze2 貝 6746 906a $18+7 \quad 04.0 \quad$（to be）accorded，as a result／rule，deserved， due（to），justified，principled，resulting from，warranted；（a，the）criterion，example， consequence，given（s），guideline，law，measure，model，norm，（due）order，pattern，precedent， principle，reason，regulation，rule，standard，system（s）；consequence result（of），order of things；（to）become，come to be，deserve，entail，give rise to，imply，lead to，mean，imitate，
merit，precede，result in，warrant，（s，ed，ing）；from having，since，but otherwise／beyond this； is then；（and，so）（will）accordingly，after that，consequently，immediately，necessarily， normally，since，so，subsequently，then，thereby，therefore，thereupon，thus，usually；will （then）be（come）；and consequent ．．．；in accord（ance）with this；in that case／event，in due course／order；it follows that；as，when ．．．happens／occurs；if．．．then；given（that）／when／with ．．． then；but if，otherwise
zhen4 震 $0315 \quad 455 \mathrm{~s} \quad 173+7 \quad 51.0 \quad$（a，the）shock，thunder，shakeup， excitement，arousal，stimulation，movement，motion，force，power，energy，vibration，quake， terror，awe，unexpected；（to）shake（up），excite，stimulate，quicken，rouse，arouse，motivate， move，marshal；inspire，frighten，shock，startle，scare，alarm；tremble，vibrate，lift，quiver，dust off（s，ed，ing）；（to be）shaken，shook up，excited，roused，aroused，stimulated，moved， motivated，frightened，startled，scared，alarmed；awe inspiring
zhen1 貞 $0346 \quad \mathbf{8 3 4 g} \quad 154+2 \quad 01.0 \quad$（a，the）persistence，determination，resolve， resolution，stamina，focus，loyalty，fidelity，devotion，firmness，steadiness，holding power， staying power，constancy，consistency，steadfastness，commitment，survival，perseverance， truth，loyalty，purity，virtue，rectitude，ethic，（moral，ethical）integrity，firmness of word；a divination inquiry；（to be）persistent，determined，resolved，resolute，focused，loyal，firm， steady，constant，consistent，steadfast，committed，dedicated，sustained，true，real，correct， straight，genuine，earnest，tested，tried，certain，chronic；（to）persist，resolve，stand fast，keep going，continue，focus，test，try（out），examine，observe，verify，correct，resolve a doubt，settle a question，inquire by divination，forsee；steadfastly，clearly，truly，unmistakably，really；（In earlier Shang times Zhen 1 meant to divine，especially with a good auspice，and this implication still exists in the Zhouyi in places．By the Zhou it meant to test，try out，or correct（the verb true）．The common thread is to discover and track that which persists through the changes）
zheng4 正 $0351 \mathbf{8 3 3 j} \quad 77+1 \quad \mathbf{2 5 . 0}$（to be）accurate，appropriate，certain， consistent，correct，ethical（in），exact（ing），formal，governed，honest，just，legal，moral， obedient，orderly，precise，predictable，principled，proper，punctual，straight，straightforward， regular，right，ruled（by），true，upright，upstanding，valid，（to）ascertain，confirm，correct， determine，govern，justify，obey，order，rectify，regulate，resolve，（set）right，rule，straighten （out／up），uphold；stop at the limit，keep the appointment，do right by，（be，stay）true to（s，ed， ing）；（a，the）accuracy，justice，correctness，correct behavior，integrity，government，measure， norm，obedience，order，precision，principle（s），priority，rectitude（of），right，rightness， standard，model，truth，uprightness，validity，（with）integrity，principle，uprightness；by right of；accurately，consistently，correctly，exactly，rightly，rightfully，obediently，precisely， properly，uprightly，with rectitude；according to；during，just
zheng1 征 $03528330 \quad 60+5 \quad 09.6$（to）expedite，aggress，assert，issue，go，go boldly（forth，forward），march（against），campaign（against），impose，levy（taxes），punish， attack，invade，subjugate，discipline；progress，advance（upon，boldly），arrogate，move against， go forth，press，push，（on，forward，this，the issue，matters）；force（the）issue，matter；venture，
advance（thus）；to go on（an，the）（military）expedition（s，ed，ing）（a，the）assertiveness， enterprise，adventure，venture，campaign，initiative，aggression，police action，（punitive） expedition，pressure，（purposeful，autonomous）action；（on）expedition，campaign，initiative； assertively，expeditiously，aggressively，boldly，invasively
zhi1 知 0932 863a 111＋3 19.5 （to be）acquainted，aware，cognizant， conscious，familiar，informed，intimate，knowing，knowledgeable，learned，wise，perceptive， prudent，understanding（of，with）；（to）acknowledge，acquaint，comprehend，deem，feel， know，learn，perceive，recognize，remember，understand；（take）note，notice；control，direct， operate；befriend，wait on（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）assumption，comprehension，discretion， erudition，grasp，knowledge，prudence，recognition，sophistication，thinking，understanding， wisdom；friend，intimate，familiar；consciously，knowingly，prudently，wisely
zhi1 之 0935 962a 4＋3 02.0 ．．．＇s，．．．s＇；this，him，her，it，them；（to）have， has，had，will have（had），come to have；get，hold，keep，maintain，possess，take（it，this， these）；be，（there）is，are，was，were，has／have been，become（s），will be，going to be，will have been（the，one of，that of，those of）or（one to，this to，that to）or（one who，they who，those who，that which，those which）or（for，to，in，of）；come to，approach，arrive at，attain to，come into，extend to，fulfill，go（to，towards），lead to／into，leave for，move to，proceed to，reach， resort to，result in，verge on（having，being，coming，going）；has／have come to be／have／hold； refer to，consider，hold，regard（as，with）（s，ed，ing）；（having，being，coming，going）（s，ed， ing）；（is，are，was，were，will be）about，among，around，as，at，by，during，for，from，in，of，on， over，through，to，towards，when，with，within，（one＇s，his，her，its，their）（own）；or（one，him， her，it，this，that，objects，a thing，things，something，them，they，these，the following，such， thus，same，here，what，that which，this one，such a one，such as these，this one，the others， someone，somebody）or（oneself，himself，herself，itself，themselves）；（a，the）outcome，result （s）；（to be）resultant，final；in regard to；is this？are these？；this／that to／for；as long as，finally； －ly；genitive and attributive particle．
zhi1 支 0937 864a 65＋0 none（a，the）branches，limbs，descendants， divisions；（to）go astray，branch out，separate（s，ed ing）
zhi3 卉 0939 961a 77＋0 04．T（to）stop，（keep，be，hold）still，settle （down），remain，halt，pause，rest，allay，cease（from），quit，desist，resist，restrain，constrain， control；object，oppose，arrest，detain，end，curb，check ，linger，stay，dwell，lodge at（s，ed， ing）；（to be）stopped，stilled，settled，halted，restrained，constrained，stable，motionless， satisfied，quiet，calm；（a，the）stability，restraint，poise，equilibrium，stillness，inaction；self－ control，deportment，behavior，conduct；foot，heel；while，when，until，only，but yet，to，until， merely，simply
zhi3 趾 0944 961g 157＋4 21.1 （a，the）toes，foot，feet，hoof，paw，stand， base，basis，stand，foundation，legs；（to）step（s，－ed，－ing）
zhi4 志 0971 962e 61＋3 03．1x（a，the）will，intent，mind，mindset，target， resolution，resoluteness，determination，resolve，direction，focus，destination，bent，intention， scope，disposition，purpose，goal，ideal，end，aim，objective，expectation，aspiration，plan，
priority，ambition，wish，desire，hope，inclination；fixed purpose，mind＇s objective，heart＇s desire；spirit，mind；（to）will，intend，plan，determine，wish，hope，desire；keep in mind， remember（s，ed，ing）（to，for）；（to be）willing，intent，set on，bent on，resolved，determined， directed，disposed
zhi4 兰 0982 413a 133＋0 02.1 （to）attain，come，reach（to）；arrive（at）， accomplish，approach，become，come to be／pass，come up to，complete，result in， consummate，culminate，go as far as，succeed in，perfect（s，ed，ing）；（to be）accomplished， approached，arrived at，attained，best，complete（d），consummate（d），extreme，farthest，finest， fulfilled，greatest，highest，most，perfect（ed），reached，realized，thorough，utmost，mature； adequate，suitable；（a，the）apex，attainment，completion，consummation，end（of），optimum， outcome，prime，ultimate，zentih；solstice，highest point，utmost；very，extremely，even，as far as，as much as，as long as，up to，at best，until；at，to；－est
zhi4 致 0984 413d $133+3 \quad 05.3$（to）involve，bring about，bring forward， bring to utmost，occasion，result in，call for，call upon，invite，interest，ask for，permit，induce， cause，lead to，carry out，fulfill，send，come，complete，finalize，present，extend，offer，hand over，encourage，invoke，implicate，transmit，convey，attain，reach，gain，cultivate，develop， examine thoroughly；determine the solstice（s，ed，ing）；（a，the）goal，conclusion；（to be）full， complete，final，conclusive，extensive，further，from ．．．to
