





老子  
道德經

**Laozi - Daodejing**

**( Lao Tzu - Tao Te Ching )**

**Word by Word**

**Two Literal English Translations**

**One Simple, One Complex,**

**The Chinese Text and a Pinyin Transcription**

**by Bradford Hatcher**

Copyright © 2009, Bradford Hatcher, All Rights Reserved

1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Published in Nucla, CO: Hermetica.info, 2009

Find Current Information at <http://www.hermetica.info>

DDCS 299.51.... LAO ....

LCCN BL 1900 L26 E5 ....

ISBN 978-0-9824191-0-6

## Table of Contents

<b>Section A - A Simple Translation</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>A Simple Translation</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Footnotes</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Section B - A Matrix Translation and Chinese Text</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Introduction and Search Tips</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>A Matrix Translation</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Common Variations in the Text</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Guodian Index</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>Section C - Glossary</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>Words</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>Characters Not in the Glossary</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Common Words</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>Phrases and Idioms</b>	<b>254</b>
<b>Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>Pinyin to Wade-Giles Conversion</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>Section D - Bibliography</b>	<b>259-265</b>



## Introduction

With more than a hundred English translations of this little book in print it has become customary to begin each new version with an apology explaining the need for yet another English version. But this one may come as a surprise to many readers: nobody has yet attempted a rigorously literal translation of the *Dao De Jing*. Nobody has produced a stand-alone English version wherein all of the Chinese words are represented by English counterparts. And nobody has yet attempted a translation which fully resists the temptation to insert grammatical subjects and genders which do not exist in the Chinese original.

However a number of translators have demonstrated an admirable respect for the original Chinese text and there exist many fine to passable translations, even if not strictly literal. My own favorites are highlighted in bold in the Bibliography. Further, several versions have provided readers with English equivalents alongside each of the Chinese characters. These too are noted in the bibliography. Unfortunately most do not mention which of the many variations in the text are being used or point out places where other versions differ. Typos are usually a problem with these as well.

There are several reasons for such a confusion of books. The most obvious is that there exists a large popular market for this book, while most of the readers within this market know next to nothing about the Old Chinese language. They seem to trust that publishing house editors, or the reviewers quoted on the covers, are more knowledgeable. This is not the case. But there is a still deeper source of confusion: the original work is not that much better understood in Chinese than in English. Thousands of volumes of interpretation exist in the Chinese language, dating as far back as Wang Bi and Heshang Gong in the third century CE. Interpretations tend to follow schools of thought and the cumulative error that this often entails. Often systems of thought which were in some way derived from Lao Zi are used retroactively to interpret the meaning of the source text. The original's language is terse, ambiguous in places, and full of word play. The Old Chinese language itself has no set parts of speech, no tense, gender, voice, mood, plurals, etc. In many ways it resembles Tarot cards more than it does conventional language: most words carry a large number of possible translations, in many parts of speech, and intended meanings do not become clearer until studied in their more limiting contexts. The fact that the original is rhymed is not as important as some scholars seem to think: with only 411 syllables, rhyming in the Chinese language is easy. But where the book *makes effort* to rhyme it often makes the grammar less familiar. Finally, hundreds of older editions exist, and rarely will two be found which agree word for word throughout. Choices must often be made between these.

As the book began to be translated into languages other than Chinese, a few more interpretive problems entered the picture. The earliest editions were authored by Christian missionaries. These formed a substratum of schol-

arship upon which most later work was built. But the phrase “full of preconceptions” could almost stand in as a definition of the word “missionary.” To give credit where due, their minds seemed more open than their less scholarly brethren. But in their effort to save Lao Zi’s soul they made his words sound almost as though Jesus might have spoken them, even unto the absurdity of translating *Dao* as God. There were also a number of wrong assumptions made about the impossibility of translating Chinese literally, particularly about the need to insert non-existent subjects of non-existent genders. This assumption continues, but I challenge it here.

A great mass of speculation, set forth with great cleverness and erudition, has been done on what this little book says and means, often flying right in the face of the many things that Lao Zi himself had to say on the difficulties that we humans have *due to* cleverness and erudition. This is delightfully, wickedly perverse. Lao Zi will say something like: “The five colors will make the human eye blind.” Commentators will then rush to “enlighten” us, with great detail, about what the five colors are, presumably so that we can watch out for them.

For the above reasons I perceived a need to return to the original text, as best as this can be reconstructed, and plod word by word through this until it made sense. It is after all the original, and neither a translation nor a commentary, which has survived these two dozen centuries. And, as it turned out, the book was able to speak for, and even introduce itself. In other words I have tried to present Laozi’s *Dao De Jing* as a simple book with lots of complex thoughts, and not as a Daoist text or even a philosophical work. Commentary in this edition will be limited to a few footnotes on some of the more obscure cultural references and passages where misinterpretation has been the most common. Restraint has been the most difficult where refraining from explaining such key Chinese terms as *Dao* (way, path, truth), *De* (character, merit, virtue), *Po* (unworked wood, original nature, simplicity) and *Wei* (to do, perform, make, become, regard as). For these the reader is referred to the Glossary at the back of the book.

Two different kinds of translations are given here. The first is familiar- a linear representation of thoughts in one language given in another. Particularly between these two languages, much is lost in translation. The original is far too broad in implication to be fully captured by so narrow and specific language as English. English words cannot be made as fat with meaning as Chinese, unless they spread out in another direction or dimension. The second translation addresses this problem by offering a multi-dimensional matrix from which a practically infinite number of linear translations can be derived. This offers an average of perhaps four to five different English options for each Chinese word, and often demonstrates choices between different grammatical constructions. This may be so unfamiliar and so confusing to most readers that it is best thought of as an intricate set of footnotes, or a demonstration of the thought processes by which the linear translation of each line was derived. It can still be used to answer specific questions about the turning



of certain phrases and the (often deliberate) polysemy, ambiguities and double entendres in the original.

The combined speculation on Lao Zi's history and the origin of this book would fill hundreds of volumes in Chinese and dozens in English. If we set aside all the speculation, this is what we have left: The *Dao De Jing* (*Tao Te Ching*) was written in China during either the late Spring and Autumn Period or the Warring States Period of the Zhou Dynasty, at some time between 550 and 350 BCE, by one or more persons either named, writing under the pen name of, or who came to be named Lao Zi (Lao Tzu). Two things often said of Shakespeare apply also to Lao Zi: if the *Dao De Jing* was not written by Lao Zi, it was by someone else of the same name; and if Lao Zi did not write the *Dao De Jing* he most certainly missed the opportunity of a lifetime. The name "Lao Zi," which also stood for a few centuries as the book's title, could be a real name, meaning Elder Sir, or a pen name meaning the Old Youngster. Sima Qian (Ssu-Ma Ch'ien, 145-86 BCE), the Han Dynasty historian, offered the most widely accepted - but still speculative - history:

### **Sima Qian shi ji, Lao Zi chuan**

Sima Qian's historical record, Lao Zi's story

Si-ma Qian yue

Sima Qian writes:

Lao Zi zhe

Lao Zi was

Chu, Ku xian, Li xiang, Qu-ren li ren ye.

(A) *Chu* (Province), *Ku* district, *Li* county *Quren* hamlet resident.

Xing Li shi

Surnamed of the *Li* gentry

Ming Er

Proper name *Er*

Zi Dan

Styled *Dan*

Zhou shou cang shi zhi shi ye.

A *Zhou* official in charge of historical archives.

Kong Zi shi Zhou

Kong Zi [Confucius] went to *Zhou*

Jiang wen li yu Lao-zi

In order to confer with Lao Zi about ceremony

Lao Zi yue, zi, suo yan zhe

Lao Zi said, Sir, that of which (you) speak,

Qi ren yu gu jie yi xiu yi!

These men, along with their bones, are all done with and decayed!

Du qi yan zai er

Only their words remain to be heard

Qie jun zi de qi shi ze jia

Now a nobleman who has his timing then rises

Bu de qi shi ze feng lei er xing

Failing to find his timing then drifts among involvements and wanders about

Wu wen zhi:

This I hear:

Liang gu shen cang ruo xu

The good merchant is well guarded, (and) seems to be poor

Jun zi sheng de rong mao ruo yu

A nobleman full of character assumes a posture perhaps of commonness

Qu, zi, zhi jiao qi, duo yu, tai se, yu yin zhi

Let go, Sir, of these proud airs, many desires, affected looks and excessive ambitions

Shi jie wu yi yu, zi, zhi shen

This is all of no use, Sir, to life

Wu suo yi gao zi ruo shi er yi

This is what I intend to tell you about, Sir, and it is finished

Kong Zi qu

Kong Zi departed

Wei di zi yue:

(And) addressed the disciples, saying:

Niao wu zhi qi neng fei

(Of) birds, we know they can fly

Yu wu zhi qi neng you

(Of) fish, we know they can swim

Shou wu zhi qi neng zou

(Of) beasts, we know they can run

Zou zhe ke yi wei wang

For what runs, traps may be made

You zhe ke yi wei lun

For what swims, nets may be made

Fei zhe ke yi wei zeng

For what flies, arrows may be made

Zhi yu long

As to dragons

Wu bu neng zhi qi cheng feng yun er shang tian

We do not know how they ride the wind & clouds and ascend to heaven

Wu jin mu jian Lao Zi

Today my eyes beheld Lao Zi

Qi you long ye?

Is he (not) like the dragon?

Lao Zi xiu dao de

Lao Zi cultivated the path (and) merit

Qi xue yi zi yin, wu ming, wei wu

His teachings concerned self-effacement, namelessness, the business of doing.

Ju Zhou jiu zhi

Having dwelt long in Zhou

Jian Zhou zhi shuai nai sui qu

(He) foresaw the Zhou's decline and consequently departed

Zhi guan

Coming to the frontier

Guan ling Yin Xi yue:

The customs house officer, Director Xi, said:

Zi, jiang yin yi

(You) Sir, about to retire,

Qiang wei wo zhu shu

Please, set down a document for my sake

Yu shi Lao Zi nai zhu shu shang xia pian

With this Lao Zi then wrote a book (in) upper and lower sections

Yan dao de zhi yi

Discussing the meaning of Dao and De

Wu qian yu yan er qu

(In) five thousand and more words and then departed

Mo zhi qi suo zhong

Nobody knows where he ended.

Sima Qian continues beyond this with a few more biographical anecdotes, but these are much prefaced by “some say” and “perhaps,” and these stories have led to some wild conclusions about Lao Zi's great longevity. Even the foregoing account makes the questionable claim that the Lao Zi we have come to know and love as the Chinese Diogenes was a person who would be consulted on subjects of ceremony, by the fussy Kong Zi no less. Unfortunately most of recorded Chinese history (together with the earliest versions of this book) was lost in the Qin dynasty when the tyrant Qin Shihuang burned most of the books.



# Lao Zi zhi Dao De Jing

## in Simple Translation

The following is an attempt at a succinct and straightforward literal translation of a carefully emended Chinese version of the *Dao De Jing*.

The division of the work into two parts (Chapters 1-37 & 38-81) is a convention which dates back to the Zhou Dynasty, but probably not to the origin of the text. These are sometimes called the *Dao Jing* and the *De Jing* respectively. The word *Jing*, which simply means *classic*, was a Han Dynasty addition to a small number of revered texts and indicated canonization. The book's eighty-one chapters are numbered and given in the conventional order here, even though these divisions came much later. The chapter divisions may be thought of as little more than reference points. They are not particularly meaningful in terms of dividing the subject matter into discrete themes. A given chapter may as likely contain three subjects as half a subject, and in no logical order either. Chapters are further broken down into itemized lines indicating what is called "parsing," roughly the division of a text into clauses and phrases, not necessarily sentences. For the most part this parsing is not a part of the original text either, but a matter of convenience and convention. However breaks are sometimes indicated in the original by particles indicative of the completion of a thought, a question, an exclamation or a pause.

There were three objectives in this first version:

- 1) To represent each Chinese term with an English counterpart (for the particles, sometimes a punctuation mark) so that no part of the original idea was left out of the text. In a few cases a single English word carried the meaning of two or three Chinese words (much more often it would take two or more English words to render a Chinese one). For example, *tian xia*, (*all beneath the sky*), is sometimes rendered as *nature* or *the world*. Negatives such as *bu* and *wu* are often translatable as a prefix or suffix such as *un-* or *-less* (but not all words prefixed or suffixed thus in the translation are derived in this way). Or *zhong bu*, *to the end not*, may translate as *never*. But this simplification was done sparingly. Double negatives are far too important to Lao Zi's thought processes to render as simple positives. For example, Lao Zi might have described the work to be done by human beings as "to stop doing what does not work." This is entirely different from "doing only what works." Reiteratives are usually simplified by translators into single words when they should instead be explored for the added breadth of meaning they offer. One net result of this word for word discipline was to prevent me from ignoring the little words and particles when they seemed inconvenient, as most translators and scholars have done. The assumption made here was that, in a book this short and succinct, every stroke had meaning.

- 2) To add as few words as possible, with no embellishment. Much of the meaning of the Chinese text is *implied* by the position of the words within a phrase, and often this implication includes the part of speech, as well as

tense, gender, plurality, voice and mood. Possessives and conjunctions are often merely implied. *If*, *when* and *where* are often assumed, especially where there is a *then* or *there* in the next clause. I often had the need to make these implications explicit by adding words sparingly, in parentheses. An implied *and* is rendered either as (*and*) or &. Occasionally an English expression was allowed to stand alone as a sentence fragment. No apology is made for this.

3) To preserve the original word order, wherever this could be rendered in a way which made sense. But this was not always possible or even desirable. Prepositions, possessives and the word *zhe* (*is*, *means* or *one who*) are probably the most often out of English sequence. Alterations of word order are indicated only in the Part Two Matrix, by up and down arrows (^ v).

The cost of implementing the above three objectives was surprisingly light - there is the occasional awkwardness of a fragment or an unfamiliarity in the turn of a phrase. But most of the few idioms used actually translate into English fairly well. In the end, perhaps dozens of lines which have been poorly understood in both Chinese and English have been cleared up here, not by clever and intricate analysis but by the enforcement of simplicity and the reining in of overcomplicated speculation. But it should still be understood that there was a cost. There are a lot of places where I could have departed from my objective just a little bit and made the text sound prettier, or more floral or lyrical. But I couldn't sacrifice the meaning for that. That has been done enough already.

The choices which have been made here between the various versions of the text are indicated only in the Part Two Matrix by underlining in the first two columns. The alternative Chinese words (and in a few cases parsings) are given at the end of the Matrix. I have generally followed the Wang Bi version of the text, but there are dozens of cases where a preponderance of the other versions disagree with Wang Bi while concurring amongst themselves. Particularly in cases where one or both of the Mawangdui texts and the Guodian fragments stand united in agreement with the Heshang Gong or the Fu Yi versions, I have felt little discomfort about siding with such a strong majority.

- 01** A path fit for travel  
b Is not an unvarying path\* [See footnotes at the end of this  
c A name fit for calling chapter, especially this note]  
d Is not a generic name  
e "Nothing" names the origin of heaven and earth  
f "Being" names the mother of the myriad beings  
g And so, always be dispassionate  
h In order to see the mysteries  
i Always be passionate  
j In order to see the objectives  
k These two mean the same (when) emerging  
l While diverging in significance  
m The sameness tells of their mystery  
n Mystery leading to greater mystery  
o (Is) the gateway to every mystery

- 02** All under heaven know the beauty of things as beauty  
b So ugliness is already there  
c All know the good of things as the good  
d So the not-good is already there  
e And so being and nothingness beget each other  
f Difficult & easy complete each other  
g Lasting & brief contrast each other  
h High & low rely on each other  
i Tone & voice resonate with each other  
j Before & after follow each other  
k This is how wise ones abide without interfering with the work,  
l Practice without speaking their doctrine  
m A myriad beings emerge here, but without explanation  
n Are produced, but with no claims  
o Are developed, but with no expectations  
p Works are accomplished, but with no dwelling  
q Insofar as there is no dwelling  
r This means there is no departure

**03** Not exalting worthies  
 b Keeps the people from rivalry  
 c Not prizing goods which are hard to obtain  
 d Keeps the people from acting like thieves  
 e Not displaying the desirable  
 f Keeps the people's hearts from confusion  
 g This is how wise ones approach government  
 h Emptying the hearts  
 i (And) filling the bellies  
 j Weakening the ambitions  
 k (And) strengthening the bones  
 l Always keeping the people free of sophistication, free of desires  
 m So that even the clever ones will not presume to meddle at all  
 n (Where) action does not take action  
 o There nothing is out of order

**04** The way (is) an emptiness, and in its use  
 b Somehow there is nothing in excess  
 c So deep -  
 d As if ancestor to the myriad beings  
 e Blunt in its sharpness  
 f Resolved in its tangles  
 g Shaded in its glare  
 h One with this world  
 i So deep & clear  
 j Seeming as though seeming to exist  
 k We do not know whose child this is  
 l (But) imagine it divinity's ancestor

**05** Heaven & earth are not compassionate  
 b Treating the myriad beings as straw dogs  
 c Wise ones are not compassionate  
 d Regarding the hundred families as straw dogs  
 e The space between heaven & earth  
 f How this is like bellows & flutes!  
 g Empty, yet never exhausted  
 h (When) moved then more is produced  
 i Lots of words adds up to exhaustion,  
 j (This is) never as good as holding the center



**06** The spirit of the valley does not die  
b It may be known as the mysterious feminine  
c The gateway of the mysterious feminine  
d May be known as the source of heaven and earth  
e Endless, continuous, seeming to exist  
f To practice this is not effort

**07** Heaven is eternal, earth endures  
b The reason why heaven & earth can continue and endure  
is this:  
c That their lives are not their own  
d In this way (they) can go on living  
e This is why wise ones put themselves last  
f And yet (their) being advances  
g Exclude themselves  
h And yet (their) being persists  
i Is it not because they have no self-interest?  
j Thus (they) can fulfill their self-interests

**08** The highest good is like water  
b Water's goodness benefits the myriad beings  
c And yet does not strive  
d Dwells in places which everyone else regards with contempt  
e And in this way is close to the way  
f In dwelling the good is place  
g In mind the good is depth  
h In relations the good is compassion  
i In speech the good is sincerity  
j In government the good is organization  
k In business the good is competence  
l In movement the good is timing  
m It is only when there is no contention  
n That there then is no resentment

- 09** To maintain but then overdo something  
 b Is not as good as one's showing restraint  
 c To rough out but then (over)hone something  
 d Does not help hold (the edge) long  
 e (When) coins and jade fill the hall  
 f Nobody can defend this  
 g (Being) wealthy & honored and then being proud  
 h The natural consequence is one's own misfortune  
 i (When) the work succeeds a body retires  
 j Keeping to heaven's path

- 10** (Are) shaping a soul & embracing union  
 b Possible without separation?  
 c (Are) concentrating the breath & attaining responsiveness  
 d Possible (as a) newborn child?  
 e (Are) cleansing & clearing the mystery's vision  
 f Possible without a stain?  
 g (Are) caring for people & ruling a realm  
 h Possible without interfering?  
 i (Are) opening & closing the gates of heaven  
 j Possible playing the woman?  
 k (Are) clarifying & simplifying the four directions  
 l Possible without knowledge?  
 m Create things & care for them  
 n Create but do not possess  
 o Act but do not expect  
 p Lead but do not rule  
 q These may be called "mystical powers\*"

- 11** Thirty spokes converge in one hub  
 b Then depending upon what does not exist  
     is the vehicle's usefulness  
 c Mold clay in order to produce a vessel  
 d Then depending upon what does not exist  
     is the vessel's usefulness  
 e Cut out doors and windows in order to make a dwelling  
 f Then depending upon what does not exist  
     is the dwelling's usefulness  
 g Thus, the existence of something serves to make value  
 h The lack of something serves to make utility

**12** The five colors will make the human eye blind  
b The five tones will make the human ear deaf  
c The five flavors will make the human palate jaded  
d Racing for speed and hunting for sport  
e Will make the human heart go mad  
f Goods which are hard to obtain  
g Will bring human progress obstruction  
h This is why wise ones  
i Regard the belly instead of regarding the sight  
j And so dismiss That to choose This

**13** Favor & disgrace are equally frightening  
b Exaltation and big trouble are the same as oneself  
c Why say that favor & disgrace are equally frightening  
d Favor sets up a downfall  
e To get it is the same as a warning  
f To lose it is the same as a warning  
g Which says that favor & disgrace are equally frightening  
h Why say that exaltation and big trouble  
are the same as oneself?  
i This is the reason that we have big troubles:  
j Assuming that we are selves  
k As long as we are not selves  
l What troubles do we have?  
m And so, to respect & regard as oneself  
the workings of the world  
n Is the same as deserving to inhabit the world  
o To love & regard as oneself  
the workings of the world  
p Is the same as deserving to be steward to the world

**14** Looking for things not seen  
b Descriptions will tell of “the invisible”  
c Listening for things not heard  
d Descriptions will tell of “the inaudible”  
e Reaching for things not grasped  
f Descriptions will tell of “the intangible”  
g These three do not allow complete investigation  
h And so are confused and considered as one  
i What height is not bright  
j What depth is not dark  
k An unbroken continuity does not permit description -  
l A return home to non existence  
m And so this is called the form of the formless  
n The image of nothingness  
o It is called obscure & elusive  
p When it is met its head is not seen  
q When it is followed its end is not seen  
r To grasp the path of the ancients  
s Is the way to master present existence  
t The capacity to comprehend the ancient beginnings  
u May be called the clue\* to the way

**15** The ancient gentlemen who were skilled at practice  
b Were subtle & mysterious, profound & penetrating  
c A depth not easy to fathom  
d Inasmuch as they were not easy to fathom  
e It is thus an effort to construct their appearance  
f So ready -  
g As if fording a stream in winter  
h So vigilant -  
i As if wary of (all) four neighbors  
j So dignified -  
k As though they were guests  
l So relenting -  
m Like ice which is about to melt  
n So artless -  
o As though they were of unworked wood  
p So expansive -  
q As though they were watersheds  
r So intermingled -  
s As though they were turbid streams  
t Who is able, (as) a turbid stream, to become still  
and arrive by degrees at clarity?  
u Who is able, at peace, to become energetic  
and arrive by degrees at lasting vitality?  
v Whoever preserves this path  
w Not longing for more than fullness  
x Only those not overfull  
y Can then stay obscure  
and not begin to be finished

**16** Attaining perfect emptiness  
b Remain patient & sincere  
c The myriad beings arise as one  
d Through this we observe the return  
e Of beings in numberless multitudes  
f Each coming home to its root  
g Return to the root means serenity  
h It may be called a return to a higher order  
i Return to higher order speaks of the enduring  
j To comprehend the enduring speaks of clarity  
k To not comprehend the enduring  
l Is to recklessly create suffering  
m To comprehend the enduring (is) tolerance  
n Tolerance becomes justice  
o Justice becomes sovereignty  
p Sovereignty becomes celestial  
q The celestial becomes the path  
r The path is then continuous  
s The death of self is nothing to fear

**17** Great leaders' subordinates know of their existence  
b Those next in order are loved and praised by them  
c Those next in order are feared by them  
d Those next in order are despised by them  
e If trust lacks basis here  
f There will be no trust here  
g So be careful - these are important words  
h Complete the task, follow through in the work  
i The hundred families all will declare  
“(It was) our natural course!”

**18** (Where) the great path is abandoned  
b There appear benevolence & righteousness  
c (When) the learned & clever emerge  
d There appear great hypocrisies  
e (When) the six bonds of kinship are out of balance  
f There appear filial piety and parental affection  
g (When) countries & clans are in darkness & turmoil  
h There appear loyalty & public service

**19** Cut out sanctimony, repudiate cleverness  
b The people will profit a hundred times over  
c Cut out benevolence, abandon righteousness  
d The people return to filial piety & parental affection  
e Cut out artfulness, abandon rewards  
f (Then) robbers and thieves have nothing to gain  
g These three may help to improve the culture  
but (they) are not a foundation  
h So let there be purpose to build on:  
i Look to the ordinary & embrace original nature  
j Diminish self-interest & have fewer desires

**20** Cut out the academics & avoid the anxieties  
b The (ready) yes, alongside the (obsequious) yea  
c What is the distance or nearness between them?  
d (Even) the good, next to the bad,  
e What is the difference or likeness between them?  
f (That) that which the others hold in awe  
g Will not permit less than awe -  
h What nonsense! There will never be an end to this, ever!  
i Everyone (else) is resplendent & festive  
j As if feasting on great sacrifices  
k As if in springtime & climbing up towers  
l I alone am unmoved here, one yet to give a sign  
m Like a newborn infant, one yet to smile  
n So worn & weary, as one with no home to come home to  
o Everyone (else) takes more than enough  
p While I alone seem forsaken  
q With only my simpleton's mind!  
r So muddled & confused  
s The common folk are bright & sunny  
t I alone am in chaos & gloom  
u The common folk are alert & sharp  
v I alone am torpid & blunt  
w So placid - in this like the sea  
x So restless a wind - as if never to stop  
y Everyone else has purpose  
z While I alone am wayward, like a rustic  
\* I alone am other than the others  
\* Still enjoying mother's meals

**21** The bearing of true character  
b Is simply to follow a true path  
c If the way is regarded as an entity  
d It is only elusive, only vague  
e So vague & so elusive  
f (Yet) at its center there is shape  
g So elusive & so vague  
h (Yet) at its center there are beings  
i So arcane & so shadowy  
j (Yet) at its center there is seed  
k This seed is profoundly real  
l At its center there is truth  
m From the present back into antiquity  
n Its meaning does not fade  
o Through this is seen a common ancestry  
p How do we know that the common ancestry's shape is thus?  
q By This

**22** The yielding becomes whole  
b The bent becomes straight  
c The hollow becomes replenished  
d The worn becomes renewed  
e The diminished becomes endowed  
f The plentiful becomes doubtful  
g This is why wise ones embrace unity  
h Adopting nature as model  
i Without self-display  
j And thus clear  
k Without self-righteousness  
l And thus distinguished  
m Without self-assertion  
n And thus having merit  
o Without self-glorification  
p And thus enduring  
q It is only when there is no contending  
r That none in the world can contend against them  
s The ancient ones had reasons to claim  
"The accommodating becomes whole"  
t Is this (just) empty talk now?  
u (When) wholeness is real then one has come home



**23** Sparing are the speeches from nature  
b So the whirling winds do not last the morning  
c The storming rains do not last all day  
d What is it producing these?  
e Heaven and earth  
f (If) even heaven and earth are unable to persist  
g Then compare this (case) with humanity!  
h And so to attend to affairs of the path:  
i The path means an identity with the path  
j Character means an identity with character  
k Failure means an identity with failure  
l For those who identify with the path  
m The path, in turn, readily\* accepts them  
n For those who identify with character  
o Character, in turn, readily accepts them  
p For those who identify with failure  
q Failure, in turn, readily accepts them  
r If truth has no basis here  
s There will be no truth here

**24** Those who stand on tiptoe do not stand (firmly)  
b Those who stretch strides do not make progress  
c Those who display themselves are less than clear  
d Those who are self-righteous are less than distinguished  
e Those who assert themselves lack merit  
f Those who glorify themselves do not endure  
g To someone on the path here  
h These suggest excessive indulgence and irrelevant action  
i Things somehow wrong to have  
j So those who have the way do not linger

**25** There was something in chaos (yet) complete  
b Before heaven & earth came to be  
c So silent, so remote  
d Standing alone without change  
e Acting everywhere and without limit  
f (It) may be regarded as mother to (all) under heaven  
g We do not know its name  
h A word for it speaks of a path  
i (If) pressed to develop its name speak of greatness  
j Greatness tells of journeying on  
k Journeying on tells of the far beyond  
l The far beyond tells of coming back  
m In this way the way is great  
n Heaven is great, earth is great  
o And sovereignty, too, is great  
p Between the horizons are four (kinds of) greatness  
q And sovereignty has its place as one among these  
r Humanity takes the earth as law  
s The earth takes heaven as law  
t Heaven takes the way as law  
u The way takes its own nature as law

**26** The heavy serves as root to the light  
b Stillness serves as master to haste  
c And so it is that a noble one journeys all day  
d Without leaving the heavy supply wagon,  
e Although there are splendid vistas,  
f Calmly staying above it all  
g So how could the lord of a myriad chariots  
h Also conduct a frivolous life under heaven?  
i To be frivolous, would then be to lose the root  
j To be hasty would then be to lose the mastery

27 The able wanderer leaves no trail (or) trace  
b The able speaker is without fallacy (or) error  
c The able reckoner does not use counting devices  
d The best closure uses no barrier (or) bar  
e And yet is not easily opened  
f The best binding uses no cord (or) knot  
g And yet is not easily loosened  
h And so it is that wise ones  
i Are ever so skilled at making the most of others  
j That no person is forsaken  
k Are ever so skilled at making the most of situations  
l That no situation is wasted  
m This may be called “practical wisdom”  
n And so the able one is the less than able one’s teacher  
o The less than able one is the able one’s resource  
p To not value one’s teacher, to not care for one’s resource,  
q However “prudent” is greatly deluded  
r This may be called a “tactical mystery”

**28** Know the masculine  
 b (But) keep the feminine  
 c Serve as a stream to the world  
 d Serving as stream to the world  
 e Consistent character will not depart  
 f (But) return home again as the newborn child  
 g Know the bright  
 h (But) keep the dark  
 i Serve as a model to the world  
 j Serving as model to the world  
 k Consistent character will not falter  
 l (But) return home again as unlimited  
 m Know the honored  
 n (But) keep the humble  
 o Serve as a valley to the world  
 p Serving as valley to the world  
 q Consistent character will then be enough  
 r A return journey home to original nature  
 s Original nature, cut up, is then made into artifacts  
 t Wise ones, using such things,  
 u Are then made into senior officials  
 v And so the greatest governing does the least dividing

**29** When taken by desire to take hold of nature  
 and reconstruct things  
 b We notice that this (will) never reach closure  
 c The world is a spirit vessel  
 d Not suited to reconstruction at all  
 e Those who interfere spoil things  
 f Those who grab lose things  
 g And so the beings sometimes go ahead, sometimes follow  
 h Sometimes snort, sometimes puff  
 i Sometimes are fit, sometimes are feeble  
 j Sometimes oppress, sometimes are overthrown  
 k This is why wise ones avoid the extremes  
 l Avoid the superfluous  
 m Avoid the extravagant

- 30** Those who use the way to help with human governance  
b Do not use arms (or) force on the world  
c Such efforts tend to recoil  
d (In) a place where an army has camped  
e Thorns and brambles grow now  
f A great army's aftermath is sure to bring bad harvests  
g Those who are competent succeed and then stop  
h Not daring (or) thinking to take by force  
i Succeed but do not glorify  
j Succeed but with no aggression  
k Succeed but with no arrogance  
l Succeed even not having gained the end  
m Succeed but do not dominate  
n A being grown mighty will then grow frail  
o This may be called "off the path"  
p Off the path is soon finished

**31** Even the finest weapons are tools of ill omen  
 b Things somehow wrong to hold  
 c So those who have the way do not linger  
 d A noble one, when home, honors the left  
 e When working with weapons, honors the right  
 f Weapons are tools of ill omen  
 g They are not a noble one's tools  
 h Failing to gain satisfaction and still using them  
 i Calm indifference is best adopted  
 j Even in triumph there is no beauty  
 k And those who are attracted to this  
     are in fact delighting in the slaughter of others  
 l Now those who delight in the slaughter of others  
 m Are then ill suited for use  
     in achieving any goal in the world at all  
 n Therefore, (in) auspicious affairs the left side is honored  
 o (In) adverse affairs the right side is honored  
 p An army's lieutenant commander stays to the left  
 q The army's commander in chief stays to the right  
 r A description of the funeral rites held at the end  
 s Where the slaughter of others amounts to a multitude  
 t Have compassion & lament & weep for them  
 u (When) the battle is won  
     consider the funeral rites being held here

**32** The way is continuous, without description  
b The original nature may be ordinary  
c But none in the world is able to master it all  
d If leaders & sovereigns were able to grasp this  
e The myriad beings would then submit naturally  
f (As) heaven and earth join together  
g Thus to let fall the sweet dew  
h Nobody has commanded this,  
yet the harmony is natural  
i Begin with rules & definitions appear  
j And still more definitions are already assumed  
k Now, more than ever, prepare to learn restraint  
l Learning restraint is apt to be useful in avoiding trouble  
m Imagine the place of the path in nature  
n To be like the streams and valleys  
reaching for rivers and ocean\*

**33** To know others means intelligence  
b To know oneself means clarity  
c To overcome others is to have strength  
d To overcome oneself is to be powerful  
e To know satisfaction means wealth  
f (To be) energetic in movement means to have purpose  
g To not forget one's own place means enduring  
h To die and yet not perish means longevity

**34** How the great way (is a) flood!  
b It is apt to go (both) left & right  
c The myriad beings trust this for life,  
yet there are no explanations  
d Work is done (and) followed through without distinctions & claims  
e The myriad beings are clothed & cared for  
yet there is no assumption of leadership  
f Ever dispassionate, (it) invites a reputation for commonness  
g (But) the myriad beings return here,  
and still there is no acting as master  
h Inviting a reputation for greatness  
i Because it never regards itself as great  
j So it is able to establish its greatness

**35** Grasp the big picture  
b (All) under heaven make progress  
c Make progress while doing no harm  
d Security and peace abound  
e (For) music along with fine food  
f The passing stranger will linger  
g (But) the way, as expressed in words  
h How insipid! It has no flavor  
i Look at it - there is nothing to satisfy the sight  
j Listen for it - there is nothing to satisfy the hearing  
k Use it – it will never be exhausted

**36** When wanting to contract a thing  
b First be sure to expand it  
c When wanting to weaken a thing  
d First be sure to empower it  
e When wanting to abolish a thing  
f First be sure to promote it  
g When wanting to despoil a thing  
h First be sure to endow it  
i This may be called “subtle discernment”  
j The adaptable & gentle overcome the firm & strong  
k Fish are not adapted out of the depths  
l The sharp instruments of the state  
m Are not for the purpose of showing to others

**37** The way always takes no action  
b Yet nothing remains undone  
c If leaders & sovereigns were able to grasp this  
d The myriad beings would evolve by themselves  
e Evolve and then want to flourish  
f We can then temper this  
with the original nature of namelessness  
g (With) the original nature of namelessness  
h Then these too would be without ambition  
i Being free of ambition is the way to stillness  
j Nature will then arrange itself



**38** The highest virtue is not virtuous  
 b This is how to hold virtue  
 c The inferior virtue will not let go of virtue  
 d This is why virtue is lacking  
 e The highest virtue takes no action and has no motive to act  
 f The inferior virtue acts on things and then has motives to act  
 g The highest benevolence acts on things  
     but has no motive for action  
 h The highest righteousness acts on things  
     and also has motives for action  
 i The highest propriety acts on things  
     and when nobody responds to it  
 j Then rolls up the sleeves and throws things  
 k And so, lose the way and then comes virtue  
 l Lose virtue and then comes benevolence  
 m Lose benevolence and then comes righteousness  
 n Lose righteousness and then comes propriety  
 o Now propriety is (but) the sham of loyalty & trust  
 p And the beginning of confusion  
 q Being ahead in knowledge (is but) the flower of the way  
 r And the beginning of delusion  
 s This is why those who are most mature  
 t Keep to the substance  
 u (And) do not dwell on the sham  
 v Keep to the fruitful  
 w (And) do not dwell on the flower  
 x And so dismiss That to choose This

**39** These things, from the beginning, have grasped wholeness:  
 b Heaven attained the whole, becoming resolved  
 c Earth attained the whole, becoming steady  
 d Spirit attained the whole, becoming subtle  
 e The valley attained the whole, becoming replenished  
 f The myriad beings attained the whole, coming to life  
 g Leaders & sovereigns attained the whole  
     as the way to attend to (all) under heaven  
 h These things found it  
 i Heaven, with no way to resolution,  
     would threaten to split apart  
 j Earth, with no way to steadiness,  
     would threaten to open up  
 k Spirit, with no way to subtlety  
     would probably perish  
 l The valleys, with no way to replenishment,  
     would likely dry up  
 m The myriad beings, with no way to life,  
     would likely be extinguished  
 n Leaders and sovereigns,  
     with no way to dignity & prominence  
     would likely be toppled  
 o In this way dignity regards the common as root  
 p Prominence regards the humble as basis  
 q This is why leaders & sovereigns refer to themselves  
     as orphaned & friendless, without worth  
 r Does this not regard the common as root?  
 s Not so?  
 t Just as obtaining tallies of chariots  
     will not be (real) chariots  
 u Do not long to dazzle & jingle like jade  
 v Clunk & clatter like rocks

**40** Reversal is the movement of the way  
 b Yielding is the method of the way  
 c The myriad beings in nature arose out of being  
 d Being arose out of nothing

**41** Superior students, hearing of the way,  
b Are diligent and practice it  
c Average students, hearing of the way,  
d Sometimes attend & sometimes forget  
e Inferior students, hearing of the way,  
f Laugh greatly about it  
g Without the laughter there would be no grounds  
to regard this as the way  
h And so the established proverbs hold that:  
i Brightness, to the way, is as good as darkness  
j Advance, to the way, is as good as retreat  
k Evenness, to the way, is as good as roughness  
l The summit of character is as good as a valley  
m The greatest whiteness is as good as soiled  
n Abundant character seems inadequate  
o Established character seems furtive  
p The evident truth seems spurious  
q The greatest square has no corner  
r The greatest capacity is last to be realized  
s The greatest note is the rarest sound  
t The greatest image has no form  
u The way is hidden & nameless  
v (But) because way is good at acceptance  
(it is) also fulfilling

**42** The way begets the one\*  
b The one begets the two  
c The two beget the three  
d The three beget the myriad beings  
e The myriad beings carry the shadow and embrace the light  
f Blending (these) vital breaths to make harmony  
g People have their reasons to truly dislike being  
h “Orphaned & friendless, without worth”  
i Yet sovereign & duke take (these) as titles  
j Since beings may sometimes lose something, and yet benefit  
k May sometimes gain something, and yet be diminished  
l What someone else has taught  
m I too come to teach:  
n Those who are forceful & hostile  
do not meet their (natural) ends  
o I will regard (this) as a premise of the teaching

**43** Nature at its most yielding  
b Quickly overcomes nature at its most firm  
c Non-being enters (where) there is no gap  
d This is how we know (that) inaction  
comes to have such advantages  
e The doctrine which has no words  
f The benefits of taking no action -  
g Few in the world attain these

**44** Reputation compared to life, which is dearer?  
b Life compared to property, which is (worth) more?  
c Gain compared to loss, which is (more) distressing?  
d It is a given that extreme affection  
e Entails great cost  
f Much stored up entails heavy loss  
g To understand sufficiency is no disgrace  
h To understand restraint avoids limits -  
i (This is) the right way to live long

**45** A great achievement (may) seem deficient  
b But its function is not impaired  
c A great fulfillment (may) seem empty  
d But its function is never exhausted  
e Great straightforwardness (might) seem compromised  
f Great artfulness (might) seem clumsy  
g Great eloquence (might) seem to stammer  
h Restlessness overcomes cold  
i Stillness overcomes heat  
j Clarity & stillness act as measures to the world

**46** When the world holds to the way  
b Retired racehorses are useful for manure  
c When the world loses the way  
d War horses breed throughout the frontier  
e There is no vice greater than submitting to greed  
f No suffering greater than never knowing sufficiency  
g No error greater than the hunger for gain  
h So to know that sufficiency is in itself sufficient  
i Is a truly durable sufficiency

**47** Without going out the door  
b Comprehend (all) under heaven  
c Without peering out the window  
d Observe the way of heaven  
e The farther beyond one goes  
f One's comprehension is by that much diminished  
g This is why wise ones (might) not move about, but still know  
h (Might) not witness, but still describe  
i (Might) not act, but still accomplish

**48** The pursuit of learning (means) increasing daily  
b The pursuit of the way (means) decreasing daily  
c Decreasing things and then subtracting  
d In order to arrive at not doing  
e (When) nothing is done, then nothing remains undone  
f To capture the world, always apply the least effort  
g As soon as one has to make effort  
h (One is) no longer adequate to the purpose  
of capturing the world

**49** Wise ones have no set mind  
b Regarding the hundred families' minds as "mind"  
c To those who are good we have good to extend  
d To those who are less than good we also have good to extend  
e To merit goodness  
f To those who are true we have truth to extend  
g To those who are less than true we also have truth to extend  
h To merit truth  
i Wise ones are in the world  
j Uniting, connecting, adopting the world  
k Merging with their hearts  
l The hundred families, as one, pay heed,  
with their "hearkening" & "beholding"  
m The wise ones, as one, come to laugh like children\*

**50** Emerging in life (or) entering death  
b The companions of life will be three (in) ten\*  
c The companions of death will be three (in) ten  
d And others whose lives & actions approach the domain of death  
e Will also be three (in) ten  
f Now why is this so?  
g Because these live life for its substance  
h Now hear of the one adept at sustaining life  
i Traveling the countryside, not meeting buffalo or tiger  
j Entering a battle, not carrying armor or weapons -  
k The buffalo finds no place to thrust its horns  
l The tiger finds no place to sink its claws  
m The weapon finds no place to admit its blade  
n Now why is this so?  
o Because in this one there is no place for death

**51** The way gives things life  
b Character raises them  
c Existence shapes them  
d Conditions complete them  
e So it is that the myriad beings, without exception,  
f Ennoble the way and honor character  
g The way will be ennobled  
h Character will be honored  
i But nobody has to command this  
as it always proceeds out of nature  
j In this way the way gives things life  
k Character raises them  
l Sustains them, brings them up  
m Shelters them, heals\* them  
n Nurtures them, protects them  
o Creates but does not possess  
p Acts but does not expect  
q Leads but does not rule  
r These may be called “mystic powers”

**52** The world had a beginning  
b Regarded as mother to the world  
c Having found this mother  
d Through this comprehend her children  
e Having comprehended her children  
f Return & attend to the mother  
g The death of self is nothing to fear  
h Close the passages  
i Secure the gates  
j (And) the rest of life is no trouble  
k Open the passages  
l Conclude the affairs  
m (And) the rest of life finds no salvation  
n To perceive in detail tells of clarity  
o To maintain flexibility tells of strength  
p Make use of what is illuminated  
q To return home again to the light  
r Do not abandon yourself to misfortune  
s This may be called “sustainable practice”