zhong1 終 $1500 \quad 1002 \mathrm{e} 120+5 \quad 01.3$（to be）carried to conclusion，everlasting， complete，done，entire，eventual，final，finished，last，whole，utmost；all of，the whole of（it， this）；（a，the）closure，conclusion，consummation，death，end，ending，finality，finish，finale， goal，last，limit，outcome，results，termination，terminus，whole of（s）；（to）complete，（bring to an／the）end，（will）end（in，with），conclude（with），finish，last（all，a whole，an entire，to the end），lead to，outlast，persist，result in，end up，carry through，wrap up（s，ed，ing）（it，this）；is finally，is at last，is all of；（at，by，in，of，to，until）（an，the）end（of，to）；all，all ．．．long，after all， at last，to the last，to the end，eventually，ever，finally，throughout；completely，ultimately， definitely，indeed
zhong1 中 1504 1007a 2＋3 03.3 （a，the）balance，center，concentration，core， focus，heart，inside，interior，mean，median，medium，middle，midpoint，midst（of）；midday， noon；（the）balance point，stable point，point closest to all options；bullseye；（to be）accurate， balanced，central，concentric，concentrated，correct，in balance，inner，mediated，neutral，on target，right，tempered，true（to）；average，mediocre，middling；amidst，among，between，in， inside，intermediate，into，in progress；centered in at the core／heart of；halfway between， midway，in the middle（of）；（in，at）the center／midst of；within；proper，equilibrated，to the point；at mid－；（to）balance，center，concentrate，focus，mediate，temper，true，hit the center， attain，accomplish（s，ed，ing）
zhong4 眾 1517 1010a 109＋6 35.3 （a，the）crowd，group，multitude，mass（es）， throng，large group／number（s）；abundance；bulk，majority，rest，whole（of）；（to be） abundant，common，manifold，many，much，myriad，numerous；popular，public；all，all of， every，everything，everywhere；every－（else）
zhou1 周 1293 1083a 30＋5 none（to be）complete，comprehensive，entire， universal，surrounding，around，all around，everywhere，whole，encircling；（a，the）revolution， full turn；（to）circle，cycle，extend everywhere，surround，make a circuit；assist，relieve，aid， provide for；comprehensively，universally；to the end；the Dynasty from 1027 to 771 BCE （Early or Western Zhou）； 770 to 476 BCE（Spring and Autumn period）；and 475 to 221 BCE （Warring States period）；the Zhouyi dates from the early period
zhu3 主 1336 129a $3+4 \quad 02.0 \quad$（a，the）authority，command，control， government，leadership，mastery；authority，better，chief，commander，head，host，leader，lord， master，prince，princess，owner，ruler，superior，（one／person）in charge／power；（to）act as lord，govern，lead，manage，officiate，preside（over），rule，take charge／control（of）（s，ed，ing）； （to be）authoritative，confident，free of doubt，masterful，principle
zhu2 逐 13831022 162＋7 $\quad 26.3$（to）follow（a lead），pursue，chase，run after，give chase，seek after，hunt，take advantage of，press the advantage，press on，struggle， push the envelope ，drive out，contest，push out，expel，exorcise，exile（s，ed，ing）；（to be）on the trail of，right behind，driven by pursuit，successively，in order，in succession，one by one， in detail
zhuan4 傳 1446 231f 9＋11 none（a，the）commentary，interpretation， teaching，record，chronicle（s）；（to）propagate，proclaim，preach，perpetuate，hand down， transfer，transmit（s，ed，ing）
zhuang4 壯 $1453 \quad \mathbf{7 2 7 n} \quad 33+4 \quad 34.0 \quad$（to be）strong，vigorous，forceful， powerful，potent，fertile，big，large，great，mighty，grand，magnificent，stout，able－bodied， healthy，hardy，hearty，virile，full－blown，fully grown，dynamic，robust，fierce，dominant， animated，lively，indomitable in spirit，［alpha］；（a，the）strength，vigor，energy，force，power， potency，prime of life，might，dominance，fierceness；（to）strengthen，embolden，enliven， encourage，enspirit，invigorate，animate，make better；（grow，wax）strong，etc．（s，ed，ing） zhun1 屯 $6592 \quad 427 \mathrm{a}$ 45＋1 03.0 （to）rally，muster，collect（together），store up，bank（up），assemble，accumulate，pull together，bring together，summon（help）， congregate，secure；need help，need assistance，struggle，sprout，start（out）small（s，ed，ing）； （to be）in difficulty，in need of（help，assistance），sparing，hard，difficult；（a，the）village， congregation，camp，rally，initial difficulty，difficult start，birth pains，early trials，rites of passage；a single blade of grass，bending and twisting；（to consolidate gains while cutting losses）；to garrison or station soldiers；ap tun2，especially as to station（soldiers）or store up zi3 子 6939 964a $39+0 \quad 01.3 \quad$（a，the）babe，boy，child，son，daughter， disciple，egg，fledgling，boy，girl，growing person，heir，infant，novice，officer，offspring，one， person，people，prince，princeling，viscount，seed，son，student，young one／person，youth； posterity，descendants；childhood；later a fourth grade of nobility，title of respect for a virtuous or learned person，gentleman；（to be）young，of tender years；（to）treat as children； （a，the）（．．．）young one＇s，heir＇s，disciple＇s；－man，－men
zi4 自 $6960 \quad 1237 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{132+0} 05.4$ by，from，of，out of，since，through； coming（from，out of）；commencing／starting（at，from，with）；from within，originating（in， from），（by）inherent，intrinsic；on its own；（to）begin，become by nature，follow，originate， start（from，in，with）（s，ed，ing）；（to be）immanent，independent，inherent，innate，intrinsic， native，natural，original，personal，private，spontaneous；（a，the）beginning，consequence， ground，natural course，naturalness，origin，root（of），self，outcome，result，source， spontaneity，starting point；certainly，consequently，inherently，intrinsically，naturally，of course，originally，spontaneously；personally，（of）one＇s（own home）；．．．－self；self－；as，by， for，from，in，of，on，through，with ．．．one＇s，my，our，his，her，its，their ．．．（own）．．．accord， nature，self，selves；as，by，for，from，in，of，on，through，with ．．．oneself，himself，herself， itself，themselves，ourselves
zu2 足 6824 1219a 157＋0 23.1 （a，the）adequacy，basis，feet，foot，footing， foundation，leg，stand，step，support，satisfaction，sufficiency，grounds（of，for）；（to be） ample，adequate，complete，full，（well，what is）enough，much（to satisfy），satisfied（with）， sufficient，supportive，worthy（of），able，competent，fit；（to）（s，ed，ing）；sufficiently，fully， amply；as much as，up to；can well ．．．
zuo4 作 $67808061 \quad 9+5 \quad 42.1 \quad$（to）act（acts，acted，act as），activate， appear，arise，become，begin，come to be，create，compose；conduct，develop，do，emerge， fluorish，function，generate，happen，invent，make（makes，made，will make，will have made）， manifest，occur，perform，practice，produce，rise up，sacrifice，set in／to，start out，stand up， stimulate，stir up，transact，undertake，write，work（at／on），do work，start working，get to work （s，ed，ing）；（a，the）activity，action，composition，creation，deed，function，operation，project， undertaking，work，workmanship；（to be）aroused，at work，in action，working

## Phrases

More than a hundred phrases, simple word combinations and idioms recur in the Zhouyi and the Wings. Most of these recurrences can be traced through the Yi using the information in the right hand column of the Matrix. Wu jiu can be traced by following $j i u$ from 01.3 in the fifth column.

Sometimes these phrases adapt to context, like the Chinese characters, and are given many different faces throughout the translations. Wu jiu is an example. Sometimes the phrase is translated the same throughout, but it carries different or nuanced implications. An example is li she da chuan, "worthwhile to cross the great stream." At 5.0, Anticipation, the rains have not yet come and the stream is still friendly. At 13.0, Fellowship with Others, something akin to anthropology is being suggested, going beyond cultural limitations. At 18.0, Detoxifying, this means to get out of a niche which has become a trap. Sometimes, too, the phrases simply say the same thing over and over again.

Understandng the range of a phrase's meanings is particularly important in very short (sometimes two character) Gua Ci and Yao Ci where these recurring phrases are the only content, for example: 14.0 (yuan heng); 32.2 (hui wang); 34.0 (li zhen); 34.2 (zhen ji); and 40.1 (wu jiu). However, in these five cases the Zhi Gua and Fan Yao dimensions (Dimensions, Gua Bian) are also very helpful.

The Yi Li (Meaning and Principle) school of interpretation relies heavily on the broader ranges of word and phrase meanings. As such, this Glossary could be considered the $Y i L i$ section of this book, when it is used in conjunction with the columns in the Matrix. One more Yi Li dimension remains: the Gua Ming, or the Hexagram Name. This are discussed in Dimensions, Gua Ming, even though this section of the book is largely devoted to the Xiang Xu (Image and Number) dimensions. However, most of the traditional translations of the Gua Ming are scoped in this Glossary.

## Characters Not In Glossary

Pinyin, Mathews \& Karlgren Numbers
Conversions, Alternate Pronunciations (ap) and Miscellaneous Notes

| ai1 | 0003 550h |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ai4 | 0009 508a |  |
| ba4 | 4841 26a |  |
| ba2 | 4848 276h |  |
| bai4 | 4866 320f |  |
| bai2 | 4975 782a |  |
| ban1 | 4889 190a |  |
| baol | 4941 1113c |  |
| bao3 | 4943 1113d |  |
| bao3 | 4946 1057a |  |
| bao4 | 4954 1244k |  |
| bei3 | 4974 909a |  |
| bei4 | 4989 909e |  |
| bei1 | 4993 874a |  |
| bei4 | 4997 984d |  |
| bei4 | 4998 984h |  |
| bei4 | 5003 491d |  |
| bei4 | 5005 320a | cowries, money, property |
| ben1 | 5028 438a |  |
| bi3 | 5076 565a |  |
| bi3 | 5082 566n |  |
| bi4 | 5092 412a |  |
| bi3 | 5093 25g |  |
| bi2 | 5100 521c |  |
| bi4 | 5101 341a | the things that fall apart |
| bi4 | 5109 405a | lz 30f |
| bi4 | 5172 853a |  |
| bian4 | 5242 219e |  |
| bin1 | 5259 389a |  |
| bing1 | 5283 899b |  |
| bing4 | 5286757 h |  |
| bing3 | 5287 757i |  |
| bing4 | 5292840 b |  |
| bo2 | 4979 782f |  |
| bo3 | 5317 25m |  |
| bu1 | 5373 102d |  |
| bu4 | 8001 999g' | ap pou3 |
| cai2 | 6662 943h |  |
| cang2 | 6718727 g |  |
| cao3 | 6739 1049b |  |

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ce4 6758 906e
cha2 0111 337j
chang4 0232 719a
chang2 5671 725d
chao2 0253 1169a
che1 0280 74a
che4 0282 335c commandeered, dragged off
che4 0289 792d
chen2 0327 377a
chen2 0336 455a
cheng2 0380 818e
cheng1 0383 894g
cheng2 0384 891b
chi2 1024 596d
chi3 1028 870b
chi4 1048 793a
chi4 1049 921g
chong2 1528 1003h
chong1 1529 1188b
chong3 1534 1193p
chou2 1322 10901
chou2 1325 1092i
chou3 1327 1089a
chou2 1332 992p ap qiu2
chu2 1391 82m clear out, do away with, lay down
chu3 1407 85a
chu4 1416 1224g
chuan2 1444 168m
chuang21459 727r a place to sleep, comforting thought, complacency
chui2 1478 31a
ci3 6972 358a lz 01k
ci4 6980 555a
cong1 6916 1199f
cong2 6921 1178a
cuan4 6852 176a
cui1 6866 575 1
cuo4 6793 798s cautiously, hesitantly; awry
dai4 5989 976k'
dai4 5992 509c ap dai3; seized, reached for
dai4 6002 691g'
dai4 6005 315a
dan1 6028 656j
dan4 8002 672i
deng1 6167 883e
dil 6195 590h
affection, appreciation
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline di4 & 6201 591a & \\
\hline di4 & 6202 591d & \\
\hline di2 & 6221 877q & worthy opponent, significant other \\
\hline di2 & 6230 1023e & \\
\hline dian1 & 6337 375m & \\
\hline die2 & 2456 413m & \\
\hline die2 & 6314 413r & \\
\hline ding 3 & 6390 833e & \\
\hline ding4 & 6393 833z & \\
\hline dong 1 & 6605 1175a & \\
\hline dong4 & 6607 1175f & \\
\hline dou3 & 6472 116a & \\
\hline du4 & 6504 801a & \\
\hline du2 & 6509 1016a & \\
\hline du3 & 6514 1019g & \\
\hline du2 & 6515 1023j & \\
\hline dui4 & 6562 511a & \\
\hline dun1 & 6571 464p & \\
\hline duol & 6416 3a & lz 05i \\
\hline duo3 & 6419 10a & \\
\hline duo2 & 6433 274a & \\
\hline duo2 & 6436 295h & \\
\hline e4 & 4809 805h & ap wu4 as dislike, hate \\
\hline e4 & 48123131 & \\
\hline e4 & 7226 805f & ap ya3 \\
\hline er3 & 1744 981a & \\
\hline er4 & 1752564 g & \\
\hline er3 & 1754 359a & \\
\hline er3 & 1755 359c & \\
\hline fa3 & 1762 642k & \\
\hline fal & 1765 307a & \\
\hline fa1 & 1768 275c & demonstrate \\
\hline fa2 & 1769 308a & \\
\hline fan2 & 1771 625a & \\
\hline fan4 & 1779 626a & \\
\hline fan2 & 1788 265b & \\
\hline fan2 & 1798 195m & \\
\hline fan1 & 1800 195s & \\
\hline fang2 & 1817 740z & \\
\hline feil & 1819 579a & lz 01b \\
\hline fei2 & 1830 579q & \\
\hline fei2 & 1839 582a & \\
\hline fei1 & 1850 580a & \\
\hline fen4 & 1854 471g & \\
\hline fen1 & 1859 471h & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

fen2 1866 474a
fen2 1873 437r
fen4 1874 473a
fou3 1905 1107a
fu4 1924 136k
fu4 1927 136q
fu3 1934 102h
fu3 1945 102v
fu4 1956 1000a
fu1 1958 69g
fu2 1964 935a
fu2 1971 276k
fu2 1980 933j
fu2 1986 500h
fu2 1989 500k blind, shade; head ornament
fu4 1993 1034m
fu4 1994 1034h
fu4 1997 1034g
fu2 1999 934d
gai3 3196 936a
gan1 3211 139a
gan1 3223 606a
gan3 3229 607a lz 03m
gan1 3233 140c same character as qian2, gua ming 01.0
gan4 3235 140d
gan4 3239 absent
gao4 3288 1039e
gao1 3290 1129a
gao1 3296 1129i
ge1 3364 1q
ge4 3366 49f'
ge4 3368 766a
ge2 3377 313i
gen1 3328 416b
geng1 3339 746a
geng1 3343 808a
gong1 3699 1172e
gong1 3704 1006f
gong1 3705 1006a
gong1 3706 887f
gong1 3711 11821
gong3 3718 1172c
gou3 3413 108d
gou4 3426 109e
gu4 3450 49f lz 36b
4 6 7

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gu3 3467 51a
gu1 3470 41c
gu3 3479 50a
gu3 3483 1202a a valley, ditch, gully; depressing
gu4 3484 1039k
gu3 3490 1226i
gu4 8003 10391 or pen, stable; hobbled
gua1 3504 41a
gua3 3517 42a
guai1 3532 1240h
guan1 3552 157a
guan4 3566 159a
guan4 3569 161a
guan1 3571 187b
guil 3609 879a official seal
guil 3621 985a
gui3 3633 986a
gui3 3634 569a
gui4 3636 540b
guo3 3732 351a lz 30g
han2 2017 651 l'
han4 2028 139t
han4 2042 140f
han2 2048 143a
hao3 2062 1044a good, well; ap hao 4: love to, deliberate, chosen
he2 2111 1g
he2 2119 642n
he2 2122 313d
he4 2131 1117b
he4 2134 1129x
hong2 2380 887g
hou4 2144 112a
hou4 2147 114a
hu3 2161 53a
hu4 2180 53a
hu2 2184 41h
hu2 2185 41i
hua2 2117 44a
huai2 2233 600c
huan2 2236 164f
huan3 2242 255 1
huang1 2271 742e' a pack with nothing in it is a float
huang2 2295 708j
huil 2319 458j interchangeable w/ below
huil 2323 458j

```
a pack with nothing in it is a float
interchangeable w/ below
interchangeable w / above
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline hui4 & 2337 947t & \\
\hline hui4 & 2339 533a & \\
\hline hui4 & 2349 534a & \\
\hline huil & 2354 584h & \\
\hline huil & 2356271 & \\
\hline hun1 & 2360 457m & \\
\hline huo4 & 2207 784h & \\
\hline ji1 & 0399 952g & \\
\hline ji1 & 0402 952f & \\
\hline ji1 & 0409 547a & \\
\hline ji1 & 0411 602c & small table, stool, stand; contrivance, apparatus \\
\hline ji3 & 0429 953a & \\
\hline ji4 & 0432 953s & \\
\hline ji4 & 0452 1241b & \\
\hline ji1 & 0461 593p & \\
\hline ji1 & 0464 593u & \\
\hline ji4 & 0465 337a & \\
\hline ji4 & 0467 337f & \\
\hline ji2 & 0468 681a & \\
\hline ji2 & 0472 681h & \\
\hline ji1 & 0481 854b & \\
\hline ji2 & 0484 910e & lz 16a; ultimate \\
\hline ji2 & 0486 911a & \\
\hline ji2 & 0494 494d & \\
\hline ji2 & 0495 399a & 923a \\
\hline ji1 & 0500 868t & \\
\hline ji4 & 0504 922b & \\
\hline jial & 0592 15g & \\
\hline jia3 & 0599 33c & ap ge1; acquires \\
\hline jia3 & 0610 629a & 1 st day of 10 day week, day for new commands \\
\hline jia2 & 0614 630h & \\
\hline jian1 & 0825 368c & \\
\hline jian1 & 0830 627a & \\
\hline jian3 & 0848 613e & \\
\hline jian4 & 0853 249a & \\
\hline jian4 & 0859 249i & \\
\hline jian1 & 0866 155a & \\
\hline jian4 & 0868 155n & \\
\hline jian4 & 0872 477a & \\
\hline jian4 & 0880 432d & \\
\hline jiang3 & 0645 1198a & \\
\hline jiaol & 0714 1166n & \\
\hline jiaol & 0719 1167h & tone \(1=\) verb; tone \(4=\) noun \\
\hline jiao3 & 1174 1225a & ap jue2 \\
\hline jie1 & 0620 599a & lz 02a \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline jie1 & 0621 599b & ap xie2 \\
\hline jie1 & 0625 599d & \\
\hline jie4 & 0627 990a & \\
\hline jie4 & 0628 990c & \\
\hline jie4 & 0629 327a & \\
\hline jie1 & 0763 5n & \\
\hline jie4 & 0767 798b' & bedding \\
\hline jie1 & 0800 635e & \\
\hline jin4 & ??? ??? & Mawangdui gua ming 35.0; 85+10 \\
\hline jin4 & 1061 443g & \\
\hline jin4 & 1082 381a & \\
\hline jin4 & 1092 661m & \\
\hline jing4 & 1138 813a & \\
\hline jing1 & 1140813 g & scares \\
\hline jing4 & 1154 812n' & lz 15 t ; tranquility, peace, quiet \\
\hline jiu4 & 1190 993d & \\
\hline jiu4 & 1205 1067c & \\
\hline jiu3 & 1208 1096k & \\
\hline jiu4 & 1210 1093a & \\
\hline ju1 & 1542 108p & \\