**53** Let our resolve here be this: to be understanding  
 b To travel upon the great way  
 c (With) only distractions to fear  
 d The great way is so very ordinary  
 e And the people love the detours  
 f The courts are so very well kept  
 g The fields, so very weedy  
 h The granaries, so very empty  
 i The clothes, refined & elaborate  
 j Sharp swords worn at the waist  
 k A glut of drinking & feasting  
 l Wealth & goods kept in heaps  
 m This describes robbery & bombast  
 n Surely not the way\* at all

**54** What is well established is not uprooted  
 b What is well embraced is not taken away  
 c Children & grandchildren, accordingly,  
 make offerings & sacrifice without fail  
 d Cultivate this in the person  
 e Its character grows true  
 f Cultivate this in the family  
 g Its character grows ample  
 h Cultivate this in the community  
 i Its character grows enduring  
 j Cultivate this in the country  
 k Its character grows bountiful  
 l Cultivate this in the world  
 m Its character grows universal  
 n And so, use person to examine the person  
 o With family, examine the family  
 p With community, examine the community  
 q With country, examine the country  
 r With the world, examine the world  
 s So how are we to know that the world  
 is really like this?  
 t Through This



**55** To embody virtue's substance  
 b Compares to the naked infant  
 c Wasps & scorpions, vipers & serpents do not bite  
 d Wild beasts do not seize  
 e Birds of prey do not strike  
 f The bones are flexible, the muscles are soft,  
     but the grip is sure  
 g Not yet knowing the union of woman & man  
 h But the penis is aroused  
 i Essence is at its prime here!  
 j Howling all day, but not getting hoarse  
 k Harmony is at its prime here!  
 l       To comprehend harmony speaks of the continuous  
 m       To comprehend the continuous speaks of clarity  
 n The enrichment of life may be called a "happy omen\*"  
 o The mind directing the breath may be called a "power\*"  
 p (But) beings grown mighty will then grow frail  
 q This may be called "off the path"  
 r Off the path is soon finished

**56** To know does not mean to speak  
 b To speak does not mean to know\*  
 c Close the passages  
 d Secure the gates  
 e Blunt the sharpness  
 f Resolve the tangles  
 g Shade the glare  
 h Be one with the world  
 i This may be called "mystic union\*"  
 j       Such as may not be gained by affection  
 k       May not be gained by detachment  
 l       May not be gained by favor  
 m       May not be gained by suffering  
 n       May not be gained by esteem  
 o       May not be gained by humility  
 p And so becomes precious to (all) under heaven

**57** Use principle to govern a country  
 b Use tricks to wage a war  
 c Use the least effort to capture the world  
 d By what means do we know that things are really like this?  
 e By This\*  
 f There are more taboos & restrictions in the world  
 g But the people grow more impoverished  
 h The people have more productive implements  
 i (But) countries & clans grow more disturbed  
 j (As) others get more clever & artful  
 k Bizarre things happen more often  
 l The more that matters of law are proclaimed  
 m The more robbers & looters there will be  
 n And so the wise ones will claim:  
 o We do nothing  
 p And humanity evolves on its own  
 q We favor stillness  
 r And humanity governs itself  
 s We do not make an effort  
 t And humanity enriches itself  
 u We have no ambition  
 v And humanity simplifies itself

**58** (Where) their government is muted & dull  
 b Its people are honest & sincere  
 c (Where) their government is efficient & exacting  
 d Its people are partial & wanting  
 e Ah, suffering! That happiness has such things to rely on!  
 f Ah, happiness! That suffering has such places to lurk!  
 g Who comprehends their outcomes?  
 h Are there no rules?  
 i The rules go back to behaving strangely  
 j The good return to acting ominously  
 k Humankind has held its delusions  
 l For such an entrenched length of days  
 m This is why wise ones  
 n Are direct but not divisive  
 o Exacting but not hurtful  
 p To the point but not tactless  
 q Bright but not dazzling

- 59** (In) governing people (or) serving heaven  
 b There is nothing quite like economy  
 c Only one who is thrifty  
 d May be deemed ahead of the task\*  
 e To be ahead of the task suggests there is  
     a great reserve of character  
 f Given a great reserve of character  
     then nothing is impossible  
 g When nothing is impossible  
     then nobody knows things to be limited  
 h Nobody knowing things to be limited  
     is fit to claim the realm  
 i (Now) claiming the realm's mother  
     is fitness to endure a long time  
 j This describes deep roots & solid foundations  
 k The path of long life & enduring vision
- 60** Ruling a great country is like cooking a little fish  
 b This is how the way manages (all) under heaven  
 c (Whether) the ghosts lack spirit  
 d Or the ghosts do not lack spirit  
 e (Whether) the spirits avoid harming people  
 f Or the spirits do not avoid harming people\*  
 g Wise ones still avoid harming people  
 h Now as neither of these haunts the other  
 i So virtue interacts & comes back home to them

**61** The great realm is the one which flows beneath  
b A confluence to (all) under heaven  
c A woman to (all) under heaven  
d The feminine, ever through stillness, overcomes the male  
e Through stillness & playing submissive  
f And so a great realm, by submitting to a small realm,  
g Will then appropriate the small realm  
h A small realm, by submitting to a great realm,  
i Will then appropriate the great realm  
j And so the one submits, intending to appropriate  
k The other submits and gets taken in  
l (Where) the great realm has no greater ambition  
than uniting & caring for others  
m (And) the small realm has no greater ambition  
than joining & serving others  
n Then both of these each gets what it wants  
o (And) the great one should act to submit

**62** The way is a sanctum to the myriad beings  
b A good person's treasure  
c A less than good person's place of refuge  
d Elegant speeches may be useful at market  
e Noble deeds may be useful for promoting someone  
f (But if) another has less ability  
g Why waste what they are?  
h So (when) enthroning the heir to heaven  
i (Or) installing the three high nobles  
j Though there be big jade platters in tribute  
k Drawn by teams of four horses  
l This is not as good as sitting still (and) offering this path  
m What purpose had the ancient ones in honoring this way?  
n Was it not claimed:  
o "To seek is to find  
p To claim error is to be forgiven"?  
q So (this) becomes precious to (all) under heaven

- 63** Act without acting  
b Work without working  
c Savor without tasting  
d Greatness is ordinary, much is little  
e Repay ill will with virtue  
f Plan for the complicated while it is simple  
g Develop the great while it is small  
h The difficult tasks under heaven  
i Always begin in simplicity  
j The greatest tasks under heaven  
k Always begin as minutiae  
l This is why wise ones never assume greatness  
m And so can achieve such greatness  
n Those who lightly promise will surely be less trusted  
o Much ease is surely much difficulty  
p This is why wise ones look for things to get complicated  
q And so in the end have no complications at all

**64** What is secure is easy to hold  
 b What has yet to begin is easy to plan for  
 c What is thin is easy to break up  
 d What is minute is easy to scatter  
 e Attend to things before they come to be  
 f Arrange things before they entangle  
 g A tree which fills the joined embrace  
 h Has grown from a slender shoot  
 i A tower which reaches nine stories  
 j Begins as a basket of earth  
 k A journey of a thousand *li*\*  
 l Begins from beneath the feet  
 m Those who interfere spoil things  
 n Those who grab lose things  
 o This is why wise ones do not interfere and so do not spoil  
 p Do not grab and so do not lose  
 q People in their pursuits & affairs  
     (are) ever on the verge of achieving and still ruin things  
 r Take care at the end as well as at the beginning  
 s And then there will be no ruined affairs  
 t This is why wise ones desire to have no desires  
 u Do not prize goods which are hard to obtain  
 v Learn to unlearn  
 w And return to what everyone else has passed by  
 x Thus helping the myriad beings to realize themselves  
 y While not presuming to interfere

**65** Those ancients skilled at practicing the way  
b Did not try to enlighten the people  
c (But) would have tried to simplify them  
d The difficulties of governing the people  
e Are due to their great cleverness  
f And so to use cleverness in governing a realm  
g Is an injury to the realm  
h To avoid using cleverness in governing a realm  
i Is a favor to the realm  
j Those who comprehend both of these  
k Also examine for patterns  
l Always to know to look for patterns  
m May be called a mystic power  
n A mystic power so deep & so far reaching  
o (As) to help creation to turn itself around  
p Natural succession then reaches perfect harmony

**66** What is the reason why the rivers and ocean  
can serve as sovereign to the hundred valleys?  
b Because they are so well below them  
c In this way (they) can act as sovereign  
to the hundred valleys  
d Applying this, in desiring to rise above the people,  
e Always in expression be subordinate to them  
f In desiring to go ahead of the people  
g Always regard yourself as behind them  
h This is how wise ones remain above  
i And yet the people are not burdened  
j Remain ahead  
k And yet the people are not obstructed  
l So it is that (all) under heaven readily come forward  
and never weary  
m Because such as these will never contend  
n So none under heaven can contend against them

**67** Everyone in the world admits our way is great  
b (And) resembles no likeness  
c It is insofar as it is great  
d That it resembles no likeness  
e Had it a likeness  
f Surely after so long  
g It might have diminished a little\*  
h Here I have three treasures  
i Take and keep them safe:  
j The first, call compassion  
k The second, call economy  
l The third, call never presuming to act as the world's leader  
m Compassion confers a capacity for courage  
n Economy confers a capacity for breadth  
o Never presuming to act as the world's leader  
confers a capacity to develop enduring talents  
p To right away set aside compassion  
in order to be more courageous  
q To set aside economy in order to be more expansive  
r To set aside following in order to be more advanced  
s Is truly deadly  
t Now compassion used in combat means triumph  
u Used in defense means security  
v Those whom heaven would redeem  
w With compassion it protects them

**68** The student skilled at action is not aggressive  
b The one skilled at combat is not angry  
c The one at besting opponents does not participate  
d The one skilled at employing others behaves as their subordinate  
e This may be styled the "virtue of not contending"  
f It may be styled "applying another's power"  
g It may be styled "siding with heaven,"  
h The consummation of antiquity



**69** Military strategists have a saying:  
b "I will not dare to act as host,  
c But rather, act as guest,  
d Will not presume to advance an inch,\*  
e But rather, retreat a foot\*\*"  
f This may be called "to move without movement,  
g To roll up sleeves without baring arms,  
h To depose without a fight  
i To capture without force"  
j There is no danger greater than underestimating a foe  
k Underestimate a foe will risk losing what we value\*  
l And so when opposing forces equal each other  
m The one sympathetic will truly succeed

**70** My words are very easy to understand  
b Very easy to practice  
c (But) nobody in the world can understand  
d Nobody can practice  
e Expressions presume a lineage  
f Endeavors presume a master  
g Insofar as these are unknown  
h So it is that we are not known  
i Those who know me are few  
j Accordingly I am valued  
k This is why wise ones wear common cloth  
l Concealing jade in the heart

**71** To know without knowledge is best  
b To not understand knowledge is affliction\*  
c Now (it is) because afflictions afflict  
d That there is a way to avoid affliction  
e Wise ones avoid disease  
f Because they are made ill by illness  
g This is the way to avoid the disease

**72** (When) the people do not heed the imposing  
b Then great impositions come to pass  
c Do not crowd their dwelling places  
d Do not overtax their means of living  
e Only when there is no oppressing  
f Will there then be no oppression  
g This is how wise ones know themselves  
h Without displaying themselves  
i Love themselves  
j Without venerating themselves  
k And so dismiss That to choose This

**73** Courage atop presumption suggests dying  
b Courage in avoiding presumption suggests survival  
c (Yet) either of these may be sometimes beneficial,  
other times harmful  
d That which heaven holds in contempt -  
e Who knows as to the reasons?  
f This is why wise ones watch for things to get complicated  
g Heaven's way does not compete, yet skillfully overcomes  
h Does not speak, yet skillfully replies  
i Does not summon, yet naturally attracts  
j Is above all of this, yet skillfully arranges\*  
k Heaven's net is vast & encompassing  
l Loosely meshed, and yet nothing escapes

**74** (If) the people never fear death  
b Then why use death to intimidate them?  
c Suppose it were so that the people always feared death  
d And still they behaved perversely  
e (When) we seized, detained and executed them  
f Who would be bold?  
g There will always be a master executioner to do the killing  
h Now to take the place of the master executioner  
& do the killing  
i May be likened to taking the place of the master carpenter  
in hewing  
j Now (of) those who take the place of the master carpenter  
in hewing  
k Few indeed will not harm their own hands!

**75** The hunger of the people  
b Is from their superiors eating up so much of their tax grain  
c This is behind the hunger  
d The difficulties in governing the people  
e Are due to their superiors having to take action  
f This is behind the difficulties in government  
g The people come to take death lightly  
h Because they pursue life's riches  
i This is behind their taking death lightly  
j Only when one does not think life a performance  
k Will there be skill in valuing life

**76** People, while they live, are adaptable & soft  
b When they are dead, are hard & stiff  
c The myriad beings, the plants and the trees,  
    while they live, are supple & delicate  
d When they are dead, are weathered & tough  
e     And so the hard & inflexible are companions to death  
f     The adaptable & soft are companions to life  
g This is why the unbending military will not,  
    in due course, be triumphant  
h The rigid tree is then struck down  
i     The strong & great belong underneath  
j     The adaptable & soft belong above

**77** Heaven has its path  
b Compare it to the drawing of a bow  
c What is high comes to be lowered  
d What is lowly comes to be raised  
e What has abundance will be diminished  
f What is incomplete will be added to  
g Heaven's way decreases where there is surplus  
h And adds to what is insufficient  
i Humanity's path is normally not like this,  
j Decreasing what is not enough  
in order to give to what is excessive  
k Who can claim an abundance  
in order to offer to nature?  
l Only those who keep the way  
m This is why wise ones develop but do not expect  
n Accomplish works but do not linger  
o They have no ambition to show merit

**78** (In all) the world there is nothing  
as adaptable & soft as water  
b Yet of that which attacks the hard & inflexible  
c Nothing can surpass it  
d Because there is no way easier than this  
e The gentle finally overcomes the firm  
f The adaptable finally overcomes the persistent  
g There is no one under heaven  
who cannot comprehend (this)  
h (But) no one can practice (it)  
i So it is that wise ones maintain:  
j To accept the country's soil\*  
k May in truth be called mastering the altars of place & grain  
l To accept the realm's misfortunes  
m Is in truth to be deemed sovereign to the world  
n Straightforward words may seem turned around

**79** (When) reconciling a great grievance  
b There will surely be lingering resentments  
c (And) how can this be regarded as good?  
d This is why wise ones will post the greater\* bond  
e And will not press upon others  
f To have character is to look after obligations  
g To lack character is to look for entitlements  
h Heaven's way has no favorites  
i But usually\* sides with the right person

**80** Shrink the domain, spread out the people  
b Let there be tens & hundreds of people with specialties  
c But unemployed  
d Let the people feel the weight of death  
e And not wander far  
f Though there be boats & wagons  
g No place to ride them  
h Though there be armor & weapons  
i No reason to show them  
j Let the people return to knotting cords  
k And counting on these  
l (To) sweetening their own food  
m Embroidering their own clothing  
n Secure in their own homes  
o Rejoicing in their own customs  
p Neighboring realms overlook one another  
q The sounds of each other's roosters and dogs are heard  
r (Yet) the people grow old & die  
s Without goings & comings between them

- 81** True words are not embellished  
b Embellished words are not truthful  
c To be right is not to be argumentative  
d To be argumentative is not to be right  
e To be knowing is not to be sophisticated  
f To be sophisticated is not to be knowing  
g Wise ones do not accumulate  
h Though intending to act on behalf of another  
The more they themselves have gained  
i Though intending to give to another  
The more they themselves are increased  
j Heaven's way is to benefit, but without doing harm  
k The wise ones' way is to work, but without competition

## Footnotes:

01b I hate to begin the translation with this controversial a rendering but I have three problems with most traditional versions: First, I do not believe that ke3 (3381) should be translated as “can” or glossed as ke4 (3320) or neng2 (4648). These words have different meanings, very similar to the difference between may and can. Second, most translators seem to treat chang2 (0221), often translated as eternal, unchanging and ideal, as some sort of transcendent Platonic ultimate, and anything dealing with reality, change and specific existence as inferior to this. I do not think Laozi was this sort of Platonist. Third, the Dao, before it was anything else, was the metaphor of a path, and not of a field. Now, it may be the path that the field travels through time, the weaving and unweaving of its biodiversity, its seral [sic] succession and so forth, but this does not include all of the things that the field never was or became, any more than the path includes everything that is off of the path. The widest the path gets, then, is at that part along which the universe comes into being. The Dao may also be considered as “natural law,” at least prior to its formulation. While it should not be regarded as a creator or first cause, it might be considered to be a vast “enabling.”

10q It is likely there was much speculation about mystical powers when the *Dao De Jing* was written, just as there is today. Here Lao Zi seems to be saying that the ordinary behavior of everyday reality is a good example of mystical power.

14u This is the same in Chinese and English - clue or clew, a key thread of a story, a line (continuity) of inquiry, or a fabric, with the original meaning of line or thread.

15y This could also be translated “and avoid the latest accomplishments.” As distractions. If so, would this be the first postmodernist statement?

23m A large number of translators err in translating this word (in this context) as “gladly” or “happily,” anthropomorphizing the *Dao* and forgetting Chapter Five already.

32n The tendency for a mystic would be to identify the *Dao* with the Ocean, and not with the sum or weave of the limited paths leading there. But, as ambiguous as Old Chinese grammar may be, it does not permit Lao Zi’s analogy to be construed thus.

42a Once again the mystic will want to identify the *Dao* with the One, which Lao Zi identifies here as only a product of the process that is *Dao*.

49m Many interpreters and translators have “the wise ones” here “treating” or “regarding the others as children.” This may be a valid translation but it sounds more than a little Confucian and condescending.

50b The phrase *shi you san*, here rendered “will be three (in) ten,” is often interpreted and translated thirteen (*shi san*), opening a Pandora’s box of metaphysical speculation which is more in sympathy with the Yin Yang School than Lao Zi’s thought.

51m As in the *Yijing* (Ch. 18), Chinese uses the same word for “poison” and “detoxify” or “recover from poison.”

53n A play on the word *dao*, also a word for robber.

55n Both scholars and translators differ on how to spin this, to “happy omen” or to “ominous.” But in the three other occurrences of this word in Lao Zi it carries the first meaning.

55o This is again spun towards a positive meaning where either is possible. But the use of *yue* (called) adds the element of doubt.

56b This is often translated “Those who know do not speak, those who speak do not know.” This is a valid translation, and “those who” is often the best way to render *zhe3* (but not always, eg 40a). But this is not a true proposition. Silence is not required of wisdom.

56i As at 10q, this may have been intended to address hyperbolic claims and glamorous descriptions of mystical union, as though such union were not already staring one in the face.

57e Used three times (21q, 54t, 57e) “by This” should not be followed by a hyphen or colon. “This” refers to “this,” not to “that” or “the following” and this is the point being made: look no farther than what is right here.

59d That is: ahead of the game, not ahead of oneself.

60f Perhaps this is a comment on a popular sophists’ argument.

64k A unit of distance: 1000 *li* = 580 km = 360 mi = a month’s journey.

67g This is a complex pun that doesn’t translate well into English, relating likeness to smallness through the word *xiao*.

69d The Chinese equivalents of inch & foot are close enough to let these words stand in. See the Matrix.

69k This is often said to refer to the three treasures from Ch. 67, but this is not a necessary inference.

71b Knowing, as distinct from clever fussing with knowledge, is seen as a kind of prerequisite to mental health. To turn one’s back on this is to incur the suffering of ignorance. While wisdom might leave knowing behind it, the way out is through.

73j While “plans” is a valid translation of this word, it would not be a true proposition in a Daoist context. As would be written later, “the wild swans do not intend to cast their reflection, the water does not intend to receive their image.”

78j This is roughly the same word play in both languages, soil as filth and as substratum of life, dirt as beneath contempt and as earth or the ground of being.

79d Literally, the left hand or debtor’s side of a contract.

79i An important paradox that really isn’t so difficult. The person who is right has sided with heaven’s way, and the measure of one’s rightness is one’s survival.



# A Matrix Translation, With Chinese Text

## Introduction and Search Tips A Matrix Translation Common Variations in the Text Guodian Index

This version of Lao Zi's *Dao De Jing* gives one line of information for each word in the Chinese text. It reads from top to bottom, like the Chinese original. This is a more advanced and difficult text and is intended for more careful (and slower) study of the Chinese text's broader meanings, deliberate ambiguities and translation choices, and even then only a few paragraphs at a time.

The idea for a multi-dimensional translation grew out of a recommendation made to a friend that he not try to grasp Lao Zi by reading one favorite translation but to pick at least three versions and "add them together" to "broaden" the words. The "one word, one line" idea came later, and seemed to allow adequate breadth to cover the more important options. Several years after an earlier version of this edition was first published, Jonathan Star developed a new translation in this format as well.

The information in the matrix is organized into seven columns (refer to the first page of the Matrix itself) with the alternative English words being the sixth. Following is a guide to the various kinds of information given in each column.

1) Far left. Chapter numbers and clause identification tags. As mentioned before these are largely for reference. They are the same in the simple translation.

2) This column gives the Pinyin transliteration of the Chinese character. A few of these characters have alternative pronunciations, according to the intended meaning, so two different spellings here may refer to the same character. The Pinyin system only recently replaced the Wade-Giles system as the standard for transcription. This is the reason that Peking came to be spelled Beijing, Lao Tzu became Lao Zi and *Tao Te Ching* became *Dao De Jing*. For readers unfamiliar with Pinyin, the systems are compared at the end of the Glossary. If this word is underlined it means that there are other versions of the text which use different characters. These may be seen in the section to follow, "Common Variations in the Text."

3) This four-digit number is the character's entry number in Harvard's *Mathew's Chinese English Dictionary*, 1993, which is organized alphabetically, but in the Wade-Giles system. This was only one of twelve dictionaries used in this project. Four of the words used in the *Dao De Jing* were left out of this dictionary (see 11c, 39n, 55h & 55j). These were assigned numbers in the 8010's. If you are reading this in an electronic format, use this four digit number in conjunction with the Find command to track the occurrences of a word throughout the text, or as a concordance. If this number is underlined this is the first occurrence of a word which also appears in the main Glossary.

4) This column contains one of two kinds of numbers. If this is the first appearance of the character in the text, the number will contain a plus + sign. The number found before the plus sign gives the conventional number of this character's "radical" or root component. The number after the sign gives the number of additional strokes added to the radical (plus or minus a stroke since some people count differently). This is the way many Chinese dictionaries are accessed. This will not work in a "modern" dictionary with simplified characters, and where many of the classical characters were edited out of the language itself. If the character has already appeared in the text the number in this column gives the location of the character's first entry or appearance.

5) This column gives the location of the character's next appearance. This is meant to take the place of a concordance, so that the use of a word can be traced throughout the book. The letter "F" in this column means that this is the Final occurrence of the word. The letters "HL" indicate that the word is an *Hapax Legomenon* (in the broader sense), a word used only once in this version of the *Dao De Jing*.

6) This column offers a varying number of alternative English translations of the Chinese word *as the word is shaped by this specific context*. This is not simply an insertion of dictionary definitions. Commas and slashes here usually separate interchangeable alternatives, while semicolons tend to separate syntactic or grammatical options. Words in parentheses are either alternative modifiers, or optional in an English rendering, or strictly inferred English grammar, or indicators of a specific facet of an English word. Up and Down arrows (^ v) indicate that the word order may be reversed in the English translation. An Up arrow before a word indicates that a word from below in the Matrix may be placed before this word in the translation. Asterisks (\*) as in Part A refer to Footnotes at the end of Part A.

7) At the far right, in cases where a phrase or statement is repeated elsewhere in the *Dao De Jing*, a number will give the location of the phrase's next occurrence, with ditto marks below to indicate the extent of the phrase. At the last occurrence the number is the location of the first occurrence. In addition to phrases and sayings traced in this column there are a number of phrases, idioms and other word combinations which are used throughout the book. The more important of these are listed and traced in the Glossary at "Phrases and Idioms."

As mentioned earlier, there are many variations between the various older and accepted versions of the text, and choices must be made. The bulk of this version follows the text associated with Wang Bi's commentary (226-249 CE). But there are several other major texts. That of Heshang Gong, another version with appended commentary, is of uncertain date, but speculation seems to center around Wang Bi's time (plus or minus centuries). A version known as the Fu Yi text was discovered in a grave in 574 CE and dates from around the beginning of the Han Dynasty (206 BCE). Fu Yi (556-639 CE) published the text along with his own commentary. Two more (not identical) manuscripts were entombed in 168 BCE. at Mawangdui and remained undiscovered until 1973. They were unearthed in 1976. These two (known simply as texts a & b) were written in an older script (*gu wen*), probably in the very early Han, and contain the largest number of textual variants,

in addition to both of them reversing the book's two parts and a few of the chapter sequences. Although much survived, significant portions of these texts, written on silk, were deteriorated and illegible. The latest market fashion has been to assume that the Mawangdui manuscripts are more reliable simply due to their age, but evidence exists to suggest that modifications were made for political ends and some of this enthusiasm is already beginning to pass. Still the texts are quite valuable, especially where they corroborate another version of the text or settle long-standing debates about whether a particular passage was added centuries later. While I have generally followed Wang Bi's version I have made adjustments where there exists substantial agreement at variance with Wang Bi, most often where the Mawangdui texts concur with the Heshang Gong or Fu Yi versions. Most of these adjustments are identified at the end of the Matrix in the section called "Common Variations in the Text." Their existence is indicated in the Matrix by underlining in Column Two, the Pinyin transcription of the words in question. This section does not address all of the variations in the several redactions of the Lao Zi text, but only the major ones exploited in this translation.

Yet another text, currently known as the Guodian version, was discovered in 1993 and released in 1998. It was written on bamboo strips in the older style of writing and is said to date from before 300 BCE, making this much older than any other known versions. The content, relative to all other received versions of the text, is both divergent in characters and severely truncated. Claims have been made that this find supports the theory that the *Dao De Jing* is an accretional text, compiled over many decades, if not centuries. I have no particular problem with this notion, but I do not consider it proven by this - it is equally possible that the Guodian text is itself merely a set of fragments, pieces of a cherished, personal text buried with its owner. And regardless of the certainty of this version's great antiquity, I personally am too suspicious of its lineage or breeding to use it with any confidence in settling the kind of questions for which I found the MWD texts useful.

The parsing (breaking up of text into grammatically meaningful segments) sometimes reflects my own understanding of the work. Parsing in general is the most subjective element in the presentation of the classical Chinese texts and, with the exception of the use of certain grammatical particles and notations, is not present in the original. In places an adjustment has been made to the most accepted versions of line and even paragraph parsing. These changes are indicated by underlining in Column One and are discussed in the Common Variations section.

The Hanzi characters are transcribed here into Pinyin spelling. Some characters have alternative spellings, some according to intended meaning and some regardless of this. Alternative spellings are called out in the Glossary, either in the main section for frequently used words, or at the end for the words used less than six times. Much more frequent than these spelling variations are accepted variations in the assignment of the four tones to the Pinyin spelling. Again, I have given many of the alternative inflections in the Glossary.



## Column #

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
01 a	dao4	<u>道</u> 6136	162+9	01a	(a, the) way, path, road, course, track; truth (s)	
	ke3	<u>可</u> 3381	30+2	01c	fit/suited to/for; inviting; (that/which) could be	
	dao4	<u>道</u> 6136	01a	01b	travel, fare (d, ing); taken; spoken, discoursed	
01 b	fei1	<u>非</u> 1819	175+0	01d	is not/by no means; would not be; but not	
	chang2	<u>常</u> 0221	50+8	01d	(a, the) constant, permanent, absolute, general	
	dao4	<u>道</u> 6136	01a	04a	way, path, road, course, track; principle, truth	
01 c	ming2	<u>名</u> 4524	30+3	01c	(a, the) distinction, name, term, title (s)	
	ke3	<u>可</u> 3381	01a	03e	fit/suited to/for; inviting; (that/which) could be	
	ming2	<u>名</u> 4524	01c	01d	apply, call, define, name, note, utter (ed, ing)	
01 d	fei1	<u>非</u> 1819	01b	07i	is not/by no means; would not be; but not	
	chang2	<u>常</u> 0221	01b	01g	(a, the) constant, permanent, absolute, generic	
	ming2	<u>名</u> 4524	01c	01e	distinction, name, term, title	
01 e	wu2	<u>無</u> 7180	86+8	01g	un-; ^-less; nothing(ness); without; in-	
	ming2	<u>名</u> 4524	01c	01f	name, define (d, s, v); definition; definite	
	tian1	<u>天</u> 6361	37+1	02a	(is) heaven, (the) sky; ^ creation, everything	
	di4	<u>地</u> 6198	32+3	05a	& earth, (the) land; } (the) universe	
	zhi1	<u>之</u> 0935	4+3	01f	...s', ...s'; ^ of, for, to vv	
	shi3	<u>始</u> 5772	38+5	14t	beginning, birth, conception, origin, source	
01 f	you3	<u>有</u> 7533	74+2	01i	having, with; Being, Existence, Presence; the	
	ming2	<u>名</u> 4524	01c	01 l	name, define (d, s); definite(ion); distinction	
	wan4	<u>萬</u> 7030	140+9	02m	(is) (a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	<u>物</u> 7209	93+4	02m	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	zhi1	<u>之</u> 0935	01e	01m	...s', ...s'; ^ of, for, to vv	
	mu3	<u>母</u> 4582	80+1	20*	mother, matrix; source, common denominator	
01 g	gu4	<u>故</u> 3455	66+5	02e	(and) so, then; therefore, thus, hence; given this	
	chang2	<u>常</u> 0221	01b	01i	always, ever; continue, maintain, sustain	34f
	wu2	<u>無</u> 7180	01e	02e	be, have/with no/-out (v) dis-/im-; lack; ^ -less “	
	yu4	<u>欲</u> 7671	76+7	01i	desire, partial(ity), passion(ate), intent(ion) (v) “	
01 h	yi3	<u>以</u> 2932	9+3	01j	thereby, thus; in order; as (a, the) way/means	
	guan1	<u>觀</u> 3575	147+18	01j	(to) contemplate, observe, perceive, see, view	
	qi2	<u>其</u> 0525	12+6	01j	the, these; such; its; things; what/that which is	
	miao4	<u>妙</u> 4474	38+4	01o	mystery(ious), subtle(ty), wonder(ful) (s)	
01 i	chang2	<u>常</u> 0221	01b	03 l	always, ever; continue, maintain, sustain	
	you3	<u>有</u> 7533	01f	02e	be, hold, have (ing) (v); with; ^ -ous, -ing	
	yu4	<u>欲</u> 7671	01g	03e	desire(ous); passion(ate); intent(ion), motive (v)	

01 j	yi3	以2932	01h	02k	thereby, thus; in order; as (a, the) way/means
	guan1	觀3575	01h	16d	(to) contemplate, observe, perceive, see, view
	qi2	其0525	01h	03h	the, these; such; its; things; what/that which is
	jiao4	徼0686	60+13	HL	boundary, objective, form, end (s); sought
01 k	ci3	此6972	77+2	12j	these; ^ of these
	liang3	兩3953	11+6	60h	two; both, either v
	zhe3	者0263	125+5	03m	are; imply, indicate, mean, signify, suggest (s)
	tong2	同6615	30+3	01m	the same; identical, one; ^ together, as one
	chu1	出1409	17+3	05h	(in, when) emerge, arise, come (ing) out (v)
01 l	er2	而1756	126+0	02m	(and) yet; but, yet; although, merely, only; while
	yi4	異3009	102+6	20*	different, separate; differ, diverge, vary (ing)
	ming2	名4524	01c	14b	(in) definition, distinction, name, significance
01 m	tong2	同6615	01k	04h	(the) identity, oneness, sameness, unity
	wei4	謂7079	149+9	06b	calls; means, signals, suggests; speaks, tells
	zhi1	之0935	01e	01n	them, this; (about, of, to) the, their
	xuan2	玄2881	95+0	01n	depth, mystery, profundity, subtlety (ies)
01 n	xuan2	玄2881	01m	01n	(a, the) depth, mystery, profundity, subtlety (ies)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	01o	coming, leading to; having, holding; about, of
	you4	又7539	29+0	48c	(even, still, yet) more, further, greater
	xuan2	玄2881	01m	06b	depth, mystery, profundity, subtlety (ies)
01 o	zhong4	眾1517	143+6	08d	(is ^^) all, every; (a, the) multitude, myriad
	miao4	妙4474	01h	15b	(of)(the) mystery(ies), subtlety(ies), wonder(s)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	02a	...'s ...s'; ^ of, (leading) (in)to v
	men2	門4418	169+0	06c	(a, the) door, gate (way); portal, threshold
02 a	tian1	天6361	01e	05a	(if, as, when, where) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (the)
	xia4	下2520	1+2	02h	^ below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	jie1	皆0620	106+4	02c	all, everybody, everyone (in) vv
	zhi1	知0932	111+3	02c	acknowledge, deem, know, recognize (s)
	mei3	美4406	123+3	02a	(a, the) beauty(iful), elegance(ant); attractive
	zhi1	之0935	01e	02c	by, for; in, of, to, with; in/of thing(s); to be/have
	wei2	為7059	87+8	02c	as, to be; the sake/on behalf of; create, do (ing)
	mei3	美4406	02a	31j	(the) beauty(iful), elegance(ant); attractive
02 b	si1	斯5574	69+8	02d	then, soon, so, already, immediately; there is
	e4	惡4809	61+8	08d	ugliness; (the) bad, offensive, ugly, vile (ness)
	yi3	已2930	49+0	02d	(is) complete; (there) already, too (exists, there)

02 c	jie1	皆0620	02a	17i	(if, as, when, where) all, everyone, everybody
	zhi1	知0932	02a	03 l	acknowledge, deem, know, recognize (s)
	shan4	善5657	30+9	02c	(the) good(ness), excellent(ence); virtue(ous)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	02k	by, for; in, of, to, with; in/of thing(s); to be/have
	wei2	為7059	02a	02k	as, to be; the sake/on behalf of; create, do (ing)
	shan4	善5657	02c	02d	(the) good(ness), excellent(ence); virtue(ous)
02 d	si1	斯5574	02b	F	then, soon, so, already, immediately; there is
	bu4	不5379	1+3	02 l	(the) not-, in-, un-; lack, want of; what is not
	shan4	善5657	02c	08a	good(ness), excellent(ence); virtue(ous)
	yi3	已2930	02b	09b	(is) complete; (there) already, too (exists, there)
02 e	gu4	故3455	01g	07d	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way
	you3	有7533	01f	02n	(too) (do) being, existence; something
	wu2	無7180	01e	02k	& nonbeing, nonexistence; no(-)thing(ness)
	xiang1	相2562	109+4	02f	^ each other; one another
	sheng1	生5738	100+0	02n	enliven, produce, quicken, beget; arise from v
02 f	nan2	難4625	172+11	03c	difficult, hard, heavy; difficulty, struggle
	yi4	易2952	72+4	63f	& easy, light, simple; & ease, simplicity
	xiang1	相2562	02e	02g	^ each other; one another
	cheng2	成0379	62+2	02p	complete, complement, fulfill, realize v
02 g	chang2	長0213	168+0	07a	long, lasting, sustained, enduring; length
	duan3	短6542	111+7	HL	& short, brief, limited; & shortness, brevity
	xiang1	相2562	02e	02h	^ each other; one another
	jiào4	較0713	159+6	HL	contrast, test, confront, evidence (v)
02 h	gao1	高3290	189+0	39n	high, noble, exalted, lofty; nobility
	xia4	下2520	02a	13d	& low(ly), base, subordinate; & humility
	xiang1	相2562	02e	02i	^ each other; one another
	qing1	傾1161	9+11	HL	incline to(wards); turn, lean, rely (up)on v
02 i	yin1	音7418	180+0	12b	tone, note, sound, pitch
	sheng1	聲5748	128+11	41s	& voice, song, accent, tongue, music, message
	xiang1	相2562	02e	02j	^ each other; one another
	he2	和2115	30+5	04g	agree, concur, harmonize, resonate (with) v
02 j	qian2	前0919	18+7	38q	before, first, early, prior, front, past; beginning
	hou4	後2143	60+6	07e	& after, last, later, back, future; & ending
	xiang1	相2562	02e	20c	^ each other; one another
	sui2	隨5523	170+13	14q	follow, succeed, accompany, chase, pursue v

02 k	shi4	是5794	72+5	02r	this is; (& so it is; there-; ^	
	yi3	以2932		01h	02r	how, why; that; -for(e); } therefore, hence
	sheng4	聖5753	128+7	03g	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人3097	9+0	03g	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	chu3	處1407	141+5	08d	manage, keep; adopt, practice; abide (s) in	
	wu2	無7180		01e	03 l	non-, in-; (in) not; without, with no; no (longer)
	wei2	為7059		02a	02o	action(ing), doing; interference(ing), meddling
	zhi1	之0935		01e	02 l	...’s; ^ of, by, with vv; about/in/with the/their
	shi4	事5787	6+7	08k	(the) affair, effort, task; function, work (s, ing)	
02 l	xing2	行2754	144+0	12g	act, advance, do, practice, carry (ing) on/out	
	bu4	不5379		02d	02m	no, not; (with)out, with no; (the) un-; ^-less 43e
	yan2	言7334	149+0	05i	03c	speak, talk (ing); -spoken; word (s) “
	zhi1	之0935		01e	03c	...’s; ^ of, by, with vv; about/in/with the/their “
	jiao4	教0719	66+7	42 l	teaching, doctrine, instruction, lessons (s) “	
02m	wan4	萬7030		01f	04d	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物7209		01f	04d	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation
	zuo4	作6780	9+5	16c	appear, (a)rise (up), become, emerge, manifest	
	yan1	焉7330	86+7	17e	here, herein, now, by/in/from this	
	er2	而1756		01 l	02n	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while 34c
	bu4	不5379		02d	02n	none; without (being); with/there is/are no “
	ci2	辭6984	160+12	34c	(is, are) explained, instructed (tion)(s); denied “	
02 n	sheng1	生5738		02e	07c	grow; (are) grown, produced, quickened 10n
	er2	而1756		01 l	02o	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while “
	bu4	不5379		02d	02o	none, nothing; without being; not; with no “
	you3	有7533		01f	10n	(is, are) owned; claim(ed), possessed(ion)(s) “
02 o	wei2	為7059		02a	03d	(are) created, developed, made; adopted 10o
	er2	而1756		01 l	02p	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while “
	bu4	不5379		02d	02r	none, nothing; without (being); with no; not “
	shi4	恃5779	61+6	10o	(is, are) presumed/relied upon; expectation(s) “	
02 p	gong1	功3698	19+3	09i	(the) task, work (s); excellence, merit 77n	
	cheng2	成0379		02f	07j	(is, are) completed, accomplished; achieved “
	er2	而1756		01 l	04a	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while “
	fu2	弗1981	57+2	02q	there is/will be no; without, with no	
	ju1	居1535	44+5	02q	dwelling, lingering, resting; laying (of) claims	
02 q	fu1	夫1908	37+1	03m	now, then ^ as; ^ when; ^	
	wei2	唯7064	30+8	08m	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; } because	
	fu2	弗1981		02p	F	there is/will be no
	ju1	居1535		02p	08f	dwelling, lingering, resting; laying (of) claims



02 r	shi4	是	5794	02k	03g	this is; so it is; this; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	03g	how, why; that; means; } therefore	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	03a	there is/will be no; to avoid; nothing	
	qu4	去	1594	28+3	12j	depart(ure), go away, leave (s, ing); absence	
03 a	bu4	不	5379	02d	03b	(do, to) not; avoid, refrain (ing) from; ceasing	
	shang4	尚	5670	42+5	23f	(to) exalt, extol, glorify, praise, favor (ing)	
	xian2	賢	2671	154+8	75k	virtue, worth; (the) skill, talent (ed); worthies	
03 b	shi3	使	5770	9+6	03d	so that; allow, encourage, keep, let (s, ing)	
	min2	民	4508	83+1	03d	(a, the) multitude, masses, others, people	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	03c	(to) not; avoid, escape; do/will not; (away) from	
	zheng1	爭	0365	87+4	08c	(to) compete, contend (ing, tion); rivalry, strife	
03 c	bu4	不	5379	02d	03d	(do, to) not; avoid, refrain (ing) from; ceasing	
	gui4	貴	3636	154+5	09g	(to) esteem, favor, prize, treasure, value (ing)	
	nan2	難	4625	02f	12f	complicated, difficult, hard, troublesome	12f
	de2	得	6161	60+8	12f	to get, obtain, come by, find, acquire	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	03g	^ that/which are vv	“
	huo4	貨	2398	154+4	12f	goods, items, commodities, products, things	“
03 d	shi3	使	5770	03b	03f	so that; allow, encourage, keep, let (s, ing)	
	min2	民	4508	03b	03f	(a, the) multitude, masses, others, people	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	03e	(to) not; avoid, escape; do/will not; (away) from	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	03m	(to) act/ behave as/like; become, play (ing)	
	dao4	盜	6138	108+6	19f	robbers, bandits, thieves [openly, no stealth]	
03 e	bu4	不	5379	02d	03f	(do, to) not; avoid, refrain (ing) from; ceasing	
	jian4	見	0860	147+0	14a	(to) attend; display, exhibit, flaunt, show (ing)	
	ke3	可	3381	01a	09d	(the) ^-able; (what) incites, calls for/out/up	
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	03 l	covet, desire (ing); appetite, craving, longing	
03 f	shi3	使	5770	03b	03 l	so that; allow, encourage, keep, let (s, ing)	
	min2	民	4508	03b	03 l	(the) multitude, masses, others, people ('s, s')	
	xin1	心	2735	61+0	03h	heart, mind; emotion, feeling, idea, thought (s)	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	03m	(to) not; avoid, escape; will not; (away) from	
	luan4	亂	4220	5+12	18g	(be) confused, distracted (ion); perplexed(ity)	
03 g	shi4	是	5794	02k	06b	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	05b	how; that; in v way; } therefore, thus	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	05c	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	05c	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	04a	... 's; ...s'; approach, come to, hold, regard	
	zhi4	治	1021	85+5	03o	govern, manage (ment); lead, rule (ership, -ing)	