\hline ju4 & 1560 96i & \\
\hline ju4 & 1563 803f & \\
\hline ju4 & 1572 123q & \\
\hline jue2 & 1175 1225d & perhaps a branch sought by builders for rafters \\
\hline jue2 & 1179 1121a & \\
\hline jue2 & 1680 301c & \\
\hline jue2 & 1700 312e & \\
\hline jue2 & 1703 296a & \\
\hline jue2 & 1704 778a & ap que2, xue2 \\
\hline jun4 & 1729 468a' & \\
\hline kail & 3204 541a & \\
\hline kan4 & 3252 139p & \\
\hline kang4 & 3273 698a & \\
\hline kang1 & 3278 746h & \\
\hline kao3 & 3299 1041d & \\
\hline ke4 & 3324 766d' & \\
\hline ke3 & 3381 761e & \\
\hline kong3 & 3721 1172d' & lz 39i \\
\hline kou3 & 3434 110a & \\
\hline ku1 & 3492 49t & \\
\hline ku3 & 3493 49u & \\
\hline kuai4 & 3547 312k & pleased \\
\hline kuang1 & 3598 739v & \\
\hline kuang4 & 3603765 g & ap huang4 \\
\hline kuil & 3642 879h & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline kuil & 3649 875d & \\
\hline kuil & 3650 28a & \\
\hline kui4 & 36695401 & \\
\hline kuo4 & 3519 302h & \\
\hline lai2 & 3769 944f & \\
\hline lan4 & 37941851 & \\
\hline lao2 & 3826 1135a & \\
\hline lao3 & 3833 1055a & \\
\hline le4 & 3841 928f & \\
\hline le4 & 4129 1125a & lz 23m \\
\hline lei3 & 4235577 g & \\
\hline lei2 & 4240 14c & \\
\hline li3 & 3857 978a & \\
\hline li2 & 38775191 & \\
\hline li3 & 3886 597d & \\
\hline \(1 i 4\) & 3912 520c & \\
\hline \(1 i 4\) & 3921 694a & \\
\hline li4 & 3930 858h & \\
\hline lian2 & 4009 213a & \\
\hline lian2 & 4012 213b & \\
\hline liang2 & 3941 735a & \\
\hline liang3 & 3953 736a & \\
\hline lie4 & 3984 291a & classify, order, organize, parse \\
\hline lie4 & 3987 291c & \\
\hline lin2 & 4022 655a & \\
\hline ling2 & 4067 898c & \\
\hline ling2 & 4071 836i & \\
\hline liu2 & 4080 1104a & \\
\hline liu2 & 4083 1114p & \\
\hline long2 & 42551015 f & crowns, arches upwards \\
\hline lou4 & 4152 120a & \\
\hline lu2 & 4158 69q & \\
\hline lu4 & 4191 1032f & \\
\hline lu4 & 4196 1208h & \\
\hline lu4 & 4203 1209a & \\
\hline lu4 & 4297 502c & specific pitchpipe notes \\
\hline luan2 & 4300 178n & \\
\hline lun2 & 4252 470e & vectors; classifications \\
\hline lun2 & 4254 470f & \\
\hline luo2 & 4099 6a & \\
\hline man3 & 4326 183c & \\
\hline mang3 & 4354 709a & \\
\hline mao2 & 4364 1109c & \\
\hline mao4 & 4580 1231f & \\
\hline mei4 & 4411 531n & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline mei4 & 4412 531p & \\
\hline mei4 & 4456 312d & \\
\hline mei2 & 8004 947m & \\
\hline men2 & 4418 441a & \\
\hline men4 & 4420 441d & as in saying goodbye at the gate \\
\hline mi2 & 4450 598e & \\
\hline mi2 & 4455 17h & exhaust \\
\hline mi4 & 4464 405p & \\
\hline mian3 & 4492 222a & \\
\hline mian4 & 4497 223a & \\
\hline miao4 & 4473 1160a & \\
\hline miao3 & 4476 1158a & \\
\hline mie4 & 4485 311a & \\
\hline ming2 & 4528 841a & \\
\hline ming2 & 4535 827a & \\
\hline mo4 & 4387 904f & \\
\hline mo4 & 4546 277a & \\
\hline mou2 & 4578 948f & \\
\hline mu4 & 4559 802o & \\
\hline mu3 & 4582 947a & lz 01f \\
\hline mu3 & 4584 947g & \\
\hline mu4 & 4596 1036a & \\
\hline mu4 & 4599 1037a & \\
\hline na4 & 4607 695h & \\
\hline nan2 & 4620 650a & \\
\hline nang2 & 46277301 & \\
\hline nao2 & 3087 1164s & \\
\hline ni3 & 4659 563c & \\
\hline ni2 & 4660 563d & \\
\hline ni4 & 4677 788c & ap yi2 \\
\hline nian2 & 4711 364a & \\
\hline niao3 & 4688 1116a & \\
\hline nie4 & 4700 285d & \\
\hline ning2 & 4725 837a & \\
\hline ning2 & 4732 756h & \\
\hline pan2 & 4904 182g & \\
\hline pan2 & 8005 182i & \\
\hline pei4 & 5019 514a & \\
\hline pei4 & 5020 501f & \\
\hline peng2 & 5060 750a & \\
\hline pi3 & 5170 408a & \\
\hline pi2 & 5345 25i & ap bei1, po1 \\
\hline pian1 & 5246 246h & \\
\hline pian1 & 5249 246k & \\
\hline pin2 & 5275 390a & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline pin4 & 5280 566i & \\
\hline pin3 & 5281 669a & \\
\hline ping2 & 1895 899d & \\
\hline ping2 & 5301824 j & \\
\hline ping2 & 5303 825a & \\
\hline po2 & 5351 195r & \\
\hline pu3 & 5384 72a & \\
\hline pu2 & 5401 1211b & \\
\hline qi2 & 0522 864h & \\
\hline qi2 & 0526 952k & ap qi1; fixed, stipulated \\
\hline qi3 & 05479531 & \\
\hline qi3 & 0548 953r & \\
\hline qi4 & 0549 536a & lz 11c \\
\hline qi4 & 0550 535a & lz 19a \\
\hline qi1 & 0555 592a & \\
\hline qi4 & 0563 694h & \\
\hline qi1 & 0575 1031f & \\
\hline qi4 & 8006 517j & \\
\hline qian1 & 0881 366k & \\
\hline qian1 & 0883 627f & \\
\hline qian1 & 0889 197b & \\
\hline qian1 & 0911 206c & \\
\hline qian2 & 0919 245a & \\
\hline qiang2 & 0668 713a & lz 03k; driven \\
\hline qiang1 & 0673 727g & \\
\hline qie3 & 0803 46a & meanwhile, alternative(ly) \\
\hline qie4 & 0811 400f & \\
\hline qie4 & 0814 635a & \\
\hline qin1 & 1095 652f & \\
\hline qin2 & 1100 651j & \\
\hline qin1 & 1107 382o & \\
\hline qin1 & 1108 661c & \\
\hline qing1 & 1156 831o & lz 26a \\
\hline qing1 & 1161 828b & \\
\hline qing2 & \(1170412 \mathrm{l}^{\prime}\) & \\
\hline qing1 & 1171 812i' & \\
\hline qiu1 & 1213 994a & increase in elevation \\
\hline qiu2 & 8007 992e & \\
\hline qu4 & 1594 642a & \\
\hline qu1 & 1602 122c & \\
\hline qu2 & 1611 96d & \\
\hline qu4 & 1627 860d & \\
\hline quan4 & 1662 158s & \\
\hline quan2 & 1663 158o & \\
\hline quan2 & 1674 237a & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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qun2 1737 459d
ran2 3072 217a lz 17i
ren2 3099 388f lz 05a
ren4 3108 667p
rong2 3181 1013a
rong2 7560 1187a
rong2 7582 843d
rou4 3153 1033a
ru2 3139 94r
ru2 3140 94p ap nu2
ruo4 3128 1123a lz 03j
san4 5421 156a
sang1 5424 704a
se4 5445 927a
se4 5446 908a ap sai4
sha1 5606 16a
sha1 5615 319d lz 31k
shan4 5657 205a lz 02c
shang1 5666 720j'
shang3 5672 725n
shang1 5673 734a
she4 5701 62i
she4 5702 793d
she4 5703 807a
she2 5705 288a
she4 5711 290a
shen1 5712 385a
shen2 5716 385j lz 06a
shen1 5718 386a lz 07e
shen1 5719 666c
sheng1 5739 812e
sheng4 5752 818i
sheng4 5754 893p
shi1 }5756\mathrm{ 561a
shi4 5763 336a inquire by milfoil stalks
shi3 5766 1238f
shi3 5769 975a
shi3 5770 975n lz 03b
shi4 5776 970a
shi3 5784 560a
shi4 5789 553h
shi4 5790 339a
shi4 5798 918n
shi4 5799 3301
shi4 5812 921h

| shi2 | 5813 795a |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| shi2 | 5816 795h |  |
| shi4 | 5820 413j |  |
| shi2 | 5825 920k | ap zhi4; record, remembrance |
| shou1 | 5837 1103a |  |
| shou3 | 5844 1099a |  |
| shou4 | 5845 1099c |  |
| shu3 | 5865 123r | calculates; calculation |
| shu 3 | 5871 92a |  |
| shu4 | 5874 804a |  |
| shu4 | 5891 1222a |  |
| shuai1 | 5908 355a | ap pou2, 1230a |
| shuai4 | 5909 400a |  |
| shuang 1 | 15919 731g |  |
| shui2 | 5923 575u |  |
| shuo4 | 5815 795e |  |
| si1 | 5574 869a |  |
| si1 | 5580 973a |  |
| si3 | 5589 558a | lz 06a |
| si4 | 5592 967d | a generous autumn sacrifice, thanksgiving |
| su1 | 5488 67c |  |
| su4 | 5490 68a |  |
| su4 | 5494 769b |  |
| su2 | 5497 1220a |  |
| su4 | 5502 1030a |  |
| su4 | 55051222 i |  |
| su4 | 5506 1222k |  |
| suan4 | 5516 174a |  |
| sui4 | 5530 526d |  |
| sui4 | 5538 346a |  |
| sun3 | 1487 467a |  |
| suo3 | 5459 770a |  |
| suo3 | 5466 13b |  |
| tal | 5961 4c' | ap tuo1, 6439, see below; anything else, otherwise |
| $\tan 3$ | 6057 149d |  |
| tang1 | 6101720 z |  |
| tao2 | 6152 1145t |  |
| te4 | 6163 918g |  |
| teng2 | $6181893 q$ |  |
| ti4 | 6250591 m |  |
| ti2 | 6252591 g |  |
| ti4 | 6263 850i | troubled, aggrieved; alarmed |
| ti4 | $6265856 f$ |  |
| tian2 | 6362 362a |  |
| ting1 | 6402 835d' | ap ting4 |

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ting2 6405 835h
tong3 6641 1011b
tu2 6525 82d'
tu2 6536 62e
tu1 6540 489a
tun2 6600 428a
tun2 6602 429c
tuo1 6439 4a interchangeable w/ ta1, 5961(@08.1, 61.1)
tuo2 6442 4k
wang2 7036 742i
wang4 7043 742m
wang3 7045 742 1
wei1 7051 574a
wei2 7056 29a
wei2 7064 575i lz 02q
wei2 7066 575n
wei2 7067 575o
wei4 7069 573a lz 15i
wei4 7079 523d lz 01m
wei4 7089 342a
wei2 7093 571d
wei4 7113 525f ap yu4
wen4 7141 441g
wen2 7142 441f lz 14c
weng4 7151 1184p
wo4 7161 1204f grasp, squeeze
wo4 7162 1204g
wu1 7164 105a ap wu2
wu2 7188 58f lz 04k
wu3 7195 104a
wu4 7211 487e
wu1 7212 1204a
xi4 2424 876c
xil 2436 955e
xil 2460 594a
xi4 2480 787d
xi4 2485 796a
xi1 2490 857c
xil 2505 850n
xi1 3763 798g
xia2 2517 33j
xian2 2679 192a
xian4 2686 241h
xian3 2692 242a
xian4 2694 672c
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| xian4 | 2696 416i | set or regard as a limit, specification, quota |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xiang4 | 2553 1182s |  |
| xiang4 | 2561 714i |  |
| xiang2 | 2577 732n |  |
| xiang2 | 2578 732p | gliding to, hovering at |
| xiang2 | 2579 732q |  |
| xiao4 | 0706 1166i |  |
| xiao4 | 2601 1168a |  |
| xiao4 | 2615 1150a |  |
| xie4 | 63183391 |  |
| xin1 | 2737 382k |  |
| xing1 | 2753 889a | tone 1 = rise; tone $4=$ elated |
| xing2 | 2755 808b |  |
| xing2 | 2759 808d |  |
| xing4 | 2771 812s |  |
| xing3 | 57448121 |  |
| xiong1 | 2807 765a |  |
| xiu1 | 2786 1070a |  |
| xiu1 | 2795 1077e |  |
| xiu1 | 2797 1076h |  |
| xu1 | 2819 97u |  |
| xu2 | 2841 82p |  |
| xu1 | 2845 134b | Glossed also as ru2, M3150, K134i |
| xu1 | 2847 133a |  |
| xu4 | 2865 1023u |  |
| xuan2 | 2881 366a | lz 01m |
| xuan4 | 2886 366e |  |
| xuan2 | 2894 236a |  |
| xue2 | 2899 409a | ap xue4 |
| xun1 | 2906 461a |  |
| xun2 | 2915 392a |  |
| xun2 | 2929 462f |  |
| ya2 | 7214 37a |  |
| yan2 | 7330 200a | lz 02m; yan $2=$ here, therein; yan $1=$ how |
| yan2 | 7347 607h |  |
| yan4 | 7364 253b |  |
| yan3 | 7380 614b |  |
| yan4 | 7387 616c |  |
| yan4 | 7399 243a |  |
| yan3 | 7402 197a |  |
| yang2 | 7247 732a |  |
| yang2 | 7259 720j |  |
| yang2 | 7261 720q |  |
| yao4 | 7501 1125p |  |
| ye3 | 7314831 |  |


| ye4 | 7315 800j |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| yi4 | 2960 957a |  |
| yi2 | 2986 551f |  |
| yi1 | 2989 550a |  |
| yi1 | 2990 550f |  |
| yi2 | 2995 540m |  |
| yi4 | 2999 395d |  |
| yi2 | 3003 2u |  |
| yi4 | 3006 2v |  |
| yi4 | 3008 338a |  |
| yi4 | 3009 954a |  |
| yi4 | 3013 537a |  |
| yi3 | 3017 505a |  |
| yi4 | 3018 918a |  |
| yi4 | 3042 957e |  |
| yin1 | 7418 653a |  |
| yin1 | 7423 448a |  |
| yin2 | 7427 450h | lumbar area, small of back |
| yin3 | 7429 371a | drawn out, guided, pulled, attracted |
| yin3 | 7448 449a |  |
| yin3 | 7454 654a |  |
| yong1 | 7578 1185z |  |
| yong2 | 8008 124p |  |
| you1 | 7505 1115c | retired |
| you3 | 7507 1082a |  |
| you1 | 7508 1071a |  |
| you2 | 7513 1079a |  |
| you3 | 7540 995e |  |
| you4 | 7541 995i |  |
| you4 | 75439951 |  |
| you4 | 7536 995r |  |
| you4 | 7539 995a |  |
| yu2 | 7605 82a |  |
| yu2 | 7606 82f |  |
| yu2 | 7608821 | lz 20o |
| yu2 | 7635125 h |  |
| yu2 | 7642 125o |  |
| yu2 | 7648 59h | fore(sight, thought); concern; benefit of experience |
| yu3 | 7651 58t |  |
| yu3 | 7658 98a |  |
| yu4 | 7664601 |  |
| yu4 | 7665 60p | fend off, resist |
| yu4 | 7666 1216a |  |
| yu4 | 7667 1202h |  |
| yu2 | 7668 29a |  |

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yu4 7671 1202d lz 01g
yu4 7685 1215a legal recourse, trial, litigation
yu4 7687 1020a
yu4 8009 507h
yuan1 7714 260c
yuan1 7723 367a
yuan2 7725 258a
yuan2 7731 256b
yuan4 7740 171?
yue1 7493 1120m
yue4 7498 1119g made when stores and supplies are scarce and few
yue4 7504 1124f
yue4 7697 306h
yun3 7756 227g
yun3 7759 468a
yun4 7765 945j
yun4 7766 426e grievance, grief
zai4 6658 941a
zan1 6679 660g
zang1 6704 727f
zao4 6730 1051a
ze4 6755 924f
zhai2 0275 780b
zhan1 8010 148i
zhan1 0125 618a
zhan4 0147 147r
zhang1 0182 723a
zhang1 0195 721h
zhang4 0200 721a
zhang3 0213 721a
zhao1 0233 1143a
zhao1 0236 1131m
zhao4 0238 1131o
zhe3 0263 45a
zhe2 0267 287a
zhen3 0308 656g
zhen4 0313 455p
zheng4 0355 833r
zheng3 0360 896i
zhou4 1302 1075a
zhou4 1305 1092h
zhu4 1361 45n'
zhu1 1362 45p
zhil 0952 590p
zhi2 0996 685a lz 14r
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
zhi2 & 1006 & 919 a & \\
zhi3 & 0942 & 961 k & \\
zhi4 & 0968 & 560 e & \\
zhi4 & 0969 & 575 y & \\
zhi4 & 0976 & 375 x & \\
zhi4 & 0986 & 335 a & \\
zhi4 & 0993 & 413 i & \\
zhi4 & 0994 & 413 h & \\
zhi4 & 1021 & 976 z & lz 03g \\
zhi2 & 8000 & 877 o & \\
zhou1 & 1291 & 1084 a & \\
zhu1 & 1346 & 128 a & \\
zhu1 & 1352 & 128 k & \\
zhu1 & 1348 & 128 f & \\
zhu2 & 1388 & 1224 h & \\
zhuo2 & 1257 & 1120 d & \\
zi1 & 6923 & 5551 & word play here: zi4 \(555 \mathrm{e}=\) alas, sigh \\
zi1 & 6927 & 555 h & \\
zi1 & 6932 & 969 d & \\
zi1 & 6935 & 966 b & \\
zi4 & 6942 & 964 n & \\
zi3 & 6950 & 554 g & \\
zong1 & 6896 & 1003 a & \\
zu3 & 6815 & 46 b & \\
zu2 & 6827 & 490 a & \\
zu2 & 6830 & 1206 a & \\
zui4 & 6860 & 513 a & \\
zun1 & 6884 & 430 a & \\
zun1 & 6886 & 430 i & \\
zuo3 & 6774 & 5 a & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Most Common Words}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Pinyin & Mathews & Sample Gloss & Count, not including Wing Quotations \\
\hline Bu4 & 5379 & Not & 230 \\
\hline Da4 & 5943 & Great & 117 \\
\hline Dang1 & 6087 & Right & 38 \\
\hline Dao4 & 6136 & Path & 58 \\
\hline De2 & 6161 & Get & 67 \\
\hline De2 & 6162 & Virtue & 35 \\
\hline Di4 & 6198 & Earth & 51 \\
\hline Dong4 & 6611 & Movement & 25 \\
\hline Er2 & 1756 & And & 172 \\
\hline Fu2 & 1936 & True & 43 \\
\hline Gang1 & 3268 & Firm & 75 \\
\hline Guang1 & 3583 & Exemplary & 25 \\
\hline Heng1 & 2099 & Fulfillment & 48 \\
\hline Hu1 & 2154 & Preposition & 42 \\
\hline Hui3 & 2336 & Regret & 34 \\
\hline Ji2 & 0476 & Promise, Luck & 148 \\
\hline Jian4 & 0860 & See & 30 \\
\hline Jiu4 & 1192 & Harm, Blame & 101 \\
\hline Jun1 & 1715 & Noble & 87 \\
\hline Ke3 & 3381 & May & 59 \\
\hline Lai2 & 3768 & Come & 34 \\
\hline Li4 & 3867 & Reward & 120 \\
\hline Li4 & 3906 & Harsh & 27 \\
\hline Ming2 & 4534 & Light & 44 \\
\hline Nai3 & 4612 & Then & 30 \\
\hline Qi2 & 0525 & One's & 172 \\
\hline Qiong2 & 1247 & Exhausted & 27 \\
\hline Ren2 & 3097 & Person & 80 \\
\hline Ri4 & 3124 & Day, Sun & 26 \\
\hline Rou2 & 3133 & Flexible & 49 \\
\hline Ru2 & 3137 & Like & 35 \\
\hline Shang4 & 5669 & Above & 78 \\
\hline Shi2 & 5780 & Time, Season & 42 \\
\hline Shi1 & 5806 & Lose & 35 \\
\hline Shun4 & 5935 & Accept & 42 \\
\hline Suo3 & 5465 & Cause & 28 \\
\hline Tian1 & 6361 & Heaven & 91 \\
\hline Wang2 & 7034 & Pass & 26 \\
\hline Wang2 & 7037 & Sovereign & 30 \\
\hline Wang3 & 7050 & Go & 59 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
Wei4 & 7114 & Not Yet & 50 \\
Wei4 & 7116 & Place, Position & 58 \\
Wu2 & 7173 & No, Without & 187 \\
Wu4 & 7208 & Do Not, Not At All & 26 \\
Wu4 & 7209 & Thing & 29 \\
Xia4 & 2520 & Below & 68 \\
Xiao3 & 2605 & Small & 42 \\
Xing2 & 2754 & Advance & 100 \\
Xiong1 & 2808 & Misfortune & 58 \\
Yi3 & 2932 & In Order To, Thus & 238 \\
Yi3 & 2938 & Indeed & 28 \\
Yong4 & 7567 & Use & 66 \\
You1 & 7519 & Direction & 32 \\
You3 & 7533 & Have, Be & 184 \\
Yu2 & 7592 & Preposition & 80 \\
Yuan2 & 7707 & Superlative & 27 \\
Zai4 & 6657 & In & 45 \\
Ze2 & 6746 & Therefore & 36 \\
Zhen1 & 0346 & Persistence & 111 \\
Zheng4 & 0351 & Correct & 63 \\
Zhi1 & 0935 & Go To, It's & 208 \\
Zhi4 & 0971 & Purpose & 66 \\
Zhong1 & 1500 & Complete & 57 \\
Zhong1 & 1504 & Center & 114 \\
Zi3 & 6939 & Young One & 97 \\
Zi4 & 6960 & From & 31
\end{tabular}

\section*{Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese}
* Pinyin means spell-sound. It was developed in mainland China to replace the Wade-Giles system of transliteration (see below to compare).