03 h	xu1	虛	2821	141+6	05g	(by) empty, open, humble, clear (ing) (up, out)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	03i	the, those; others'; their
	xin1	心	2735	03f	08g	heart, mind (s)
03 i	shi2	實	5821	40+11	38v	(&) fill, feed, satisfy, stuff (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	03j	the, those; others'; their
	fu4	腹	1994	130+9	12i	belly, stomach, gut, core; inner, inside (s)
03 j	ruo4	弱	3128	57+7	36c	(by) weaken, soften, relax, mellow, calm (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	03k	the, those; others'; their
	zhi4	志	0971	61+3	31m	ambition, will, expectation, aspiration (s)
03 k	qiang2	強	0668	57+9	15e	(&) brace, fortify, strengthen, toughen (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	04e	the, those; others'; their
	gu3	骨	3486	188+0	55f	bones; frame(s)
03 l	chang2	常	0221	01b	16i	always, ever; consistently, normally, usually
	shi3	使	5770	03b	03m	so that; allow, encourage, keep, let (s, ing)
	min2	民	4508	03b	10g	(a, the) multitude, masses, others, people
	wu2	無	7180	01e	03 l	(to/will) be without/free of; have less; avoid
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	04k	discretion, erudition, knowledge, sophistication
	wu2	無	7180	01e	03n	(&) to be without/free of; have fewer; avoid
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	15w	appetite, craving, desire, longing, passion (s)
03m	shi3	使	5770	03b	53a	so that; allow, encourage, keep, let (s, ing)
	fu1	夫	1908	02q	08m	that (even); even (the); (the) one(s), those
	zhi4	智	0933	72+8	18c	(^) clever, crafty, cunning, smart, sophisticated
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	07b	(one(s)/those) who is/are v; ones, people
	bu4	不	5379	02d	03o	do(es)/will not; to not; avoid; away from
	gan3	敢	3229	66+8	30h	dare, presume, venture, make (ing) bold
	wei2	為	7059	02a	03n	to (take) act(ion), contrive, interfere, meddle
	ye3	也	7312	5+2	20q	at all, period
03 n	wei2	為	7059	02a	03n	(if, when, where) act(ion), do, perform (ing)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	03o	does not; (is) not/without; avoids; is in-, non-
	wei2	為	7059	02a	05b	(take) act(ion), perform, interfere, meddle (ing)
03 o	ze2	則	6746	18+7	22a	then, there; entails, leads to, means, results in
	wu2	無	7180	01e	07i	(there is) nothing; less, little
	bu4	不	5379	02d	04b	lacks, wants; (is) without; out of; dis-, mis-, un-
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	08j	govern, manage (d, ment); order, regulate(ion) (d)
04 a	dao4	道	6136	01a	08e	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature
	chong1	沖	1523	85+4	42f	(is) empty, emptied out; an emptiness
	er2	而	1756	01 l	05g	and; (and) still, yet; but; while; although, however
	yong4	用	7567	101+0	06f	(in/to) (^) practice, use; operate(ation) (s, ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	04d	it, this; by/for/in/with its v; has its v

04 b	huo4	或2402	62+4	04j	somehow; seeming (to be, -ly); it seems	
	bu4	不5379	02d	04k	(there is) never, not (with); nothing (is, in)	
	ying2	盈7474	108+4	09a	(more than, too) enough, much, full; in excess	
04 c	yuan1	淵7723	85+8	08g	deep, profound, engulfing, bottomless, vast	
	xi1	兮2414	12+2	04i	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -; indeed	
04 d	si4	似5593	9+5	04j	(seeming) like/to be; as if/though; perhaps	
	wan4	萬7030	01f	05b	(the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物7209	01f	05b	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	04k	...’s, ...s’; ^ of, for, to vv	
	zong1	宗6896	40+5	70e	ancestor(tral), progenitor; origin, precedent	
04 e	cuo4	挫6795	64+7	29j	(be) blunt, dull; check, repress (ed, ing)	56e
	qi2	其0525	01h	04f	(in/with) its, such, the, that, things; what is	“
	rui4	銳3174	167+7	56e	sharp, keen, acute(ity), pointed (ness)	“
04 f	jie3	解0626	148+6	27g	(be) resolve, untie, loosen, free (ed, ing)	56f
	qi2	其0525	01h	04g	(in/of/with) its, such, the, that, things; what is	“
	fen1	紛1859	120+4	56f	(en)tangle(ment), snarl, knot (s, ed)	“
04 g	he2	和2115	02i	18e	(be) ease, mediate, shade, soften (ed, ing)	56g
	qi2	其0525	01h	04h	(in/with) its, such, the, that, things; what is	“
	guang1	光3583	10+4	52p	brightness, light, glare, glory, splendor	“
04 h	tong2	同6615	01k	23i	(be) identify, unite (d, ing); (as) one with	56h
	qi2	其0525	01h	05f	(in/of/with) its, such, the, this; things; what is	“
	chen2	塵0328	32+11	56h	dust, dirt (y); world(ly); mundane, common	“
04 i	zhan4	湛0146	85+9	HL	deep, clear; profound; deep & clear	
	xi1	兮2414	04c	15f	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity !; -; indeed	
04 j	si4	似5593	04d	20z	(seeming) but/like/to be; as if/though	
	huo4	或2402	04b	24i	(&) maybe, perhaps; seeming; tentative (ly)	
	cun2	存6891	39+3	06e	(to) exist, live, go on, persist (ing); alive	
04 k	wu2	吾7188	30+4	13i	I, we	
	bu4	不5379	02d	05a	do not	^ not
	zhi1	知0932	02a	10 l	comprehend, know, understand; know v	
	shui2	誰5923	149+8	HL	who-; whom; ^ anyone, anything	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	04 l	[who]se; ...’s; (if it/this is) ^ of, to v; ^ it/this is	
	zi3	子6939	39+0	26c	child, descendant, heir, offspring (v)	
04 l	xiang4	象2568	152+5	14n	(but) imagine, picture, conceive (of); appears	
	di4	帝6204	50+6	HL	divinity; the divine, supreme sovereign; gods	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	05e	...’s; ^ of, to v; it/this (v...’s) as/to be (v...’s)	
	xian1	先2702	10+4	07f	ancestor, predecessor, source; prior; precede	

05 a	tian1	天6361	01e	05e	heaven, (the) sky; ^ creation, everything
	di4	地6198	01e	05e	& earth, (the) land; } (the) universe
	bu4	不5379	02d	05c	is/are not; is/are without; has/have no; lack(s)
	ren2	仁3099	9+2	05c	compassion(ate), humane(ity), kind(ness)
05 b	yi3	以2932	01h	05d	(but) approach, deal with, use, take, treat (ing)
	wan4	萬7030	01f	08b	(the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物7209	01f	08b	beings, creatures, entities, things
	wei2	為7059	02a	05d	as (if/though they were); like
	chu2	芻1405	140+4	05d	straw, grass; ^ of straw; ^ [ <i>ad hoc</i> entities
	gou3	狗3413	94+5	05d	dogs; dogs v; } to be sacrificed]
05 c	sheng4	聖5753	02k	07e	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	07e	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	bu4	不5379	02d	05g	is/are not; is/are without; has/have no; lack(s)
	ren2	仁3099	05a	08h	compassion(ate), humane(ity), kind(ness)
05 d	yi3	以2932	01h	07b	(but) approach, deal with, regard take, treat (ing)
	bai3	百4976	106+1	17i	(the) hundred, common; all of the; ^
	xing4	姓2770	38+5	17i	families, clans; people; } society
	wei2	為7059	02a	10h	as (if/though they were); like
	chu2	芻1405	05b	F	straw, grass; ^ of straw
	gou3	狗3413	05b	F	dogs; dogs v
05 e	tian1	天6361	01e	06d	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	di4	地6198	01e	06d	& earth, (the) land, terrestrial
	zhi1	之0935	01e	06c	^ of vv; ^ that/which is ^
	jian1	間0835	169+4	43c	middle; (the) room, part, space v between
05 f	qi2	其0525	01h	07c	(how, does) it, this (so) (not)
	you2	猶7528	94+9	15h	resemble, is/seem like/to be; compare(s) to
	tuo2	橐6465	75+12	HL	^; (a, the) bellows
	yue4	籥7499	118+17	HL	} (a, the) bellows; (&, or) pipe, flute (s)
	hu1	乎2154	4+4	10b	(how, so)...!; is, does v not vvv ?
05 g	xu1	虛2821	03h	16a	empty, hollow, vacant, void
	er2	而1756	01 1	05h	(and) still, yet; but (still); although, only, while
	bu4	不5379	02d	05j	not, never, rarely, seldom; without (being)
	qu1	屈1621	44+5	45e	exhausted, spent; succumb, collapse (ing)
05 h	dong4	動6611	19+9	08 1	(^ ) moved, operated, worked, put/set in motion
	er2	而1756	01 1	07f	(if, when, where) (v) then; and (then)
	yu4	愈7632	61+9	81h	(even, ever, still) more
	chu1	出1409	01k	18c	emerges, comes out/forth, is produced

05 i	duo1	多 6416	36+3	22f	(too) many, (so) much; more; lots/plenty of
	yan2	言 7334	02 1	08i	ideas, words; talk(ing), language; to say
	shu3	數 5865	66+11	27c	sum(s)/add(s) up to; reckons to; & numbers
	qiong2	窮 1247	116+10	45d	(is) exhaustion, emptiness, futility; (a) waste
05 j	bu4	不 5379	02d	06a	(&) (this) (is) not, never; does not; nothing
	ru2	如 3137	38+3	09b	(is) as good as, equal to; compare(s) with/to
	shou3	守 5844	40+3	09f	guard, hold, keep, maintain, observe (ing)
	zhong1	中 1504	2+3	21f	(a, the) balance, center, core, focus, mean
06 a	gu3	谷 3483	150+0	15q	(a, the) valley; ^ valley, hollow, ravine; deep
	shen2	神 5716	113+5	29c	('s) deity, essence, genii, soul, spirit (of the v)
	bu4	不 5379	02d	06f	does not, never; (is) im-, un-, ^ -less
	si3	死 5589	78+2	33h	die, perish (s); mortal, dying; death- v
06 b	shi4	是 5794	02k	06d	(&) (so) it/this is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂 7079	01m	06d	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	xuan2	玄 2881	01m	06c	(a, the) deep, mysterious, profound, subtle (ly)
	pin4	牝 5280	93+2	06c	female, feminine, woman
06 c	xuan2	玄 2881	01m	10e	(a, the) deep, mysterious, profound, subtle (ly)
	pin4	牝 5280	06b	55g	female, feminine, woman
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	06f	... 's; ^ of, (leading) (in)to vv
	men2	門 4418	01o	10i	door, gate (way); portal, threshold
06 d	shi4	是 5794	02k	07e	is/may/might (actually, indeed) be; ^ this
	wei4	謂 7079	01m	10q	called, styled, termed, known as; call v (the)
	tian1	天 6361	01e	07a	heaven, (the) sky; ^ creation, everything
	di4	地 6198	01e	07a	& earth, (the) land; } (the) universe(al)
	gen1	根 3328	75+6	16f	('s) source, root, basis, foundation (of) (v)
06 e	mian2	綿 4506	120+8	06e	endless, continuous (ly); unbroken, lasting
	mian2	綿 4506	06e	F	(&) continuous, everlasting (ly); extended
	ruo4	若 3126	140+5	08a	appearing(arently), seeming(ly); as if/though
	cun2	存 6891	04j	07h	(to) exist, live(ing); alive, present, in existence
06 f	yong4	用 7567	04a	11b	(to) apply, practice, use (d); (^) function (s)
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	08d	it/this (is) (v); its v
	bu4	不 5379	02d	07c	(is) without, (with) no; not; ^ -less; ^ free
	qin2	勤 1097	19+11	41b	effort, labor, toil, trouble; effort-v; labor v
07 a	tian1	天 6361	01e	07b	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	chang2	長 0213	02g	07b	(is) eternal, perpetual; continues, lasts, persists
	di4	地 6198	01e	07b	(the) earth, land, world; terrestrial
	jiu3	久 1188	4+2	07b	(is) enduring, sustained; endures, lasts, persists

07 b	tian1	天6361	01e	09j	^^ heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	di4	地6198	01e	08f	^^ & earth, (the) land, world; terrestrial
	suo3	所5465	63+4	08d	(the) reason; ^ by which; ^ which
	yi3	以2932	01h	07c	that, why; way, means v; that v
	neng2	能4648	130+6	07d	can; (are) able/fit to, capable of; enables vv
	chang2	長0213	02g	07d	(to) continue, endure, last, persist (ing)
	qie3	且0803	1+4	41v	and (also, further; so, then; go/keep on)
	jiu3	久1188	07a	15u	endure, be (ing) sustained; last, persist (ing)
	zhe3	者0263	01k	13i	is (this, thus); this is vv; what is vv ?
07 c	yi3	以2932	01h	07e	(it is) because, that; by, due to, through
	qi2	其0525	01h	07e	they, (such as) these (things); their
	bu4	不5379	02d	08c	do not, never; not; have no; ^^ is/are not
	zi4	自6960	132+0	09h	^ as/by/for (them)selves; of/on (^^) their own
	sheng1	生5738	02e	07d	create, develop, exist, (ing); live(s) v; life(ves) vv
07 d	gu4	故3455	01g	07j	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way
	neng2	能4648	07b	07j	(they) can; (are) able/enabled/fit to, capable of
	chang2	長0213	02g	09d	(^) eternally, perpetually, continually; go on
	sheng1	生5738	02e	10m	create, develop, exist, live, produce (ing) (v)
07 e	shi4	是5794	02k	10g	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^
	yi3	以2932	01h	07i	how, why; that; in v way; } therefore, thus
	sheng4	聖5753	02k	12h	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	08d	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	hou4	後2143	02j	14q	follow (s); come later; put/place ^ last/behind
	qi2	其0525	01h	07g	in/with his/her/their; v them-
	shen1	身5718	158+0	07f	being, life, person (s); -selves v
07 f	er2	而1756	01 l	07h	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	shen1	身5718	07e	07g	(the, their) being (s); life, self (ves)
	xian1	先2702	04 l	25b	advance, lead, come/go (s) ahead/first/before
07 g	wai4	外7001	36+2	HL	exclude(s); get(s) out of; put/place ^ outside
	qi2	其0525	01h	07i	his/her/their; him-/her-; v them-
	shen1	身5718	07e	07h	being, person (s); life, -self (ves); -selves v
07 h	er2	而1756	01 l	09c	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	shen1	身5718	07e	09i	(the, their) being, entity (s); life, self (ves)
	cun2	存6891	04j	41d	continue, persist, endure, remain (s); go(es) on
07 i	fei1	非1819	01b	31g	is it/this not; would this not be
	yi3	以2932	01h	11c	because (of), that; by, due to, through
	qi2	其0525	01h	07j	they; their; (such as) these
	wu2	無7180	01e	08n	have(ing) no; (are) without, free; lack (of)
	si1	私5569	115+2	07j	self-interest; selfishness, partiality; self
	ye2	邪2625	163+4	39r	?

07 j	gu4	故3455	01g	08e	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently
	neng2	能4648	07b	08k	(they) can; (the) ability, competence, power
	cheng2	成0379	02f	15y	(to) fulfill, complete, perfect; realize, satisfy
	qi2	其0525	01h	09b	their; one's; them-
	si1	私5569	07i	19j	self-interest(s); person(s); -selves
08 a	shang4	上5669	1+2	14i	(the) greatest, highest; superior, supreme
	shan4	善5657	02c	08b	good, excellence; aptness, merit, skill, talent
	ruo4	若3126	06e	13a	(is, seems) (just, much) like; resemble(s)
	shui3	水5922	85+0	08b	water
08 b	shui3	水5922	08a	78a	water ('s)
	shan4	善5657	02c	08f	good(ness), excellence; aptness, merit, talent
	li4	利3867	18+5	11g	(is) (to) benefit, help, favor, serve (s, ing)
	wan4	萬7030	01f	16c	(the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物7209	01f	14 l	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation
08 c	er2	而1756	01 l	09a	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不5379	02d	08m	does/will not; (with/there is) no; never, rarely
	zheng1	爭0365	03b	08m	compete, contend (ion), strive(fe), struggle (ing)
08 d	chu3	處1407	02k	24j	dwell, settle, stay in; occupy, hold, take (s, ing)
	zhong4	眾1517	01o	20i	^ all, the rest (of)(the); every- ^ (else); ^ (the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	12a	^ others, people; v-body, -one (v); } crowd
	zhi1	之0935	01e	09a	^ (have) come to; consider, regard (s) as/with
	suo3	所5465	07b	13i	direction, place, position (s) that/which vvv
	e4	惡4809	02b	20d	contempt, disdain; detest(able); vile, wrong, foul
08 e	gu4	故3455	01g	08n	(and) so; therefore, thus; (as) such, in this way
	ji1	幾0409	52+9	20c	(is) close, near; approach, approximate (s, ing)
	yu2	於7643	70+4	14 l	to; the, this; with respect to
	dao4	道6136	01a	09j	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature
08 f	ju1	居1535	02p	25q	(in, with) (a, the) dwelling; home, house
	shan4	善5657	02c	08g	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	di4	地6198	01e	23e	(the, is) place(ment), site(ing), location, earth
08 g	xin1	心2735	03f	12e	(in, with) (a, the) heart, mind; feeling, thought
	shan4	善5657	02c	08h	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	yuan1	淵7723	04c	36k	(the, is) deep, profound; depth, mystery
08 h	yu3	與7615	134+8	20b	(in, with) (a, the) company, relations, sharing
	shan4	善5657	02c	08i	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	ren2	仁3099	05a	18b	(the, is) compassion, humanity, kindness, love
08 i	yan2	言7334	02 l	17g	(in, with) (a, the) speech, word(s); speaking
	shan4	善5657	02c	08j	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	xin4	信2748	9+7	17e	(the, is) sincerity, trust, truth. good faith

08 j	zheng4	正0351	77+1	45j	(in, with) (a, the) government, justice, principle
	shan4	善5657	02c	08k	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	zhi4	治1021	03g	10g	(the, is) order, organization, arrangement
08 k	shi4	事5787	02k	17h	(in, with) (a, the) business, service, task, work
	shan4	善5657	02c	08 l	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	neng2	能4648	07b	09f	(the, is) ability, competence, effective/fit(ness)
08 l	dong4	動6611	05h	15u	(in, with) (a, the) action, deed, movement (s)
	shan4	善5657	02c	15a	value; the good; excel in/at; improve, perfect
	shi2	時5780	72+6	HL	(the, is) time(ing, liness), opportunity, moment
08m	fu1	夫1908	02q	15d	now, then ^ as; (it is) ^ when; ^ 22q
	wei2	唯7064	02q	15d	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; }because “
	bu4	不5379	02d	09b	there is no, absence, want of; ^ is avoided “
	zheng1	爭0365	03b	22q	argument, contention, conflict, strife(ving) (v) “
08 n	gu4	故3455	01g	11g	that ^ then ; that (accordingly)
	wu2	無7180	01e	10b	v there is/will be v no; there is/will be no
	you2	尤7511	43+1	HL	blame, reproach, resentment(s); fault, offense
09 a	chi2	持1035	64+6	64a	(to) (up)hold (up), support, maintain (ing)
	er2	而1756	01 l	09c	(and, but) still, then; while (also) (to)
	ying2	盈7474	04b	15w	over- -fill, -replenish, -satisfy, -top, -do (ing)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	09c	(a, the) thing(s); something; results
09 b	bu4	不5379	02d	09d	is not, never, rarely, seldom; does/will not
	ru2	如3137	05j	20j	as good as, equal to; compare(s) with/to
	qi2	其0525	01h	09h	(some)one's, your; ^ oneself, yourself
	yi3	己2930	02b	29b	being/showing restrain(t, ed); end, stop (ing)
09 c	chuai3	揣1422	64+9	HL	to forge, beat, rough/pound out; approximate
	er2	而1756	01 l	09g	(and, but) still, then; while (also)
	zhuo2	斲1279	75+7	HL	(to) (over-) whet, sharpen, hone, strop (ing)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	09f	(a, the) thing(s); something; results
09 d	bu4	不5379	02d	10n	is not, un-, ill-, never, seldom; does/will not
	ke3	可3381	01a	13n	conducive, incline(d), suited to; permit; help
	chang2	長0213	02g	10p	(a) (long-)lasting/-term; enduring; ^ for long
	bao3	保4946	9+7	15v	preserve, protect (ion); guarantee; hold (ing) v
09 e	jin1	金1057	167+0	HL	(when, with) coins, riches, bronze, gold, metals
	yu4	玉7666	96+0	39u	& jade, gems(tones), jewels; precious stones
	man3	滿4326	85+7	HL	(to) fill(ing) (up); amassed/piled up (in)
	tang2	堂6107	32+8	HL	(a, the) hall, court, room, chamber
09 f	mo4	莫4557	140+7	22r	nobody, none (who); there is no/not any way
	zhi1	之0935	01e	09j	^^ it, this; that, them; (such)(a) thing(s)
	neng2	能4648	07b	10b	can, could (manage); (is, to be) able, fit (to)
	shou3	守5844	05j	16b	defend, guard, hold (onto), keep, protect



09 g	fu4	富	1952	40+9	33e	(to be) prosperous; rich(es), wealth(y)	
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	13b	& exalted, honored, titled; & honor(s)	
	er2	而	1756	01 1	10n	and (also, then); while (also); combined with	
	jiao1	驕	0694	187+12	30k	(to) (be) proud(ide), haughty(eur), arrogant(ce)	
09 h	zi4	自	6960	07c	17i	(is) (a/the) natural; (to) by/on one('s, self, own)	
	yi2	遺	2995	162+12	20p	inheritance, legacy, consequence; abandon	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	11b	of its/one's/your own; oneself, yourself	
	jiu4	咎	1192	30+5	46g	(to/for) misfortune, failure, harm, error, wrong	
09 i	<u>gong1</u>	功	3698	02p	17h	(with, when) (a, the) (good) work, task (s)	
	<u>sui4</u>	遂	5530	162+9	17h	succeed(s); (is/are) completed, followed up	
	shen1	身	5718	07e	13b	(^) one, we, you; (a, your) body, person, self	
	tui4	退	6568	162+6	41j	retreat, move/step back; retire, withdraw (s, v)	
09 j	tian1	天	6361	01e	10i	(^) (a, the) heaven(-); celest-; (the) sky	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	10m	(^) ...'s; -ly; -ial; ^ of v	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	14r	(^) way, path, course; principle, process, truth	
	<u>zai4</u>	載	6653	159+6	HL	carry on; uphold, sustain, keep (s, ing) to (vvv)	
<u>10 a</u>	<u>ying2</u>	營	7467	86+13	HL	(is, are, in) manage, define, make, shape (ing)	
	po4	魄	4988	194+5	HL	(a, the) (animal) soul, life, sentience, animacy	
	bao4	抱	4938	64+5	19i	(&) accept, adopt, attend, embrace (ing)	
	yi1	一	3016	1+0	11a	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
10 b	neng2	能	4648	07b	10d	can (it/one/this be); (is it/this) possible	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	10f	without, with no; (there be) no; ^ be avoided	
	li2	離	3902	172+11	26d	separation, division, distinction, difference (s) v	
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	10d	(is it/one/this, it/this be)...?	
10 c	zhuani1	專	1428	41+8	HL	(is, are, in) concentrate, focus, gather (ing)	
	qi4	氣	0554	84+6	42f	(the) breath, life('s) energy, vital force/spirit	
	zhi4	致	0984	133+3	14g	(&/to) attain, reach; cultivate, develop (ing)	
	rou2	柔	3133	75+5	36j	flexibility; gentle, responsive, supple (ness)	
10 d	<u>neng2</u>	能	4648	07b	10f	can (it/one/this be); (is it/this) possible	
	<u>ying1</u>	嬰	7457	38+14	20m	(as, of) (a, an, the) baby, infant, newborn	20m
	er2	兒	1759	10+5	20m	child, infant, baby, babe	“
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	10f	(is it/one/this, this be)...?	
10 e	di2	滌	6229	85+11	HL	(is, are, in) cleanse, purify, wash, bathe (ing)	
	chu2	除	1391	170+7	53f	& clear, clean, sweep, open (ing) (up/out)	
	xuan2	玄	2881	01m	10q	(the) deep, mystic(erious), profound, subtle	
	lan3	覽	3804	147+14	HL	vision, view, sight, perception, understanding	
10 f	neng2	能	4648	07b	10h	can (it/one/this be); (is it/this) possible	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	10h	without, with no; (there be) no; ^ be avoided	
	ci2	疵	6976	104+5	HL	(a, any) flaw, blemish, stain, shortcoming (s)	
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	10h	(is it/one/this, it/this be)...?	

10 g	ai4	愛	0009	61+9	13o	(is, are, in) regard, love, care for, cherish (ing)	
	min2	民	4508	03b	19b	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	57a	(&, or) govern, rule, direct, organize (ing)	
	guo2	國	3738	31+8	18g	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state	
10 h	neng2	能	4648	07b	10j	can (it/one/this be); (is it/this) possible	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	10 l	without, with no; (there be) no; ^ be avoided	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	10j	act, do, perform, interfere, meddle (ing); artifice	
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	10j	(is it/one/this, it/this be)...?	
10 i	tian1	天	6361	01e	13m	(is, are, in) ^^ heaven, (the) sky, celestial ('s)	
	men2	門	4418	01o	52i	^^ (the) door, gate (s, -way); portal(s) (of/to)	
	kai1	開	3204	169+4	27e	open (up), reveal, disclose, uncover (ing)	
	he2	闔	2121	169+10	HL	& close, shut, hide, cover (ing) vv	
10 j	neng2	能	4648	07b	10 l	can (it/one/this be); (is it/this) possible	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	10o	as; by, to; be, become; play (the part/role of)	
	ci1	雌	6979	172+5	28b	(a, the) woman, female, feminine	
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	10 l	(is it/one/this, this be)...?	
10 k	ming2	明	4534	72+4	16j	(is, are, in) clarify, elucidate, understand (ing)	
	bai2	白	4975	106+0	28g	& explain, make plain, simplify (ing) (in/of)	
	si4	四	5598	31+2	15i	(the) four(fold); all; all four; surrounding	
	da2	達	5956	162+9	HL	directions, reaches, extents, approaches	
10 l	neng2	能	4648	07b	14t	can (it/one/this be); (is it/this) possible	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	11b	without, with no; (there be) no; ^ be avoided	
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	14t	assumption(s), discretion, knowledge, thinking	
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	23g	(is it/one/this, it/this be)...?	
10m	sheng1	生	5738	02e	10n	create, develop, grow, produce; give life to	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	10m	it, them; (a) thing(s); something	
	chu4	畜	1412	102+5	51b	(&) (take) care/provde of/for; nurture, raise	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	11b	it, them; (a) thing(s); something	
10 n	sheng1	生	5738	02e	15u	create, develop, grow, produce, give life	51o
	er2	而	1756	01 l	10o	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	10o	do not; not (to); without, with no; avoid (ing)	“
	you3	有	7533	01f	11b	claim, hold, keep, own, possess, retain (ing)	“
10 o	wei2	為	7059	02a	11c	act, create, develop, make, produce	51p
	er2	而	1756	01 l	10p	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	10p	do not; not; without, with no; avoid (ing)	“
	shi4	恃	5779	02o	34c	expect; cling, depend; presume, rely (ing)	“
10 p	chang2	長	0213	02g	22p	master, prevail, prosper, (take the) lead	51q
	er2	而	1756	01 l	14h	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	11i	do not; not; without, with no; avoid (ing)	“
	zai3	宰	6655	40+7	51q	rule, dominate, control, [micro]manage (ing)	“

10 q	shi4	是 5794	02k	12h	such/this/these is/may be; ^ this; this	51r
	wei4	謂 7079	01m	13c	called, deemed, styled; call v; describes	“
	xuan2	玄 2881	01m	15b	(a, the) deep, mystic(erious), profound, subtle	“
	de2	德 6162	60+12	21a	character, virtue, quality; nature; power* (s)	“
11 a	san1	三 5415	1+2	14g	three; thir-; ^	
	shi2	十 5807	24+0	50b	tens; -ty; } thirty	
	fu2	幅 1980	159+9	HL	(wheel) spokes	
	gong4	共 3709	12+4	HL	join, share; are joined; converge, unite (in, at)	
	yi1	一 3016	10a	14h	one; (a) simple, single; (the) same	
	gu3	轂 3491	159+10	HL	hub, nave, axis	
11 b	dang1	當 6087	102+8	11d	then, in, while; depend, rest, bear (ing) (up)on	
	qi2	其 0525	01h	11d	its; it is; in its; what/that/things which	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	11d	non-; is/do(es) not; lack of; emptiness	
	you3	有 7533	01f	11d	being, existence; there (is); exist	
	che1	車 0280	159+0	HL	(is, are) (a, the) carriage, cart, chariot, vehicle	
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	11d	...’s; has, will have (its); ^ of, for, to v	
	yong4	用 7567	04a	11d	(a) application, function, usefulness, utility (s)	
11 c	shan1	埏 7343	32+7	HL	form, mold, shape (d, ing); draw, pull, stand up	
	zhi2	埴 8011	32+8	HL	clay	
	yi3	以 2932	01h	11e	in order; serves; (is) (a, the) way/means; how	
	wei2	為 7059	02a	11e	to create, develop, form, make, produce; as a	
	qi4	器 0549	30+13	11d	(a, the) artifact, implement, utensil, vessel (s)	
11 d	dang1	當 6087	11b	11f	then, in, while; depend, rest, bear (ing) (up)on	
	qi2	其 0525	01h	11f	its; it is; in its; what/that/things which	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	11f	non; is/do(es) not; lack of; emptiness	
	you3	有 7533	01f	11f	being, existence; there (is/are); exist	
	qi4	器 0549	11c	28s	(a, the) artifact, implement, utensil, vessel (s)	
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	11f	...’s; has, will have (its); ^ of, for, to v	
	yong4	用 7567	04a	11f	(a) application, function, usefulness, utility (s)	
11 e	zuo4	鑿 6786	169+19	HL	cut, chisel, open, hew, carve (ing) (out)	
	hu4	戶 2180	63+0	47a	(a, an, the) door, doorway, entrance, entry (s)	
	you3	牖 7507	91+11	47c	& windows, lattices	
	yi3	以 2932	01h	11g	in order; serves; (is) (a, the) way/means; how	
	wei2	為 7059	02a	11g	to create, develop, form, make, produce; as a	
	shi4	室 5820	40+6	11f	(a, the) chamber, room; dwelling, home, house	

11 f	dang1	當	6087	11b	F	then, in, while; depend, rest, bear (ing) (up)on	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	14i	its; it is; in its; what/that/things which	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	11h	non; is/do(es) not; lack of; emptiness	
	you3	有	7533	01f	11g	being, existence; there (is); exist (is, are)	
	shi4	室	5820	11e	F	(a, the) chamber, room; dwelling, home, house	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	11g	...’s; has, will have (its); ^ of, for, to v	
	yong4	用	7567	04a	11h	(a) application, function, usefulness, utility (s)	
11 g	gu4	故	3455	01g	12j	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way	
	you3	有	7533	01f	13i	(the) being, existence, what is/exists (there)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	11h	has (its); is of; ^ of v; of something (is)	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	11h	use(s, ful); serves; (a, the) way/means; how	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	11h	(to, in, for) create, form, make, produce (ing)	
	li4	利	3867	08b	19b	advantage, benefit, profit (s); worth, value	
11 h	wu2	無	7180	01e	13k	(the) lack, non-being/existence; what is not	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	12f	has (its); is of; ^ of v; of something (is)	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	12h	use(s, ful); serves; (a, the) way/means; how	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	12i	(to, in, for) to create, form, make, produce (ing)	
	yong4	用	7567	04a	27c	application, function(al), usefulness, utility (s)	
12 a	wu3	五	7187	7+2	12b	(the) five	
	se4	色	5445	139+0	HL	colors, hues	
	ling4	令	4043	9+3	12b	(will) bring, cause, dispose, lead, make (to)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	12b	(some)body’s, one’s; (a, the) human, person’s	
	mu4	目	4596	109+0	12i	eye(s); (eye)sight, vision	
	mang2	盲	4346	109+3	HL	(to) (go, be) blind(ness, ed); illusion, delusion	
12 b	wu3	五	7187	12a	12c	(the) five	
	yin1	音	7418	02i	41s	tone, note, sound, pitch (s)	
	ling4	令	4043	12a	12c	(will) bring, cause, dispose, lead, make (to)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	12c	(some)body’s, one’s; (a, the) human, person’s	
	er3	耳	1744	128+0	49 l	ear(s); hearing	
	long2	聾	4272	128+16	HL	(to) (go, be) deaf(ness, ened)	
12 c	wu3	五	7187	12a	F	(the) five	
	wei4	味	7115	30+5	35h	flavors, tastes	
	ling4	令	4043	12a	12e	(will) bring, cause, dispose, lead, make (to)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	12e	(some)body’s, one’s; (a, the) human, person’s	
	kou3	口	3434	30+0	HL	mouth, palate; taste	
	shuang3	爽	5917	89+7	HL	(to) (go, be) numb(ness, ed); jaded(ness); err	
12 d	chi2	馳	1034	187+3	43b	racing, riding; swift, quick, rapid, fleet	43b
	cheng3	騁	0395	187+7	43b	(&) galloping/fast/swift horses; for speed	“
	tian2	畋	6363	102+4	HL	& hunting	
	lie4	獵	3993	94+15	HL	in/for sport; pursuits; (the) game	

12 e	ling4	令	4043	12a	12g	(will) bring, cause, dispose, lead, make (to)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	12g	(some)body's, one's; (a, the) human, person's	
	xin1	心	2735	03f	20q	heart, mind; emotion, feeling, idea, thought (s)	
	fa1	發	1768	105+7	39j	to go, grow, become; act, express, show	
	kuang2	狂	3601	94+4	HL	mad, wild (ness); deranged, insane, frantic	
12 f	nan2	難	4625	02f	63f	complicated, difficult, hard, troublesome	64u
	de2	得	6161	03c	13e	to get, obtain, come by, find, acquire	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	13e	^ that/which are vv	“
	huo4	貨	2398	03c	44b	goods, items, commodities, products, things	“
12 g	ling4	令	4043	12a	19h	(will) bring, cause, dispose, lead, make (to)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	12h	(some)body's, one's; (a, the) human, person's	
	xing2	行	2754	02 l	24b	activity, advance, movement (s); progress	
	fang1	妨	1804	38+4	HL	hindrance, impediment, interference, obstruction	
12 h	shi4	是	5794	02k	13g	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	13i	why; that; applying v; } therefore, hence	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	19a	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	20f	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
12 i	wei2	為	7059	02a	12i	adopt, attend, consider, regard, serve (s)	
	fu4	腹	1994	03i	F	(the) belly, stomach (s); inner, inside; appetite	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	14a	(&) do/does not; instead of, rather than	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	13d	adopt, attend, consider, regard, serve (ing)	
	mu4	目	4596	12a	49 l	(the) eye, eyes; sight, vision; objective, visible	
12 j	gu4	故	3455	01g	13m	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, in this way	38x
	qu4	去	1594	02r	20c	dismiss, leave, let go of, put away, quit (s, ing)	“
	bi3	彼	5093	60+5	38x	that, those; the other; there and then (&/to)	“
	qu3	取	1615	29+6	29a	accept, choose, grasp, pick up, seek (s, ing)	“
	ci3	此	6972	01k	14g	this, This, these; here and now	“
13 a	chong3	寵	1534	40+16	13c	favor, glory, grace, honor, esteem, prestige	
	ru3	辱	3154	161+3	13c	& disfavor, disgrace, dishonor, insult, shame	
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13b	(are) equal, similar (ly); (a)like; the same (as)	
	jing1	驚	1140	187+13	13c	frighten (ing); (to be) (v) feared; (a) warning(s)	
13 b	gui4	貴	3636	03c	13h	dignity; esteem, exaltation, honor, respect	
	da4	大	5943	37+0	13h	(&) great, big, a lot of, much, major, complete	
	huan4	患	2240	61+7	13h	adversity, worry, suffering, trouble(s); distress	
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13c	(are) equal(ly); (a)like; the same (as, in) (being)	
	shen1	身	5718	07e	13h	(a) being, body, entity, individual, person, self	

13 c	he2	何	2109	9+5	13h	why ^ (is it) ?; what does it/this ^ ?
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	13g	maintain, say (d) (that); mean, signify (that)
	chong3	寵	1534	13a	13d	favor, glory, grace, honor, esteem, prestige
	ru3	辱	3154	13a	13g	& disfavor, disgrace, dishonor, insult, shame
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13e	(are) equal, similar (ly); (a)like; the same (as)
	jing1	驚	1140	13a	13e	frighten(ing); (to be) (v) feared; (a) warning(s)
13 d	chong3	寵	1534	13a	13g	grace, favor, glory, honor, esteem, prestige
	wei2	為	7059	02a	13j	create, produce, set up; presume, presuppose (s)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	13m	(a, the) (down)fall, decline, descent; falling
13 e	de2	得	6161	03c	14e	to get, acquire, obtain, attain, win, possess
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	13f	it, this, same, such (a thing)
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13f	is as/like/the same as; assumes, seems
	jing1	驚	1140	13a	13f	(to) alarm, frighten, upset (ing); (a) warning(s)
13 f	shi1	失	5806	37+2	23k	to lose, relinquish; give ^ up; let ^ go/slip
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	14a	it, this, same, such (a thing)
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13g	is as/like/the same as; assumes, seems
	jing1	驚	1140	13a	13g	(to) alarm, frighten, upset (ing); (a) warning(s)
13 g	shi4	是	5794	02k	14m	this/which; (&) so/thus it is/may be
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	13h	means, says, suggests; said, stated (that)
	chong3	寵	1534	13a	F	favor, glory, grace, honor, esteem, prestige
	ru3	辱	3154	13a	28n	& disfavor, disgrace, dishonor, insult, shame
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13h	(are) equal, similar (ly); (a)like; the same (as)
	jing1	驚	1140	13a	F	frighten (ing); (to be)(v) feared; (a) warning(s)
13 h	he2	何	2109	13c	13 l	why ^ (is it) ?; what does it/this ^ ?
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	14m	maintain, say (d) (that); mean, signify (that)
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	13m	dignity; esteem, exaltation, honor, respect
	da4	大	5943	13b	13i	(&) great, big, a lot of, much, major, complete
	huan4	患	2240	13b	13i	adversity, worry, suffering, trouble(s); distress
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	13n	(are) equal(ly); (a)like; the same (as, in)(being)
	shen1	身	5718	07e	13j	(a) being, body, individual, person, (one)self
13 i	wu2	吾	7188	04k	13j	(^) our, my; we, I
	suo3	所	5465	07b	19h	(^) (a, the) cause, ground(s), reason; origin
	yi3	以	2932	01h	13m	(^) for, of, to (v); that, why v
	you3	有	7533	01f	13j	(^) acquire, have, find, possess, take (ing) on
	da4	大	5943	13b	18a	(^) great, big, a lot of, much, major, complete
	huan4	患	2240	13b	13 l	(^) adversity, suffering, trouble(s); distress
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	14g	is (this, thus); this is vvvvv; what is vvvvv ?