The traditional Chinese characters, used in the Zhouyi Zhezhong, are called Han Zi (the Han characters); they are still used in Taiwan and Hong Kong. Simplified characters are now used on the mainland.
* There are only 411 Pinyin syllables. Most of these pronounce a large number of different Chinese characters. Pronunciation is further modified by four tones which further narrow the meanings.
* Each character is pronounced as one syllable. Diphthongs (combined vowels) are spoken quicky, not drawn out. Modern Chinese is much more multiplecharacter and polysyllabic than it was in the days of the Yijing's origin.
* Retroflex means pronounced with the tip of the tongue turned back or up towards the hard palate, or the gums behind the upper canines.
* Sounds are Aspirated with the breath (like P), Voiced with the larynx (like B). More aspirated means a stronger puhff of air.

\section*{Initial Sounds:}
b b, a little softer and a little less voiced than English
c ts, as in bats eat cats
ch ch, retroflexed, as in witch hunt
d d, a little softer and a little less voiced than English
f f, no surprises, as in fan
g \(\quad \mathbf{g}\), a little softer and a little less voiced than English, not soft as in huge
h h, a little more aspirated and a little more gutteral than English
j dzh as in jump, but the tongue is a little more forward than in English
k \(\quad \mathbf{k}\), a little more aspirated than English
1 l, no surprises, as in lily
\(\mathrm{m} \quad \mathbf{m}\), no surprises, as in madman
\(\mathrm{n} \quad \mathbf{n}\), no surprises, as in ninny
p p, a little more aspirated than English
q ch, no surprises, as in cheap chicken
\(r \quad r, r\) as in run, but with a hint of \(a z\) or buzzing sound on top of it
s s, no surprises, as in simplicity
sh sh, retroflexed, as in fish hook, or sch as in Schubert
t t, a little more aspirated than English
w \(\mathbf{w}\), no surprises, as in win
\(x \quad\) sh, but with a hint of an \(s\)
y \(\quad \mathbf{y}\), no surprises, as in yes
z dz, as in adze or adds
zh j, retroflexed, dzh, or dge as in fudge. Not zh as in vision.

\section*{Final Sounds:}
a ah
a after \(y\), as in yam
ai aye
an ahn as in autobahn, not as in tan
an after \(y\), ehn as in yen
ang ah+ng, as in ankh, not ang as in hang
ao ow as in how now
e between eh and uh, as in alert
e after \(y\), as in yet
ê used alone, eh
ei ae as in bay
en uhn, as in un
eng ung as in sung, but abbreviate the vowel, not eng as in strength
er uhr, as in sir or surly or early
i ee as in eat
i after \(\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{z}\) : between ee and oh, an unstressed uh
i after ch, r, sh, \& zh: er as in herd, but shorten the r and voice with a
ia ya hint of a z or buzz
ian yen
iang yang
iao yow, with ow as in pow
ie yeh as in yet
in in
ing ing as in sing
iong üng, see \(u\), between yoong and yeeng
iu yowh as in yolk
o between awe and owe as on port
ong uwng, as in lung but with a little more oo, not as in long
ong after y, oong with more ee, üng, as in German yüng
ou between ou and oa, as in out, boat
\(\mathrm{u} \quad\) oo as in blue moon
ü after j, l, q, x, y, like French \& German, form to say oo but say ee
ua wa
uai wai as in winding
uan wahn as in wan
uang wah + ng
ue wuh
ue after \(\mathrm{j}, \mathrm{q}, \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}\), weh as in wet
üe in lüe and nüe, between oo and ee plus eh
ui way
un un as in fun but with \(u\) as in put and abbreviate the vowel
uo waw with second w shortened

\section*{Pinyin to Wade-Giles Conversion}

Phonetic elements and syllables not found in this table are the same in both systems.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Pinyin: & Wade-Giles & Pinyin: & Wade-Giles & Pinyin: & Wade-Giles \\
\hline b... & p... & ..e & ... 0 & chi & ch'ih \\
\hline c... & ts'... & ...ian & ...ien & ci & tz'u \\
\hline ch... & ch'... & ...ie & ...ieh & gui & kuei \\
\hline d... & t... & ...iong & ...iung & ju & chu \\
\hline g... & k... & ...ong & ...ung & juan & chuan \\
\hline j... & ch... & ...ue & ...ueh & jue & chueh \\
\hline k... & k'... & ...uo & ... 0 & jun & chun \\
\hline p... & p'... & & & kui & k'uei \\
\hline q... & ch'... & e & o, eh & lue & lueh \\
\hline r... & j... & er & erh & ri & jih \\
\hline t... & \(\mathrm{t}^{\prime} \ldots\) & o & wo & shi & shih \\
\hline x... & hs... & yan & yen & si & szu, ssu \\
\hline z... & ts... & ye & yeh & zhi & chih \\
\hline zh... & ch... & yi & i & zi & tzu \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
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}

\section*{Indexes and Keys}

\section*{End of Volume Two}

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Will Adcock, I Ching: A Practical Guide to Interpretation and Divination Carol Anthony, Love, An Inner Connection: Based on Principles Drawn from the I Ching and The Other Way: A Book of Experiences in Meditation Based on the I Ching. These have little to do with the Yi - only scattered references. Two more pertinent books are listed in the bibliography above.
Frits Blok, The I Ching: Landscapes of the Soul
Veolita Parker Boyle, The Fundamental Principles of Yi-King, Tao
Stephen Chang, The Great Tao
Chin Lee and Kay Wong, I Ching Book of Change
Mary Clark, I Ching
Roy Collins, The Fu Hsi I Ching
Louis T. Culling, The Pristine I Ching
Sarah Dening, The Everyday I Ching
Cassandra Eason, I Ching Divination for Today's Woman
Angelika Hoefler, I Ching: New Systems, Methods and Revelations
Karen Holden, Book of Changes: Poems
Willard Johnson, I Ching, An Introduction to the Book of Changes
Rowena Pattee Kryder, Tiger and Dragon I Ching
Vijaya Kumar, All You Wanted to Know About I Ching
David LaChapelle, A Hymn of Changes: Contemplations of the I Ching
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Li Yan, The Illustrated Book of Changes or I Ching (nice concept, wrong trans.)
Paul Lipari, The I Ching: A Guide to Your Destiny
Liu Dajun and Lin Zhongjun, The I Ching: Text and Annotated Translation
Frank J. MacHovec, I Ching: The Book of Changes
Christopher Markert, I Ching, The No. 1 Success Formula
Isabella and L.F. Mears, Creative Energy: A Study of the I-Ching
Dhiresha McCarver, The Photographic I Ching
Chris Marshall, I Ching: The Ancient Book of Chinese Wisdom for Divining the Future. Distinguish this author from S(teven). J. Marshall.
Gary G. Melyan and Wen-kuang Chu, The Pocket I Ching
Joseph Murphy, Secrets of the I Ching
Rowena Pattee, Moving With Change: A Woman's Reintegration of the I Ching
Marshall Pease, The Aquarian I Ching
Lauren David Peden, I Ching
Oliver Perrottet, The Visual I Ching: A New Approach to the Ancient Chinese Oracle

Roberta Peters, Elementary I Ching
James Nathan Post, 64 Keys: An Introductory Guide to the I Ching
Jill Richards, The I Ching Companion
William E. Sadler, The I Ching of Management
Denny Sargent, The Tao of Birthdays: Using the I Ching to Become Who You Were Born to Be
Myles Seabrook, I Ching for Everyone
Jayme F. Simmons, I Ching: A Philosophical Prophesy
Paul Sneddon, Self-Development With the I Ching
Ken Spaulding and Lois Richards, The Simple I Ching
John R. Stahl, Patterns of Illusion and Change
Dianne Stein, The Kwan Yin Book of Changes; A Woman's I Ching
Marysol Gonzalez Sterling, I Ching and Transpersonal Psychology
Brandon Toropov, I Ching for Beginners
Martin Treon, The Tao of Onliness
Brian Walker, The I Ching or Book of Changes
Wu Wei, I Ching Wisdom
Ann Williams, Images from the I Ching: Visual Meditations on the Book of Changes
Allie Woo, I Ching: Ancient Wisdom for the New Age
David Allen Young, Vision and Change
These were not helpful in translating but may interest Xiang Shu students:
Richard D. Grant: The I Ching, Images of Psychological Typology and Development;
Dennis and Terence McKenna: The Invisible Landscape: Mind, Hallucinogens and the I Ching.
Martin Schonberger: I Ching and the Genetic Code: The Hidden Key to Life
Johnson F. Yan: DNA and the I Ching
Misleading Titles, Not Yijing:
R.H.W. Dillard, The Book of Changes. A Novel

Lulla Rosenfeld, Death and the I Ching. A Novel, with Yijing readings.
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\section*{Index Keys}

\author{
Wai Guang Key: Scales of 3, 7, 10, 12, 16
}
Yijing: 2 Yao, 8 Ba Gua

O Rou, The Flexible, Yin
0 000, Kun, Accepting, Earth
7 111, Qian, Creating, Heaven
3 011, Xun, Adaptation, Wind
2 010, Kan, Exposure, Canyon
6 110, Dui, Satisfaction, Lake
1 001, Gen, Stillness, Mountain
4 100, Zhen, Arousal, Thunder
5 101, Li, Arising, Brightness
I Gang, The Firm, Yang
Yijing: 4 Xiang, 8 Gua
55101 100, Feng, Abundance
R Mu, Wood, Shao Yang
59010 011, Huan, Scattering
49101 110, Ge, Seasonal Change
Y Huo, Fire, Tai Yang
04010 001, Meng, Inexperience
37101 011, Jia Ren, Family Members
W Shui, Water, Tai Yin
40010 100, Jie, Release
22101 001, Bi, Adornment
H Jin, Metal, Shao Yin
47010 110, Kun, Exhaustion
Yijing: 16 Gua
51100 100, Zhen, Arousal
17100 110, Sui, Following
\(42100011, Y i\), Increasing
27100 001, Yi, Hungry Mouth
54110 100, Gui Mei, Sister's Mar.