13 j	wei2	為7059	02a	13m	assume, presume (ing) that; acting as if/though	
	wu2	吾7188	04k	13k	our, my; we, I	
	you3	有7533	01f	13 l	being; had, have, possess; am, are, were (a)	
	shen1	身5718	07e	13k	being, body, entity, person, self (s); embodied	
13 k	ji2	及0468	29+2	21m	if, when, where; as long/soon as; realizing	
	wu2	吾7188	04k	13 l	our, my; we, I (are)	
	wu2	無7180	01e	14 l	have no; are not (a); ^ do(es) not exist; ^-less	
	shen1	身5718	07e	13m	being, (em)body(ied), entity, person, self (s) (v)	
13 l	wu2	吾7188	04k	16d	^ we, I; (to/for) us, me	
	you3	有7533	01f	14s	^ have, possess; exists, is/are there	
	he2	何2109	13c	20c	what ^ do vv ?; how do vv ^ ?	
	huan4	患2240	13b	F	adversity, worry, suffering, trouble (s); distress	
13m	gu4	故3455	01g	14h	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	
	gui4	貴3636	03c	17g	to respect(fully), honor(ably); esteem, value	
	yi3	以2932	01h	13o	(&) consider, regard, serve, take, treat (as)	
	shen1	身5718	07e	13o	(one's, your) being, body, entity, person, self	
	wei2	為7059	02a	13o	(as)(the) actions, activities, doings, workings of	
	tian1	天6361	01e	13n	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	13n	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
13 n	ruo4	若3126	06e	13p	(is) like, as good as, the same as; accords with	
	ke3	可3381	01a	13p	deserving, fit, ready, suited, welcome, worthy	
	ji4	寄0419	40+8	HL	to inhabit, occupy, live/dwell in	
	tian1	天6361	01e	13o	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	13o	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
13 o	ai4	愛0009	10g	27p	to love/care(ingly), fond(ly); cherish, treasure	
	yi3	以2932	01h	14s	(&) consider, regard, serve, take, treat (as)	
	shen1	身5718	07e	16s	(one's, your) being, body, entity, person, self	
	wei2	為7059	02a	14h	(as)(the) actions, activities, doings, workings of	
	tian1	天6361	01e	13p	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	13p	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
13 p	ruo4	若3126	06e	15g	(is) like, as good as, the same as; accords with	
	ke3	可3381	01a	14g	deserving, fit, ready, suited, welcome, worthy	
	tuo1	託6461	149+3	HL	to be charged/trusted with, steward of/to	
	tian1	天6361	01e	16p	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	14j	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
14 a	shi4	視5789	147+5	35i	(to, when) look, examine, watch (ing)	35i
	zhi1	之0935	01e	14c	(at, for, (in)to, upon) (a) thing(s), something	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	14c	(and, but) not, fail to; without; what is not	“
	jian4	見0860	03e	14p	(to) observe, see, view, witness (d, ing)	“

14 b	ming2	名4524	01c	14d	description, distinction, names, terms, title (s)	
	yue1	曰7694	73+0	14d	(will) speak, tell of; call out, claim, refer to	
	yi2	夷2982	37+3	41k	(the) hidden(ness); invisible, obscure (ity)	
14 c	ting1	聽6402	128+16	35j	(to, when) listen, hearken (ing)	35j
	zhi1	之0935	01e	14e	(to, for) (a) thing(s), something	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	14e	(and, but) not, fail to; without; what is not	“
	wen2	聞7142	128+8	35j	(to) hear, detect (d, ing)	“
14 d	ming2	名4524	01c	14f	description, distinction, names, terms, title (s)	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	14f	(will) speak, tell of; call out, claim, refer to	
	xi1	希2416	50+4	23a	(the) faint(ness); rare, inaudible (ity)	
14 e	bo2	搏5323	64+10	55e	(to, when) reach, clutch (ed, ing)	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	14m	(at, for) (a) thing(s), something	
	bu4	不5379	02d	14g	(and, but) not, fail to; without; what is not	
	de2	得6161	03c	22e	(to) gain, grasp, hold, capture, secure (d, ing)	
14 f	ming2	名4524	01c	14k	description, distinction, names, terms, title (s)	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	16g	(will) speak, tell of; call out, claim, refer to	
	wei2	微7061	60+10	15b	(the) minute(ness); intangible, subtle (ty)	
14 g	ci3	此6972	01k	15v	these; this	
	san1	三5415	11a	19g	three; threesome, triad, trinity, trio	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	15a	is/are (one)(that/which); indicate, suggest (s)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	14i	(it)(is, are) not, ill-, un-; ^ not ^; do(es) not	
	ke3	可3381	01a	14k	fit/suited/amenable to; may v be; allow	
	zhi4	致0984	10c	16a	full, complete, extensive (ly); further	
	jie2	詰0783	149+6	HL	investigate, examine (d, ation); inquiry, study	
14 h	gu4	故3455	01g	15e	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	
	hun4	混2371	85+8	15r	(is, are) (inter-) mingle, mix; join, (con)fuse (d)	
	er2	而1756	01 l	17b	and (so, then, thus) (is/are); while	
	wei2	為7059	02a	15a	act, behave, work; consider (s, ed, ing) as/to be	
	yi1	一3016	10a	22g	one; (a) unity, whole	
14 i	qi2	其0525	01h	14j	the; its; at/in/to its; whose, what ^ it/this	
	shang4	上5669	08a	17a	height, top; highest; (most) lofty; above v	
	bu4	不5379	02d	14j	(it) is not; there is nothing/(very) little/no	
	jiao3	皦0687	106+12	HL	bright, clear, dazzling; brightness	
14 j	qi2	其0525	01h	14p	the; its; at/in/to its; whose, what ^ it/this	
	xia4	下2520	02a	17a	depth, bottom; lowest; (most) lowly; below v	
	bu4	不5379	02d	14k	(it) is not; there is nothing/(very) little/no	
	mei4	昧4411	72+5	41i	dark, obscure(ity), gloom(y); darkness	



14 k	sheng2	繩	5749	120+13	14k	(a, an, the) continuous, endless, unbroken	
	sheng2	繩	5749		14k	27f	line, strand, thread; continuity; in extent
	bu4	不	5379	02d	14p	(is) not, ill-, un-; ^ not ^;	does not
	ke3	可	3381	01a	15c	suited/amenable to; may v be; permit (ing)	
	ming2	名	4524	01c	21n	describe(ption), distinction, name, term (s, ed)	
14 l	fu4	復	1992	60+9	16d	come/turn around/back; (a, the) return (s, ing)	
	gui1	歸	3617	77+14	16f	home (again); around; & return (s, ing)	
	yu2	於	7643	08e	20*	as, (with)in, into, to, towards	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	14m	no(-); non-; (what does) not; freedom from	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	14n	thing(ness); being, entity, existence; exist	
14m	shi4	是	5794	02k	14o	(&) (so) it/this is/may be; ^ this; this	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	14o	called, styled, known as; call v; describes	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	14n	(^) no; without, with no; (the) un-; ^ -less	
	zhuang4	狀	1452	94+4	14m	(^) (the) form, shape; state, condition (ed) v	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	14n	(^) ...'s; ^ of, with vv; ^ that/which is v	
	zhuang4	狀	1452	14m	21p	form, shape; state, condition vvv	
14 n	wu2	無	7180	01e	19f	(^) no(-); non-; (what/that which does) not	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	16c	(^) thing(ness); being, entity, existence; exist	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	14p	(^) ...'s; ^ of v; ^ that/which is v	
	xiang4	象	2568	04 l	21f	(a, an, the) image, model, symbol, form vvv	
14 o	shi4	是	5794	02k	14u	(so) it/this is/may be; ^ this; this	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	14u	called, styled, known as; call v; describes	
	hu1	惚	2196	61+8	21d	& mysterious, indistinct, obscure, vague	21d
	huang3	恍	2276	61+6	21d	(the) elusive, evasive; flurried, mad, wild	21d
14 p	ying2	迎	7473	162+4	HL	^ met, faced, approached, encountered	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	14q	(as, when) it/this is v	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	14q	(^) is not, never, un-, in-; (there is) nothing	
	jian4	見	0860	03e	14q	(^) (to be, is) found, seen, viewed; visible	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	14q	its ^vv; a, the; of its/a/the	
	shou3	首	5839	185+0	38p	head, face, front; foremost, lead	
14 q	sui2	隨	5523	02j	29g	^ followed, pursued, chased	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	14r	(as, when) it/this is v	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	15c	(^) is not, never, un-, in-; (there is) nothing	
	jian4	見	0860	03e	19i	(^) (to be, is) found, seen, viewed; visible	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	15k	its ^vv; a, the; of its/a/the	
	hou4	後	2143	02j	30f	end, back, rear, trail, aftermath, consequences	
14 r	zhi2	執	0996	32+8	29f	(to) attend, grasp, (take) hold, keep (ing) of/to	
	gu3	古	3447	30+2	14t	(^) (the) ancient(s), classic-; antiquity, timeless	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	14s	(^) ...'s; ...s'; -al; ^ of, for v	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	14u	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth vv	

14 s	yi3	以2932	01h	15t	is how, (a, the) way/means to; in order to
	yu4	御7664	60+8	HL	manage, master, negotiate; govern, rule, tame
	jin1	今1053	9+2	21m	(the) present, moment; (this, to-) day; current
	zhi1	之0935	01e	15a	...’s; ^ of v
	you3	有7533	01f	17a	being, existence, presence; domain, dominion
14 t	neng2	能4648	07b	15t	(the) ability, capacity; (when) (cap)able (to/of)
	zhi1	知0932	02a	16j	comprehend, know, perceive, recognize (ing)
	gu3	古3447	14r	15a	(the) ancient, classical, timeless; antiquity’s
	shi3	始5772	01e	32i	beginning, conception, genesis, source (s)
14 u	shi4	是5794	02k	16h	(this) is/may be; ^ this; ^ this ^
	wei4	謂7079	01m	16h	called, known as; call v; know v as, to be
	dao4	道6136	01a	15v	^(the) way, path, course; principle, truth
	ji4	紀0430	120+3	HL	(a, the) clue*, thread; continuum, record of/to v
15 a	gu3	古3447	14r	21m	(^)(the, those) ancient(s), old; of antiquity, old 65a
	zhi1	之0935	01e	15e	^^ had, possessed; having; became, were “
	shan4	善5657	02c	20d	^^ skill, talent (ed) at/to; adept, good, skillful at“
	wei2	為7059	02a	15e	^^ action, practice, working “
	shi4	士5776	33+0	41a	^ scholar, student, adherent (s), gentleman, -men
	zhe3	者0263	01k	15v	the/those v (one)(s) who vvvv “
15 b	wei2	微7061	14f	36i	(were) subtle, obscure; fine, keen, intricate
	miao4	妙4474	01h	27r	(&) mysterious, subtle, wondrous, intriguing
	xuan2	玄2881	01m	51r	(&) deep, mystical(erious), profound, subtle
	tong1	通6638	162+7	HL	(&) penetrating, comprehensive, universal
15 c	shen1	深5719	85+8	59j	(in, of, with) (a) depth, profundity, intensity
	bu4	不5379	02d	15d	(is) not, never, rarely, seldom; un-, ill-, in-
	ke3	可3381	01a	15d	^ -able; easy; suited to (^-ing, -ment, -ition)
	shi2	識5825	149+12	15d	(to) (-) fathom, discern, know, recognize (-)
15 d	fu1	夫1908	02q	15x	now, then ^ as they; ^ they
	wei2	唯7064	02q	15x	inasmuch, insofar v; because v
	bu4	不5379	02d	15w	(were) not, never, rarely, seldom; un-, ill-, in-
	ke3	可3381	01a	20g	^ -able; easy; suited to (^-ing, -ment, -ition)
	shi2	識5825	15c	38q	(to) (-) fathom, discern, know, recognize (-)
15 e	gu4	故3455	01g	15y	(it is) then, so; therefore, thus, consequently
	qiang2	強0668	03k	25i	(a, an) effort, endeavor, struggle, trial; difficult
	wei2	為7059	02a	19g	to (re) construct, construe, develop, produce
	zhi1	之0935	01e	15m	the, their, one’s, such an (one’s)
	rong2	容7560	40+7	16m	appearance, manner, demeanor, attitude (s)
15 f	yu4	豫7603	152+9	HL	ready, prepared, alert(ed), careful, wary
	xil	兮2414	04c	15h	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -; indeed

15 g	ruo4	若	3126	06e	15i	(much) as/like, as if/though (one) ^ (might be)
	dong1	冬	6603	15+3	HL	^ (in) winter, 11th month
	she4	涉	5707	85+7	HL	crossing, fording, wading
	chuan1	川	1439	47+0	32n	(a, the) stream, river, current
15 h	you2	猶	7528	05f	32n	hesitant, undecided, timid, suspicious, vigilant
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	15j	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
15 i	ruo4	若	3126	06e	15k	(much) as/like, as if/though (one) ^ (might be)
	wei4	畏	7069	102+4	17c	awed by; in awe, fear of; heedful, wary of
	si4	四	5598	10k	25p	(the, all) four; ^ all around, on all four sides
	lin2	鄰	4033	163+12	80p	(the) neighbors, associates; neighborhood (v)
15 j	yan3	儼	7348	9+20	HL	dignified, respectful, reserved, grave, solemn
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	15 l	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
15 k	qi2	其	0525	01h	15o	(^) one/they (was/were); something
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	15m	(much) as/like, as if/though (one) ^ (might be)
	ke4	客	3324	40+6	35f	(a, the) guest, stranger; caller, visitor (ing) (s)
15 l	huan4	渙	2252	85+9	HL	relent, give way, succumb (ing); mutable
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	15n	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ing, -ity, -ness !; -
15m	ruo4	若	3126	06e	15o	(much) as/like, as if/though (one) ^ (might be)
	bing1	冰	5283	15+4	HL	ice; frozen
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	15t	(some)(one, thing v) that/which/who is
	jiang1	將	0656	41+8	29a	about, (getting) ready, preparing, soon to
	shi4	釋	5824	165+13	HL	melt; release, let go, break up, loosen, thaw
15 n	dun1	敦	6571	66+8	HL	honest, authentic, genuine, artless, sincere
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	15p	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
15 o	qi2	其	0525	01h	15q	(^) one/they was/were; something (of)
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	15q	(much) as/like, as if/though (v) (might be)
	pu3	樸	5354	75+12	19i	(an, the) un-cut/carved/worked block/wood
15 p	kuang4	曠	3606	72+15	HL	open, broad, expansive, spacious, empty
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	15r	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -; indeed
15 q	qi2	其	0525	01h	15s	(^) one/they (was/were); something
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	15s	(much) as/like, as if/though (v) ^ (might be)
	gu3	谷	3483	06a	28o	(a, the) valley, ravine, watercourse/shed (s)
15 r	hun4	混	2371	14h	25a	turbid, chaotic, intermingled, murky
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	17g	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
15 s	qi2	其	0525	01h	16f	(^) one/they (was/were); something
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	20e	(much) as/like, as if/though (v) ^ (might be)
	zhuo2	濁	1271	85+13	15t	muddy/murky/turbid stream/water (s)

15 t	shu2	孰5893	39+8	15u	who; what/which person
	neng2	能4648	07b	15u	can (manage); is (cap)able, competent (as)
	zhuo2	濁1271	15s	F	(a, the) muddy/murky/turbid stream/water (s)
	yi3	以2932	01h	15u	(in, of, to) become; (make) use, apply (ing) (of)
	jing4	靜1154	174+8	16b	calm, still (ness); patient(nce), serene(ity)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	15u	(to) arrive/(be)come/reach (ing) ^ at/to/towards
	xu2	徐2841	60+7	15u	v gradually, slowly, calmly, by degrees v
	qing1	清1171	85+8	39b	clear, pure, lucid (ity); resolve, resolution?
15 u	shu2	孰5893	15t	23d	who; what/which person
	neng2	能4648	07b	15y	can (manage); is (cap)able, competent (in, at)
	an1	安0026	40+3	35d	peace, security, rest, steadiness, stillness
	yi3	以2932	01h	16d	(in, of, to) become; (make) use, apply (ing) (of)
	jiu3	久1188	07a	16r	enduring, lasting, continuous (ly)
	dong4	動6611	05h	40a	active(ity), energetic(gy), excited(ment)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	17a	(to) arrive/(be)come/reach (ing) ^ at/to/towards
	xu2	徐2841	15t	F	v gradually, slowly, calmly, by degrees v
	sheng1	生5738	02e	25b	creation, life, quickness, vitality; alive, vital?
15 v	bao3	保4946	09d	62c	^ protect, preserve, guard, maintain, hold (s)
	ci3	此6972	01k	19g	^ this
	dao4	道6136	01a	16q	^ way, path, course; principle, process, truth
	zhe3	者0263	01k	19g	one(s)/those who, whoever vvv
15 w	bu4	不5379	02d	15x	& do(es) not; & have no, lack; without, with no
	yu4	欲7671	01g	19j	appetite, crave, desire, long (ing); passion for
	ying2	盈7474	04b	15x	(more than, over-) full(ness), satiety, to -flow
15 x	fu1	夫1908	02q	16e	now, then ^ as; (it is) ^ when; ^ one, those
	wei2	唯7064	02q	20b	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; } because v
	bu4	不5379	02d	15y	^ is avoided; do(es) not/without; there is no
	ying2	盈7474	04b	22c	(more than, over-) full(ness), satiety, -flow (v)
15 y	gu4	故3455	01g	19h	that (accordingly); (one, they, it is; ^) then, thus
	neng2	能4648	07b	22r	can (v); is/are able, enabled; (it is) v possible
	bi4	蔽5101	66+8	22d	(to) wear out, stay obscure, keep out of view
	bu4	不5379	02d	16k	without; & avoid, escape, be free from; & not
	xin1	新2737	69+9	22d	(the) modern, new, latest, novel; begin to
	cheng2	成0379	02f	17h	achieve, accomplish (ments)*; be perfect, done
16 a	zhi4	致0984	10c	39h	(to) attain, reach; cultivate, develop (ing)
	xu1	虛2821	03h	22t	^ openness, emptiness, void; humility
	ji2	極0484	75+8	28 l	(a, the) complete, optimum, perfect, ultimate v
16 b	shou3	守5844	05j	28b	hold, keep, maintain, observe, remain, stay
	jing4	靜1154	15t	16g	calm, still (ness); patient(nce), serene(ity)
	du3	篤6514	118+10	HL	& sincere, reliable (ity); genuine, steadfast

16 c	wan4	萬	7030	01f	26g	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	16e	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	bing4	並	5292	1+7	HL	^ together, united, as one, in unison/concert	
	zuo4	作	6780	02m	16 l	appear, arise, become, develop, flourish (s) v	
16 d	wu2	吾	7188	04k	21p	(^) I, we	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	19g	by/through/using/with this; thereby, thus (v)	
	guan1	觀	3575	01h	26e	contemplate, observe, perceive, view, watch	
	fu4	復	1992	14 l	16f	(a, the) return(ing); recur(rence, ring); renewal	
16 e	fu1	夫	1908	02q	22q	as/of/now/when/with the, these, those	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	21c	beings, creatures, entities, things	
	yun2	芸	7749	140+4	16e	(in) numberless; (so) many; (so) numerous	
	yun2	芸	7749	16e	F	plenty, multitudes; in number; & plentiful	
16 f	ge4	各	3368	30+3	61n	each (one) (alone, individually, separately)	
	fu4	復	1992	14 l	16h	come/turn around/back; return (s, ing)	
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	16g	home (again), around; & return (s, ing)	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	17b	at/for/in/to its/their (own)/the/this	
	gen1	根	3328	06d	16g	source, origin, root, radix; basis, foundation	
16 g	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	20n	return, come/turn back/home to	
	gen1	根	3328	06d	26a	(the) source, origin, root; basis, foundation	
	yue1	曰	7694	14b	16i	speaks, tells of; means, refers to; (is) called	
	jing4	靜	1154	15t	26b	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility	
16 h	shi4	是	5794	02k	21b	it/this/such is/may be ^ this; it/this	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	17i	called, styled, known as; call v; describes	
	fu4	復	1992	14 l	16i	(a, the) return; coming/turning around/back	
	ming4	命	4537	30+5	16i	(to) life, destiny; (a) higher order/law/purpose	
16 i	fu4	復	1992	14 l	19d	(a, the) return; coming/turning around/back	
	ming4	命	4537	16h	51i	(to) life, destiny; (a) higher order/law/purpose	
	yue1	曰	7694	14b	16j	speaks, tells of; means, refers to; (is) called	
	chang2	常	0221	01b	16j	(the) perpetual; continuous, lasting, enduring	
16 j	zhi1	知	0932	02a	16k	(to) comprehend, know, understand (ing)	55m
	chang2	常	0221	01b	16k	(the) perpetual; continuous, lasting, enduring	“
	yue1	曰	7694	14b	24h	speaks, tells of; means, refers to; (is) called	“
	ming2	明	4534	10k	22j	clarity, enlightenment, lucidity, (clear) wisdom	“
16 k	bu4	不	5379	02d	16s	(to) not, never; fail(ure, ing) (to)	
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	16m	(to) comprehend, know, understand (ing)	
	chang2	常	0221	01b	16m	(the) perpetual; continuous, lasting, enduring	
16 l	wang4	妄	7035	38+3	HL	(is to) reckless, rash, foolish, ignorant (ly)	
	zuo4	作	6780	02m	37e	create, generate, produce, manifest, stir up (s)	
	xiong1	凶	2808	17+2	30f	misfortune, trouble, adversity, suffering	

16m zhi1	知0932	02a	17a	(to) comprehend, know, understand (ing)	
chang2	常0221	01b	27i	(the) perpetual; continuous, lasting, enduring	
rong2	容7560	15e	16n	(is, means) endurance, tolerance, forbearance	
16 n rong2	容7560	15e	21a	endurance, tolerance, forbearance; embracing	
nai3	乃4612	4+1	16o	becomes, brings, precedes, leads to; &/is then	
gong1	公3701	12+2	16o	fair(ness), just(ice), impartial(ity); noble(ility)	
16 o gong1	公3701	16n	42i	fairness, justice, impartiality, objectivity	
nai3	乃4612	16n	16p	becomes, brings, precedes, leads to; &/is then	
wang2	王7037	96+0	16p	command, dominion, royal(ty), sovereign(ty)	
16 p wang2	王7037	16o	25o	command, dominion, royalty, sovereignty	
nai3	乃4612	16n	16q	becomes, brings, precedes, leads to; &/is then	
tian1	天6361	01e	16q	(the) celestial, heavenly; imperial	
16 q tian1	天6361	01e	22h	(the) celestial, heavenly; imperial	
nai3	乃4612	16n	16r	becomes, brings, precedes, leads to; &/is then	
dao4	道6136	01a	16r	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature	
16 r dao4	道6136	01a	18a	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature	
nai3	乃4612	16n	28q	becomes, brings, precedes, leads to; &/is then	
jiu3	久1188	07a	23f	(the) (long-) lasting; continuous; survival (ing)	
16 s mo4	沒4555	85+4	52g	(the) death, mortality, end, disappearance	52g
shen1	身5718	07e	26h	(of) (a, the) being, individual, person, self	“
bu4	不5379	02d	17e	is not, never, rarely, seldom; is little, nothing	“
dai4	殆5990	78+5	25e	(a, the) danger, peril; end, limit(ation); to fear	“
17 a tai4	太6020	37+1	20j	(of) (the) (very) great(est), ultimate; most	
shang4	上5669	08a	31i	leader, superior, elite (s); eminent, exalted	
xia4	下2520	02a	22h	subjects, subordinates; those below; little, less	
zhi1	知0932	02a	21p	(may) know, (are, may be) aware; is known	
you3	有7533	01f	17f	^ being, existence, presence; ^ exist; (are) there	
zhi1	之0935	01e	17b	about/of one's/their v; (that) these, they v	
17 b qi2	其0525	01h	17c	the, those, others; (the) one(s)	
ci4	次6980	76+2	17c	next (in order); further down; less than this	
qin1	親1107	147+9	18e	(is/are) (^) (be)loved, cherished, held dear, close	
er2	而1756	01 l	20p	(^) and (also, so, then, thus)	
yu4	譽7617	149+14	HL	(^) praised, honored, admired, respected	
zhi1	之0935	01e	17c	by them; are, (will) come to be, will be (vvv)	
17 c qi2	其0525	01h	17d	the, those, others; (the) one(s)	
ci4	次6980	17b	17d	next (in order); further down; less than this	
wei4	畏7069	15i	20f	(is/are) (^) dreaded, feared	
zhi1	之0935	01e	17d	by them; are, (will) come to be, will be (v)	

17 d	qi2	其	0525	01h	17g	the, those, others; (the) one(s)	
	ci4	次	6980	17b	F	next (in order); furthest/lowest down; least	
	wu3	侮	7194	9+7	HL	(is/are)(^) ridicule, revile, despise, scorn (ed)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	20b	by them; are, (will) come to be, will be (v)	
17 e	xin4	信	2748	08i	17f	(if) belief, confidence, promise, trust, truth	23r
	bu4	不	5379	02d	17f	has no; lacks, is without; is not, less than, is in-	“
	zu2	足	6824	157+0	19g	basis, foundation; complete, enough, sufficient	“
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	17f	here, herein, now, within, in/from this/them	“
17 f	you3	有	7533	01f	18b	(then) there arises/exists/is/was/will be	23s
	bu4	不	5379	02d	18e	no; a lack/want of; nothing of; not much	“
	xin4	信	2748	08i	21 l	belief, confidence, promise, trust, truth	“
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	23r	here, herein, now, within, in this/them; at all	“
17 g	you2	猷	7530	94+9	HL	plan/deliberate; be deliberate/careful/prudent/wise	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	20h	(how, so) v !; ...-; here, indeed	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	20h	such/there/this is/are; they will	
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	20*	(a, the) benefit, importance, value, worth (s)	
	yan2	言	7334	02 l	22t	(in, of, to, by) idea(s), language, speech, words	
17 h	gong1	功	3698	02p	22n	^(the) achieve, accomplish (ment); task, work	
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	25a	complete, finish, achieve, accomplish v	
	shi4	事	5787	02k	23h	(&) ^ (the) affair, endeavor, matter, task, work	
	sui4	遂	5530	09i	34d	succeed, complete, follow through (in/with) v	
17 i	bai3	百	4976	05d	19b	(the) hundred, common; all of the; ^	
	xing4	姓	2770	05d	49b	families, clans; people; } society	
	jie1	皆	0620	02a	20o	all, every one (of vv); (al)together, as one	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	22s	(will) claim, cry, declare, exclaim, say (s)	
	wo3	我	4778	62+3	20 l	“(it/this is/was) our	
	zi4	自	6960	07c	21m	(by/of/through v) inherent, natural; own, self-	
	ran2	然	3072	86+8	23a	course, nature, truth, way; light, flame (s)”	
18 a	da4	大	5943	13b	18d	(if, when, where) (the) great, whole, overall	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	21b	way, path, road, course; principle, truth (is)	
	fei4	廢	1848	53+12	36e	abandoned, dismissed, forgotten, turned from	
18 b	you3	有	7533	01f	18d	there are/appear/arise; there will/come to be	
	ren2	仁	3099	05a	19c	benevolence, charity, humanity, selflessness	
	yi4	義	3002	123+7	19c	& righteousness, morality, principle, justice	
18 c	hui4	慧	2333	61+11	HL	(when) knowledge, learning; (the) learned	
	zhi4	智	0933	03m	19a	& ingenuity; (the) clever; sophists, intellectuals	
	chu1	出	1409	01k	35g	appear, arise, emerge, come out/forth	
18 d	you3	有	7533	01f	18f	there is/appears/arises; there will/comes to be	
	da4	大	5943	13b	25i	(a, the) great, grand, big, complete, vast; much	
	wei4	偽	7060	9+12	HL	falseness, hypocrisy, duplicity, pretense (s)	

18 e	liu4	六4189	12+2	HL	(when) (the) six
	qin1	親1107	17b	44a	(familial) relations(hips); bonds of kinship
	bu4	不5379	02d	19g	have no; are without/out of; lack, want (for)
	he2	和2115	02i	42f	accord, balance, concert, harmony, resonance
18 f	you3	有7533	01f	18h	there are/ appear/arise; there will/come to be
	xiao4	孝2601	39+4	19d	filial(ity) piety/obedience; obedient children
	ci2	慈6965	61+10	19d	& parental affection, devotion(-ed); parents
18 g	guo2	國3738	10g	36 l	(when) country, domain(inion), realm (s)
	jia1	家0594	40+7	54f	& (the) (ruling) clans, families, households
	hun1	昏2359	72+4	20t	(are in) chaos, turmoil; darkness, gloom
	luan4	亂4220	03f	38p	& disorder, disarray, distraction, confusion
18 h	you3	有7533	01f	19f	there are/ appear/arise; there will/come to be
	zhong1	忠1506	61+4	38o	loyalty, patriotism; loyalists, patriots; loyal
	chen2	臣0327	131+0	32c	(&) (public) service, duty; servants, subjects
19 a	jue2	絕1703	120+6	19c	discontinue; cut off/out/through; excise
	sheng4	聖5753	02k	22g	holiness, piety, sagacity, sanctimony, wisdom
	qi4	棄0550	75+8	19c	abandon, forsake, reject, renounce, repudiate
	zhi4	智0933	03m	27q	cleverness, knowledge, learning, sophistication
19 b	min2	民4508	03b	19d	(&) humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
	li4	利3867	08b	19e	(will) benefit, gain, harvest, profit, reap (s)
	bai3	百4976	05d	49b	(a, an) hundred
	bei4	倍5000	9+8	HL	-fold; times over
19 c	jue2	絕1703	19a	19e	discontinue; cut off/out/short; sever ties with
	ren2	仁3099	05a	38g	benevolence, charity, humanity, selflessness
	qi4	棄0550	19a	19e	abandon, forsake, reject, renounce, throw off
	yi4	義3002	18b	38h	righteousness, morality, principle, justice
19 d	min2	民4508	03b	32h	(&) humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
	fu4	復1992	14 l	28f	(will) return, come back to, recover, revive
	xiao4	孝2601	18f	F	filial piety/obedience/respect/honor
	ci2	慈6965	18f	67j	& parental affection/devotion/forbearance
19 e	jue2	絕1703	19a	20a	discontinue; cut off/out/short; sever ties with
	qiao3	巧0743	48+2	45f	clever, artful, skillful, ingenious (ness)
	qi4	棄0550	19a	27j	abandon, forsake, reject, renounce, throw off
	li4	利3867	08b	36 l	advantage, benefit, gain, profit, reward, worth (s)
19 f	dao4	盜6138	03d	53m	(&, then) robbers, bandits, pirates, plunderers
	zei2	賊6752	154+6	57m	& thieves, burglars, cheats, looters
	wu2	無7180	01e	20a	(will) not/no longer; dis-; have nothing
	you3	有7533	01f	19h	appear, arise, exist; -appear; to claim, gain, take



19 g	ci3	此	6972	01k	21q	these; this
	san1	三	5415	11a	42c	three; threesome, triad, trinity, trio
	<u>zhe3</u>	者	0263	01k	22s	is/are/may (be); (may) imply, indicate, suggest
	yi3	以	2932	01h	20y	useful in; serve; help; how, (a) ways/means
	<u>wei2</u>	為	7059	02a	21c	(to) develop, improve, manage, restore (ing)
	wen2	文	7129	67+0	53i	(a, the) culture, civilization; refinement, style
	bu4	不	5379	02d	20g	(but) (they) (are) no/not; lack, need, want; in-
	zu2	足	6824	17e	23r	(a, the) basis, foundation; complete, sufficient
19 h	gu4	故	3455	01g	22j	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, then
	ling4	令	4043	12a	32h	cause; let; to insure that; it is good that
	you3	有	7533	01f	20o	there (to) be, exist; there is/will be
	suo3	所	5465	07b	20f	(a) cause, function, purpose/something to
	shu3	屬	5896	44+18	HL	serve; belong to; build/depend/rely (up)on
19 i	jian4	見	0860	03e	22i	see, witness, look at/to; appear; manifest, show
	su4	素	5490	120+4	HL	(the) ordinary, simple, plain, coarse (ness)
	bao4	抱	4938	10a	22g	& accept, cherish, embrace; protect, guard
	pu3	樸	5354	15o	28r	(the) original nature/simplicity; artlessness
19 j	shao3	少	5675	42+1	22e	shrink, diminish, pare, abate; slight, reduce
	si1	私	5569	07i	F	self-interest, selfishness, partiality; (the) self
	gua3	寡	3517	40+11	39q	& have fewer; less(en); reduce [numbers of]
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	29a	(the) appetite, craving, desire, longing (s)
<u>20 a</u>	jue2	絕	1703	19a	F	discontinue; cut off/out/short; sever ties with
	xue2	學	2780	39+13	48a	(the) academic(s); doctrine, study, learning
	wu2	無	7180	01e	20n	& avoid; have no; rather than; without, with no
	you1	憂	7508	61+11	HL	(the) grieve(f), worry (ing); anxiety; sorrow (s)
20 b	wei2	唯	7064	02q	22q	(a, the) (simple, definite, ready) yes
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	20d	^ of/to/with the/that
	yu3	與	7615	08h	20d	compared; in relation; alongside, next v
	a1	阿	0001	170+5	HL	(formal, flattering, obsequious, toady's) yea
20 c	xiang1	相	2562	02e	20e	^^ to/from each/one (an)other; between them
	qu4	去	1594	02r	20e	^ far (apart); departure, distance, separation
	ji1	幾	0409	08e	64q	^ (or) near; nearness, proximity, connection v
	he2	何	2109	13c	20e	how (much); what (is the) v ?
20 d	<u>shan4</u>	善	5657	02c	27a	(even) (the) apt, good, admirable, virtuous, worthy
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	20f	^ of/to/with the/that
	yu3	與	7615	08h	22r	compared; in relation; alongside, next v
	e4	惡	4809	02b	24i	(the) bad, vile, offensive, depraved, wrong

20 e	xiang1	相	2562	02e	32f	^^ to/from each/one (an)other; between them
	qu4	去	1594	02r	21n	^ far (apart); departure, difference, separation
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	20n	^ (or) (a)like(ness), similar(ity), agreement v
	he2	何	2109	13c	21p	how (much); what (is the) v ?
20 f	ren2	人	3097	02k	20i	(that) ^ (a, the) folk, other(s) people, society
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	20m	^ has/have (come to); hold(s) in, regard(s) with
	suo3	所	5465	07b	20n	what(so)(ever), that which vv
	wei4	畏	7069	15i	20g	(hold in) awe, reve(re)nce); respect; dread, fear
20 g	bu4	不	5379	02d	20g	(is) not, un-, ill-, never, seldom; does/will not
	ke3	可	3381	01a	25f	fit, good, suited to; admit, allow, invite, permit
	bu4	不	5379	02d	21n	to not; (for) less than, (a) lack/absence of
	wei4	畏	7069	15i	53c	(hold in) awe, reve(re)nce); respect; dread, fear
20 h	huang1	荒	2271	140+6	HL	barren; waste, nonsense; absurd, vacuous
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	20 l	(how, so) v !; (such/what)(a) v (-ity, -ness) !; -
	qi2	其	0525	01h	20 l	(as, for) it, this, such; there (^) be/is (^ to it/this)
	wei4	未	7114	75+1	20 l	has no; not; (still) no; (will) (v) never (v) (an)
	yang1	央	7239	37+2	HL	(a) close, end (v); (be) finish; center, balance (d)
	zai1	哉	6650	30+6	20q	(how, so) !; at all, ever !; will vvv ?
20 i	zhong4	眾	1517	01o	20o	all, the rest (of)(the); every- ^ (else); ^ (the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	20o	others, people; v -one, -body (v); } crowd
	xi1	熙	2451	86+9	20i	(is/are) splendid, resplendent, glorious, bright
	xi1	熙	2451	20i	F	& bright; busy, energetic; festive, cheerful
20 j	ru2	如	3137	05j	20k	as if/though: like; might as well be
	xiang3	享	2552	8+6	HL	feasting on/at; enjoying (a/the) <i>tai lao</i> feast
	tai4	太	6020	17a	35d	(a, the) great; [a feast with larger animals
	lao2	牢	3824	93+3	HL	sacrifices(ial); beasts; oxen, calves, sheep, pigs]
20 k	ru2	如	3137	05j	20m	(or) as if/though; like; might as well be
	chun1	春	1493	72+5	HL	(a, in) (the) spring(time) (&); vernal
	deng1	登	6167	105+7	HL	ascend, mount (ing); ascent of; climb(ing) up
	tai2	臺	6016	133+8	64i	(a, the) (watch)tower, terrace, observatory (s)
20 l	wo3	我	4778	17i	20p	(^) I
	du2	獨	6512	94+13	20p	alone (am); only v am
	bo2	泊	4987	85+5	HL	calm, placid, quiet, unmoved, tranquil, moored
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	20n	(so) v !; ...-; here, indeed
	qi2	其	0525	01h	20w	having; (some)one/body (having, who has)
	wei4	未	7114	20h	20m	not yet; yet to; (with) still/as yet no/not
	zhao4	兆	0247	10+4	64b	(give) (a) sign, omen, portent; begin(ning, -un)

20m	ru2	如	3137	05j	39u	(much) as, like; as if; might as well be	
	ying1	嬰	7457	10d	28f	(a, an, the) baby, infant, newborn	28f
	er2	兒	1759	10d	28f	child, infant, baby, babe	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	20q	(who) has; being, having; one	
	wei4	未	7114	20h	55g	not yet; yet to; (with) still/as yet no/not	
	hai2	孩	2005	39+6	49m	laugh(ed), giggle(d); smile(d) [esp. childrens’]	
20 n	lei4	儻	4232	9+21	20n	worn (out); exhausted, weary, tired, lazy	
	lei4	儻	4232	20n	F	& weary; worn, forlorn, apathetic, fatigued	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	20r	(how, so) vv !; (such, what) v -ness !; -; indeed	
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	20p	as if/though; seeming to; as/like one	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	20x	have(ing) no; without, with no; with no-	
	suo3	所	5465	07b	22s	(a) home, place, position, purpose; -where	
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	22u	to return/belong, come/turn back/home to	
20 o	zhong4	眾	1517	01o	20y	all, the rest (of)(the); every- ^ (else); ^ (the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	20q	others, people; v -one, -body v); } crowd	
	jie1	皆	0620	02a	20y	all; each; else	
	you3	有	7533	01f	20y	claim, get, has, have, possess, take (s) (a, an)	
	yu2	餘	7608	184+7	24h	abundance, extra, more than enough, surplus	
20 p	er2	而	1756	01 l	20z	and, when, while; but, yet	
	wo3	我	4778	17i	20q	(^) I	
	du2	獨	6512	20 l	20t	alone; only v	
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	20w	appear, look, seem (to be/have been)	
	yi2	遺	2995	09h	52r	left behind/out; abandoned, forsaken, lost	
20 q	wo3	我	4778	17i	20t	(with; just, only, such is/are) my	
	yu2	愚	7624	61+9	38r	(a) witless, doltish, ignorant; simple(-); ^	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	20s	character, one, person; -ton; } fool	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	21a	...’s; ^ of vv	
	xin1	心	2735	03f	49a	heart, mind; emotion, feeling, idea, thought (s)	
	ye3	也	7312	03m	24g	with; just, only; such is/are; indeed	
	zai1	哉	6650	20h	21p	(how, so, what) !	
20 r	dun4	沌	6595	85+4	20r	confused, chaotic, muddled, turbid, unclear	
	dun4	沌	6595	20r	F	& turbid, unclear, confused, chaotic, muddled	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	20w	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -	
20 s	su2	俗	5497	9+7	20u	(the) common, ordinary, vulgar, worldly, lay	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	20u	citizens, folk, ones, people, persons	
	zhao1	昭	0236	72+4	20s	(are) bright, sunny, light, open, luminous	
	zhao1	昭	0236	20s	F	& bright, sunny, light, open, cheerful, showy	

20 t	wo3	我4778	17i	20v	(^) I	
	du2	獨6512	20 l	20v	alone (am); only v am	
	hun1	昏2359	18g	20t	in chaos/turmoil; dim, dark, muddled, gloomy	
	hun1	昏2359	18g	57i	& confused(ion), gloom(y); dim, dark, muddled	
20 u	su2	俗5497	20s	80o	(the) common, ordinary, vulgar, worldly, lay	
	ren2	人3097	02k	20y	citizens, folk, ones, people, persons	
	cha2	察0111	40+11	20u	(are) alert, astute, inquisitive, observant	58c
	cha2	察0111	20u	58c	& astute, exacting, sharp, keen, perceptive	“
20 v	wo3	我4778	17i	20z	(^) I	
	du2	獨6512	20 l	20z	alone (am); only v am	
	men4	悶4420	61+8	20v	mum, drowsy, dull, torpid, subdued	58a
	men4	悶4420	20v	58a	& blunt, dim, listless, muted, preoccupied	“
20 w	dan4	澹6045	85+13	HL	tranquil, placid, content, quiet; dull, insipid	
	xi1	兮2414	04c	20x	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -	
	qi2	其0525	01h	21f	(as) some(one/body/thing) (who is); in this	
	ruo4	若3126	06e	20x	(much) as/like; resembling; in sympathy with	
	hai3	海2014	85+7	32n	(a, an, the) sea, ocean	
20 x	liu2	颺3967	182+11	HL	steady, constant, restless, endless (a) wind	
	xi1	兮2414	04c	21e	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -, indeed	
	ruo4	若3126	06e	32d	as if/though; apparently, seeming(ly)	
	wu2	無7180	01e	24e	not, never; without, with no; -less; un-	
	zhi3	止0939	77+0	32k	to stop, pause, keep/hold still; rest; end (ing)	
20 y	zhong4	眾1517	01o	21o	all, the rest (of)(the); every- ^ (else); ^ (the)	
	ren2	人3097	02k	20*	others, people; v-body, -one (v); } crowd	
	jie1	皆0620	02a	49 l	all; each; else	
	you3	有7533	01f	21f	claim, get, has, have, hold, own, possess (s)	
	yi3	以2932	01h	21o	(a) intention, purpose, reason, use (s, fullness)	
20 z	er2	而1756	01 l	20*	and, when, while; but, yet	
	wo3	我4778	17i	20*	(^) I	
	du2	獨6512	20 l	20*	alone (am); only v am	
	wan2	頑7010	181+4	HL	wayward, unruly, stubborn; playful, foolish	
	si4	似5593	04d	67b	as, like; as if/though; resembling; akin to	
	bi3	鄙5095	163+11	HL	(a, the) rustic, peasant, bumpkin, yokel, vulgar	
20 *	wo3	我4778	17i	42m	(^) I	
	du2	獨6512	20 l	25d	alone (am); only v am	
	yi4	異3009	01 l	F	differ(ent), other, separate, unique; diverge	
	yu2	於7643	08e	20*	from, than, to; among, with; with respect to	
	ren2	人3097	02k	22g	(the) folk, others, (other) people, society	

20 *	er2	而 1756	01 l	22u	and (still); in, while; merely, simply
	gui4	貴 3636	03c	27p	favor, honor, prize, treasure, value, enjoy (ing)
	shi2	食 5810	184+0	24h	(the) (^) food, sustenance, nourishment; meals
	mu3	母 4582	01f	25f	(of, from) (the) mother, matrix, maternal ('s v)
21 a	kong3	孔 3720	39+1	HL	great, important, complete, true; (the) greater
	de2	德 6162	10q	23j	character, virtue; nature; fitness, power
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	21c	... 's; ^ of vv; has/will have/hold(s) the/this
	rong2	容 7560	15e	50m	(the) attitude, bearing, approach, expression
21 b	wei2	惟 7066	61+8	21d	(is)(to) merely, only, simply (consider)(s)
	dao4	道 6136	01a	21c	^ (^) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
	shi4	是 5794	02k	22g	^ (a, the) correct, right, sure, true (ly); this (v)
	cong2	從 6919	60+8	23h	(to) follow, track, trace, attend (ing) vv
21 c	dao4	道 6136	01a	23h	(if, when) (the) way; principle, process, truth
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	21p	(is) considered, held, regarded; comes; as to v
	wei2	為 7059	02a	22h	as (being); to be; being (considered, taken as)
	wu4	物 7209	01f	21h	(a) being, creature, entity, item, object, thing
21 d	wei2	惟 7066	21b	21d	(it) (is) merely, only, but; entirely, utterly
	huang3	恍 2276	14o	21e	(the) elusive, evasive, faint; flurried, mad, wild 14o
	wei2	惟 7066	21b	F	(it) (is) merely, only, simply, but; entirely
	hu1	惚 2196	14o	21e	(the) mysterious, indistinct, obscure, vague, dim"
21 e	hu1	惚 2196	14o	21g	mysterious, indistinct, obscure, vague
	xi1	兮 2414	04c	21e	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
	huang3	恍 2276	14o	21g	elusive, evasive; flurried, mad, wild; confusing
	xi1	兮 2414	04c	21g	(&)(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -
21 f	qi2	其 0525	01h	21h	(but); (and) (yet) at/by/in its; its; ^ it, this
	zhong1	中 1504	05j	21h	balance, center, core, midst; inside, within v
	you3	有 7533	01f	21h	(there) appears/arises/exists/is/are/will be; holds
	xiang4	象 2568	04 l	35a	(a, an) image, pattern, shape, configuration (s)
21 g	huang3	恍 2276	14o	F	elusive, evasive; flurried, mad, wild; confusing
	xi1	兮 2414	04c	21g	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -
	hu1	惚 2196	14o	F	mysterious, indistinct, obscure, vague
	xi1	兮 2414	04c	21i	(&)(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
21 h	qi2	其 0525	01h	21j	(but); (and) (yet) at/by/in its; its; ^ it, this
	zhong1	中 1504	05j	21j	balance, center, core, midst; inside, within v
	you3	有 7533	01f	21j	(there) appears/arises/exists/is/are/will be; holds
	wu4	物 7209	01f	24i	being, creature, entity; reality, substance (s)
21 i	yao3	窈 7274	116+5	HL	obscure, hidden, arcane; secluded, withdrawn
	xi1	兮 2414	04c	21i	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -
	ming2	冥 4528	14+8	HL	shadowy, dim, dusky, murky; profound, deep
	xi1	兮 2414	04c	25c	(&)(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -

21 j	qi2	其0525	01h	21k	(but); (and) (yet) at/by/in its; its; ^	it, this
	zhong1	中1504	05j	21 l	balance, center, core, midst;	inside, within v
	you3	有7533	01f	21 l	(there) appears/arises/exists/is/are/will be; holds	
	jing1	精1149	119+8	21k	(a, the)(pure, subtle) essence(tial); spirit, seed	
21 k	qi2	其0525	01h	21 l	the, this, such; its	
	jing1	精1149	21j	55i	(pure, refined, subtle) essence(tial); spirit, seed	
	shen4	甚5724	99+4	29k	(is) (the) most, very; extremely, profoundly	
	zhen1	真0297	109+5	41p	true, real, authentic, genuine, substantial	
21 l	qi2	其0525	01h	21n	at/by/in its; its; ^	it, this
	zhong1	中1504	05j	25p	balance, center, core, midst; inside, within v	
	you3	有7533	01f	22n	(there) appears/arises/exists/is/are/will be; holds	
	xin4	信2748	08i	23r	cogency, evidence; (a) truth; assurance, promise	
21 m	zi4	自6960	07c	22i	beginning/originating/starting in/from/with	
	jin1	今1053	14s	67p	(the) present (day, time); now; (to-/this)day	
	ji2	及0468	13k	43g	(&) (extending, reaching) until, (back) to, into	
	gu3	古3447	14r	22s	antiquity; (the) ancient/classical/old(en) times	
21 n	qi2	其0525	01h	24g	the, this, such; its	
	ming2	名4524	01c	25g	definition, distinction, meaning, name, term	
	bu4	不5379	02d	22i	is/has not/never; is un-; does not	
	qu4	去1594	02r	29k	abate, depart, diminish, fade, stop (ed); spent	
21 o	yi3	以2932	01h	21p	by/through/with/using this; thereby, thus	
	yue4	閱7703	169+7	HL	(is) see, examine, study, learn, observe (d)	
	zhong4	眾1517	01o	21p	(^)(of) all, everything('s); (a, the) common	
	fu3	甫1942	101+2	21p	(the) ancestry, beginning, father, lineage (v)	
21 p	wu2	吾7188	04k	25g	(now, so) ^ (am) I, we	54s
	he2	何2109	13c	26g	how are/do v; is it ; ^ what ^ do	“
	yi3	以2932	01h	21q	to; ^ that v; by v means/instrument v	“
	zhi1	知0932	02a	25g	know, perceive, understand, recognize	“
	zhong4	眾1517	01o	31s	(^)(of) all, everything('s); (the) common	
	fu3	甫1942	21o	F	(the) ancestry, beginning, father, lineage (v)	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	22r	... 's; ^ of, for, to vv	
	zhuang4	狀1452	14m	F	form, shape; state, condition, circumstance (s)	
	zai1	哉6650	20h	22t	is thus?; here ?; (now, so) ?; indeed, in fact?	54s
21 q	yi3	以2932	01h	22g	by, through, using, with; consider	54t
	ci3	此6972	01k	23d	this, This	“
22 a	qu1	曲1623	73+2	22s	(the) bent, humbled; yield, accommodate (ing)	
	ze2	則6746	03o	22b	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	quan2	全1666	11+4	22s	(the) intact, complete, perfect, whole, full	

22 b	wang3	枉7040	75+4	HL	(the) crooked, distorted, bent, pointless	
	ze2	則6746	03o	22c	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	zhi2	直1006	109+3	45e	(the) straight, direct, upright, to the point	
22 c	wa1	窪6992	116+9	HL	(the) hollow, empty, sunken, low [ground]	
	ze2	則6746	03o	22d	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	ying2	盈7474	04b	39e	(the) filled, full, overflowing, replenished, sated	
22 d	bi4	敝5101	15y	F	(the) poor, old, tattered, ragged; tired, worn(out)	
	ze2	則6746	03o	22e	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	xin1	新2737	15y	F	(the) (re)fresh/new(ed); restored, recent	
22 e	shao3	少5675	19j	47f	(the) scarce, sparing, diminished, short, slight	
	ze2	則6746	03o	22f	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	de2	得6161	03c	23m	(the) endowed, attained; gainful, satisfying	
22 f	duo1	多6416	05i	44b	(the) (too) many, much; numerous, plentiful	
	ze2	則6746	03o	22s	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	huo4	惑2403	61+8	HL	(the) doubtful, confused, deluded, beguiled	
22 g	shi4	是5794	02k	22k	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^	
	yi3	以2932	01h	25f	why; that; applying v; } therefore, hence	
	sheng4	聖5753	02k	27h	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人3097	02k	23g	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	bao4	抱4938	10a	42e	accept, adopt, attend, embrace; guard (s)	
	yi1	一3016	10a	25q	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
22 h	wei2	為7059	02a	23d	adopt, assume, consider, construe, take (ing)(as)	
	tian1	天6361	01e	22r	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	22r	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	shi4	式5817	56+3	28i	(as) (the) example, model, pattern, paradigm	
22 i	bu4	不5379	02d	22k	(do/will) not, without, never, rarely, seldom	24
	zi4	自6960	07c	22k	^ selves, themselves, their own; self-	sim
	jian4	見0860	03e	24c	show, display, exhibit; see, view (ing) (v)	v
22 j	gu4	故3455	01g	22 l	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	
	ming2	明4534	10k	24c	(are) bright, clear, enlightened, lucid, evident	
22 k	bu4	不5379	02d	22m	(are/do/will) not, without, never, rarely, seldom	
	zi4	自6960	07c	22m	^ in/of self, themselves, their own; self-;	
	shi4	是5794	02k	24d	certain(ty, ify), sure v; righteous(ness)	
22 l	gu4	故3455	01g	22n	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	
	zhang1	彰0185	59+11	24d	(are) manifest, realized, distinguished, evident	
22m	bu4	不5379	02d	22o	(do/will) not, without, never, rarely, seldom	
	zi4	自6960	07c	22o	^ selves, themselves, their own; self-	
	fa1	伐1765	9+4	24e	assert, force (ing) v; assert, aggress (ion)	

22 n	gu4	故3455	01g	22p	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	
	you3	有7533	01f	23s	acquire, achieve, earn, gain, get, have (ing)	
	gong1	功3698	02p	24e	achievements, accomplishments, results; merit	
22 o	bu4	不5379	02d	22q	(do/will) not, without, never, rarely, seldom	
	zi4	自6960	07c	23a	^ selves, themselves, their own; self-	
	jin1	矜1115	110+4	24f	esteem, dignify, glorify, venerate (ing, ation)	^
22 p	gu4	故3455	01g	22r	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	^
	chang2	長0213	02g	24f	develop, endure, excel, grow, last (ing)	sim24
22 q	fu1	夫1908	02q	31a	now, then (it is)^ as; (it is) ^ when; ^	08m
	wei2	唯7064	02q	41v	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; } because	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	23b	there is no; ^ is avoided, lacking	66m
	zheng1	爭0365	03b	22r	argument, contention, conflict, strife (v)	“
22 r	gu4	故3455	01g	23b	that, so, therefore, thus, hence, accordingly	66n
	tian1	天6361	01e	23e	^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (in) nature; (the)	“
	xia4	下2520	02a	25f	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	“
	mo4	莫4557	09f	32c	nobody, none, no/not one (who); nothing	“
	neng2	能4648	07b	23f	can; (is/are) able, enabled, competent, fit to	“
	yu3	與7615	08h	35e	^ (along) with; against; with ^ help	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	22s	^ this, them, such (as)these; v one's, their v	“
	zheng1	爭0365	03b	66m	(to) argue, conflict, contend, dispute, strive v	“
22 s	gu3	古3447	14r	62m	(^) (the) ancient(s), old (ones); of antiquity, old	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	22u	...s'; had, held (their)(v)	
	suo3	所5465	07b	30d	(the) cause, purpose, reason (s) (for, in, of, to)	
	wei4	謂7079	01m	27m	(ex)claim, comment, declare, say, state (ing)	
	qu1	曲1623	22a	F	“(the) bent, curved; yield, accommodate (ing)	
	ze2	則6746	03o	26i	becomes, implies, leads to, precedes; (&) then	
	quan2	全1666	22a	22u	(the) intact, complete, perfect, whole, full”	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23d	one(s)/those vvv; what is/are/was/were vvv	
22 t	qi3	豈0544	151+3	HL	(now, so) are/were these; is this; could this be	
	xu1	虛2821	03h	53h	(just) empty, hollow, idle, useless, vain	
	yan2	言7334	02 l	23a	chatter, ideas, opinion, speech, talk, words	
	zai1	哉6650	20h	53n	?; here, now ?; (now, so) vvv ?	
22 u	cheng2	誠0381	149+7	HL	(^)(^ is) real, honest, true, complete, sincere (ly)	
	quan2	全1666	22a	F	^ complete(ion), perfect(ion); full, whole(nessv)	
	er2	而1756	01 l	23g	if/when/where/with vv so, then, thus	
	gui1	歸3617	14 l	28f	^ returned, come home; restored	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	23m	one becomes/comes to be/has/has been/is v	



23 a	xi1	希2416	14d	41s	brief, few, rare(ly), spare(ing), sparse; ^ seldom
	yan2	言7334	02 l	27b	(are) (the) speeches, words; ^ speaks, talks
	zi4	自6960	07c	24	of/from; ^ inherent, natural, spontaneous (ly) ^
	ran2	然3072	17i	25u	nature, reality; the/what/that which is v (so)
23 b	gu4	故3455	01g	23h	(and) so, accordingly, thus; as, since; because
	piao1	飄5205	182+11	HL	(a, the) whirl-, whirling, twisting, cyclonic
	feng1	風1890	182+0	HL	wind, gust(s)
	bu4	不5379	02d	23c	do/does/will not; hardly, rarely, seldom
	zhong1	終1500	120+5	23c	last all/a whole/an entire/to the end; outlast (s)
	zhao1	朝0233	74+8	53f	(of) (a, the) morning, forenoon
23 c	zhou4	驟1312	187+14	HL	(a, the) sudden, storming, violent
	yu3	雨7662	173+0	HL	rain(s), shower(s)
	bu4	不5379	02d	23f	do/does/will not; hardly, rarely seldom
	zhong1	終1500	23b	26c	last all/a whole/an entire/to the end; outlast (s)
	ri4	日3124	72+0	26c	(of) (a, the) day
23 d	shu2	孰5893	15t	44a	(&) what (^)?; who (^)?
	wei2	為7059	02a	25f	^ cause, effect, make, perform, produce (s, ing)
	ci3	此6972	01k	38x	^these, this (?)
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23h	is it/this (vv) that/which vv (?)
23 e	tian1	天6361	01e	23f	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	di4	地6198	01e	23f	& earth, (the) land, world, terrestrial
23 f	tian1	天6361	01e	25b	(if, when, where) (^) heaven, (the) sky; ^
	di4	地6198	01e	25b	& earth, (the) land; } creation, (the) universe
	shang4	尚5670	03a	31n	still, even; honored, exalted vv
	bu4	不5379	02d	23r	(is, are) not, un-; have no, lack; -not
	neng2	能4648	07b	32c	able; (the) ability, capacity, power; can-
	jiu3	久1188	07a	33g	(to) continue, endure, last, persevere, persist
23 g	er2	而1756	01 l	25d	(if, when, where vvvvvv) so, then
	kuang4	況3603	85+5	HL	how about/much less/more true; compare
	yu2	於7643	08e	23h	(the/this case) among, in, for, of, with, within
	ren2	人3097	02k	25r	human(ity, kind, beings); (the) people, society
	hu1	乎2154	05f	35h	...?, ...!; to achieve, attain, reach?
23 h	gu4	故3455	01g	24j	therefore, thus; and so, as such, given this
	cong2	從6919	21b	64q	(to) follow, pursue; adhere, attend (ing) to
	shi4	事5787	02k	30c	(the) affair, concern, function, matter, work (s)
	yu2	於7643	08e	23i	in, of, on, upon, with, within; with respect to
	dao4	道6136	01a	23i	(the) way, path, course; process; principle, truth
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23i	imply, indicate, mean, signify, suggest (s) that

23 i	dao4	道6136	01a	23i	(the) way, path, course; process; principle, truth
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23j	is that which, what(ever); is, indicates, means
	tong2	同6615	01k	23j	agrees, belongs, identifies, joins; (an) identity
	yu2	於7643	08e	23j	in, through, to, with
	dao4	道6136	01a	23 l	(the) way, path, course; process; principle, truth
23 j	de2	德6162	10q	23j	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23k	is that which, what(ever); is, indicates, means
	tong2	同6615	01k	23k	agrees, belongs, identifies, joins; (an) identity
	yu2	於7643	08e	23k	in, through, to, with
	de2	德6162	10q	23n	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
23 k	shi1	失5806	13f	23k	deficit, error, failure, fault, heedlessness, loss
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23 l	is that which, what(ever); is, indicates, means
	tong2	同6615	01k	23 l	agrees, belongs, identifies, joins; (an) identity
	yu2	於7643	08e	23 l	in, through, to, with
	shi1	失5806	13f	23p	deficit, error, failure, fault, heedlessness, loss
23 l	tong2	同6615	01k	23n	^ agree, belong, identify, join (s); identified
	yu2	於7643	08e	23n	^ in, through, to, with; on, upon
	dao4	道6136	01a	23m	^ (the) way, path, course; principle, truth
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23n	(for/with) one(s)/those (who/what)(ever) (is/are)
23m	dao4	道6136	01a	24g	(the) way, path, course; principle, truth
	yi4	亦3021	8+4	23o	also, likewise, reciprocally, similarly, in turn
	le4	樂4129	75+11	23o	comfortably, easily, readily* [avoid “gladly”]
	de2	得6161	03c	23o	accept, receive, claim, find, take, possess (s)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	23o	it, one, them, this, these
23 n	tong2	同6615	01k	23p	^ agree, belong, identify, join (s); identified
	yu2	於7643	08e	23p	^ in, through, to, with
	de2	德6162	10q	23o	^ character, virtue, merit; fitness, power
	zhe3	者0263	01k	23p	(for/with) one(s)/those (who/what)(ever) (is/are)
23 o	de2	德6162	10q	28e	character, virtue, merit; fitness, power
	yi4	亦3021	02m	23q	also, likewise, reciprocally, similarly, in turn
	le4	樂4129	02m	23q	comfortably, easily, freely, readily
	de2	得6161	03c	23q	accept, receive, claim, find, take, possess (s)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	23q	it, one, them, this, these
23 p	tong2	同6615	01k	56h	^ agree, belong, identify, join (s); identified
	yu2	於7643	08e	28f	^ in, through, to, with
	shi1	失5806	13f	23q	deficit, error, failure, fault, heedlessness, loss
	zhe3	者0263	01k	24a	(for/with) one(s)/those (who/whatever) (is/are)

23 q	shi1	失	5806	13f	26i	deficit, error, failure, fault, heedlessness, loss	
	yi4	亦	3021	02m	25o	also, likewise, reciprocally, similarly, in turn	
	le4	樂	4129	02m	31k	comfortably, easily, freely, readily	
	de2	得	6161	03c	29b	accept, receive, claim, find, take, possess (s)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	24i	it, one, them, this, these	
23 r	xin4	信	2748	08i	23s	(if) belief, confidence, promise, trust, truth	17e
	bu4	不	5379	02d	23s	has no; lacks, is without; is not, less than, in-	“
	zu2	足	6824	17e	28q	basis, foundation; complete, enough, sufficient	“
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	23s	here, herein, now, within, in/from this/them	“
23 s	you3	有	7533	01f	24j	(then) there arises/exists/is/was/will be	17f
	bu4	不	5379	02d	24a	no; a lack/want of; nothing of; not much	“
	xin4	信	2748	08i	38o	belief, confidence, promise, trust, truth	“
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	25q	here, herein, now, within, in/from this/them	“
24 a	qi3	企	0545	9+4	HL	(^)(to) stand(s, ing) on tiptoe(s)/toe tips	
	zhe3	者	0263	03o	24b	one(s)/those who(ever) (v); implies, means	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	24b	is/are/do(es)/will not; fail to; not; (make) no	
	li4	立	3921	117+0	25d	(to) stand(ing) up(right)/firm/steady (ly)	
24 b	kua4	跨	3531	157+6	HL	(^)(to) straddle, stretch (s, ling) (the stride)	
	zhe3	者	0263	03o	24c	one(s)/those who(ever) (v); implies, means	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	24c	is/are/do(es)/will not; fail to; not; rarely, seldom	
	xing2	行	2754	02 l	24h	(to) advance, (make) progress, keep pace	
24 c	zi4	自	6960	07c	24d	^^ self(ves), themselves, one's/their own	22
	jian4	見	0860	03e	29b	^(to) show, display, exhibit; see, view (v)	sim
	zhe3	者	0263	03o	24d	one(s)/those who(ever) (vv); implies, means	v
	bu4	不	5379	02d	24d	is/are not (very)/less than; not being/to be	
	ming2	明	4534	10k	27m	bright, clear, enlightened, lucid, perceptive	
24 d	zi4	自	6960	07c	24e	^of self(ves), themselves, one's/their own; self-	
	shi4	是	5794	02k	26c	certain(ty, ify), sure v; righteous(ness)	
	zhe3	者	0263	03o	24e	one(s)/those who(ever) (is/are); implies, means	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	24f	is/are not (very)/ less than; not being/to be	
	zhang1	彰	0185	22 l	57 l	manifest, realized, distinguished, evident	
24 e	zi4	自	6960	07c	24f	^ self(ves), themselves, one's/their own; self-	
	fa1	伐	1765	22m	30j	assert, force (ing) v; assert, aggress (ion)	
	zhe3	者	0263	03o	24f	one(s)/those who(ever) (vv); implies, means	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	27a	is/are not (very)/less than; lack; not to have	
	gong1	功	3698	02p	34d	accomplished, distinguished; results, merit	

24 f	zi4	自	6960	07c	25u	^ self(ves), themselves, one's/their own; self-	
	jin1	矜	1115	22o	30i	esteem, dignify, glorify, venerate (ing, ion)	
	zhe3	者	0263	03o	24j	one(s)/those who(ever) (vv); implies, means	^
	bu4	不	5379	02d	24j	is/are/do not (very)/ less than; not being/to	^
	chang2	長	0213	02g	28u	develop, endure, excel, grow, last (ing)	22
24 g	qi2	其	0525	01h	25g	to/for/with (some)one(s)/those (who) (is/are)	
	zai4	在	6657	32+3	32m	(abide) on, upon; in, within; involved with	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	24j	(the) way, path, course, track; process, truth	
	ye3	也	7312	03m	29d	especially, here, itself; in truth	
24 h	yue1	曰	7694	14b	25h	(this/these)(is, may be) called; suggest (s)	
	yu2	餘	7608	20o	53 l	excess(ive), leftover, lingering, remnant, surplus	
	shi2	食	5810	20*	53k	food, meals, fare, eats; indulgence	
	zhui4	贅	1472	154+11	HL	& redundant, irrelevant, useless, superfluous	
	xing2	行	2754	02 l	25e	action, behavior, conduct, endeavor, step (s)	
24 i	wu4	物	7209	01f	25a	entities, items, matters, things; of creation	31b
	huo4	或	2402	04b	29g	perhaps, somehow; some v (are/may be)	“
	e4	惡	4809	02b	31b	(is) wrong, bad, vile, loathesome, abhorrent	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	25h	to approach, come to, have, hold, keep	“
24 j	gu4	故	3455	01g	25m	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, given this	31c
	you3	有	7533	01f	25a	^ has, have, find, possess; hold, keep (s) (to)	“
	dao4	道	6136	01a	25h	^ (the) way, path, course; principle, truth	“
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	27n	one(s)/those who(ever) (vv)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	25d	does/do/may/will not, never, rarely; avoid(s)	“
	chu3	處	1407	02k	26f	dwell, settle, stay, linger, abide (ing)	“
25 a	you3	有	7533	01f	25p	there existed/was; (^) existed/was	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	27k	(a) reality, substance; (some) thing, being (v)	
	hun4	混	2371	14h	F	(^) intermingled, mixed, (con)fused; in chaos	
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	34d	(&, yet) complete, perfect, entire (ly); formed	
25 b	xian1	先	2702	04 l	62k	(^) before; ahead/in advance of, prior to	
	tian1	天	6361	01e	25f	heaven, (the) sky; ^ creation, everything	
	di4	地	6198	01e	25n	& earth, (the) land; } (the) universe	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	30e	arose, came to be, developed, existed (ing v)	
25 c	ji4	寂	0505	40+8	HL	still, silent, quiet, peaceful, serene, tranquil	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	25c	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ity, -ness !; -	
	liao2	寥	3963	40+11	HL	empty, alone, solitary, remote, vacant, lonely	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	34a	(how, so) v !; (such, what) v -ness !; -; indeed	

25 d	du2	獨6512	20 1	F	^ (all) alone; solitary, by itself, on its own	
	li4	立3921	24a	62h	standing; establish, constitute, found (d) v	
	er2	而1756	01 1	25e	and (moreover, simply, still); in, while	
	bu4	不5379	02d	25e	not, never, un-; without, with no	
	gai3	改3196	66+3	HL	change, move, become (ing); change, renewal	
25 e	zhou1	周1293	30+5	HL	^ everywhere; universally, comprehensively	
	xing2	行2754	02 1	26c	act, function, go, happen, move, occur (ing) v	
	er2	而1756	01 1	25q	and (moreover, simply, still); in, while	
	bu4	不5379	02d	25g	not, never, un-; without, with no	
	dai4	殆5990	16s	32 l	end(ing), limit; (en)danger, (im)peril (ed); tired	
25 f	ke3	可3381	01a	27e	(&, it/this) may/might/can/could be	
	yi3	以2932	01h	26c	considered, regarded, taken, thought of	52b
	wei2	為7059	02a	25i	as (being, it were); to be; in the part/role of	“
	tian1	天6361	01e	25n	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	“
	xia4	下2520	02a	26h	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	“
	mu3	母4582	01f	52b	(...’s) (the) mother, matrix; source (of/to vv)	“
25 g	wu2	吾7188	04k	29b	I, we	
	bu4	不5379	02d	26d	do not; have not; am/are not; ^ nothing	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	28a	know; learned; aware of; know v	
	qi2	其0525	01h	25q	its, the, her; of its/the/her	
	ming2	名4524	01c	25i	(proper) definition, designation, name, title	
25 h	zi4	字6942	39+3	HL	(a, the) (^) word, alias, title, character(ize)	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	25i	(about/for) it, this; its v	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	25i	said, spoken (is); says, speaks of, refers to	
	dao4	道6136	01a	25m	(a, the) <i>dao</i> , way, path, road; principle, truth	
25 i	qiang2	強0668	03k	29i	(if) compelled, forced, pressed, pressured	
	wei2	為7059	02a	26a	to construe, develop, elaborate (on), produce	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	26g	its; (in/for/with) it, the, that, this	
	ming2	名4524	01c	32a	(a) (proper) definition, designation, name, title	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	25j	(one) claim, refer, say, speak, talk, tell (s) of/to	
	da4	大5943	13b	25j	great, whole, complete, vast (ness); large(sse)	
25 j	da4	大5943	13b	25m	great, whole, complete, vast (ness); large(sse)	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	25k	imply, mean, say, speak, suggest, talk, tell (s) of	
	shi4	逝5804	162+7	25k	pass away, journey, go (ing) on; departure	
25 k	shi4	逝5804	25j	F	pass away, journey, go (ing) on; departure	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	25 l	imply, mean, say, speak, suggest, tell (s) of (the)	
	yuan3	遠7734	162+10	25 l	great distance, remoteness; (the) far beyond	
25 l	yuan3	遠7734	25k	47e	great distance, remoteness; (the) far beyond	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	52n	imply, mean, say, speak, suggest, talk, tell (s) of	
	fan3	反1781	29+2	40a	reversal; coming/turning around/back	

25m	gu4	故	3455	01g	27j	(and) so, thus; as such, given this, in this way
	dao4	道	6136	01a	25t	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
	da4	大	5943	13b	25n	(is) great, whole, complete, vast, large
25 n	tian1	天	6361	01e	25s	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	da4	大	5943	13b	25n	(is) great, whole, complete, vast, large
	di4	地	6198	01e	25r	(&)(the) earth, ground, land, world, terrestrial
	da4	大	5943	13b	25o	(is) great, whole, complete, vast, large
25 o	wang2	王	7037	16o	25q	(^) royalty, sovereignty; (the) king, sovereign
	yi4	亦	3021	23m	32j	(and)(v) also, as well, likewise, similarly, too (v)
	da4	大	5943	13b	25p	(is) great, whole, complete, vast (ness); large
25 p	yu4	域	7676	32+8	HL	^(the) regions; frontiers, borders, horizons
	zhong1	中	1504	05j	41c	amidst, among, between, inside, within v
	you3	有	7533	01f	26e	(there) are/exist(s); (there) are/is (held to be)
	si4	四	5598	10k	F	four (kinds of); (a) fourfold
	da4	大	5943	13b	27q	great, whole, complete, vast (ness); large(sse)
25 q	er2	而	1756	01 l	26h	and (so, still, thus); while; so, then
	wang2	王	7037	16o	32d	royalty, sovereignty; (the) king, sovereign
	ju1	居	1535	02p	31d	abide, dwell, hold, remain (s); ^ place, abode
	qi2	其	0525	01h	27p	being; as; it is; its own; has its (own) v
	yi1	一	3016	10a	39a	(as) one; (an) instance
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	30e	among/of them/these; place there
25 r	ren2	人	3097	02k	27h	human(ity, kind, beings); (the) people, society
	fa3	法	1762	85+5	25s	follow, model, exemplify (s); takes ^ as law
	di4	地	6198	01e	25s	(the) earth, ground, land, world; terrestrial
25 s	di4	地	6198	01e	32f	(the) earth, ground, land, world; terrestrial
	fa3	法	1762	25r	25t	follow, model, exemplify (s); takes ^ as law
	tian1	天	6361	01e	25t	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
25 t	tian1	天	6361	01e	26h	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	fa3	法	1762	25r	25u	follow, model, exemplify (s); takes ^ as law
	dao4	道	6136	01a	25u	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
25 u	dao4	道	6136	01a	30a	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
	fa3	法	1762	25r	57 l	follow, model, exemplify (s); takes ^^ as law
	zi4	自	6960	07c	32e	(its, the) own; inherent, intrinsic, natural (ly)
	ran2	然	3072	17i	26f	course, light, nature, reality, truth, way; so
26 a	zhong4	重	1509	166+2	26d	(the) heavy, massive, weighty (ness); gravity
	wei2	為	7059	02a	26b	acts, becomes, behaves, performs; is, serves as
	qing1	輕	1156	159+7	26h	^(the) bearable, easy, light; (-ness), levity
	gen1	根	3328	06d	59j	foundation, root, base(is), source (of/for/to) v

26 b	jing4	靜	1154	15t	37i	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility
	wei2	為	7059	02a	28c	acts, becomes, behaves, performs; is, serves as
	zao4	躁	6729	157+13	26j	^ haste, agitation, rashness, restlessness
	jun1	君	1715	30+4	26c	leader, lord, master, ruler, superior (of/for/to) v
26 c	shi4	是	5794	02k	27h	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	26h	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus
	jun1	君	1715	26b	26j	(a, the) noble, superior, worthy; gentle-
	zi3	子	6939	04k	31d	one(s), person, people; -man, -men
	zhong1	終	1500	23b	34i	^ all, through(out); all ^ long; end, complete
	ri4	日	3124	23c	48a	^ (the) day; daily; v day v; (a, the) day's
	xing2	行	2754	02 1	27a	journey, travel (s); (make) progress (vv); go vv
26 d	bu4	不	5379	02d	27c	without, (but) do(es) not, never, rarely, seldom
	li2	離	3902	10b	28e	leave, abandon; separate (s, ed, ing) from
	zi1	輜	6933	159+8	HL	^ transport, cargo, supply, baggage wagon(s)
	zhong4	重	1509	26a	59e	(a, the) heavy, loaded, weighty; important v
26 e	sui1	雖	5519	172+9	27q	(al)though; even if/though/when/where
	you3	有	7533	01f	30f	there is/are/(may) be/ appear; discover, find(ing)
	rong2	榮	7582	75+10	28m	beautiful, lovely, glorious, splendid, excellent
	guan1	觀	3575	01h	54n	views, vistas, sights; scenery; prospects
26 f	yan4	燕	7399	86+12	HL	(^) calm, tranquil, quiet, peaceful (ly); simply
	chu3	處	1407	02k	30d	dwell, rest, remain, keep, stay (s, ing); settled
	chao1	超	0251	156+5	HL	(&) above, beyond; transcending; aloof from
	ran2	然	3072	17i	51i	it all; all of this; what is (so); nature, reality
26 g	nai4	奈	4615	37+5	74b	then, now, for, so; ^ then
	he2	何	2109	13c	50f	how (v) can/could/be; why (v) would/be
	wan4	萬	7030	01f	32e	(^)(a) myriad, host of; ten thousand
	cheng2	乘	0398	4+9	80g	(^)(a) chariots, mounts
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	27n	... 's; ^ of; have, keep vv
	zhu3	主	1336	3+4	30a	(a, the) commander, lord, master, ruler (s)
26 h	er2	而	1756	01 1	27e	(and) also, nevertheless, still, then, yet
	yi3	以	2932	01h	27h	approach, conduct, consider, regard, take, treat
	shen1	身	5718	07e	44a	oneself, themselves; (a, the) being, body, (^) life
	qing1	輕	1156	26a	26i	easily, flippantly, lightly; (a) frivolous(ly) (v)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	28c	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (the) world,
	xia4	下	2520	02a	28c	below, beneath, under v; } empire, kingdom
26 i	qing1	輕	1156	26a	63n	ease, lightness; (being/to be) light, frivolous
	ze2	則	6746	03o	26j	consequently, then; as a result; would then be
	shi1	失	5806	13f	26j	(is to) forget, lose, neglect, omit, relinquish (s)
	ben3	本	5025	75+1	39o	(the) root, source, origin, basic, original

26 j	zao4	躁	6729	26b	45h	haste, agitation; (being/to be) restless, hasty
	ze2	則	6746	03o	28s	consequently, then; as a result; would then be
	shi1	失	5806	13f	29f	(is to) forget, lose, neglect, omit, relinquish (s)
	jun1	君	1715	26b	31d	(the) dominion, mastery; noble, superior
27 a	shan4	善	5657	02c	27b	(the) able, adept, apt, best, fine, good, skillful
	xing2	行	2754	02 1	29g	journey, travel, walk, wander (ing, er)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	27b	is without, with no; avoids, lacks; has/leaves no
	che4	轍	0288	159+12	HL	track, trail, rut, precedent (s)
	ji1	跡	0502	157+6	HL	(or) trace, sign, vestige (s); (foot) prints, steps
27 b	shan4	善	5657	02c	27c	(the) able, adept, apt, best, fine, good, skillful
	yan2	言	7334	02 1	31r	communicate, speak, talk, (ing, er); oratory(or)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	27d	is without, with no; avoids, lacks; has/leaves no
	xia2	瑕	2515	96+9	HL	error, flaw, fault, defect, blemish, fallacy
	zhe2	謫	0279	149+11	HL	(or) blame, fault (finding); reproach, reproof
27 c	shan4	善	5657	02c	29d	(the) able, adept, apt, best, fine, good, skillful
	shu3	數	5865	05i	39t	reckon, estimate (ing, or); (ac)count(ing, -ant)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	27e	does/will not; is without; avoids
	yong4	用	7567	04a	28t	(make) use (of); rely (up)on; employ (ing)
	chou2	籌	1323	118+14	HL	reckoning, (ac)counting; tallies, tickets, slips
	ce4	策	6760	118+6	HL	(or) device, plan, tool, tablet, straw, stalk (s)
27 d	shan4	善	5657	02c	27f	(the) able, adept, apt, best, fine, good, skillful
	bi4	閉	5092	169+3	52i	closure, lock, fasten (ing, er); secure (ing, ity)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	27f	is without, with no; avoids, lacks; has/uses no
	guan1	關	3571	169+11	HL	gate, barrier, obstacle, obstruction, cover
	jian4	鍵	0856	75+9	HL	(or) bolt, bar, lock (& key)
27 e	er2	而	1756	01 1	27g	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (still)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	27g	^ not ^; will not; is not
	ke3	可	3381	01a	27g	can, may v be; allow, permit; easily/easy to
	kai1	開	3204	10i	52k	open (ed, ing); disclose, expose (ing, ure)
27 f	shan4	善	5657	02c	27i	(the) able, adept, apt, best, fine, good, skillful
	jie2	結	0782	120+6	80j	bind, bond, knot, secure, tie (ing); connection
	wu2	無	7180	01e	27j	is without, with no; avoids, lacks; has/uses no
	sheng2	繩	5749	14k	80j	cord, rope, line, fiber, string
	yue1	約	7493	120+3	HL	(or) knot, restraint, constraint, bond
27 g	er2	而	1756	01 1	29a	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (still)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	27n	^ not ^; will not; is not
	ke3	可	3381	01a	29d	can, may v be; allow, permit; easily/easy to
	jie3	解	0626	04f	56f	loosen, untie, release (ed); undo(ne), be free of



27 h	shi4	是	5794	02k	27m	this is; (&) so it is; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	29k	how, why; that; } therefore, hence, thus
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	28t	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	27i	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
27 i	chang2	常	0221	01b	27k	(is/are) always, ever (so), consistently, usually
	shan4	善	5657	02c	27k	adept, apt, (cap)able, good, skilled(ful) at/to
	jiu4	救	1193	66+7	27k	help, salvage, redeem, make (ing) (the most of)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	27j	another, fellows; (the) folk, other(s), people
27 j	gu4	故	3455	01g	27 l	(and) so; therefore, thus; in this way; (so) that
	wu2	無	7180	01e	27 l	(there is) no, no-; never, rarely, seldom; avoids
	qi4	棄	0550	10a	27 l	^ (is/are) deny, reject (s, ed, ing); forsaken
	ren2	人	3097	02k	27n	-body, one; fellow, other (s); person, people v
27 k	chang2	常	0221	01b	28e	(is/are) always, ever (so), consistently, usually
	shan4	善	5657	02c	27n	adept, apt, (cap)able, good, skilled(ful) at/to
	jiu4	救	1193	27i	52m	help, salvage, redeem; make (ing) the most of
	wu4	物	7209	01f	27 l	circumstance, matter, situation, thing (s)
27 l	gu4	故	3455	01g	27n	(and) so; therefore, thus; in this way; (so) that
	wu2	無	7180	01e	28 l	(there is) no, no-; never, rarely, seldom; avoids
	qi4	棄	0550	10a	62g	^ (is/are) waste, discard, neglect, reject (s, ed, ing)
	wu4	物	7209	01f	29g	circumstance, matter, situation, thing (s) v
27m	shi4	是	5794	02k	27r	(so) it/this is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	27r	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	xi2	襲	2512	145+16	HL	double, practice(al), apply; appropriate (d, ing)
	ming2	明	4534	10k	33b	brightness, clarity, intelligence, light, wisdom
27 n	gu4	故	3455	01g	28v	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way
	shan4	善	5657	02c	27n	(a, the) able, adept, best, good, skill(ed, ful)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	27n	character, fellow, individual, one, person (s)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	27o	is/are (one(s)/those who is/are); become(s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	27o	(a, the) not (so, very), non-, un-; less than
	shan4	善	5657	02c	27o	(a, the) able, adept, best, good, skill(ed, ful)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	27o	character, fellow, individual, one, person (s)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	27o	...'; ...s'; (a, the) ^ of/to/for vvv
	shi1	師	5760	50+7	27p	teacher, instructor, (role) model, example

27 o	bu4	不	5379	02d	27p	(a, the) not (so, very), non-, un-, in-; less than
	shan4	善	5657	02c	27o	(a, the) able, adept, best, good, skill(ed, ful)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	27o	character, fellow, individual, one, person (s)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	29e	is/are (one(s)/those who is/are); become(s)
	shan4	善	5657	02c	30g	(a, the) (a, the) able, adept, good, skill(ed, ful)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	28t	character, fellow, individual, one, person (s)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	28t	...'; ...s'; (a, the) ^ of/to/for vv
	zi1	資	6927	154+6	27p	resource, capital, charge, trust, business
27 p	bu4	不	5379	02d	27p	to not; not to; (to) fail(ing, ure) (to)
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	31d	appreciate, honor, prize, respect, value
	qi2	其	0525	01h	27p	one's, your (own); the, this; such (a)
	shi1	師	5760	27n	30d	teacher, instructor, (role) model, example (s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	28e	to not; not to; (to) fail(ing, ure) (to)
	ai4	愛	0009	10g	44d	love, care for, cherish, treasure, be kind to
	qi2	其	0525	01h	28a	one's, your (own); the, this; such (a)
	zi1	資	6927	27o	F	resource, material, capital, charge, trust (s)
27 q	sui1	雖	5519	26e	32b	however; even if/though/when/where
	zhi4	智	0933	03m	33a	"clever, informed, prudent, right, smart, wise"
	da4	大	5943	13b	28v	(is) most, much, very, greatly, well-; far
	mi2	迷	4450	162+6	58k	confused, deluded, deceived; astray
27 r	shi4	是	5794	02k	29k	(so) it/this is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	30o	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	yao4	要	7300	146+3	HL	(an) important, expedient, necessary, tactical
	miao4	妙	4474	01h	F	mystery, wonder, subtlety, secret, detail
28 a	zhi1	知	0932	02a	28g	know, undertand; be aware of, acknowledge
	qi2	其	0525	01h	28b	the, what/that which is, things
	xiong2	雄	2814	172+4	HL	male, masculine, firm, vigorous, virile, yang
28 b	shou3	守	5844	05j	28h	(but) guard, keep, retain, maintain, preserve
	qi2	其	0525	01h	28g	(to) the, what/that which is, things
	ci1	雌	6979	10j	F	female, feminine; yielding, retiring, yin
28 c	wei2	為	7059	02a	28d	act/become/behave/perform/serve as; be
	tian1	天	6361	01e	28d	^ (in/for/to) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	28d	^ below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	xi1	谿	0511	150+10	28d	('s) brook, creek, stream, channel, watershed
28 d	wei2	為	7059	02a	28i	act/become/behave/serve (ing) as; (in) being
	tian1	天	6361	01e	28i	^ (in/for/to) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	28i	^ below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	xi1	谿	0511	28c	F	('s) brook, creek, stream, channel, watershed

28 e	chang2	常	0221	01b	28k	cons(tant/istent); endure, last (ing), reliable	
	de2	德	6162	10q	28k	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	28k	will not, never, rarely, seldom; does not	
	li2	離	3902	10b	F	depart, digress, diverge, leave; (be) separate	
28 f	fu4	復	1992	14 l	28 l	(but) come/turn around/back; return (s, ing)	
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	28 l	(journey) home (again); around; & return	
	yu2	於	7643	08e	28 l	as, for, in, into, through, to, towards, with, within	
	ying1	嬰	7457	10d	F	(a, an, the) baby, infant, newborn	10d
	er2	兒	1759	10d	F	child, infant, baby, babe	“
28 g	zhi1	知	0932	02a	28m	know, undertand; be aware of, acknowledge	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	28h	the, what/that which is, things	
	bai2	白	4975	10k	41m	white, bright, clear, simple, obvious, telling	
28 h	shou3	守	5844	05j	28n	(but) guard, keep, retain, maintain, preserve	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	28m	(to) the, what/that which is, things	
	hei1	黑	2090	203+0	HL	black, dark, secret, mysterious, obscure	
28 i	wei2	為	7059	02a	28j	act/become/behave/perform/serve as; be	
	tian1	天	6361	01e	28j	^ (in/for/to) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	28j	^ beneath, under v; } world, kingdom ('s)	
	shi4	式	5817	22h	28j	(as) (the) example, model, pattern, paradigm	
28 j	wei2	為	7059	02a	28o	act/become/behave/serve (ing) as; (in) being	
	tian1	天	6361	01e	28o	^ (in/for/to) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	28o	^ beneath, under v; } world, kingdom ('s)	
	shi4	式	5817	22h	65k	(as) (the) example, model, pattern, paradigm	
28 k	chang2	常	0221	01b	28q	cons(tant/istent); endure, last (ing), reliable	
	de2	德	6162	10q	28q	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	28v	will not, never, rarely, seldom; does not	
	te4	忒	6163	61+3	HL	err, falter, stray, vary, deviate, fail, mislead	
28 l	fu4	復	1992	14 l	28r	(but) come/turn around/back; return (s, ing)	
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	28r	(journey) home (again); around; & return	
	yu2	於	7643	08e	28r	as, for, in, into, through, to, towards, with, within	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	32a	(the) un-, in-, ^ -less	
	ji2	極	0484	16a	58g	bounded, limited; -finite; bound-, limit- v	
28m	zhi1	知	0932	02a	32k	know, undertand; be aware of, acknowledge	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	28n	the, what/that which is, things	
	rong2	榮	7582	26e	F	honored, esteemed, glorified, embellished	
28 n	shou3	守	5844	05j	32d	(but) guard, keep, retain, maintain, preserve	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	29b	(to) the, what/that which is, things	
	ru3	辱	3154	13a	41m	abuse, demean, disgrace, humble, revile (d)	