58110 110, Dui, Satisfaction
61110011 , Zhong Fu, Truth Within
41110001 , Sun, Decreasing
32011 100, Heng, Continuity
28011 110, Da Guo, Great. Excess
57011011, Xun, Adaptation
\(18011001, G u\), Detoxifying
62001 100, Xiao Guo, Small. Excess
31001 110, Xian, Reciprocity
53001 011, Jian, Gradual Progress
52001001 , Gen, Stillness

Qabalah: Paths (Mothers \& Simples)
Aleph; Binah to Chokmah; Malkuth
Mem; Binah to Kether; Binah
Shin; Chokmah to Kether; Chokmah
Beth; Hod to Geburah; Hod
Gimel; Tipareth to Binah; Yesod
Daleth; Netzach to Chesed; Netzach
Kaph; Chesed to Chokmah; Chesed
Phe; Geburah to Binah; Geburah
Resh; Tipareth to Chokmah; Tipareth
Tau; Tipareth to Kether; Kether
Qabalah: Paths (Doubles)
He ; Tipareth to Geburah
Vau; Malkuth to Netzach
Zain; Hod to Tipareth
Hheth; Yesod to Tipareth
Teth; Geburah to Chesed
Yod; Malkuth to Hod
Lamed; Netzach to Tipareth
Nun; Yesod to Hod
Samech; Tipareth to Chesed
Ayin; Malkuth to Yesod
Tzaddi; Hod to Netzach
Qoph; Yesod to Netzach
Qabalah: 4 Aspects of 4 Worlds
Atziluth of Atziluth
Briah of Atziluth
Yetzirah of Atziluth
Assiah of Atziluth
Atziluth of Briah
Briah of Briah
Yetzirah of Briah
Assiah of Briah
Atziluth of Yetzirah
Briah of Yetzirah
Yetzirah of Yetzirah
Assiah of Yetzirah
Atziluth of Assiah
Briah of Assiah
Yetzirah of Assiah
Assiah of Assiah

\section*{Wai Guang Key: Scales of 3, 7, 10, 12, 16}

\section*{Tarot: 3 Trumps, 7 Trumps}

0 The Fool
12 The Hanged Man
20 Judgment
1 The Magician
2 The High Priestess
3 The Empress
10 The Wheel of Fortune
16 The Blasted Tower
19 The Sun
21 The Universe
Tarot: 12 Trumps
4 The Emperor
5 The Hierophant
6 The Lovers
7 The Chariot
8 Strength
9 The Hermit
11 Justice
13 Death
14 Tempering
15 The Devil
17 The Star
18 The Moon
Tarot: 16 Court Cards
King of Wands
Queen of Wands
Prince of Wands
Princess of Wands
King of Cups
Queen of Cups
Prince of Cups
Princess of Cups
King of Swords
Queen of Swords
Prince of Swords
Princess of Swords
King of Pentacles
Queen of Pentacles
Prince of Pentacles
Princess of Pentacles

Astrology: Planets Yi:
Gaia, Pluto O
Neptune 0
Uranus 7
Mercury 3
Luna 2
Venus 6
Jupiter 1
Mars 4
Sol 5
Saturn I
Astrology: 3 X 4, Signs, Houses Yi:
Cardinal Fire, Aries, 1st House 55
Fixed Earth, Taurus, 2nd House \(\quad\) R
Mutable Air, Gemini, 3rd House 59
Cardinal Water, Cancer, 4th House 49
Fixed Fire, Leo, 5th House Y
Mutable Earth, Virgo, 6th House 04
Cardinal Air, Libra, 7th House 37
Fixed Water, Scorpio, 8th House W
Mutable Fire, Sagittarius, 9th House 40
Cardinal Earth, Capricorn, 10th Hse. 22
Fixed Air, Aquarius, 11th House H
Mutable Water, Pisces, 12th House 47
Astrology: C.D. \& Rising Signs Yi:
Aries Rising 51
Sagittarius Rising 17
Leo Rising 42
Caput Draconis in Fire 27
Cancer Rising 54
Pisces Rising 58
Scorpio Rising 61
Caput Draconis inWater 41
Libra Rising 32
Gemini Rising 28
Aquarius Rising 57
Caput Draconis in Air 18
Capricorn Rising 62
Virgo Rising 31
Taurus Rising 53
Caput Draconis in Earth 52

\section*{Wai Guang Key: Scale of 40}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yijing: 10 Gua, Li and Zhen on top & Qabalah: Sephiroth in Atziluth \\
\hline 16000 100, Yu, Readiness & Kether in Atziluth \\
\hline 14111 101, Da You, Big Domain & Chokmah in Atziluth \\
\hline 35000 101, Jin, Expansion & Binah in Atziluth \\
\hline 56001 101, Lu, The Wanderer & Chesed in Atziluth \\
\hline 21100 101, Shi He, Biting Through & Geburah in Atziluth \\
\hline 30101 101, Li, Arising & Tipareth in Atziluth \\
\hline 38110 101, Kui, Estrangement & Netzach in Atziluth \\
\hline 50011 101, Ding, The Cauldron & Hod in Atziluth \\
\hline 64010 101, Wei Ji, Not Yet Complete & Yesod in Atziluth \\
\hline 34111 100, Da Zhuang, Big \& Strong & Malkuth in Atziluth \\
\hline Yijing: 10 Gua, Kan and Dui on top & Qabalah: Sephiroth in Briah \\
\hline 45000 110, Cui, Collectedness & Kether in Briah \\
\hline \(05111010, X u\), Anticipation & Chokmah in Briah \\
\hline 08000 010, Bi, Belonging & Binah in Briah \\
\hline 39001010 , Jian, Impasse & Chesed in Briah \\
\hline 03100 010, Zhun, Rallying & Geburah in Briah \\
\hline 63101 010, Ji Ji, Already Complete & Tipareth in Briah \\
\hline 60110 010, Jie, Boundaries & Netzach in Briah \\
\hline 48011010 , Jing, The Well & Hod in Briah \\
\hline 29010 010, Kan, Exposure & Yesod in Briah \\
\hline 43111 110, Guai, Decisiveness & Malkuth in Briah \\
\hline Yijing: 10 Gua, Qian and Xun on top & Qabalah: Sephiroth in Yetzirah \\
\hline 20000 011, Guan, Perspective & Kether in Yetzirah \\
\hline 01111 111, Qian, Creating & Chokmah in Yetzirah \\
\hline 12000 111, Pi, Separating & Binah in Yetzirah \\
\hline 33001 111, Dun, Distancing & Cheded in Yetzirah \\
\hline 25100 111, Wu Wang, W/o Pretense & Geburah in Yetzirah \\
\hline 13101 111, Tong Ren, Fellowship ... & Tipareth in Yetzirah \\
\hline 10110 111, Lu, Respectful Conduct & Netzach in Yetzirah \\
\hline 44011 111, Gou, Dissipation & Hod in Yetzirah \\
\hline 06010 111, Song, Contention & Yesod in Yetzirah \\
\hline 09111011 , Xiao Chu, R. Sm. Beasts & Malkuth in Yetzirah \\
\hline Yijing: 10 Gua, Kun and Gen on top & Qabalah: Sephiroth in Assiah \\
\hline 23000 001, Bo, Decomposing & Kether in Assiah \\
\hline 11111000 , Tai, Interplay & Chokmah in Assiah \\
\hline 02000 000, Kun, Accepting & Binah in Assiah \\
\hline 15001000 , Qian, Authenticity & Chesed in Assiah \\
\hline \(24100000, F u\), Returning & Geburah in Assiah \\
\hline 36101 000, Ming Yi, Bright. Obsc. & Tipareth in Assiah \\
\hline 19110 000, Lin, Taking Charge & Netzach in Assiah \\
\hline 46011000 , Sheng, Advancement & Hod in Assiah \\
\hline 07010 000, Shi, The Militia & Yesod in Assiah \\
\hline 26111001, Da Chu, R. Gr. Beasts & Malkuth in Assiah \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Wai Guang Key: Scale of 40}

Tarot: 10 Wands
Ace of Wands
Two of Wands
Three of Wands
Four of Wands
Five of Wands
Six of Wands
Seven of Wands
Eight of Wands
Nine of Wands
Ten of Wands
Tarot: 10 Cups
Ace of Cups
Two of Cups
Three of Cups
Four of Cups
Five of Cups
Six of Cups
Seven of Cups
Eight of Cups
Nine of Cups
Ten of Cups
Tarot: 10 Swords
Ace of Swords
Two of Swords
Three of Swords
Four of Swords
Five of Swords
Six of Swords
Seven of Swords
Eight of Swords
Nine of Swords
Ten of Swords
Tarot: 10 Pentacles
Ace of Pentacles
Two of Pentacles
Three of Pentacles
Four of Pentacles
Five of Pentacles
Six of Pentacles
Seven of Pentacles
Eight of Pentacles
Nine of Pentacles
Ten of Pentacles

Astrology: Planets in Fire Yi:
Saturn in Fire 16
Uranus in Fire 14
Neptune in Fire 35
Jupiter in Fire 56
Mars in Fire 21
Sol in Fire 30
Venus in Fire 38
Mercury in Fire 50
Luna in Fire 64
Pluto in Fire 34
Astrology: Planets in Water Yi:
Saturn in Water 45
Uranus in Water 05
Neptune in Water 08
Jupiter in Water 39
Mars in Water 03
Sol in Water 63
Venus in Water 60
Mercury in Water 48
Luna in Water 29
Pluto in Water 43
Astrology: Planets in Air Yi:
Saturn in Air 20
Uranus in Air 01
Neptune in Air 12
Jupiter in Air 33
Mars in Air 25
Sol in Air 13
Venus in Air 10
Mercury in Air 44
Luna in Air 06
Pluto in Air 09
Astrology: Planets in Earth Yi:
Saturn in Earth 23
Uranus in Earth 11
Neptune in Earth 02
Jupiter in Earth 15
Mars in Earth 24
Sol in Earth 36
Venus in Earth 19
Mercury in Earth 46
Luna in Earth 07
Pluto in Earth 26

Wai Guang Key to the Hexagrams
Top Line: Qabalah Middle Line: Tarot Bottom Line: Astrology
Bold: Scale of 12 Italic: Scale of 16 Regular: Scale of 40
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Upper \(\rightarrow\) \\
Lower \(\downarrow\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\frac{0}{\underline{E}} \underset{\text { Earth }}{\underline{E}}
\] & \[
\frac{1}{\underline{E} E}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
2 \\
\underline{Z}= \\
\text { Water }
\end{gathered}
\] &  & \[
\begin{gathered}
4 \\
\text { Fire } \\
\hline \text { Fir }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
\hline \text { Fire } \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
6 \\
\underline{\underline{W}} \\
\text { Water }
\end{gathered}
\] &  \\
\hline 3's, A's & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Bn}-\mathrm{As} \\
3-\mathrm{P} \\
\text { Nep-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Kt}-\mathrm{As} \\
\text { A-P } \\
\text { Sat-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Bn}-\mathrm{Br} \\
3-\mathrm{C} \\
\mathrm{Nep-W}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Kt}-\mathrm{Yt} \\
& \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{S} \\
& \text { Sat-A }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Kt-At } \\
& \text { A-W } \\
& \text { Sat-F }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Bn-At } \\
3-\mathrm{W} \\
\text { Nep-F }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Kt}-\mathrm{Br} \\
\mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} \\
\mathrm{Sat-W}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Bn}-\mathrm{Yt} \\
3-\mathrm{S} \\
\text { Nep-A }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 4's, & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cd-As } \\
\text { 4-P } \\
\text { Jup-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
A s / A s \\
P s s-P \\
C D-E
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cd-Br } \\
\text { 4-C } \\
\text { Jup-W }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Yt } / A s \\
\text { Pce-P } \\
\text { Tau-R }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
A t / A s \\
K-P \\
\text { Cap-R }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Cd-At } \\
& \text { 4-W } \\
& \text { Jup-F }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
B r / A s \\
\underset{\text { Vir-R }}{Q-P}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cd-Yt } \\
4-\mathrm{S} \\
\text { Jup-A }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 9's, Mut & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ys-As } \\
& 9-\mathrm{P} \\
& \text { Lun-E }
\end{aligned}
\] & Mk:Hd Herm. 6 Hse & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Ys}-\mathrm{Br} \\
9-\mathrm{C} \\
\text { Lun-W }
\end{gathered}
\] & Hd:Tp Lovs. 3 Hse & Tp:Cd Temp. 9 Hse & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Ys-At } \\
\text { 9-W } \\
\text { Lun-F }
\end{gathered}
\] & Ys:Nt Moon 12 Hse & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Ys-Yt } \\
9-\mathrm{S} \\
\text { Lun-A }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 8's, A & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hd-As } \\
8-\mathrm{P} \\
\text { Mer-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& A s / Y t \\
& P s s-S \\
& C D-E
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathrm{Hd}-\mathrm{Br}\) 8-C \\
Mer-W
\end{tabular} & \(\boldsymbol{Y t} / \mathbf{Y} t\) Pce-S Aqs-R & \[
\begin{aligned}
& A t / Y t \\
& K-S \\
& \text { Lib-R }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Hd-At } \\
& 8-W \\
& \text { Mer-F }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
B r / Y t \\
Q-S \\
G e m-R
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Hd}-\mathrm{Yt} \\
& 8-\mathrm{S} \\
& \text { Mer-A }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
5 \prime s, F
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Gb-As } \\
& 5-\mathrm{P} \\
& \text { Mar-E }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { As/At } \\
& \text { Pss-W } \\
& \text { CD-F }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Gb}-\mathrm{Br} \\
& 5-\mathrm{C} \\
& \text { Mar-W }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
Y t \mid A t \\
\text { Pce-W } \\
\text { Leo-R }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
A t / A t \\
K-W \\
\text { Ars-R }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Gb-At } \\
& 5-\mathrm{W} \\
& \text { Mar-F }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& B r-A t \\
& Q-W \\
& \text { Sag-R }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Gb}-\mathrm{Yt} \\
5-\mathrm{S} \\
\mathrm{Mar-A}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 6's, Crd & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tp-As } \\
\text { 6-P } \\
\text { Sol-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & Mk:Ys Dev. 10 Hse & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathrm{Tp}-\mathrm{Br}\) 6-C \\
Sol-W
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathrm{Nt}: \mathrm{Tp}\) Just. \\
7 Hse
\end{tabular} & Tp:Gb Emp. 1 Hse & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tp-At } \\
\text { 6-W } \\
\text { Sol-F }
\end{gathered}
\] & Ys:Tp Char. 4 Hse & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tp-Yt } \\
\text { 6-S } \\
\text { Sol-A }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 7’s, W & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Nt}-\mathrm{As} \\
& 7-\mathrm{P} \\
& \text { Ven-E }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
A s / B r \\
P s s-C \\
C D-W
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Nt}-\mathrm{Br} \\
& 7-\mathrm{C} \\
& \text { Ven-W }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
Y t / B r \\
\text { Pce-C } \\
\text { Sco-R }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
A t / B r \\
K-C \\
\text { Can-R }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Nt-At } \\
7-W \\
\text { Ven-F }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
B r / B r \\
Q-C \\
P i s-R
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Nt}-\mathrm{Yt} \\
7-\mathrm{S} \\
\text { Ven-A }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 2's, 10's & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Cm}-\mathrm{As} \\
2-\mathrm{P} \\
\text { Urs-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Mk-As } \\
\text { 10-P } \\
\text { Plu-E }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Cm}-\mathrm{Br} \\
2-\mathrm{C} \\
\mathrm{Urs}-\mathrm{W}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Mk-Yt } \\
& \text { 10-S } \\
& \text { Plu-A }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Mk-At } \\
& \text { 10-W } \\
& \text { Plu-F }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Cm}-\mathrm{At} \\
2-\mathrm{W} \\
\text { Urs-F }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Mk}-\mathrm{Br} \\
\text { 10-C } \\
\text { Plu-W }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{Cm}-\mathrm{Yt} \\
\text { 2-S } \\
\text { Urs-A }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Abbreviations:
Kt ... Kether
Cm ... Chokmah
Bn ... Binah
Cd ... Chesed
Gb ... Geburah
Tp ... Tipareth
Hd ... Hod
Nt ... Netzach

Qabala:
Ys ... Yesod
Mk ... Malkuth
: ... Path
/... Aspect of
As ... Assiah
Yt ... Yetzirah
At ... Atziluth
Br ... Briah

Tarot:
P... Pentacles E... Earth

S ... Swords A ... Air
W ... Wands F... Fire
C ... Cups W... Water
Pss ... Princess CD ... Caput Drac.
Pce ... Prince R ... Rising
K ... King Mut ...Mutable
Q... Queen Crd ... Cardinal

Astrology:
\(\begin{array}{ll}\text { R ... } & \text { Rising } \\ \text { Mut ...Mutable }\end{array}\)

Xian Tian Key to the Hexagrams

Upper Number: The Xian Tian (Primal Heaven) Sequence Lower Number: The Hou Tian (Later Heaven) Sequence
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Upper \(\rightarrow\) \\
Lower \(\downarrow\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\stackrel{0}{2}=
\] & \(\underline{1}\) & \(\stackrel{2}{2-}\) & \[
\frac{3}{\square}
\] & \(\stackrel{4}{\underline{-}}\) & \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
\hline 2
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\stackrel{6}{2}
\] & \(\underline{7}\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
00+ \\
\underline{E}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 00 \\
& 02
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 01 \\
& 23
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 2} \\
& 08
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 3} \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 04 \\
& 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 05 \\
& 35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 06 \\
& 45
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
07 \\
12
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { 08+ } \\
\hline \underline{E}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 08 \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 09 \\
& 52
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \\
& 39
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \\
53
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \\
& 62
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \\
& 56
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \\
& 31
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15 \\
& 33
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 16+ & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16 \\
& 07
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 17 \\
& 04
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \\
& 29
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 19 \\
& 59
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \\
& 40
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \\
& 64
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \\
& 47
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \\
& 06
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 24+ & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \\
& 46
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \\
& 18
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \\
& 48
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \\
& 57
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \\
& 32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \\
& 50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \\
& 28
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \\
& 44
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 32+ & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \\
& 24
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \\
& 27
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 34 \\
& 03
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 35 \\
& 42
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
36 \\
51
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
37 \\
21
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \\
& 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \\
& 25
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { 40+ } \\
\hline \underline{7}+ \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \\
& 36
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41 \\
& 22
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \\
& 63
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \\
& 37
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
44 \\
55
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \\
& 30
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \\
& 49
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \\
& 13
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 48+ & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 48 \\
& 19
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49 \\
& 41
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
50 \\
60
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
51 \\
61
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 52 \\
& 54
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 53 \\
& 38
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \\
& 58
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 55 \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 56+ & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 56 \\
& 11
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 57 \\
& 26
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
58 \\
05
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 59 \\
& 09
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 60 \\
& 34
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 61 \\
& 14
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 62 \\
& 43
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 63 \\
& 01
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Simple Key to the Hexagrams}

Cross indexing the upper and lower three lines or Trigrams gives the chapter or Hexagram number:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Upper \(\rightarrow\) \\
Lower \(\downarrow\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\stackrel{0}{\underline{E}}
\] & \(\underline{1}\) & \(\stackrel{2}{\underline{E}-}\) & \(\underline{3}\) & \(\stackrel{4}{\text { 를 }}\) & \(\underline{5}\) & \(\stackrel{6}{=}\) & \(\underline{\square}\) \\
\hline  & 02 & 23 & 08 & 20 & 16 & 35 & 45 & 12 \\
\hline  & 15 & 52 & 39 & 53 & 62 & 56 & 31 & 33 \\
\hline 들 & 07 & 04 & 29 & 59 & 40 & 64 & 47 & 06 \\
\hline & 46 & 18 & 48 & 57 & 32 & 50 & 28 & 44 \\
\hline 플 & 24 & 27 & 03 & 42 & 51 & 21 & 17 & 25 \\
\hline 플 & 36 & 22 & 63 & 37 & 55 & 30 & 49 & 13 \\
\hline = & 19 & 41 & 60 & 61 & 54 & 38 & 58 & 10 \\
\hline & 11 & 26 & 05 & 09 & 34 & 14 & 43 & 01 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}```