28 o	wei2	為7059	02a	28p	act/become/behave/perform/serve as; be
	tian1	天6361	01e	28p	^ (in/for/to) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	28p	^ below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	gu3	谷3483	06a	28p	('s) valley, ravine, channel, watercourse/shed
28 p	wei2	為7059	02a	28s	act/become/behave/serve (ing) as; (in) being
	tian1	天6361	01e	29a	^ (in, for, to) heaven, the sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	29a	^ below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	gu3	谷3483	06a	32n	('s) valley, ravine, channel, watercourse/shed
28 q	chang2	常0221	01b	32a	cons(tant/istent); endure, last (ing), reliable
	de2	德6162	10q	38a	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	nai3	乃4612	16n	54e	is/will then (be); becomes, brings, leads to
	zu2	足6824	17e	33e	ample, enough, suffice(ient); (a) basis, footing
28 r	fu4	復1992	14 l	52f	come/turn around/back; (a, the) return (s, ing)
	gui1	歸3617	14 l	34g	(journey) home (again); around; & return
	yu2	於7643	08e	31m	as, for, in, into, through, to, towards, with, within
	pu3	樸5354	15o	28s	(the) original nature/simplicity; uncut wood
28 s	pu3	樸5354	15o	32b	(the) original nature/simplicity; uncut wood
	san4	散5421	66+8	64d	(when) cut, carved, broken, divided, split (up)
	ze2	則6746	03o	28u	(is) then; becomes; entails/means being
	wei2	為7059	02a	28u	made; develop, form, shape, turn (ed) into
	qi4	器0549	11c	29c	artifacts, instruments, vessels, utensils; specifics
28 t	sheng4	聖5753	02k	29k	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	29k	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	yong4	用7567	04a	31e	(when) (make) apply, practice, rely, use (ing)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	29a	(of/on/upon) it, this; these, such (things)
28 u	ze2	則6746	03o	30n	(is, are) accordingly, then; become, come to be
	wei2	為7059	02a	29a	made; develop, form, shape, turn (ed) into
	guan1	官3552	40+5	HL	^ specialist, bureaucrat, official, manager (s)
	zhang3	長0213	02g	44i	(a, an) elder, old, senior, standing [ap chang2] v
28 v	gu4	故3455	01g	29g	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; for this reason
	da4	大5943	13b	30f	(a, the) great(est), mature, noble, whole(some)
	zhi4	制0986	18+6	32i	law, regulation, system, government, authority
	bu4	不5379	02d	29b	(will) not, never, rarely; is/does not/the least
	ge1	割3380	18+10	58n	cut, carve, divide(sive) (ed) split (ing) (up)

29 a	jiang1	將0656	15m	31p	when; hold, have (ing); led/seized/taken by	
	yu4	欲7671	01g	34f	(a, the) desire, intend(tion) (s); long, wish (ing)	
	qu3	取1615	12j	30h	to grasp, possess, seize, take/lay hold of/over	
	tian1	天6361	01e	29c	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	29c	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	er2	而1756	01 l	30g	and (even, simply, so, still, then)	
	wei2	為7059	02a	29d	(re) construct, develop, make; meddle, interfere	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	29e	(in/with) it, this, things	
29 b	wu2	吾7188	04k	37f	I, we	
	jian4	見0860	03e	35i	notice, observe, perceive, see, watch, witness	
	qi2	其0525	01h	30c	them; (as, that) this, these, such (a) thing(s)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	29d	(will) not, never; do(es) not; fail(s) to; ^ no	30 l
	de2	得6161	03c	30 l	gain, find, achieve, attain, reach (s, ing) (v)	“
	yi3	已2930	02b	30g	closure, completion, conclusion, satisfaction	“
29 c	tian1	天6361	01e	30b	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	30b	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	shen2	神5716	06a	39d	(is) (a) spirit(ual), sacred, divine, medicine	
	qi4	器0549	11c	31a	agency, entity, instrument, thing, vessel	
29 d	bu4	不5379	02d	30b	not, dis-, un-, ill-. never, seldom; not ^ (ing)	
	ke3	可3381	01a	31m	conducive, incline(d), suited to; invite, permit	
	wei2	為7059	02a	29e	(re) make, develop (ing); interference, meddling	
	ye3	也7312	03m	32c	at all, period; completely, entirely vvv	
29 e	wei2	為7059	02a	31i	(^)(to) act, presume; interfere, meddle (s)	64m
	zhe3	者0263	01k	29f	one(s)/those who(ever); that which v; is/will	“
	bai4	敗4866	66+7	64m	(to) ruin, spoil, harm, damage, corrupt (s)	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	29f	it, this, things	“
29 f	zhi2	執0996	14r	35a	(^)(to) grab, grasp, hold, keep, take (s)	64n
	zhe3	者0263	01k	30a	one(s)/those, who(ever); that which v; is	“
	shi1	失5806	13f	33g	(to) forgo, lose, relinquish; let (s) ^ go/slip	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	30d	it, this, things	“
29 g	gu4	故3455	01g	31c	(and) so; therefore, thus; as, because, since	
	wu4	物7209	01f	30n	(as) (a, the) being, creature, entity, thing (s)	
	huo4	或2402	04b	29g	maybe, perhaps, some(times); may, might	
	xing2	行2754	02 l	33f	lead, advance, go ahead/forward, progress (s)	
	huo4	或2402	04b	29h	(&) maybe, perhaps, some(times); others; may	
	sui2	隨5523	02j	F	follow, go along; trail, lag (s) (behind); adapt	
29 h	huo4	或2402	04b	29h	maybe, perhaps, some(times); may, might	
	xu1	籲2824	76+12	HL	snort; blow/breathe hard/hot/fiercely	
	huo4	或2402	04b	29i	(&) maybe, perhaps, some(times); others; may	
	chui1	吹1476	30+4	HL	puff, whiff; blow/breathe cool/gently	

29 i	huo4	或	2402	04b	29i	maybe, perhaps, some(times); may, might
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	30b	(are, be) fit, powerful, strong, vigorous
	huo4	或	2402	04b	29j	(&) maybe, perhaps, some(times); others; may
	lei2	羸	4240	123+13	HL	(are, be) weak, feeble, delicate, frail, caught
29 j	huo4	或	2402	04b	29j	maybe, perhaps, some(times); may, might
	cuo4	挫	6795	04e	56c	oppress, repress, oppose, treat harshly
	huo4	或	2402	04b	31b	(&) maybe, perhaps, some(times); others; may
	hui1	隳	2355	170+15	HL	(are) overthrow, destroy, ruin(ed) ; break down
29 k	shi4	是	5794	02k	30o	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	30a	why; that; applying v; } therefore, hence
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	47g	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	30a	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	qu4	去	1594	02r	29 l	avoid, dismiss, give up, keep (s) away from
	shen4	甚	5724	21k	44d	(the) excess(ive), extreme (s); extremity
29 l	qu4	去	1594	02r	29m	avoid, dismiss, give up, keep (s, ing) away from
	she1	奢	5696	37+9	HL	luxury, waste, indulgence, (the) superfluous
29m	qu4	去	1594	02r	38x	avoid, dismiss, give up, keep (s, ing) away from
	tai4	泰	6023	85+5	HL	(the) extravagant, affluent (-nce) grandiose(ity)
30 a	yi3	以	2932	01h	30b	^ apply, employ, use; rely on, resort to (s, ing)
	dao4	道	6136	01a	30o	^ (the) way, path, course; principle, truth
	zuo3	佐	6775	9+5	HL	^ (to) assist, aid, support, help (^) (with)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	31k	^ human(ity); (the) others, people, society ('s)
	zhu3	主	1336	26g	34e	^ (to) direct(ion), govern(ment, ance), lead(ership)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	30g	one(s)/those who(ever) vvvvv
30 b	bu4	不	5379	02d	30h	do/does/will not; (will) never, rarely; avoid(s)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	30h	apply, employ, use; rely on, resort to (s, ing)
	bing1	兵	5282	12+5	31a	soldiers, troops; arms, weapons; military
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	30h	(&, or) aggression, compulsion, force (on, in)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	31m	(any) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	31m	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
30 c	qi2	其	0525	01h	33g	these, those, such
	shi4	事	5787	02k	31n	affairs, activities, efforts, endeavors, things
	hao4	好	2062	38+3	53e	tend to; (are) apt/likely/prone/wont to; easily
	huan2	還	2261	162+13	HL	come back; backfire; recoil, reaction, requital
30 d	shi1	師	5760	27n	F	(in) ^ (a, an, the) army, host, legion (s); military
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	30f	^ has/have; ^ of v
	suo3	所	5465	07b	33g	(a, the) location/place/position (s) where vv
	chu3	處	1407	02k	31c	(is/are/have) camp, stay, occupy, settle (s, d)

30 e	jing1	荆 1116	140+6	HL	brambles, briars, thorns; thorny	
	ji2	棘 0486	75+8	HL	(&) brambles, briars, (buck)thorns	
	sheng1	生 5738	02e	34c	(^) arise, flourish, grow, live, thrive	
	yan1	焉 7330	02m	34g	now (v); here/there (now); thereon	
30 f	da4	大 5943	13b	34a	(a, the) great, mighty, strong, big, large	
	jun1	軍 1722	159+2	31p	army, armies, military; campaign, war (s)	
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	31a	... 's, ...s'; ^ of/in/to v	
	hou4	後 2143	02j	38k	(the) aftermath, consequence, wake, trail	
	bi4	必 5109	61+1	36b	always, certainly, surely; is certain/sure to	
	you3	有 7533	01f	31c	become, bring, have, hold, turn (s) into	
	xiong1	凶 2808	16 l	31o	unfortunate, bad, miserable, bitter, brutal	
	nian2	年 4711	51+3	HL	years; harvests, crops	
30 g	shan4	善 5657	02c	41v	^ (is/are, the) apt, (cap)able, competent, skilled	
	zhe3	者 0263	01k	31a	one(s)/those who(ever) v; is to; is/are/will be	
	guo3	果 3732	75+4	30i	(will) finish, succeed; satisfied, successful	
	er2	而 1756	01 l	30i	and (simply, so, then); (but) then	
	yi3	已 2930	02b	30 l	conclude, quit, stop, rest; no more; that is all	
30 h	bu4	不 5379	02d	30 l	not, without (even); instead of, rather than	
	gan3	敢 3229	03m	64y	dare, presume, venture (ing); boldly, rashly	
	yi3	以 2932	01h	31m	(or/to) consider, intend, think (ing) (of/to)	
	qu3	取 1615	12j	38x	(to) grab, obtain, possess, seize, take (ing)	
	qiang2	強 0668	03k	30m	(&/or, by) aggress(ion), compel(sion), force	
30 i	guo3	果 3732	30g	30j	complete, conclude, finish, succeed (s)	
	er2	而 1756	01 l	30j	and (still, yet); but, yet (also, still); (and) then	
	wu4	勿 7208	20+2	30j	do/will not, never, rarely; without, with no	
	jin1	矜 1115	22o	F	glorify, boast, brag (ing); glory, revel (s)	
30 j	guo3	果 3732	30g	30k	complete, conclude, finish, succeed (s)	
	er2	而 1756	01 l	30k	and (still, yet); but, yet (also, still); (and) then	
	wu4	勿 7208	30i	30k	is/are not; do/will not, rarely; without, with no	
	fa1	伐 1765	22m	F	assert, aggress (ive, ion), force(ful) (s)	
30 k	guo3	果 3732	30g	30 l	complete, conclude, finish, succeed (s)	
	er2	而 1756	01 l	30 l	and (still, yet); but, yet (also, still); (and) then	
	wu4	勿 7208	30i	30m	is/are not; will not, rarely be; without, with no	
	jiao1	驕 0694	09g	F	vain(ity), pride(ful), haughty, arrogant(ance)	
30 l	guo3	果 3732	30g	30m	complete, conclude, finish, succeed (s)	
	er2	而 1756	01 l	30m	and yet; even (if/though/when/while); although	
	bu4	不 5379	02d	30o	not, without (having); failing to; yet to	31h
	de2	得 6161	03c	31h	gain, get, find, attain, secure, reach (ed, ing)	“
	yi3	已 2930	02b	30p	(a, the) closure, conclusion, end, satisfaction	“

30m	guo3	果	3732	30g	F	complete, conclude, finish, succeed (s)	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	31h	and (still, yet); but, yet (also, still); (and) then	
	wu4	勿	7208	30i	F	(is/are) not, rarely; do/will not; without, with no	
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	33d	force(ful), dominate(ant); compel, coerce(ion)	
30 n	wu4	物	7209	01f	31b	(^)(a)(n) being, creature, entity, thing (s)	55p
	zhuang4	壯	1453	33+4	55p	wax/grow(n) strong/mighty; overgrown (v)	“
	ze2	則	6746	03o	31d	(and, will) then; become(s); as a rule; soon	“
	lao3	老	3833	125+0	55p	age, decay, grow (s) old/frail; aged, decayed	“
30 o	shi4	是	5794	02k	31k	it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	36i	called, deemed, styled; call v; ^ describe	55q
	bu4	不	5379	02d	30p	off; not; away from; does not v	“
	dao4	道	6136	01a	30p	(the) way, path, road, course, track; truth	“
30 p	bu4	不	5379	02d	31a	(what is) off; not; away from	55r
	dao4	道	6136	01a	31c	(the) way, path, road, course, track; truth	“
	zao3	早	6721	72+2	55r	(is) (^) soon, quickly, (an) early, untimely	“
	yi3	已	2930	02b	31h	no more, end, finish, stop (s, ed) (v)	“
31 a	fu1	夫	1908	02q	31 l	(here, now) even (the)	
	jia1	佳	0593	9+6	HL	best, finest; (most) excellent, exquisite, superior	
	bing1	兵	5282	30b	31e	arms, weapons; army, military; soldiers	31f
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	31c	is, are, become, will be; mean, indicate	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	31c	un-; mis-; bad, ill, no	“
	xiang2	祥	2577	113+6	31f	happiness, fortune; luck; omen/portent	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	31b	...’s; ^ of/for/in/with vv	“
	qi4	器	0549	11c	31f	(the) agent, implement, instrument, tool (s)	“
31 b	wu4	物	7209	01f	32e	entities, items, matters, things; of creation	24i
	huo4	或	2402	04b	42j	perhaps, somehow; some v (are/may be)	“
	e4	惡	4809	02b	42g	(is) wrong, bad, vile, loathsome, abhorrent	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	31f	to approach, come to, have, hold, keep	“
31 c	gu4	故	3455	01g	31n	(and) so, therefore, thus, hence, given this	24j
	you3	有	7533	01f	32i	^ has, have, find, possess; hold, keep (s) (to)	“
	dao4	道	6136	01a	32a	^ (the) way, path, course; principle, truth	“
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	31f	one(s)/those who(ever) (vv)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	31f	do(es)/will not, never, rarely, seldom; avoid	“
	chu3	處	1407	02k	31r	dwell, linger, stay, settle, stop (ing) (here)	“
31 d	jun1	君	1715	26b	31g	(a, the) noble, superior, worthy; gentle-	
	zi3	子	6939	04k	31g	one(s), person, people; -man, -men	
	ju1	居	1535	02p	31p	(^)(being) domestic/at home; content, secure	
	ze2	則	6746	03o	31e	if, when v (then); then; normally, ordinarily	
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	31e	dignify, exalt, favor, honor, prize, value (s)	
	zuo3	左	6774	48+2	31n	(a, the) left (hand, side) (position); spare	



31 e	yong4	用7567	04a	31h	(^) employing, relying on, using, working with	
	bing1	兵5282	30b	31f	(^) arms, weapons; the army, military; soldiers	
	ze2	則6746	03o	31m	if, when vv (then); then; normally, ordinarily	
	gui4	貴3636	03c	39n	dignify, exalt, favor, honor, prize, value (s)	
	you4	右7541	30+2	31o	(a, the) right (hand, side) (position); essential	
31 f	bing1	兵5282	30b	50j	arms, weapons; army, military; soldiers	31a
	zhe3	者0263	01k	31k	is, are, become, will be; mean, indicate	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	31h	un-; mis-; bad, ill, no	“
	xiang2	祥2577	31a	55n	happiness, fortune; luck; omen/portent	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31g	...’s; ^ of/for/in/with vv	“
	qi4	器0549	11c	31g	(the) agent, implement, instrument, tool (s)	“
31 g	fei1	非1819	01b	39r	(&) (they) (are) not (at all); bad/wrong as/for	
	jun1	君1715	26b	70f	(a, the) noble, superior, worthy; gentle-	
	zi3	子6939	04k	52d	one(s), person, people; -man, -men	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31h	...’s; ...s’; ^ of/for vv	
	qi4	器0549	11c	36 l	(the) agent, implement, instrument, tool (s)	
31 h	bu4	不5379	02d	31j	(if, when, where) not, failing; there is no	29b
	de2	得6161	03c	31m	(to) gain, find, achieve, attain, reach (ing) (a)	“
	yi3	已2930	02b	55r	closure, completion, conclusion, satisfaction	“
	er2	而1756	01 l	31j	and (so, then, thus); but, yet (still)	
	yong4	用7567	04a	35k	(to) employ, rely on, use, work (ing) with	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31k	it, this, them, these; (such as) this, these	
31 i	tian2	恬6365	61+6	HL	(then) calm, quiet, peace(ful), tranquil(ity)	
	dan4	淡6053	85+8	35h	(&) indifference, aloofness, apathy, coolness	
	wei2	為7059	02a	34e	(is) ^ assumption, posture, practice; adopted	
	shang4	上5669	08a	31q	(a, the) best, better, first, higher, superior v	
31 j	sheng4	勝5754	19+10	31u	(^) conquest, triumph, victory; to vanquish	
	er2	而1756	01 l	31k	however, still (v); even (in/with) v	
	bu4	不5379	02d	31m	has no; is not, less than, un-; is v not; there is no	
	mei3	美4406	02a	31k	attraction(ive); beauty(iful); aesthetic	
31 k	er2	而1756	01 l	32h	and (so, thus); moreover; but, yet; while	
	mei3	美4406	02a	62d	^ attracted; admire, find beauty; glorify	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31r	^ by/to this; (in) it, this, such	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	31 l	one(s)/those who(ever) (vv) (is/are) (vv)	
	shi4	是5794	02k	36i	(is/are) indeed, truly; in actuality/fact/truth	
	le4	樂4129	23m	31 l	delight, rejoice (ing) in; relish, enjoy, exult (ing)	
	sha1	殺5615	79+7	31 l	(the) killing, slaughter, murder (of); ^ -cide	
	ren2	人3097	02k	31 l	human beings, others, people; homi- v	

31 l	fu1	夫1908	02q	32k	now, then; if/when; given; (the) one(s), those
	le4	樂4129	23m	35e	^ delight, rejoice in; relish, enjoy (s, ing)
	sha1	殺5615	31k	31s	^ (the) killing, slaughter, murder (of); ^ -cide
	ren2	人3097	02k	31s	^ human beings, others, people; homi- v
	zhe3	者0263	01k	33a	(one(s)/those) (people/men) who(ever) vvv
31 m	ze2	則6746	03o	38j	(is/are) accordingly, then; as a result
	bu4	不5379	02d	32 l	not, un-; ill; will not be; is/are never, seldom
	ke3	可3381	01a	32 l	fit, ready, suited, worthy; asked, invited
	yi3	以2932	01h	31r	off/for/to employ, (be of) help, service, use (in)
	de2	得6161	03c	39a	achieve, attain, earn, gain, reach, realize (ing)
	zhi4	志0971	03j	33f	(a, an, any, the) aim, purpose, goal, objective (^)
	yu2	於7643	08e	32n	at, in, for, of, with, within (^) (in)
	tian1	天6361	01e	32c	(anything)^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	32c	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	yi3	矣2938	111+2	46i	...!; period !; (at all, indeed) (!)
<u>31 n</u>	<u>gu4</u>	<u>故3455</u>	01g	34j	(and) so, then; therefore, thus, hence; given this
	ji2	吉0476	30+3	HL	(in, for, with) lucky, auspicious, promising
	shi4	事5787	02k	31o	affairs, concerns, events, matters, occasions
	shang4	尚5670	03a	31o	(^) (is) honor, value, appreciate, favor (ed)
	zuo3	左6774	31d	31p	(the) left (hand, side) (position)(v); spare
31 o	xiong1	凶2808	16 l	F	(in, for, with) unlucky, adverse, sad, tragic
	shi4	事5787	02k	48f	affairs, concerns, events, matters, occasions
	shang4	尚5670	03a	F	(^) (is) honor, value, appreciate, favor (ed)
	you4	右7541	31e	31q	(the) right (hand, side) (position)(v); essential
31 p	pian1	偏5246	9+9	HL	(^) (a, the) lieutenant; ^ second ^
	jiang1	將0656	15m	31q	(^) commander, general; officer v in command
	jun1	軍1722	30f	31q	(of) (a/an/the) army, host, military ('s vv)
	ju1	居1535	02p	31q	occupies; is posted on; stands/stays on/to
	zuo3	左6774	31d	34b	(the) left (hand, side) (position)
31 q	shang4	上5669	08a	38a	(^) (an, the) superior, supreme; ^ in chief
	jiang1	將0656	15m	32e	(^) general, officer; commander v
	jun1	軍1722	30f	50j	(of) (a/an/the) army, host, military ('s vv)
	ju1	居1535	02p	38u	occupies; is posted on; stands/stays on/to
	you4	右7541	31e	34b	(the) right (hand, side) (position)
31 r	yan2	言7334	02 l	35g	(as is/would be) said, spoken; (a) description
	yi3	以2932	01h	31t	of, for, using; according to, in accord with
	sang4	喪5429	30+9	31u	(a, the) funeral, mourning, loss, bereavement
	li3	禮3886	113+13	31u	rite, ceremony, ritual, protocol, observance (s)
	chu3	處1407	02k	31u	(is, are, being) held, observed, set, adhered to
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31s	for some(body/one/thing), one (of them/these)

31 s	sha1	殺5615	31k	73a	(if, when/where) (the) killing, slaughter (of); ^	
	ren2	人3097	02k	33a	human beings, others, people; }	homicide
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31t	amounts/refers to; is in/of; approaches, becomes	
	zhong4	眾1517	01o	64w	(a) multitude, large group/number; common	
31 t	yi3	以2932	01h	31u	with; have, take, try, use; consider	
	ai1	哀0003	30+6	69m	compassion, pity, sympathy, empathy; sorrow	
	bei1	悲4992	61+8	HL	& lament, sorrow, mourning, grief, anguish	
	qi4	泣0563	85+5	HL	(&) weep, lament, cry, shed (ing) tears	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	31u	for/over them; about/at/for/over this, such	
31 u	zhan4	戰0147	62+12	67t	(if, when, where) (the) war, contest, battle	
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	33c	(is) overcome, won; successful, triumphant	
	yi3	以2932	01h	32g	try; consider, regard, think of/about	
	sang4	喪5429	31r	69k	(^) (a, the) funeral, mourning, bereavement	
	li3	禮3886	31r	38i	(^) rite, ceremony, service, observance (s)	
	chu3	處1407	02k	38t	(being) held; hold, observe, set (d, ing) (vv)	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	32d	for/over (the) others, someone, them; here	
32 a	dao4	道6136	01a	32m	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth	
	chang2	常0221	01b	34f	(is) constant, eternal; endure(s, ing), goes on	
	wu2	無7180	01e	34f	(even) without, with no; lacking; regardless of	
	ming2	名4524	01c	32i	(a) definition, description, name, term, title (s)	
32 b	pu3	樸5354	15o	37f	(the) original nature/simplicity; uncut wood	
	sui1	雖5519	26e	62j	although, however; even if/though; may be	
	xiao3	小2605	42+0	34f	insignificant, ordinary, small, unimportant	
32 c	tian1	天6361	01e	32f	^(in/of all)^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	32m	^below, beneath, under v; }	world, kingdom
	mo4	莫4557	09f	32h	(but) nobody, none, no/not one vv (who)	
	neng2	能4648	07b	32d	(will/would) able, competent; can, could	
	chen2	臣0327	18h	F	(to) subject, subjugate, subordinate; master	
	ye3	也7312	03m	53n	(it/this) (at) all, period; (the) plain, simple	
32 d	hou2	侯2135	9+7	37c	^ marquis, duke, governor, leader (s)	37c
	wang2	王7037	16o	37c	^ &/or king, ruler, sovereign (s)	“
	ruo4	若3126	06e	37c	(so) assuming, if vv were; were vv	“
	neng2	能4648	07b	34j	able, competent, fit to; capable of ^...(ing)	“
	shou3	守5844	05j	37c	grasp, guard, hold, keep, maintain, observe	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	32h	it, this, such (a thing); themselves	“
32 e	wan4	萬7030	01f	34c	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all (of)	37d
	wu4	物7209	01f	34c	beings, creatures, entities, things; creation	“
	jiang1	將0656	15m	32k	will, would (promptly, quickly, soon, then)	“
	zi4	自6960	07c	32h	^ by/of it/them-self(ves); naturally, of course	“
	bin1	賓5259	154+7	HL	pay homage/respect(s); submit, obey, defer (v)	

32 f	tian1	天6361	01e	32m	(as, when) heaven, (the) sky, celestial	
	di4	地6198	01e	39c	& (the) earth, ground, land, world; terrestrial	
	xiang1	相2562	02e	60h	^each other; together; as complements	
	he2	合2117	30+3	55g	join, unite, harmonize, conspire (with) v	
32 g	yi3	以2932	01h	32 l	from this, in order, serving, thus, and so	
	jiang4	降0654	170+6	HL	(to) rain, drop, send down, let fall	
	gan1	甘3223	99+0	80 l	(a, the) sweet, pleasant, agreeable, delightful	
	lu4	露4186	173+12	HL	dew, dewdrop(s)	
32 h	min2	民4508	03b	53e	(^)-body, one, people, person; public, society	
	mo4	莫4557	09f	38i	no(-); not one v; do not, have not; no v has	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	32m	(has, have) ^ it, this, them; it/this so/to be	
	ling4	令4043	12a	F	cause, command, decree, ordain, order (s, ed) v	
	er2	而1756	01 l	33h	and so/then/thus; but, instead, rather, yet; still	
	zi4	自6960	07c	33b	^(from) (a, the) (is) inherent, intrinsic, natural	
	jun1	均1724	32+4	HL	(the) balance, harmony, accord, fairness (v)	
32 i	shi3	始5772	01e	38r	begin, start (ing) with; after; as soon as	
	zhi4	制0986	28v	F	(there is/are) law, restraint, rule control (s)	
	you3	有7533	01f	32j	there is/are/will be; & ^ are assumed; appear	
	ming2	名4524	01c	32j	definition, description, name, term, title (s) (v)	
32 j	ming2	名4524	01c	34d	^ definition, description, name, term, title (s)	
	yi4	亦3021	23m	32k	and/then even/still more v; and further, then	
	ji4	既0453	71+7	35k	(are, have) already; once, after v (are, have)^	
	you3	有7533	01f	33c	come to be/exist; (been) assumed; appeared	
32 k	fu1	夫1908	02q	37h	(but, yet) now, then, after this (one, someone)	
	yi4	亦3021	23m	37h	also, especially, (even) more (than ever) (one)	
	jiang1	將0656	15m	36a	(should)(one) intend, prepare, be/get ready to	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	32 l	know, learn, remember, perceive, recognize	32 l
	zhi3	止0939	20x	32 l	(when/where) to stop, pause; rest(raint)	“
32 l	zhi1	知0932	02a	33a	(to) know, learn, remember, perceive (ing)	44h
	zhi3	止0939	20x	35f	(when/where) to stop, pause; rest(raint)	“
	ke3	可3381	01a	34b	can, may; (is) apt, fitting, suited to/for; likely to	
	yi3	以2932	01h	34i	(be) beneficial, profitable, useful; (of) use(d)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	33g	(in) avoiding, escaping, evading	44h
	dai4	殆5990	16s	44h	danger, peril, trouble; (the) end, limit(ation) (s)	“
32m	pi4	譬5167	149+13	HL	suppose, imagine; compare, liken	
	dao4	道6136	01a	34a	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	32n	... 's; ^ of v	
	zai4	在6657	24g	49i	existence, presence, place, locus vv in, within	
	tian1	天6361	01e	35b	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	35b	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	

32 n	you2	猶	7528	05f	63p	to be as/like; similar/analogous/comparable to
	chuan1	川	1439	15g	F	(the) (smaller) streams, rivers, creeks, currents
	gu3	谷	3483	06a	39e	& (the) valleys, ravines, channels, watersheds
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	34c	come, extend, go, reach; ^ approach ^ (ing)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	34f	for, into, to, towards; in/on v (to)
	jiang1	江	0638	85+3	66a	(the) (great, large) river, stream, waterway (s)
	hai3	海	2014	20w	66a	& (the) sea, ocean (s) *
33 a	zhi1	知	0932	02a	33b	(^) (to) comprehend, know, understand (s)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	33c	(^) another; human(ity, kind); other(s) people
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33b	one(s)/those who(ever) vv (is/are); is/are/means
	zhi4	智	0933	03m	65e	clever, learned (ness); intelligent, prudent (nce)
33 b	zi4	自	6960	07c	33d	(^) ^one(s)/them self(ves); (their) own nature
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	33e	(^) (to) comprehend, know, understand (s) v
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33c	one(s)/those who(ever) vv; is/are/means
	ming2	明	4534	10k	36i	(is/are) clear, lucid (ity); bright,(ness); wisdom
33 c	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	33d	(^) (to) conquer, control, outdo, overcome (s)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	36m	(^) another; human(ity, kind); other(s) (people)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33d	one(s)/those who(ever) vv; is/are/means (to)
	you3	有	7533	01f	33f	has, have; possess, take (s); be possessed of
	li4	力	3920	19+0	68f	strength, force, energy, might, muscle, power
33 d	zi4	自	6960	07c	34i	(^) ^one(s)/them self(ves); (their) own nature
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	36j	(^, to) conquer, control, outdo, overcome (s)v
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33e	one(s)/those who(ever) vv; is/are/means (to <u>be</u> )
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	33f	compelling, energetic, powerful, strong
33 e	zhi1	知	0932	02a	43d	(^) (to) comprehend, know, understand (s)
	zu2	足	6824	17e	35i	(^) satisfaction, sufficiency, (what is) enough
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33f	one(s)/those who(ever) vv; is/are/means (to be)
	fu4	富	1952	09g	57t	(is/are) wealth(y), (en)rich(ed); prosperous
33 f	qiang2	強	0668	03k	36d	(^) (to be) energetic, strong; force/power(ful)
	xing2	行	2754	02 1	41b	(^) (in) action, advance, movement, progress
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33g	one(s)/those who(ever) (is/are) (vv); is/means
	you3	有	7533	01f	34d	has, to have; possess, take (s); be possessed of
	zhi4	志	0971	03j	F	purpose, will, intention, resolve, direction
33 g	bu4	不	5379	02d	33h	(^) do(es)/will not; (to) not, never; to avoid
	shi1	失	5806	13f	38c	(^) (to) forget, lose, neglect, stray (ing) from
	qi2	其	0525	01h	34b	(^) one's/their (own) (natural, proper)
	suo3	所	5465	07b	42g	(^) place, position, purpose; cause, reason (s)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	33h	one(s)/those who(ever) vv; is/are/means (to be)
	jiu3	久	1188	07a	44i	(to) continue, endure, last, survive(ors) (ing)

33 h	si3	死	5589	06a	42n	(^) (to) die, pass (s) on; be (ing) mortal	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	34c	(^) and, but, yet (still, then, yet); while	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	34c	(^) do(es) not; not, never; avoid; without	
	wang2	亡	7034	8+1	41d	(^) perish, disappear, pass (ing) away, vanish	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	38o	one(s)/those who(ever) vv; is/are/will (to) be	
	shou4	壽	5846	33+11	HL	(is/are) (truly) long lived, ancient; longevity	
34 a	da4	大	5943	13b	34h	(a, the) full, great, vast, entire, overall, whole	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	35g	way, path, course; principle, process, truth	
	fan4	汎	1777	85+2	HL	overflows, spreads everywhere; (is a) flood	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	58e	(how) vvv !; ...-; here, indeed	
34 b	qi2	其	0525	01h	34i	it/this is; one, something; it, this; one which	
	ke3	可	3381	01a	34f	apt, inclined, ready to; can, could, may, might	
	zuo3	左	6774	31d	79d	(be/go) (both) (to the) left	
	you4	右	7541	31e	F	& (to the) right	
34 c	wan4	萬	7030	01f	34e	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	34e	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	shi4	恃	5779	02o	51p	cling, depend, rely, count; trust; adhere (s)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	35g	(on, upon; in, to) it, this	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	34c	for, in, when, where, while, with	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	39f	develop, exist, live (ing); existence, life; alive	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	34e	and (still, yet); but, yet; although, while	02m
	bu4	不	5379	02d	34d	none, nothing; without being; there is no	“
	ci2	辭	6984	02m	F	(is, are) explained, instructed (ion); denied	“
34 d	gong1	功	3698	02p	77n	(the) task, work (s); excellence, merit	
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	34j	(is, are) completed, accomplished; achieved	
	sui4	遂	5530	09i	F	(and) followed up/through, succeeded in/at	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	34e	without, with no; regardless/free/in spite of	
	ming2	名	4524	01c	34f	claim, distinction, name, reputation, title (s)	
	you3	有	7533	01f	38b	(&, or) attainment, claim, domain (s)	
34 e	yil	衣	2989	145+0	HL	(^) (is, are) clothe, dress, attire (s, ed, ing)	
	yang3	養	7254	184+6	51n	(^) & rear, foster; provide, care (s, ed, ing) for	
	wan4	萬	7030	01f	34g	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all (of)	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	34g	beings, creatures, entities, things; creation vv	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	34g	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	34g	(does) not; without; never; there is no	34g
	wei2	為	7059	02a	34g	act, perform as; assume, presume (s, ing, ption)“	
	zhu3	主	1336	26g	34g	(of, to be) leader(ship), master(y); (or) control	“

34 f	<u>chang2</u>	常	0221	01b	37a	always, ever, continuously, consistently	01g
	<u>wu2</u>	無	7180	01e	35h	without, with no; lacking; free/devoid of; dis-	“
	<u>yu4</u>	欲	7671	01g	36a	appetite, desire, intent, motive; passionate	“
	ke3	可	3381	01a	34h	(it, this) (is) suited to; allow, invite, permit (s)	
	ming2	名	4524	01c	34h	(a) claim, distinction, name, reputation, title (s)	
	yu2	於	7643	08e	36k	relate(d, ing, ive)/referring to; as to, for, of	
	xiao3	小	2605	32b	52n	(the) common, ordinary, small (ness); humility	
34 g	wan4	萬	7030	01f	37d	(but, yet as) (a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	37d	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	52q	return, submit; come (s) back/home; belong	
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	60i	here, herein, to it/this	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	35c	and (still, yet); but, yet; although, even, while	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	34i	there is no; never, without, with no	34e
	wei2	為	7059	02a	34h	act, perform as; assume, presume (s, ing, ion)	“
	zhu3	主	1336	26g	69b	(of, to be, as) leader(ship), master(y); control	“
34 h	ke3	可	3381	01a	35k	(it/this)(is) suited to; invite, permit (s, ing)	
	ming2	名	4524	01c	37f	(a) claim, distinction, name, reputation, title (s)	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	34i	as, about (being); of, for, to; assume (s, ing)	
	da4	大	5943	13b	34i	(the) great, grand, whole (ness); importance	
34 i	yi3	以	2932	01h	36m	therefore, thus; because, since; ^ because ^	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	34j	(as) it, this, such; it is v it, this	
	zhong1	終	1500	23b	52j	^ after all, ever, in the end; ^	63 l
	bu4	不	5379	02d	35c	does/will not v; } (will) never	“
	zi4	自	6960	07c	37d	^ itself, its own (nature); self ^	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	37a	assume, consider, regard, construe (s) v as	63 l
	da4	大	5943	13b	34j	(to be) great, complete, developed, mature	“
34 j	gu4	故	3455	01g	38k	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way	63m
	neng2	能	4648	07b	37c	^ (it) can; (is) able, fit, possible; capable of	“
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	41r	^ (to) achieve, establish, fulfill, realize (ing)	“
	qi2	其	0525	01h	35h	it (is) vv its; this, such	“
	da4	大	5943	13b	35a	greatness, completion, development, maturity	“
35 a	zhi2	執	0996	14r	64n	(at)tend, get, grasp, hold, keep, maintain (to)	
	da4	大	5943	13b	38s	(the) grand, great, big, overall, complete	41t
	xiang4	象	2568	04 l	41t	image, picture, pattern, form, design, model	”
35 b	tian1	天	6361	01e	37j	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	37j	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	wang3	往	7050	60+5	35c	advance, continue, (make) progress (s); travel vv	

35 c	wang3	往	7050	35b	80g	advance, continue, (make) progress; travel (s)	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	37b	and (still, yet); but, yet (also, still); where, while	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	35i	^ no; without; never; avoid(s); ^ -lessly; [a-	
	hai4	害	2015	40+7	56m	do(es, ing) (v) harm, injury (s);	-himsa]
35 d	an1	安	0026	15u	64a	(a, to be) steady, contented (ness), secure(ity)	
	ping2	平	5303	51+2	HL	(&) (at) peace(ful), serene(ity); even(ness)	
	tai4	太	6020	17a	F	(is, are) best; greatness; (the) ultimate; abound	
35 e	yue4	樂	4129	23m	66 l	(for) music, song [ap <i>le4</i> , see main gloss]	
	yu3	與	7615	08h	36h	(along/together) with; as well as; and (other)	
	er3	餌	1750	184+6	HL	(fine) food(s); temptations, enticements, bait	
35 f	guo4	過	3730	162+9	61 l	(the) passing, transient, errant, traveling	
	ke4	客	3324	15k	69c	guest, stranger, caller, visitor, newcomer (s)	
	zhi3	止	0939	20x	44h	(will) linger, stop, stay, rest, settle down	
35 g	dao4	道	6136	01a	37a	(but) (the) way, path course; principle, truth	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	35i	...'; ^^ of v; as it/this (is); that/which (is)	
	chu1	出	1409	01k	47a	(^) expression (ed); arise, emerge (s); set forth	
	yan2	言	7334	02 l	41h	verbal v; verbally, in language/words/speech	
35 h	dan4	淡	6053	31i	F	^ indifferent, bland, insipid, weak, thin, plain	
	hu1	乎	2154	05f	39s	how, so v !; (is) ^^^ (not) v ?	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	38t	it, this (is); its; in its; such, what a(n)	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	37a	has no; -less; lack/want (s, ing), absence in/of	
	wei4	味	7115	12c	63c	flavor(-), taste(-); (?)	
35 i	shi4	視	5789	14a	59k	(when) look, gaze, examine, watch (ed)	14a
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	35j	at/for/(in)to/upon it/this; it/this	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	35j	it/this/there is/will be not, little, nothing; fails	“
	zu2	足	6824	17e	35j	enough, much; (enough/much) to satisfy	
	jian4	見	0860	03e	47d	to observe, see, view; (the) sight, vision	14a
35 j	ting1	聽	6402	14c	F	(when) listen, hearken (ed)	14c
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	35k	to/for it/this; it/this	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	35k	it/this/there is/will be not, little, nothing; fails	“
	zu2	足	6824	17e	41g	enough, much; (enough/much) to satisfy	
	wen2	聞	7142	14c	41a	to hear, detect; (the) hearing	14c
35 k	yong4	用	7567	04a	40b	(but) (when/in) apply, use, practice (d, ing)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	36a	it/this is/will be; (is) (^^) it/this	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	36k	(it/this is) not, un-; ^ not, never, rarely	
	ke3	可	3381	01a	36k	about, apt, likely; may, might, can, will, would v	
	ji4	既	0453	32j	52c	(to) (be) complete, exhaust (ed); done, used up	



36 a	jiang1	將0656	15m	36c	when; hold, have (ing); as, if, should (one)
	yu4	欲7671	01g	36c	(a, the) desire, intend, long, want, wish (s, ing)
	xi4	歛2476	76+12	49j	to contract, collect, compress, shrink, close ^ up
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36b	(a, the) thing(s), something
36 b	bi4	必5109	30f	36d	(^)^ must ^ first (be); first be ^ to; always be
	gu4	固3450	31+5	36d	(^)^ assured, certain, decided, sure (ly) (be)
	zhang1	張0195	57+8	77b	(^)^ (to) stretch, lengthen, extend, expand (ed)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36c	it, this, things (vvv); them; they vvv
36 c	jiang1	將0656	15m	36e	when; hold, have (ing); as, if, should (one)
	yu4	欲7671	01g	36e	(a, the) desire, intend, long, want, wish (s, ing)
	ruo4	弱3128	03j	36j	to enfeeble, gentle, relax, soften, weaken
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36d	(a, the) thing(s), something
36 d	bi4	必5109	30f	36f	(^)^ must ^ first (be); first be ^ to; always be
	gu4	固3450	36b	36f	(^)^ sure, assured, certain, decided (ly) (be)
	qiang2	強0668	03k	36j	(^)^ (to) fortify, strengthen, empower (ed)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36e	it, this, things (vvv); them; they vvv
36 e	jiang1	將0656	15m	36g	when; hold, have (ing); as, if, should (one)
	yu4	欲7671	01g	36g	(a, the) desire, intend, long, want, wish (s, ing)
	fei4	廢1848	18a	F	to abolish, abrogate, dispense/do away with
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36f	(a, the) thing(s), something
36 f	bi4	必5109	30f	36h	(^)^ must ^ first (be); first be ^ to; always be
	gu4	固3450	36b	36h	(^)^ sure, assured, certain, decided (ly) (be)
	xing1	興2753	134+9	HL	(^)^ (to) establish, promote (d); set (^)^ up
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36g	it, this, things (vvv); them; they vvv
36 g	jiang1	將0656	15m	37d	when; hold, have (ing); as, if, should (one)
	yu4	欲7671	01g	37e	(a, the) desire, intend, long, want, wish (s, ing)
	duo2	奪6433	37+11	HL	to deprive, despoil; usurp, seize, take away
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36h	(a, the) thing(s), something
36 h	bi4	必5109	30f	44e	(^)^ must ^ first (be); first be ^ to; always be
	gu4	固3450	36b	55f	(^)^ sure, assured, certain, decided (ly) (be)
	yu3	與7615	08h	44a	(^)^ (to) assist, endow, help, support (ed); given
	zhi1	之0935	01e	36 l	it, this, things (vvv); them; they vvv
36 i	shi4	是5794	02k	38b	(so) it/this is/may b ^ this; this
	wei4	謂7079	01m	39q	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	wei2	微7061	14f	64d	(a, the) subtle, intricate; obscure, covert
	ming2	明4534	01k	41i	clarity, discernment, intelligence, perception

36 j	rou2	柔3133	10c	43a	(the) adaptable, flexible, supple, yielding	78f
	ruo4	弱3128	03j	40b	& delicate, gentle, soft, tender, weak	78e
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	45h	master, overcome, subdue, surpass (s)	78ef
	gang1	剛3268	18+8	78f	(the) firm, tough, resolute, persistent	78f
	qiang2	強0668	03k	42n	& hard, forceful, powerful, strong	78e
36 k	yu2	魚7668	195+0	HL	(a, the) fish(es)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	36m	is/are not/un-/ill-; ^ not (be); ^ -not (be)	
	ke3	可3381	01a	36m	adapted, fit, suited; should v; can- v	
	tuo1	脫6468	130+7	54b	out; escape; be free; taken, removed; ^	
	yu2	於7643	08e	40c	from, of; above, atop, out of } leave	
	yuan1	淵7723	04c	F	(the) deep, depth(s); (deep) pool, water (s)	
36 l	guo2	國3738	10g	54j	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	37c	...`s; ^^ of, in, for v	
	li4	利3867	08b	53j	effective, productive, profitable; sharp (est)	
	qi4	器0549	11c	41r	implements, instruments, tools; weapons	
36m	bu4	不5379	02d	37b	is/are not/un-/ill-/in-; ^ not (be); ^ -not (be)	
	ke3	可3381	01a	44i	appropriate, fit, suited; should v; can- v	
	yi3	以2932	01h	37f	to/for (the purpose/sake of) (being)	
	shi4	示5788	113+0	HL	show, reveal, demonstrate, exhibit (ed, ing) to	
	ren2	人3097	02k	42g	any/every-one; (the) other(s) people, society	
37 a	dao4	道6136	01a	38k	(the) way, path, course; principle, process	
	chang2	常0221	01b	46i	(is) always, ever; abides, endures in; ^	
	wu2	無7180	01e	37b	without; (in) no/not/non/in-; } never	48e
	wei2	為7059	02a	37b	(take) (v) act(ion), perform, meddle (s, ing)	“
37 b	er2	而1756	01 l	37e	and, but, yet (still, yet); although, while	48e
	wu2	無7180	01e	37f	nothing; does/will not; never, rarely, seldom	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	37i	is not, is left/remains un-; fail(s)	“
	wei2	為7059	02a	38e	done; (to) accomplish, act, perform, work (ed)	“
37 c	hou2	侯2135	32d	39g	^ marquis, duke, governor, leader (s)	32d
	wang2	王7037	16o	39g	^ &/or king, ruler, sovereign (s)	“
	ruo4	若3126	06e	41d	(so) assuming, if vv were; were vv	“
	neng2	能4648	07b	63m	able, competent, fit to; capable of ^...(ing)	“
	shou3	守5844	05j	52f	grasp, guard, hold, keep, maintain, observe	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	37f	it, this, such (a thing); themselves	“
37 d	wan4	萬7030	01f	39f	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all (of)	32e
	wu4	物7209	01f	39f	beings, creatures, entities, things; creation	“
	jiang1	將0656	15m	37f	will, would (promptly, quickly, soon, then)	“
	zi4	自6960	07c	37j	^ on its/their own; by itself/themselves	“
	hua4	化2211	21+2	37e	change, evolve, mature, reform, transform v	

37 e	hua4	化	2211	37d	57p	change, transform, evolve, reform (ed) (^)
	er2	而	1756	01 l	38e	and/but then; (and) should (the) v then
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	37h	desire, long, want, wish (s), be/is inclined to
	zuo4	作	6780	02m	55h	to create, manifest, flourish; excitement
37 f	wu2	吾	7188	04k	42o	I, we
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	37h	will, would; can, could (then); am/are ready to
	zhen4	鎮	0299	167+10	HL	guard, protect, contain; subdue, temper
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	37f	it, this, them, these; (such) (a) thing(s)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	37i	by (way/means of); through, using, with
	wu2	無	7180	01e	37g	(the) ^^ ill-, in-, non-, not-; ^ -less
	ming2	名	4524	01c	37g	name(-v), define(d, ite, ition); descri(pte, bable)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	37g	... 's; ^ of vv; in/with its; resort to; regard for
	pu3	樸	5354	15o	37g	artlessness; original nature/simplicity
37 g	wu2	無	7180	01e	37h	(with) (the) ill-, in-, non-, not-; ^ -less
	ming2	名	4524	01c	41u	name(-v), define(d, ite, ition); descri(pte, bable)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	38f	... 's; ^ of vv; in/with its; resort to; regard for
	pu3	樸	5354	15o	57v	artlessness; original nature/simplicity
37 h	fu1	夫	1908	02q	38o	(now, then) one/they; this/these; that/which
	yi4	亦	3021	23m	42m	also, further(more), likewise, moreover, too
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	37j	will, would; can, could (then); (will) tend to
	wu2	無	7180	01e	38d	lack, want, have no; be without/free of/from
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	37i	ambition, appetite, craving, desire, longing (s)
37 i	bu4	不	5379	02d	38a	have no, lack; be (ing) without/free from/of
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	39u	ambition, appetite, craving, desire, longing (s)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	38b	(is)(a, the) way/means to; (be)comes, leads to
	jing4	靜	1154	15t	45i	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility
37 j	tian1	天	6361	01e	39b	(&) (all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	38c	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	39i	will, would; can, should (then); is/are ready to
	zi4	自	6960	07c	39q	^ itself, themselves (naturally); its own course
	ding4	定	6393	40+5	HL	arrange, determine, fix, order, resolve, settle v
38 a	shang4	上	5669	08a	38e	(the) superior, supreme, eminent, high(er, est)
	de2	德	6162	10q	38a	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	bu4	不	5379	02d	38c	is not (about); has no; is/does without
	de2	德	6162	10q	38b	character(ized), virtue(ous), merit; power(ful)
38 b	shi4	是	5794	02k	38d	(&) this is; so it is; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	38d	how, why; that; } therefore, thus (it, this)
	you3	有	7533	01f	38f	is, has; (to) attain, be, find, hold, learn, retain (s)
	de2	德	6162	10q	38c	character, virtue, merit; fit(ness); power(ful)

38 c	xia4	下2520	02a	38f	(the) inferior; base, common, low (er, est)
	de2	德6162	10q	38c	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	bu4	不5379	02d	38u	does/will not; will never, rarely, seldom
	shi1	失5806	13f	38k	forget, forgo, stray from, let go of, relinquish
	de2	德6162	10q	38d	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
38 d	shi4	是5794	02k	38s	(&) this is; so it is; ^
	yi3	以2932	01h	38e	how, why; that; } therefore, thus (it, this)
	wu2	無7180	01e	38e	there is no; it is not; ^ is absent, gone, lacking
	de2	德6162	10q	38e	character, virtue, merit; fit(ness), power(ful) (v)
38 e	shang4	上5669	08a	38g	(the) superior, supreme, eminent, high(er, est)
	de2	德6162	10q	38f	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	wu2	無7180	01e	38e	^ no ^; is without/with no; is/does/will not
	wei2	為7059	02a	38e	takes v act(ion); do; interfere, meddle (ing)
	er2	而1756	01 l	38f	and (also, even, moreover, simply, so, still, then)
	wu2	無7180	01e	38g	is without/with no/devoid of; has no; lacks
	yi3	以2932	01h	38f	motive, purpose, reason, regard, use for/to
	wei2	為7059	02a	38f	act(ion), do, perform; interfere, meddle (ing)
38 f	xia4	下2520	02a	39g	(the) inferior; base, common, low (er, est)
	de2	德6162	10q	38k	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	wei2	為7059	02a	38f	acts, does, performs; interferes, meddles
	zhi1	之0935	01e	38g	in, for, (up)on, to, with others/(some)thing(s)
	er2	而1756	01 l	38g	and (^) (also, even, moreover, so, still, then)
	you3	有7533	01f	38h	there is/will be; has; claim, find, hold, retain (s)
	yi3	以2932	01h	38g	(a) motive, purpose, reason, regard, use for/to
	wei2	為7059	02a	38g	act(ion), do, perform; interfere, meddle (ing)
38 g	shang4	上5669	08a	38h	(the) superior, supreme, eminent, high(er, est)
	ren2	仁3099	05a	38 l	benevolence, charity, humanity, selflessness
	wei2	為7059	02a	38g	acts, does, performs; interferes, meddles
	zhi1	之0935	01e	38h	in, for, (up)on, to, with others/(some)thing(s)
	er2	而1756	01 l	38h	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	wu2	無7180	01e	39i	is without/with no/devoid of; has no; lacks
	yi3	以2932	01h	38h	(a) motive, purpose, reason, regard, use for/to
	wei2	為7059	02a	38h	act(ion), do, perform; interfere, meddle (ing)

38 h	shang4	上5669	08a	38i	(the) superior, supreme, eminent, high(er, est)
	yi4	義3002	18b	38m	righteousness, morality, principle, justice
	wei2	為7059	02a	38h	acts, does, performs; interferes, meddles
	zhi1	之0935	01e	38i	in, for, (up)on, to, with others/(some)thing(s)
	er2	而1756	01 l	38i	and (^) (also, even, moreover, so, still, then)
	you3	有7533	01f	40c	there is/will be; has; claim, find, hold, retain (s)
	yi3	以2932	01h	38s	(a) motive, purpose, reason, regard, use for/to
	wei2	為7059	02a	38i	act(ion), do, perform; interfere, meddle (ing)
38 i	shang4	上5669	08a	41a	(the) superior, supreme, eminent, high(er, est)
	li3	禮3886	31r	38n	propriety, ceremony, ritual, protocol, etiquette
	wei2	為7059	02a	39g	acts, does, performs; interferes, meddles
	zhi1	之0935	01e	38i	in, for, (up)on, to, with others/(some)thing(s)
	er2	而1756	01 l	38j	and, although, but, yet (then) if/when/where
	mo4	莫4557	09f	46e	nobody, none, nothing; there is no/not any
	zhi1	之0935	01e	38j	^ about/to/with it, this, (such)(a)thing(s)
	ying4	應7477	61+13	73h	respond(nse), reply, reciprocate, agree (s)v
38 j	ze2	則6746	03o	55p	then, usually (as a result/rule, in due order)
	rang3	攘3079	64+17	69g	^ (are) bared/laid bare; pulled/rolled up
	bi4	臂5107	130+13	69g	(fore)arms; sleeves v
	er2	而1756	01 l	38k	and (instead, simply, so, then); as, while
	reng1	扔3122	64+2	69h	(^) (is/are) throw, hurl (s, ed, ing); forces
	zhi1	之0935	01e	38o	objects, others; (a) (some)thing(s) (v); itself
38 k	gu4	故3455	01g	38x	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently
	shi1	失5806	13f	38 l	forget, lose, neglect; depart/deviate/stray from
	dao4	道6136	01a	38q	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
	er2	而1756	01 l	38 l	and (then); but, still, yet
	hou4	後2143	02j	38 l	after/behind (it/that) later/next/then (is/comes)
	de2	德6162	10q	38 l	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
38 l	shi1	失5806	13f	38m	forget, lose, neglect; depart/deviate/stray from
	de2	德6162	10q	41 l	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	er2	而1756	01 l	38m	and (then); but, still, yet
	hou4	後2143	02j	38m	after/behind (it/that) later/next/then (is/comes)
	ren2	仁3099	05a	38m	benevolence, charity, humanity, selflessness
38 m	shi1	失5806	13f	38n	forget, lose, neglect; depart/deviate/stray from
	ren2	仁3099	05a	F	benevolence, charity, humanity, selflessness
	er2	而1756	01 l	38n	and (then); but, still, yet
	hou4	後2143	02j	38n	after/behind (it/that) later/next/then (is/comes)
	yi4	義3002	18b	38n	righteousness, morality, principle, justice

38 n	shi1	失	5806	13f	64n	forget, lose, neglect; depart/deviate/stray from
	yi4	義	3002	18b	F	righteousness, morality, principle, justice
	er2	而	1756	01 l	38p	and (then); but, still, yet
	hou4	後	2143	02j	65p	after/behind (it/that) later/next/then (is/comes)
	li3	禮	3886	31r	38o	propriety, ceremony, ritual, protocol, etiquette
38 o	fu1	夫	1908	02q	38s	now, then; so, thus; such, this; but, yet
	li3	禮	3886	31r	F	propriety, ceremony, ritual, protocol, etiquette
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	38q	is (but); indicates, means, suggests (the)
	zhong1	忠	1506	18h	F	(^) loyalty, fidelity, constancy, dedication
	xin4	信	2748	08i	49f	(^) & assurance, faith, sincerity, trust, truth
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	38p	... 's; (a, the) ^ of/in/to/for vv
	bo2	薄	5326	140+13	38u	diminishment, disdain; husk, veneer, sham
38 p	er2	而	1756	01 l	38r	and (also, merely, so, then, thus); along with
	luan4	亂	4220	03f	64f	confusion, disorder, distraction, chaos
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	38q	... 's; has; ^ of/to/for v
	shou3	首	5839	14p	F	(a, the) beginning, head, lead, first principle
38 q	qian2	前	0919	02j	66j	(being) (the) first; advance(d), early, ahead; pre-
	shi2	識	5825	15c	F	(to, in) know(ledge); (re, -)cognition; -diction
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	39a	is (but); indicates, means, suggests (the)
	dao4	道	6136	01a	40a	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	38r	... 's; ^ about/of/to v
	hua2	華	2217	140+8	38w	flower, blossom (s); splendor, glamor
38 r	er2	而	1756	01 l	41b	and (also, merely, so, then, thus); along with
	yu2	愚	7624	20q	65c	ignorance, folly, stupidity, delusion, nonsense
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	39a	... 's; has; (a, the) ^ of/in/to/for v
	shi3	始	5772	01e	52a	beginning, onset, precursor, source, start
38 s	shi4	是	5794	02k	39q	this is; & so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39b	why; that applying v; } therefore, hence
	da4	大	5943	13b	41f	^ great(ly), very, most, fully; seasoned, noble
	zhang4	丈	0200	1+2	HL	^ (&) mature, grown, responsible, senior
	fu1	夫	1908	02q	41v	(the) one(s)/those/someone who is/are vv
38 t	chu3	處	1407	02k	38v	dwel, abide, stay; maintain, keep, hold (s)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	38u	in/with the/their/such/things; (to) the, their
	hou4	厚	2147	27+7	44f	substance(tial), thick; genuineness; strengths
38 u	bu4	不	5379	02d	38w	(and) (do) not; instead of, rather than
	ju1	居	1535	02p	38w	dwel, linger, remain, rest, settle, stay (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	38v	in/on/with/for the/their/such/things
	bo2	薄	5326	38o	F	thin; husk, veneer, sham; superficial, surface

38 v	chu3	處1407	02k	66h	dwel, abide, stay; maintain, keep, hold (s)	
	qi2	其0525	01h	38w	in/with the/their/such/things; (to) the/their	
	shi2	實5821	03i	F	(seed bearing) fruit(ion, ful); substance	
38 w	bu4	不5379	02d	39q	(and) (do) not; instead of, rather than	
	ju1	居1535	02p	72c	dwel, linger, remain, rest, settle, stay (ing)	
	qi2	其0525	01h	39h	in/on/with/for the/their/such/things	
	hua2	華2217	38q	F	flower(y), blossom (s); splendor, glamor(ous)	
38 x	gu4	故3455	01g	39o	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, in this way	72k
	qu4	去1594	02r	72k	dismiss, leave, let go of, put away, quit (ing)	“
	bi3	彼5093	12j	72k	that, those; the other; there and then (&/to)	“
	qu3	取1615	12j	48f	accept, choose, grasp, pick up, seek (ing)	“
	ci3	此6972	01k	39r	this, This, these; here and now	“
39 a	xi1	昔2493	72+4	HL	in/from/since the beginning; ^ of antiquity, old	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	39h	^ (things) (that/which) have (come to); came to	
	de2	得6161	03c	39b	^ attain, possess, gain, grasp, discover (ed)	
	yi1	一3016	10a	39b	^ integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	40a	one(s)/those; these, the following vvv	
39 b	tian1	天6361	01e	39g	heaven, (the) sky, celestial	
	de2	得6161	03c	39c	attained, possessed, gained, grasped, learned	
	yi1	一3016	10a	39c	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
	yi3	以2932	01h	39c	(thereby) becoming; (as) (the) way/means to	
	qing1	清1171	15t	39i	clear, pure, lucid (ity); resolve(d); resolution	
39 c	di4	地6198	01e	39j	(the) earth, ground, land, world; terrestrial	
	de2	得6161	03c	39d	attained, possessed, gained, grasped, learned	
	yi1	一3016	10a	39d	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
	yi3	以2932	01h	39d	(thereby) becoming; (as) (the) way/means to	
	ning2	寧4725	40+11	39j	peace(ful), serene(ity); calm; steady(ness)	
39 d	shen2	神5716	06a	39k	(the) spirit(s), divinity(ies), deity(ies); sacred	
	de2	得6161	03c	39e	attained, possessed, gained, grasped, learned	
	yi1	一3016	10a	39e	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
	yi3	以2932	01h	39e	(thereby) becoming; (as) (the) way/means to	
	ling2	靈4071	173+16	39k	(the) ingenious, subtle, sacred, wonderful	
39 e	gu3	谷3483	06a	39 l	(the) valley, channel, watercourse/shed (s)	
	de2	得6161	03c	39f	attained, possessed, gained, grasped, learned	
	yi1	一3016	10a	39f	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
	yi3	以2932	01h	39f	(thereby) becoming; (as) (the) way/means to	
	ying2	盈7474	04b	39 l	abundant(nce); full(fill)(ed), replenished (ment)	

39 f	wan4	萬	7030	01f	39m	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物	7209	01f	39m	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation
	de2	得	6161	03c	39g	attained, possessed, gained, grasped, learned
	yi1	一	3016	10a	39g	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39g	(thereby) (be)coming; (as) (the) way/means to
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	39m	alive, fertile, vital; (to) live, (create) life, living
39 g	hou2	侯	2135	32d	39n	(the) marquis, duke, governor, leader (s)
	wang2	王	7037	16o	39n	& king, ruler, sovereign (s)
	de2	得	6161	03c	42n	attained, possessed, gained, grasped, learned
	yi1	一	3016	10a	42a	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39i	coming; (as) (the) way/means to; & came
	wei2	為	7059	02a	39o	(to) attend (to), conduct, manage, regulate (ing)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	39i	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	39p	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom(s)
	zhen1	貞	0346	154+2	HL	truth, firmness, resolve, persistence
39 h	qi2	其	0525	01h	42n	these (things); such (as these); this (is what)
	zhi4	致	0984	10c	39t	found, attain, fulfill, reach (ed); brought ^ about
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	40a	(to) it, this, that; v that v
39 i	tian1	天	6361	01e	40c	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	wu2	無	7180	01e	39j	without, with/having no; were there no
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39j	(the) use of; (a) way/means/recourse to
	qing1	清	1171	15t	45j	clarity, purity, lucidity; resolve, resolution
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	39j	could, might, would (then, soon) (be)
	kong3	恐	3721	61+6	39j	perhaps, probably; threaten; apt, likely
	lie4	裂	3990	145+6	HL	(to) split open, come/split apart, divide, rend
39 j	di4	地	6198	01e	50d	(the) earth, ground, land, world; terrestrial
	wu2	無	7180	01e	39k	without, with/having no; were there no
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39k	(the) use of; (a) way/means/recourse to
	ning2	寧	4725	39c	F	peace, tranquility, serenity, calm
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	39k	could, might, would (then, soon) (be)
	kong3	恐	3721	39i	39k	perhaps, probably; threaten; apt, likely
	fa1	發	1768	12e	F	(to) act/rise/open up, erupt, quake, express
39 k	shen2	神	5716	06a	60c	(the) spirit(s), divinity(ies), deity(ies); sacred
	wu2	無	7180	01e	39 l	without, with/having no; were there no
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39 l	(the) use of; (a) way/means/recourse to
	ling2	靈	4071	39d	F	ingenuity, subtlety, sacredness, wonder
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	39 l	could, might, would (then, soon) (be)
	kong3	恐	3721	39i	39 l	perhaps, probably; threaten; apt, likely
	xie1	歇	2642	76+9	HL	(to) stop, quit, end, perish; be exhausted, lost



39 l	gu3	谷	3483	06a	41 l	(the) valley, channel, watercourse/shed (s)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	39m	without, with/having no; were there no
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39m	(the) use of; (a) way/means/recourse to
	ying2	盈	7474	04b	45c	abundance, fulfillment, fullness, replenishment
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	39m	could, might, would (then, soon) (be)
	kong3	恐	3721	39i	39m	perhaps, probably; threaten; apt, likely
	jie2	竭	0778	117+9	HL	(to) dry up, run dry, give out; be exhausted
39m	wan4	萬	7030	01f	40c	(the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物	7209	01f	40c	beings, creature, entities, things; of creation
	wu2	無	7180	01e	39n	without, with/having no; were there no
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39n	(the) use of; (a) way/means/recourse to
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	40c	(create) life, living, existence, fertility, vitality
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	39n	could, might, would (then, soon) (be)
	kong3	恐	3721	39i	39n	perhaps, probably; threaten; apt, likely
	mie4	滅	4483	85+10	HL	(to) go extinct; be erased/extinguished, die out
39 n	hou2	侯	2135	32d	39q	(the) marquis, duke, governor, leader (s)
	wang2	王	7037	16o	39q	& king, ruler, sovereign (s)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	39t	without, with/having no; were there no
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39o	(the) use of; (a) way/means/recourse to
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	39o	dignity, esteem, honor, nobility, respect
	gao1	高	3290	02h	39p	& eminence, prominence, rank, standing
	jiang1	將	0656	15m	42o	could, might, would (then, soon) (be)
	kong3	恐	3721	39i	F	perhaps, probably; threaten; apt, likely
	jue2	蹶	1690	157+12	HL	(to) (s)tumble, slip, fall, collapse; be toppled
39 o	gu4	故	3455	01g	39t	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	51f	dignity, esteem, honor, nobility, respect
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39p	considers, employs, has, regards, takes, uses
	jian4	賤	0868	154+8	39r	(the) disregarded, common, mean, base, lowly
	wei2	為	7059	02a	39p	to act/be(have)/function/perform/serve as; as
	ben3	本	5025	26i	39r	(a, the) root, stem, source, origin; essential
39 p	gao1	高	3290	02h	77c	eminence, prominence, rank, standing
	yi3	以	2932	01h	39q	considers, employs, has, regards, takes, uses
	xia4	下	2520	02a	40c	(the) base, humble, lowly, mean, subordinate
	wei2	為	7059	02a	39r	to act/be(have)/function/perform/serve as; as
	ji1	基	0399	32+8	HL	foundation, base(is), ground(work), footing

39 q	shi4	是5794	02k	43d	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^	
	yi3	以2932	01h	39r	why; that; for v reason; } therefore, hence	
	hou2	侯2135	32d	F	(the) marquis, duke, governor, leader (s)	
	wang2	王7037	16o	42i	& king, ruler, sovereign (s)	
	zi4	自6960	07c	51i	^ themselves, their own ^	
	wei4	謂7079	01m	51r	call, declare, style; refer to, speak of v(as)	
	gu1	孤3470	39+5	42h	fatherless, orphaned, isolated, helpless	42h
	gua3	寡3517	19j	42h	& friendless, alone, widowed, inadequate	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	39u	without, with no; un-; ^ -less	“
	gu3	穀3490	115+10	42h	grain, seed; worth(y, -), hap-, luck- v	“
39 r	ci3	此6972	01k	54t	^ this ^; this; ^ this ^	
	fei1	非1819	01b	39s	is/does v not; is it not; would v not be	
	yi3	以2932	01h	41g	(to) consider, employ, regard, take, use (ing)	
	jian4	賤0868	39o	56o	(the) disregarded, common, mean, base, lowly	
	wei2	為7059	02a	41g	to act/be(have)/function/perform/serve as; as	
	ben3	本5025	26i	F	(a, the) root, stem, source, origin; essential	
	ye2	邪2625	07i	62p	? (see note at 7i)	
39 s	fei1	非1819	01b	53n	is it/this not; or no/not; is it/this wrong; not	
	hu1	乎2154	05f	F	...?; right ?; so ?; true ?	
39 t	gu4	故3455	01g	41h	(and) so; thus, hence; given this; just as, since	
	zhi4	致0984	10c	F	(to) attain, complete, carry out, call for (ing)	
	shu3	數5865	05i	F	(ac)counts, enumerations, tallies, estimates	
	yu2	輿7618	159+10	39t	chariot, vehicle, carriage, cart (s); basis	
	wu2	無7180	01e	40d	is/are not, hardly; will/would not be(come)	
	yu2	輿7618	39t	80f	chariot, vehicle, carriage, cart (s); basis	
39 u	bu4	不5379	02d	41g	do not; have no; avoid; instead of, rather than	
	yu4	欲7671	01g	46e	(a, the) crave, desire, long, want, wish (ing)	
	lu4	瑤8012	96+8	39u	to glitter, dazzle; tinkle, jingle	
	lu4	瑤8012	39u	F	& tinkle, jingle; glitter, dazzle	
	ru2	如3137	05j	39v	like (so much/many); (as well) as	
	yu4	玉7666	09e	70 l	(carved) jade (chimes)	
39 v	luo4	珞4124	96+6	39v	rumble, rattle, clatter, clunk, clack	
	luo4	珞4124	39v	F	& rumble, rattle, clatter; ^ common, ordinary	
	ru2	如3137	05j	62 l	like (so much/many); (as well) as (v)	
	shi2	石5813	112+0	HL	rocks, stones, cobbles, gravel, talus	
40 a	fan3	反1781	25 l	65o	reversal; coming/turning around/back	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	40b	is; implies, indicates, means, signifies, suggests	
	dao4	道6136	01a	40b	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	40b	...’s; ^ of/by/in/across/on/over/upon v	
	dong4	動6611	05h	50d	action, activity, movement, motion, conduct	

40 b	ruo4	弱	3128	03j	55f	softness, suppleness, weakness; yielding
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	42n	is; implies, indicates, means, signifies, suggests
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41a	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	41b	...'; ^ of/by/in/across/on/over/upon v
	yong4	用	7567	04a	45b	application, function, method, operation, use
40 c	tian1	天	6361	01e	43a	(^^) (all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	41e	(^^) below, beneath, underv; } world, kingdom
	wan4	萬	7030	01f	42d	& (a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物	7209	01f	42d	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	40d	arise, grow, originate, spring; come forth/to be
	yu2	於	7643	08e	40d	from, out of; amidst, in, within
	you3	有	7533	01f	40d	being, existence, presence; something
40 d	you3	有	7533	01f	41h	being, existence, presence; something
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	42a	arise, grow, originate (s); come(s) forth/to be
	yu2	於	7643	08e	46d	from, out of; amidst, in, within
	wu2	無	7180	01e	41q	no(-)thing(ness); non-being/existence
41 a	shang4	上	5669	08a	41 l	(when) (a, the) superior; higher, better (est)
	shi4	士	5776	15a	41c	scholar, student, disciple, adherent (s)
	wen2	聞	7142	14c	41c	(up)(on) hear, learn, listen (s, ing) of/about/to
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41c	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
41 b	qin2	勤	1097	06f	52j	(they) make (an) effort; (are) diligent, earnest
	er2	而	1756	01 l	42e	and (simply, so, then, thus); in, when, while
	xing2	行	2754	02 l	47g	advance, apply, go, practice, progress (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	41f	(in, with) it, this, such
41 c	zhong1	中	1504	05j	F	(when) average, in-between, mediocre, middling
	shi4	士	5776	41a	41e	scholar, student, disciple, adherent (s)
	wen2	聞	7142	14c	41e	(up)(on) hear, learn, listen (s, ing) of/about/to
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41e	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
41 d	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41d	(are) sometimes; seem to be/half; as much
	cun2	存	6891	04j	F	(is/are) present, attend; persist; inquire
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41i	(&) sometimes; seem to be/half; as (is/are)
	wang2	亡	7034	33h	44c	absent, go away; quit, forget, lose interest
41 e	xia4	下	2520	02a	43a	(when) inferior; (the) common, mean, low (est)
	shi4	士	5776	41a	68a	scholar, student, disciple, adherent (s)
	wen2	聞	7142	14c	50h	(up)(on) hear, learn, listen (s, ing) of/about/to
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41g	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
41 f	da4	大	5943	13b	41m	(have, with) (^) great, loud (ly); much, a lot of
	xiao4	笑	2615	118+4	41g	laugh(ter); ridicule, deride (v); mirth; derision
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	41h	(about/at/for) it, this, (such)(a) thing(s)

41 g	bu4	不	5379	02d	41g	without, with no; lacking; were there no
	xiao4	笑	2615	41f	F	(the) laughter, ridicule, mirth, derision, jeering
	bu4	不	5379	02d	41n	(there is/would be) no; it/this lacks/wants
	zu2	足	6824	17e	41n	basis, footing, ground(s), support (to/for)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	42f	(to) consider, deem, regard, take, think (ing) of
	wei2	為	7059	02a	42f	(it/this) as (being), to be; in the part/role of
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41i	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
41 h	gu4	故	3455	01g	42j	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently
	jian4	建	0853	54+6	41o	(the) established, classic, old, proverbial
	yan2	言	7334	02 l	43e	opinions, proverbs, sayings, theories, words
	you3	有	7533	01f	43c	claim, have, hold, maintain; take (^) for granted
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	42g	(it) (v) that; this; these, the following (things):
41 i	ming2	明	4534	10k	52n	(the) brightness, clarity, light; enlightened
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41j	(in, of, on, to, with) (the) way, path; truth
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41j	is as good as; (the) equal of/to; seems (as/like)
	mei4	昧	4411	14j	F	darkness, obscurity, gloom; confounded, dim
41 j	jin4	進	1091	162+8	62 l	advance, progress (ing), going forward/ahead
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41k	(in, of, on, to, with) (the) way, path; truth
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41k	is as good as; (the) equal of/to; seems (as/to)
	tui4	退	6568	09i	69e	retreat, withdrawal; retire, regress, yield (ing)
41 k	yi2	夷	2982	14b	53d	(the) level, even, smooth, plain (ness)
	dao4	道	6136	01a	41u	(in, of, on, to, with) (the) way, path; truth
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41 l	is as good as; (the) equal of/to; seems (as/like)
	lei4	類	4245	120+15	HL	uneven, rough, knotted, tangled (ness)
41 l	shang4	上	5669	08a	66d	(a, the) superior; high, lofty (er, est); summit of
	de2	德	6162	10q	41n	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41m	is as good as; (the) equal of/to; seems (as/like)
	gu3	谷	3483	06a	66a	(a, the) valley, channel, watercourse/shed
41m	da4	大	5943	13b	41q	(a, the) great, pure (er, est); better, best; most
	bai2	白	4975	10k	F	white/plain (ness); clear, pure(ity); immaculate
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41n	is as good as; (the) equal of; seems (as/to be)
	ru3	辱	3154	13a	44g	defiled, disgraced, soiled, spotted, stained
41 n	guang3	廣	3590	53+12	67n	(a, the) ample, abundant, liberal, extensive
	de2	德	6162	10q	41o	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	41o	is as good as; (the) equal of; seems (as/to be)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	42h	(the) less than; not, never, hardly; in-, un-; de-
	zu2	足	6824	17e	44g	enough; adequate, satisfying, sufficient; -ficient

41 o	jian4	建0853	41h	54a	(a, the) (most) established, constituted; firmest	
	de2	德6162	10q	49e	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power	
	ruo4	若3126	06e	41p	is as good as; (the) equal of; seems (as/to be)	
	tou1	偷6488	9+9	HL	furtive, clandestine, illicit, stealthy, sneaky	
41 p	zhi4	質1009	154+8	HL	(a, the) material, evident, affirmed, attested	
	<u>zhen1</u>	真0297	21k	54e	truth, reality, actuality, fact, substance	
	ruo4	若3126	06e	45a	is as good as; (the) equal of; seem (as/to be)	
	yu2	渝7635	85+9	HL	changeable, fickle, capricious, spurious, flawed	
41 q	da4	大5943	13b	41r	(a, the) great (er, est); best, (most) perfect	
	fang1	方1802	70+0	58n	square, quadrant, quarter, boundary	
	wu2	無7180	01e	41t	is without; lacks, has no	
	yu2	隅7626	170+9	HL	corner, angle, vertex (s)	
41 r	da4	大5943	13b	41s	(a, the) great (er, est); best, (most) perfect	
	qi4	器0549	11c	57h	ability, capacity, talent; instrument, vessel (is)	
	wan3	晚7014	72+7	HL	late in life; the last/latest (to be); takes longest	
	cheng2	成0379	02f	41v	(to) (be) achieve, complete, fulfill, realize (ed)	
41 s	da4	大5943	13b	41t	(a, the) great (er, est); best, (most) perfect	
	yin1	音7418	02i	F	tone, note, sound, pitch (s)	
	xi1	希2416	14d	43g	(is, are) (the) faint, rare, strange (est); rarely	
	sheng1	聲5748	02i	80q	(in) voice(d), song, sound (s); (made) known	
41 t	da4	大5943	13b	44e	(a, the) great (er, est); best, (most) perfect	35a
	xiang4	象2568	04 1	F	image, picture, pattern, form, outline, model	“
	wu2	無7180	01e	41u	is without; lacks, has no	
	xing2	形2759	59+4	51c	form, shape, figure, contrast, outline, contour	
41 u	dao4	道6136	01a	41v	(the) way, path; principle, process, truth	
	yin3	隱7448	170+14	HL	(is) mysterious, hidden, concealed, withdrawn	
	wu2	無7180	01e	43c	(&) without; has no; ^-less; not, non-; in-, un-	
	ming2	名4524	01c	44a	name(-v), define(d, ite, ition); descri(pte, able)	
41 v	fu1	夫1908	02q	50f	(but, yet) ^ as (this); ^	
	wei2	唯7064	02q	42g	inasmuch, insofar v; } because...(there is)	
	dao4	道6136	01a	42a	(the) way; principle, process, truth; nature	
	shan4	善5657	02c	49c	(is) adept, good, skilled at; able, competent to	
	<u>dai4</u>	貸6000	154+5	HL	allow, tolerate, accept (ence, ing); lend(ing) itself	
	qie3	且0803	07b	67p	(there/it is) also, then, further, more than, greater	
	<u>cheng2</u>	成0379	02f	45a	achieve, accomplish, complete, fulfill (ment, ing)	
42 a	dao4	道6136	01a	46a	(the) way, course; principle, process, truth	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	42b	beget, create, develop, bring (s, ed) forth	
	yi1	一3016	10a	42b	integrity, union, unity; (the) one*, whole (ness)	

42 b	yi1	一3016	10a	67j	integrity, union, unity; (the) one, whole (ness)	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	42c	beget, create, develop, produce (s, ed)	
	er4	二1751	7+0	42c	duality, polarity, (the) two	
42 c	er4	二1751	42b	67k	duality, polarity, (the) two	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	42d	beget, create, develop, produce (s, ed)	
	san1	三5415	11a	42d	triplicity, trinity, (the) three	
42 d	san1	三5415	11a	50b	triplicity, trinity, (the) three	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	46d	beget, create, develop, produce (s, ed)	
	wan4	萬7030	01f	42e	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物7209	01f	42e	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
42 e	wan4	萬7030	01f	51e	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物7209	01f	42j	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	fu4	負1956	154+2	HL	bear, carry, sustain, support, uphold; suffer	
	yin1	陰7444	170+8	HL	(the) shadow, darkness, inertial, mysterious	
	er2	而1756	01 l	42i	and; (even) when, while (also); along with	
	bao4	抱4938	10a	54b	accept, adopt, carry, embrace, grasp (ing)	
	yang2	陽7265	170+9	HL	(the) light, sunshine, dynamic, known	
42 f	chong1	沖1523	04a	45c	blend, reconcile, combine, mix, infuse (ing)	
	qi4	氣0554	10c	55o	(the, these) (vital) breaths, energies, forces, spirits	
	yi3	以2932	01h	42i	using; by, in, with; by way/means of; (in order) to	
	wei2	為7059	02a	42i	(^) action; acting, performing; to achieve, make	
	he2	和2115	02i	55k	(in) (a) concert, harmony(ious); responsive v	
42 g	ren2	人3097	02k	42 l	(the) folk, human being, other (s) people	42 l
	zhi1	之0935	01e	42j	(will) have/hold/keep/maintain (their)	“
	suo3	所5465	07b	42 l	cause, ground, position, reason (s) for/in/to	“
	e4	惡4809	02b	73d	^ dislike, hate, detest, abhor, resent (ing) ^	
	wei2	唯7064	02q	53c	readily, simply, truly v being	
42 h	gu1	孤3470	39q	F	fatherless, orphaned, isolated, helpless	39q
	gua3	寡3517	19j	63n	& friendless, alone, widowed, inadequate	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	42n	without; with no; un-; ^	-less “
	gu3	穀3490	39q	F	grain, seed; worth(y, -), hap-, luck- v	“
42 i	er2	而1756	01 l	42j	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	wang2	王7037	16o	66a	(the) king, ruler, sovereign (s)	
	gong1	公3701	16n	62i	& duke, prince, lord, patriarch, noble (s)	
	yi3	以2932	01h	42o	consider, deem, regard; employ, take, treat, use	
	wei2	為7059	02a	42o	(these) as (being), for, to be; adopted, assumed	
	cheng1	稱0383	115+9	HL	styles, titles, names, honorifics; praise	

42 j	gu4	故3455	01g	44d	(and) so; thus, hence; in this way; as, since	
	wu4	物7209	01f	51c	(with) (a, the) being, creature, entity, thing (s)	
	huo4	或2402	04b	42k	often (will); may, might; perhaps, some(times)	
	sun3	損5548	64+10	42k	cut ^ back; decrease, diminish, lose, subtract	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	42k	(a) thing(s); something; themselves	
	er2	而1756	01 l	42k	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (also, still)	
	yi4	益3052	108+5	42k	benefit, gain, grow; (be) increase(d), augmented	
42 k	huo4	或2402	04b	61j	(or) will; may, might; perhaps, some(times)	
	yi4	益3052	42j	43d	add, gain, grow, expand; increase, augment	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	42 l	(a) thing(s); something; themselves	
	er2	而1756	01 l	47g	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (also, still)	
	sun3	損5548	42j	48b	(be) decreased, diminished, reduced; lose	
42 l	ren2	人3097	02k	47g	^ other(s) people; another, someone else	42g
	zhi1	之0935	01e	42m	^ have, has (held, maintained); hold(s)	“
	suo3	所5465	07b	50k	what, that/something/(a) position which	“
	jiao4	教0719	02 l	42m	to teach; taught; as/for direction, guidance	
42m	wo3	我4778	17i	53a	I, we	
	yi4	亦3021	23m	49d	also, as well, likewise, similarly, too	
	jiao4	教0719	02 l	42o	(^)(to, will) teach, direct, instruct; ^ doctrine	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	43a	(have) come to v; it/this; have, hold, take as v	
42 n	qiang2	強0668	03k	52o	^ aggressive, dominant, forceful, fierce	
	liang2	梁3951	75+7	HL	^& violent, brutal, malicious, hostile; proud	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	49c	one(s)/those who(ever) is/are vv ^* <u>note</u>	
	bu4	不5379	02d	43e	do(es)/will not, rarely, seldom; (will) fail(s) to	
	de2	得6161	03c	44c	find, earn, receive, meet, accept, draw, reach	
	qi2	其0525	01h	45b	one's/their (own) (proper, natural, timely)	
	si3	死5589	06a	50a	death, demise, end, mortality, passing (s)	
42 o	wu2	吾7188	04k	43d	I, we	
	jiang1	將0656	15m	65c	will, would, can, could, shall, intend to	
	yi3	以2932	01h	43d	consider, deem, regard; employ, take, treat, use	
	wei2	為7059	02a	43d	(this) as (being); to be; assumption, posture as	
	jiao4	教0719	02 l	43e	(^)(the) teaching, doctrine, instruction (s,'s, -al)	
	fu4	父1933	88+0	HL	(a) father, elder, progenitor, premise (of/to v)	
43 a	tian1	天6361	01e	43b	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	43b	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	43b	... 's; ^ of vv; approaching/at/by/in/with its/the	
	zhi4	至0982	133+0	43b	(ut)most; consummate, greatest, ultimate; ^ -est	
	rou2	柔3133	10c	52o	flexible(ity), soft(ness), yielding; soft-, gentl-v	

43 b	chi2	馳1034	12d	F	swiftly, speedily, quickly, rapidly	12d
	cheng3	騁0395	12d	F	over- -runs, -takes, -comes,- rides, -whelms	“
	tian1	天6361	01e	43g	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	43g	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	43d	...’s; ^ of vv; approaching/at/by/in/with its/the	
	zhi4	至0982	43a	48d	(ut)most; consummate, greatest, ultimate; ^ -est	
	jian1	堅0825	32+8	76b	hard, firm (ness); hard-, firm-, strong-v	
43 c	wu2	無7180	01e	43c	non-; what/that which is/does not/has no	
	you3	有7533	01f	43d	being; exist(ence); present, there	
	ru4	入3152	11+0	50a	enters, penetrates; goes into (where)	
	wu2	無7180	01e	43d	non-existent; there is no; that which has no	
	jian1	間0835	05e	F	crack, crevice, gap, fissure, rift, interval (s)	
43 d	wu2	吾7188	04k	49c	^^ I, we	
	shi4	是5794	02k	44d	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^	
	yi3	以2932	01h	44i	how, why; that; applyingv; } therefore, thus v	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	44g	know, perceive, understand, recognize (that)	
	wu2	無7180	01e	43f	in-, non(-); absence / lack of; no; not	
	wei2	為7059	02a	43f	action, activity, doing; interference, meddling	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	43e	comes to, will ^ its; ^ its, this, the, these, such	
	you3	有7533	01f	46a	(v) has/have; hold, contain, possess, retain (s) v	
	yi4	益3052	42j	43f	advantage, benefit, gain (s); increase, value	
43 e	bu4	不5379	02d	44g	no; without; ^ -less(ness); non-; not; un-	02 l
	yan2	言7334	02 l	56a	speech, word (s)(- v); verbal; talk; spoken	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	43f	...’s; ^ of/with vv; ^ that/which is/has vv	“
	jiao4	教0719	02 l	F	(the) teaching, doctrine, instruction, lessons	“
43 f	wu2	無7180	01e	46c	in-, non(-); absence / lack of; not; ^ no ^	
	wei2	為7059	02a	45j	taking (v) action, doing; interference, meddling	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	43g	...’s; ^ in/of/with vv; ^ that/which is/has vv	
	yi4	益3052	42j	48a	(the) advantage, benefit, gain, profit (s); value	
43 g	tian1	天6361	01e	45j	(in/of) (all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (the) world,	
	xia4	下2520	02a	45j	below, beneath, under v; } empire, kingdom	
	xi1	希2416	14d	70i	rarely, seldom; (very) few, not many v (have)	
	ji2	及0468	13k	48g	attain; arrive/succeed; reach, realize (s, d)	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	46h	(at, to) it, this, these (result)(s), such (a) thing(s)	
44 a	ming2	名4524	01c	47h	distinction, fame, name, rank, reputation, title	
	yu3	與7615	08h	44b	next/compared/in relation with/to; and, or	
	shen1	身5718	07e	44b	being, body, individuality, life, person, self	
	shu2	孰5893	15t	44b	which (one) is; where is (the) ^ ?	
	qin1	親1107	17b	56j	closer, nearer, dearer; kinship, affinity	



44 b	shen1	身	5718	07e	52g	being, body, individuality, life, person, self	
	yu3	與	7615	08h	44c	compared/in relation with/to; and, or	
	huo4	貨	2398	03c	53 l	goods, wealth, property, commodities, money	
	shu2	孰	5893	15t	44c	which (one) (is); where is (the); which ^ ?	
	duo1	多	6416	15i	44f	(counts, worth) more (important); greater	
44 c	de2	得	6161	03c	46g	gain(ing); possessing(ion), finding, winning	
	yu3	與	7615	08h	65o	(compared, in relation) with/to; and, or	
	wang2	亡	7034	33h	44f	loss, deprivation, forfeiture; losing	
	shu2	孰	5893	15t	58g	which (one) is (more); where is (the); which ^ ?	
	bing4	病	5288	104+5	71b	distress(ing), afflicts(ion), hurt(s), sickens	
44 d	shi4	是	5794	02k	47g	it is (surely) ^ that; certainly, surely, truly	
	gu4	故	3455	01g	46h	v so, thus, (a) given v; therefore; in this way	
	shen4	甚	5724	21k	53d	(too) great, much; excessive, extreme	
	ai4	愛	0009	10g	72i	love, loving; attachment, affection, fondness	
44 e	bi4	必	5109	30f	44f	entails, demands, requires; (is) always, surely	
	da4	大	5943	13b	45a	much; (is) (a) dear, great, high; very, most	
	fei4	費	1847	154+5	HL	expense(ive, diture), cost(ly); price, outlay	
44 f	duo1	多	6416	05i	57f	(the) more; (so, too) much	
	cang2	藏	6718	140+14	HL	hoard, accumulate; pile, store (d, ing) (up)	
	bi4	必	5109	30f	63i	entails, requires, demands; (is) always, surely	
	hou4	厚	2147	38t	50g	substantial, heavy, extensive, considerable	
	wang2	亡	7034	33h	F	loss, deprivation, forfeiture	
44 g	zhi1	知	0932	02a	44h	(to) know, understand, be(ing) familiar with	
	zu2	足	6824	17e	46f	adequacy, satisfaction, sufficiency; enough	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	44h	(is) no; not, hardly; without; avoids, escapes	
	ru3	辱	3154	13a	F	(a) disgrace, humiliation, shame; demeaning	
44 h	zhi1	知	0932	02a	46f	(to) know, understand, be(ing) familiar with	32k
	zhi3	止	0939	20x	F	(when/where) to stop/be still; rest(raint)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	45b	(is) no; not, hardly; without; avoids, escapes	
	dai4	殆	5990	16s	52g	danger, peril, trouble, hardship; limitation (s)	
44 i	ke3	可	3381	01a	46e	(this is) (a, the) easy, good, inviting, likely, right	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	46b	approach, method, way, means to/for	
	chang2	長	0213	02g	51 l	continue, endure, last, live, persist, survive (ing)	
	jiu3	久	1188	07a	58 l	(for) (a) long (v) (time); & continue, survive	
45 a	da4	大	5943	13d	45c	(a, the) great(er, est); major; (most) complete	
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	47i	achieve, accomplish (ment); perfection	
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	45c	(may, might) appear, look, seem (s) (to be)	
	que1	缺	1708	121+4	58d	deficient, defective, lacking, wanting, imperfect	

45 b	qi2	其	0525	01h	45d	(but, yet) one's, its, such
	yong4	用	7567	04a	45d	function, practice, usefulness, utility, work
	bu4	不	5379	02d	45d	is un-, (is/does/will) not, never, rarely, seldom
	bi4	弊	5102	55+12	HL	wear(s) out; corrupt, exhaust, impair (ed)
45 c	da4	大	5943	13d	45e	(a, the) great(er, est); major; (most) complete
	ying2	盈	7474	04b	F	fulfillment, fullness, overflow, satisfaction
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	45e	(may, might) appear, look, seem (s) (to be)
	chong1	冲	1523	04a	F	emptied/poured/washed out; empty, neutral
45 d	qi2	其	0525	01h	47e	(but, yet) one's, its, such
	yong4	用	7567	04a	52p	function, practice, usefulness, utility, work
	bu4	不	5379	02d	46f	is un-, (is/does/will) not, never, rarely, seldom
	qiong2	窮	1247	05j	F	depleted, diminished, exhausted, empty, futile
45 e	da4	大	5943	13d	45f	(a, the) great(er, est); major; complete
	zhi2	直	1006	22b	58p	straight(forward); direct(ion), upright (ness)
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	45f	(may, might) appear, look, seem (s) (to be)
	qu1	屈	1621	05g	F	submissive, subdued, bent, compromised
45 f	da4	大	5943	13d	45g	(a, the) great(er, est); developed, complete
	qiao3	巧	0743	19e	57j	clever, artful(ness); ingenious(ity); strategic(egy)
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	45g	(may, might) appear, look, seem (s) (to be)
	zhuo1	拙	1273	64+5	HL	clumsy, awkward, inept, amateurish, crude
45 g	da4	大	5943	13d	46e	(a, the) great(er, est); good, best, developed
	bian4	辯	5242	160+14	81c	articulation, eloquence; argument, debate
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	59b	(may, might) appear, look, seem (s) (to be)
	na4	訥	4609	149+4	HL	(to) stutter, stammer, sputter (ed); blurted out
45 h	zao4	躁	6729	26b	F	restlessness, excitement, agitation, haste
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	45i	conquers, controls, overcomes, vanquishes
	han2	寒	2048	40+9	HL	(the) cold(ness), chill; shivering
45 i	jing4	靜	1154	15t	45j	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	61d	conquers, controls, overcomes, vanquishes
	re4	熱	3095	86+11	HL	(the) hot, heat, fever, ardor
45 j	qing1	清	1171	15t	F	clarity, purity, lucidity; resolve, resolution
	jing4	靜	1154	15t	57q	& calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility
	wei2	為	7059	02a	47i	act, become, behave, function, perform, serve as
	tian1	天	6361	01e	46a	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	46a	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	zheng4	正	0351	08j	57a	('s) (vv) measure, norm, standard (s) (to/for) vv
46 a	tian1	天	6361	01e	46c	(when) (all) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	46c	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	you3	有	7533	01f	48g	has, have, hold (to), remember, stay (s)
	dao4	道	6136	01a	46c	(the) way, path, course, track; principle, truth

46 b	que4	卻	1183	26+7	HL	even; withdrawn, retired, unused
	zou3	走	6807	156+0	HL	(a, the) fast, swift, race-; riding
	ma3	馬	4310	187+0	46d	horse, steed, charger, courser (s)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	47g	(is/are) used/useful for/in/to; (a) way/means to
	fen4	糞	1875	119+11	HL	(haul, make)(ing) manure, dung; fertilize(r)
46 c	tian1	天	6361	01e	47b	(when) (all) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	47b	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	wu2	無	7180	01e	48d	forgets, loses; is/has (gone) off/not on; without
	dao4	道	6136	01a	47d	(the) way, path, course, track; principle, truth
46 d	rong2	戎	3181	62+2	HL	(the) war, battle, combat, military, fighting
	ma3	馬	4310	46b	62k	horse, steed, charger, courser (s)
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	50a	(is/are) bred, raised, reared; breed
	yu2	於	7643	08e	46e	at, between, by, in, on, to, throughout, upon
	jiao1	郊	0714	163+6	HL	(the) (outer) border, horizon, frontier (s)
46 e	zui4	罪	6860	122+8	62p	(of, ^^) transgression, vice, error, fault (s)
	mo4	莫	4557	09f	46f	(there is/are) no, none, nothing, not one/any
	da4	大	5943	13b	46f	greater; more complete/major/serious (v)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	46f	than; compared to/with
	ke3	可	3381	01a	56j	accommodate/adapt/submit(ing) (oneself) (to)
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	46g	appetite, craving, desire, passion (s); greed
46 f	huo4	禍	2399	113+9	58e	(of, ^^) calamity, misery, suffering (s)
	mo4	莫	4557	09f	46g	(there is/are) no, none, nothing, not one/any
	da4	大	5943	13b	46g	greater; more complete/major/serious (v)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	46g	than; compared to/with
	bu4	不	5379	02d	47a	not, never; fail(ing, ure) (to)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	46h	comprehend, know, recognize, understand (ing)
	zu2	足	6824	17e	46h	adequacy, satisfaction, sufficiency; enough
46 g	jiu4	咎	1192	09h	F	(of, ^) (^) mistake, fault, error, wrong (s)
	mo4	莫	4557	09f	51e	(there is/are) no (v), none, nothing, not one/any
	da4	大	5943	13b	53b	greater; more complete/major/serious (v)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	48d	than; compared to/with
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	57u	(the) appetite, craving, greed, longing, hunger
	de2	得	6161	03c	52c	to/for gain, possess(ion), take/acquire (ing) (s)
46 h	gu4	故	3455	01g	50f	(and) so; thus, hence; as such, given this (to)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	47b	comprehend, know, recognize, understand (ing)
	zu2	足	6824	17e	46h	(that) (a, the) adequacy, satisfaction, sufficiency
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	48c	in/of (a) thing(s), something; is (in)(itself)
	zu2	足	6824	17e	46i	adequate, enough, satisfying, sufficient

46 i	chang2	常	0221	01b	48f	(is) (^) (a) consistent, durable, enduring, lasting
	zu2	足	6824	17e	48h	(^) adequacy, satisfaction, sufficiency; enough
	yi3	矣	2938	31m	63q	indeed, in fact; (a) completely, entirely, truly vv
47 a	bu4	不	5379	02d	47c	without; not; instead of, rather than
	chu1	出	1409	01k	47e	leaving, going (out) (of, past, beyond)
	hu4	戶	2180	11e	F	(of, the) door(s), gate (way); home, household
47 b	zhi1	知	0932	02a	47f	comprehend, know, perceive, understand
	tian1	天	6361	01e	47d	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	48f	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
47 c	bu4	不	5379	02d	47g	without; not; instead of, rather than
	kui1	闕	3649	169+11	HL	looking, peering, staring (out) (of/through)
	you3	牖	7507	11e	F	(the) window(s), lattice
47 d	jian4	見	0860	03e	47h	observe, perceive, see, witness; experience
	tian1	天	6361	01e	48f	(the) (^) heaven('s); (the) sky('s); celestial
	dao4	道	6136	01a	48b	way, path, course; principle, process (of v)
47 e	qi2	其	0525	01h	47f	(^^) (as)(that/which) one, you; of one's, your
	chu1	出	1409	01k	50a	(^^) depart(s, ure); (ad)venture(s); goes out
	mi2	彌	4459	57+14	47f	(a, the) greater, farther, further, more (vv)
	yuan3	遠	7734	25k	65n	(the) distance, reach, extent; beyond , out (vv)
47 f	qi2	其	0525	01h	48g	(^) one, you; (is) one's, your (own)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	47g	(^) comprehen(ds, sion); know(s, ledge); learns
	mi2	彌	4459	47e	57g	(is) (by) that much; the more; further
	shao3	少	5675	19j	63d	less, smaller (vv); diminished, lessened
47 g	shi4	是	5794	02k	51e	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	48d	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	49a	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	49a	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	47h	do(es)/may/might/will/need(s) not
	xing2	行	2754	02 l	50i	journey, travel, wander; go/move (about)
	er2	而	1756	01 l	47h	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (still)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	52d	comprehend, know, perceive, understand (s)
47 h	bu4	不	5379	02d	47i	do(es)/may/will/need(s) not
	jian4	見	0860	03e	52n	look, observe, see, witness; meet, encounter
	er2	而	1756	01 l	47i	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (still)
	ming2	名	4524	01c	F	define, describe, distinguish, name, signify (s)
47 i	bu4	不	5379	02d	48e	do(es)/may/will/need(s) not
	wei2	為	7059	02a	48a	act, do, perform; assume; interfere, meddle
	er2	而	1756	01 l	48e	and (nevertheless, still, yet); but, yet (still)
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	51d	accomplish, achieve, fulfill, succeed (s)

48 a	wei2	為	7059	02a	48b	(the) act, practice, pursuit (ing) of; working at
	xue2	學	2780	20a	64v	learn(ing); study, lesson (s); (the) academic
	ri4	日	3124	23c	48b	(is, means) (^) daily, each/every day
	yi4	益	3052	42j	55n	increase, add(ition), gain, expand(sion)(ing v)
48 b	wei2	為	7059	02a	48d	(the) action, pursuit, practice(ing) of; working
	dao4	道	6136	01a	51a	(at) (the) way, path; principle, process, truth
	ri4	日	3124	23c	55j	(is, means) (^) daily, each/every day
	sun3	損	5548	42j	48c	decrease, lessen; reduce, subtract (ion) (ing)
48 c	sun3	損	5548	42j	48c	decrease, diminish, lessen, lose, subtract (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	49c	it, this; (a) thing(s), something
	you4	又	7539	01n	F	and (then) (^) (even, still, yet) more
	sun3	損	5548	42j	77e	decrease, diminish, lessen, lose, subtract (ing)
48 d	yi3	以	2932	01h	48f	in order; as (a/the) way/means; thereby; until
	zhi4	至	0982	43a	55i	(to) arrive, attain, come, reach, succeed (ing)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	53b	at, by, for, in, through, to, with
	wu2	無	7180	01e	48e	in-, non(-); not, no longer; (^) nothing
	wei2	為	7059	02a	48e	act(ion); do, perform, assume, presume (ing) (v)
48 e	wu2	無	7180	01e	48e	(if, when, where) not, no longer; (^) nothing 37a
	wei2	為	7059	02a	48e	(is) act, do(ne), perform; assume (ed, ing) (v) “
	er2	而	1756	01 l	51f	(if, when, where) then; but, yet (still, then) 37b
	wu2	無	7180	01e	48f	(there is) nothing, not anything, little “
	bu4	不	5379	02d	48h	(is) not, (is) left/remain(s, ing) (to be, un-) “
	wei2	為	7059	02a	49b	done; (to) accomplish, do(ne), perform (ed) “
48 f	qu3	取	1615	12j	48h	(to) capture, occupy, win; gain, take (hold of)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	48h	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	48h	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	chang2	常	0221	01b	49a	always, ever; continue, maintain, sustain
	yi3	以	2932	01h	48h	by, with; (&) apply, take, try, use (ing)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	49a	in-, non(-); no; lack of; (the) least/minimum
	shi4	事	5787	02k	48g	activity, busyness, effort, trouble, work
48 g	ji2	及	0468	13k	F	if, when, where; (just) as long/soon as
	qi2	其	0525	01h	49k	someone, somebody; one, you
	you3	有	7533	01f	50b	has/have (to); get, hold onto; take/make (s) (on)
	shi4	事	5787	02k	52 l	(make)(an) effort, try, work; trouble; involved
48 h	bu4	不	5379	02d	49d	(one) is not/no longer/less than; will not be
	zu2	足	6824	17e	64 l	adequate, sufficient; able, competent; basis
	yi3	以	2932	01h	49b	for/to (the purpose of); (where intending) to
	qu3	取	1615	12j	57c	capture, occupy; gain, take (ing)(hold of)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	49i	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	49i	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom

49 a	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	49i	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	49i	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	wu2	無	7180	01e	50k	has/have no; do(es) not have; avoid, lack (s)
	chang2	常	0221	01b	51i	(a) permanent, fixed, set, normal, regular
	xin1	心	2735	03f	49b	heart, mind; disposition, feeling, thought (s)
49 b	yi3	以	2932	01h	50g	(but) consider, regard; take, treat, use (s, ing)
	bai3	百	4976	05d	49 l	(the) hundred, common; all of the; ^
	xing4	姓	2770	05d	49 l	families, clans('); people('s, s'); } society('s)
	xin1	心	2735	03f	49b	heart, mind; disposition, feeling, thought (s)
	wei2	為	7059	02a	49j	to be; as, for (being) (their) adopted, assumed
	xin1	心	2735	03f	49k	(the)(ir) heart, mind; disposition, feeling, idea
49 c	shan4	善	5657	02c	49c	^ able, best, good, right, virtuous, worthy
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	49d	(for/to) one(s)/those who(ever) is/are v
	wu2	吾	7188	04k	49d	I, we
	shan4	善	5657	02c	49d	^ ability, (the) best, good, right, virtue, worth
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	49d	have v to extend; (am, are v)(for/to) them/this
49 d	bu4	不	5379	02d	49g	^ not (so), less than; lack (the)
	shan4	善	5657	02c	49d	^ able, best, good, right, virtuous, worth(y)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	49f	(for/to) one(s)/those who(ever) is/are vv
	wu2	吾	7188	04k	49f	I, we
	yi4	亦	3021	23m	49g	also, likewise, still
	shan4	善	5657	02c	49e	^ ability, (the) best, good, right, virtue, worth
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	49f	have v to extend; (am, are v)(for/to) them/this
49 e	de2	德	6162	10q	49h	(to) merit; (in) character (with); (a) virtue (of)
	shan4	善	5657	02c	50h	ability, goodness, virtue, worth; (is) good/able
49 f	xin4	信	2748	08i	49f	^ credible, honest, sincere (ty), trustworthy, true
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	49g	(for/to) one(s)/those who(ever) is/are/has/havev
	wu2	吾	7188	04k	49g	I, we
	xin4	信	2748	08i	49g	^ credible, honest, sincere (ty), trust, truth
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	49g	have v to extend; (am, are v)(for/to) them/this
49 g	bu4	不	5379	02d	50i	^ not (so), less than; lack(s) (the); has/have no
	xin4	信	2748	08i	49g	^ credible, honest, sincere (ty), trustworthy, true
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	50h	(for/to) one(s)/those whoever is/are/has/have vv
	wu2	吾	7188	04k	54s	I, we
	yi4	亦	3021	23m	50e	also, likewise, still
	xin4	信	2748	08i	49h	^ credibility, honesty, sincerity, trust, truth
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	49m	have v to extend; (am, are v) (for/to) them/this
49 h	de2	德	6162	10q	51b	(to) merit; (in) character (with); (a) virtue (of)
	xin4	信	2748	08i	63n	(is) credibility, honesty, sincerity, trust, truth

49 i	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	49m	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	49m	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	zai4	在	6657	24g	F	belong/exist/d/live/are (s, ing) (with)in / amidst
	tian1	天	6361	01e	49j	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	49j	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
49 j	xi4	歛	2476	36a	49j	unite, join, converge, collect, aggregate (ing)
	xi4	歛	2476	36a	F	(&) unite, join, converge, connect (ing) (with)
	wei2	為	7059	02a	51p	& adopt, assume, attend, become, serve (ing)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	52a	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	52a	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
49 k	hun2	渾	2366	85+8	HL	merge, blend, mix, (com)ingle, combine (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	49 l	in/with/within its/this; with their
	xin1	心	2735	03f	55o	heart (-&-) mind; disposition, thought (s)
49 l	bai3	百	4976	05d	66a	(the) hundred, common; all of the; ^
	xing4	姓	2770	05d	F	families, clans; people; } society
	jie1	皆	0620	02a	49m	all, every one (of vv); (al)together, as one
	zhu4	注	1340	85+5	HL	(pay) attend(tion), heed, affix, take (s) note
	qi2	其	0525	01h	50g	(by, with) the, their, so many; with; they
	er3	耳	1744	12b	F	(the) ear(s); hearing; listen, hearken(ing)
	mu4	目	4596	12a	F	& (the) eye(s); vision; look, behold(ing)
49m	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	57n	(but) (a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^
	ren2	人	3097	02k	50d	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	jie1	皆	0620	02a	67a	all, every one (of vv); (al)together, as one
	hai2	孩	2005	20m	F	^ (laugh) (a; as/like) child(ren, -^) (laugh)(ter)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	50b	has, have; v -hood('s), ...'s v; come to (be) v*
50 a	chu1	出	1409	01k	F	emerge, come out, evolve, appear, arise (ing)
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	50b	(is, in) life; living; existence, existing; vitality
	ru4	入	3152	43c	50j	(&/or) enter/go into/within; join (ing) (is, in)
	si3	死	5589	06a	50c	death; dying; passing, perishing; mortality
50 b	sheng1	生	5738	02e	50d	life, living, existence, existing, vitality 76f
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	50c	...'s; (the) ^ of/in/to/with v “
	tu2	徒	6536	60+7	50c	companions, fellows; adherents, followers “
	shi2	十	5807	11a	50c	(^^) (in, of, out of) ten
	you3	有	7533	01f	50c	(there) are/will be; are/hold ^ claims/parts in v
	san1	三	5415	11a	50c	three (vv)*

50 c	si3	死5589	06a	50d	death, dying, passing, perishing, mortality	76e
	zhi1	之0935	01e	50d	...’s; (the) ^ of/in/to/with v	“
	tu2	徒6536	50b	76e	companions, fellows; adherents, followers	“
	shi2	十5807	11a	50e	(^^) (in, of, out of) ten	
	you3	有7533	01f	50e	(there) are/will be; are/hold ^ claims/parts in v	
	san1	三5415	11a	50e	three (vv)	
50 d	ren2	人3097	02k	57j	(and) other(s) people, persons; some, those	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	50d	whose; (will) have; by/in/with their	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	50g	development, existence, growth, life; lives(’)	
	dong4	動6611	05h	F	& activity, action, behavior, movement (s)	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	50g	approach, come/lead/move(s) to/towards	
	si3	死5589	06a	50o	(a/the ^ of) death, dying, mortality (’s)	50o
	di4	地6198	01e	50o	domain, world, place, ground, land (v)	“
50 e	yi4	亦3021	23m	60g	(are) also, likewise, similarly, too	
	shi2	十5807	11a	F	(^^) (in, of, out of) ten	
	you3	有7533	01f	51o	(there) are/will (v) be; are/hold ^ parts in v	
	san1	三5415	11a	62i	three (vv)	
50 f	fu1	夫1908	02q	50n	(now)(^^) this; ^ this	50n
	he2	何2109	13c	50n	what/where is; why is v	“
	gu4	故3455	01g	50n	(the) cause of, reason for v?; (and) vv so?	“
50 g	yi3	以2932	01h	50o	because, due to, through; consider, think of	
	qi2	其0525	01h	50k	these, those, such; their; they (who) (^ their)	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	50g	live(s); living (of); livelihoods; live v	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	50h	(are) created, developed, lived; life, lives	75h
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51a	about/around/by/in/for its/their/the	“
	hou4	厚2147	38t	55a	density, bounty, substance; rich, thick(ness)	“
50 h	gai4	蓋3199	108+6	HL	now (with) (that/the above said/covered)	
	wen2	聞7142	14c	80q	hear/learn of/about; listen to	
	shan4	善5657	02c	54a	^ adept, best, good, skill(ed, ful); excel (at)	
	she4	攝5710	64+18	HL	^ manage, uphold, sustain, attend (ing) to	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	51a	^ being, existence, growth, life, living, vitality	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	54a	(the) one [in ten] /those (who) (is/are)	
50 i	lu4	陸4191	170+8	HL	(who) ^ (the) land, country(side); abroad	
	xing2	行2754	02 l	53b	journey, travel, wander; move about (s, ing) v	
	bu4	不5379	02d	50j	without; (and) (do)(es) not, never	
	yu4	遇7625	162+9	HL	encounter, engage(ment), meet (ing) (with)	
	si4	兕5603	10+6	50k	(water, wild) buffalo(s); rhinoceros, rhino	
	hu3	虎2161	141+2	50 l	(&/or) tiger(s)	



50 j	ru4	入 3152	43c	61m	enter, join, penetrate, go (s, ing) into/through	
	jun1	軍 1722	30f	F	(a, the) battle, campaign, war; (an) army	
	bu4	不 5379	02d	51e	without; (and) (do)(es) not, never	
	bei4	被 4999	145+5	70k	wear, carry; suffer (s, ing); be (ing) subject to	
	jia3	甲 0610	102+0	80h	armor, protection, shield(ing), mail-coat	
	bing1	兵 5282	30b	50m	&/or arms, armament, weapon(s, ry)	
50 k	si4	兕 5603	50i	F	(a, the) (water, wild) buffalo(s); rhino(ceros)	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	50 l	has/have/find(s) no(-); lack(s)	
	suo3	所 5465	07b	50 l	(a) location, place, position, spot; -where	
	tou2	投 6490	64+4	HL	to deliver, thrust, pitch, plunge, drive, lodge	
	qi2	其 0525	01h	50 l	its, their, his, her, that, those	
	jiao3	角 1174	148+0	HL	horn(s)	
50 l	hu3	虎 2161	50i	F	(a, the) tiger(s)	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	50m	has/have/find(s) no(-); lack(s)	
	suo3	所 5465	07b	50m	(a) location, place, position, spot; -where	
	cuo4	措 6834	64+8	HL	to use, employ; place, put, fasten, sink	
	qi2	其 0525	01h	50m	its, their, his, her, those	
	zhao3	爪 0240	87+0	HL	claws, nails, clutches	
50m	bing1	兵 5282	30b	57b	(a, the) arms, armament, weapon(s, ry)	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	50o	has/have/find(s) no(-); lack(s)	
	suo3	所 5465	07b	58e	(a) location, place, position, spot; -where	
	rong2	容 7560	15e	F	to accept, admit, allow, greet, meet, permit	
	qi2	其 0525	01h	50o	its, their, those, that	
	ren4	刃 3110	18+1	HL	edge, blade, point (s)	
50 n	fu1	夫 1908	02q	51i	(now) (^) this; ^ this	50f
	he2	何 2109	13c	54s	what/where is; why is v	“
	gu4	故 3455	01g	51j	(the) cause of, reason for v?; (and) vv so ?	“
50 o	yi3	以 2932	01h	51e	because, due to, through; consider, think of	
	qi2	其 0525	01h	52c	(in) this one, (as) these/those; they; them	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	52r	(as) have/find no, lack (ing); there is/are no	
	si3	死 5589	06a	67s	(a/the ^ of/for) death, dying, mortality ('s)	50d
	di4	地 6198	01e	F	domain, world, place, ground, land (s) (v)	“
51 a	dao4	道 6136	01a	51f	(the) way; principle, process, truth; nature	51j
	sheng1	生 5738	02e	51j	create, develop, quicken; give (s) ^ life	“
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	51b	(a) thing(s), some(body, one, thing); them	“
51 b	de2	德 6162	10q	51f	character, virtue, merit; fitness, power	51k
	chu4	畜 1412	10m	51k	(takes) care(s); rears, raises, tends	“
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	51c	(of/for/to) things; them, this	“

51 c	wu4	物7209	01f	51e	creation, existence, reality; the material world	
	xing2	形2759	041t	F	forms, shapes, configures; gives ^ shape	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51d	things; them, this	
51 d	shi4	勢5799	19+11	HL	conditions, circumstances, situations, forces	
	cheng2	成0379	02f	63m	complete, perfect, fulfill, finish, establish	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51g	things; them, this	
51 e	shi4	是5794	02k	51r	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^	
	yi3	以2932	01h	52b	how, why; that; in v way; } therefore, hence	
	wan4	萬7030	01f	62a	(of) (a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物7209	01f	55p	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	mo4	莫4557	09f	51i	^ exception(s); none, not one; nothing	
	bu4	不5379	02d	51o	without, with no v; do(es) not, fail(s) to	
51 f	zun1	尊6884	41+9	51g	honor, respect, dignify, ennoble, attest (s) to	
	dao4	道6136	01a	51g	(the) way; principle, process, truth; nature	
	er2	而1756	01 l	51i	and (also, simply, moreover); while	
	gui4	貴3636	03c	51h	cherish, dignify, honor, respect, value (ing)	
	de2	德6162	10q	51h	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power	
51 g	dao4	道6136	01a	51j	(the) way; principle, process, truth; nature	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51h	has (its/such); will be/have; (has) come(s) to be	
	zun1	尊6884	51f	62e	honor, respect, esteem; dignify, ennoble (ed)	
51 h	de2	德6162	10q	51k	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51i	has (its/such); will be/have; (has) come(s) to be	
	gui4	貴3636	03c	56n	dignity, honor, respect; cherish, value (ed)	
51 i	fu1	夫1908	02q	59c	(but, yet) ^ this; at, by, with, through, (up)on	
	mo4	莫4557	09f	59b	nobody, no one; (this is) not (at all) v	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51j	...’s; has (to) ^ it/this; some(body’s/one’s)	
	ming4	命4537	16h	F	command, decree, order, law, mandate (s, ed)	
	er2	而1756	01 l	51o	and (so, still, yet, thus); (but, yet); as, while	
	chang2	常0221	01b	52s	(it/this) always, ever, consistently, regularly	
	zi4	自6960	07c	57p	comes/proceeds (from/out of); ^ by/of itself	
	ran2	然3072	17i	53a	nature(ally), reality; spontaneously; as it is, so	
51 j	gu4	故3455	01g	54n	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way	
	dao4	道6136	01a	53b	(the) way; principle, process; nature	51a
	sheng1	生5738	02e	51o	create, develop, quicken; give (s) ^ life	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51k	(to) things; them, this	“
51 k	de2	德6162	10q	51r	character, virtue, merit; fitness, power	51b
	chu4	畜1412	10m	61 l	(takes) care(s); rears, raises, tends	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	51 l	(of/for/to) things; them, this	“

51 l	chang2	長	0213	02g	51q	continue, develop, perpetuate, sustain (s, ing)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	51 l	things; them, this	
	yu4	育	7687	130+4	HL	conceive, bear, give ^ birth; bring ^ up (s, ing)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	51m	things; them	
51 m	ting2	亭	6399	8+7	HL	shelter, harbor; secure, manage, settle (s, ing)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	51m	things; them, this	
	du2	毒	6509	80+4	HL	heal, cure, detoxify; restore, renew (s, ing)*	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	51n	things; them, this	
51 n	yang3	養	7254	34e	F	nurture, foster, cultivate; provide (s, ing) for	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	51n	things; them, this	
	fu4	覆	1993	146+12	HL	ap fou4; respond, reply; cover, protect (s, ing)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	54d	(to) things; them, this	
51 o	sheng1	生	5738	02e	55n	create, produce, quicken; give (s, ing) life	02n
	er2	而	1756	01 l	51p	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	51p	does/will not; avoids; not, never; without	“
	you3	有	7533	01f	52a	claim, hold, keep, own, possess, retain (ing)	“
51 p	wei2	為	7059	02a	52b	act, create, develop, make, produce (s)	77m
	er2	而	1756	01 l	51q	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	51q	does/will not; avoids; not, never; without	“
	shi4	恃	5779	02o	77m	expect; cling, depend; presume, rely (ing)	“
51 q	chang2	長	0213	02g	54i	master, prevail, prosper, lead (s, ing)	10p
	er2	而	1756	01 l	53e	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	52g	does/will not; avoids; not, never; without	“
	zai3	宰	6655	10p	F	rule, dominate, control, [micro]manage (ing)	“
51 r	shi4	是	5794	02k	52s	(so) this/these/such is/may be; ^ this; this	65m
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	52s	called, styled, known as; call v; describes	“
	xuan2	玄	2881	01m	56i	(a, the) deep, mystic(erious), profound, subtle	
	de2	德	6162	10q	54e	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power (s)	
52 a	tian1	天	6361	01e	52b	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	52b	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	you3	有	7533	01f	53a	has/had; assumes, presumes; there is/was	
	shi3	始	5772	01e	64 l	(a/an) beginning, origin, source (of/for/to vv)	
52 b	yi3	以	2932	01h	52d	considered, regarded, taken, thought of	25f
	wei2	為	7059	02a	56p	as (being, it were), for, to be; in the role of	“
	tian1	天	6361	01e	54 l	(^) (all) (^) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	“
	xia4	下	2520	02a	54 l	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	“
	mu3	母	4582	01f	52c	(...’s)(the) mother, matrix; source (of/to v)	“

52 c	ji4	既0453	32j	52e	(now) after, since, upon, when; once; having	
	de2	得6161	03c	56j	(^^ is) find, grasp, discover, learn (ed, ing) of	
	qi2	其0525	01h	52d	the, this, such (a)	
	mu3	母4582	01f	52f	mother, matrix; source, common denominator	
52 d	yi3	以2932	01h	54c	by/through/using/with this; here/there by/with	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	52e	comprehend, know, perceive, understand	
	qi2	其0525	01h	52e	the, these, her	
	zi3	子6939	04k	52e	children, heirs, offspring, descendants, young	
52 e	ji4	既0453	32j	81h	(now) after, since, upon, when; once; having	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	53a	comprehend, know, perceive, understand	
	qi2	其0525	01h	52f	(ed, ing) the, these, her	
	zi3	子6939	04k	54c	children, heirs, offspring, descendants, young	
52 f	fu4	復1992	14 l	52q	return; come/go/turn back/home; recover	
	shou3	守5844	05j	52o	(&, to) remain/stay in/with; attend, keep to	
	qi2	其0525	01h	52h	the, this, their	
	mu3	母4582	01f	59i	mother, matrix, maternal; source	
52 g	mo4	沒4555	16s	F	(the) death, mortality, end, disappearance	16s
	shen1	身5718	07e	52j	(of) (a, the) being, individual, person, self, life	“
	bu4	不5379	02d	52j	is not, never, rarely, seldom; is little, nothing	“
	dai4	殆5990	16s	F	(a, the) danger, perishing; limit(ation); to fear	“
52 h	sai1	塞5446	32+10	56c	block, bar, close, seal, shut, stop (up)	56c
	qi2	其0525	01h	52i	the, those, your	“
	dui4	兑6560	10+5	52k	passage, opening, aperture; exchange (s)	“
52 i	bi4	閉5092	27d	56d	close, lock, fasten, secure, block, bar, shut	56d
	qi2	其0525	01h	52k	the, those, your	“
	men2	門4418	01o	56d	door, gate (s, -ways); portal, threshold (s)	“
52 j	zhong1	終1500	23b	52m	(&, then) all, the rest, throughout, to the end	
	shen1	身5718	07e	52m	(of) (a, the) life(time), being, existence, self	
	bu4	不5379	02d	52m	(is) without; is no; avoid(s); -less; free of/from	
	qin2	勤1097	06f	F	effort, labor, toil, trouble, struggle, strain	
52 k	kai1	開3204	10i	F	open (up), uncover, disclose, expose, reveal	
	qi2	其0525	01h	52 l	the, those, your	
	dui4	兑6560	52h	56c	passage, opening, aperture; exchange (s)	
52 l	ji4	濟0459	85+14	HL	complete, finish, fulfill, conclude	
	qi2	其0525	01h	52p	the, those, your	
	shi4	事5787	02k	57c	affairs, efforts, tasks; engage, involve (ments)	
52m	zhong1	終1500	23b	55j	(&, then) all, the rest, throughout, to the end	
	shen1	身5718	07e	52r	(of) (a, the) life(time), being, existence, self	
	bu4	不5379	02d	54a	(is) without; (there) is/finds no; avoid(s); ^-less	
	jiu4	救1193	27i	67v	help, rescue, salvation, redemption, relief	

52 n	jian4	見	0860	03e	72h	(to) attend, observe, perceive, see, view (ing)
	xiao3	小	2605	32b	60a	(the) lesser, minute, ordinary, small; (in) detail
	yue1	曰	7694	14b	52o	(may be) called, termed; suggests, speaks/tells
	ming2	明	4534	10k	52q	(of) clarity, intelligence, light, resolution, vision
52 o	shou3	守	5844	05j	67u	(to) maintain, protect; keep, remain, stay (ing)
	rou2	柔	3133	10c	55f	flexible(ity); gentle, responsive, supple (ness)
	yue1	曰	7694	14b	55 l	(may be) called, termed; suggests, speaks/tells
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	55o	(of) energy, firmness, power, resolve, strength
52 p	yong4	用	7567	04a	57b	apply, employ, practice, (make) use (of), utilize
	qi2	其	0525	01h	52q	the; what/that which is; things
	guang1	光	3583	04g	56g	illumin(ed, ated), revealed, clear; lit (up)
52 q	fu4	復	1992	14 l	58i	(&, to) return; come/turn around/back
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	60i	(&) (come) home (again); around; belong to
	qi2	其	0525	01h	54e	the, this, your (own)
	ming2	明	4534	10k	55m	clarity, intelligence, light, resolution, vision
52 r	wu2	無	7180	01e	57c	avoid, do not, never; do nothing to
	yi2	遺	2995	09h	F	abandon, desert; leave (ing) ^ behind/open
	shen1	身	5718	07e	54d	(a, the, your) being, body, life, person, self (s)
	yang1	殃	7242	78+5	HL	(to/for) misfortune, disaster, calamity, injury
52 s	shi4	是	5794	02k	53c	(so) it/this is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	53m	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	xi2	習	2499	124+5	HL	(^) practice, train, familiarize (ing) (in, at, with)
	chang2	常	0221	01b	55 l	survival; (what) last, endure (s); sustainable (v)
53 a	shi3	使	5770	03b	55o	let (this be); if, were; allow, grant (ing)
	wo3	我	4778	17i	57o	me, us; my, our; I, we
	jie4	介	0629	9+2	HL	resolve, resolution; constraint, limit (s, ed)
	ran2	然	3072	17i	54s	(here/in this/truly) be (this); & promise, swear
	you3	有	7533	01f	53 l	(in, to) attain, be, (l)earn, gain, have, find (ing)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	54s	comprehension, knowledge, understanding
53 b	xing2	行	2754	02 l	62e	(&, to) journey, progress, travel, walk (ing)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	54d	across, along, on, upon, over, throughout
	da4	大	5943	13b	53d	(a, the) grand, great, vast, long, entire, whole
	dao4	道	6136	01a	53d	way, path, road, course, track; process, truth
53 c	wei2	唯	7064	02q	59c	(where, with) only, just; mere(ly), simple; simply
	yi2	迤	2947	162+5	HL	stray, digress (ing); attenuation; distractions
	shi4	是	5794	02k	53m	(is) to be; itself is; is/may be/to rightly, truly
	wei4	畏	7069	15i	72a	(to) dread, fear; heed, respect (ed); be wary of

53 d	da4	大	5943	13b	60a	(a, the) grand, great, vast, long, entire, whole
	dao4	道	6136	01a	53n	way, path, road, course, track; principle, truth
	shen4	甚	5724	21k	53f	(is) (so) exceedingly, extremely, quite, very
	yi2	夷	2982	14b	F	plain, ordinary, simple, level [hidden in view]
53 e	er2	而	1756	01 1	55f	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); nevertheless, only
	min2	民	4508	03b	57g	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
	hao4	好	2062	30c	57q	favor, choose, prefer, love (s); (is/are) fond of
	jing4	徑	1120	60+7	HL	(the) byways, bypaths, short cuts, detours
53 f	chao2	朝	0233	23b	F	(the)(ir) courts, forums, palaces (ap <i>zhao1</i> )
	shen4	甚	5724	21k	53g	(are) (so) exceedingly, extremely, quite, very
	chu2	除	1391	10e	F	tidy, neat, clean; (well-) kept, swept, tended
53 g	tian2	田	6362	102+0	HL	(but, yet) (the)(ir) fields, (farm)lands, grounds
	shen4	甚	5724	21k	53h	(are) (so) exceedingly, extremely, quite, very
	wu2	蕪	7184	140+12	HL	neglected, uncultivated, overgrown, weedy
53 h	cang1	倉	6707	9+8	HL	(the)(ir) graineries, store(house)s, silos, barns
	shen4	甚	5724	21k	70a	(are) (so) exceedingly, extremely, quite, very
	xu1	虛	2821	03h	F	empty, vacant, hollow, unoccupied, wanting
53 i	fu2	服	1999	74+4	59d	(the)(ir) cloth(es, ing) garments; attire, garb
	wen2	文	7129	19g	F	(is/are) (so) refined, stylish, elegant, civilized
	cai3	綵	6670	120+8	HL	(&) ornamented, elaborate, extravagant, showy
53 j	dai4	帶	6005	50+8	HL	(but, with) ^^ worn at/on (the) waists/belts
	li4	利	3867	08b	56 l	(the) sharp(ened)
	jian4	劍	0849	18+13	HL	(double-edged) swords vv
53 k	yan4	厭	7387	27+12	66 l	(with) too much, a glut/surfeit/surplus of
	yin3	飲	7454	184+4	HL	drink(s), wine; drinking
	shi2	食	5810	20*	75b	& food, eats; eating, feasting, dining
53 l	cai2	財	6662	154+3	HL	(with) wealth, riches, money, valuables
	huo4	貨	2398	03c	64u	& goods, possessions, commodities, property
	you3	有	7533	01f	57m	being; (are, being) claim, hold, own (ed); keep, kept
	yu2	餘	7608	20o	54g	hoarded, stockpiled; (in) excess, heaps, surplus
53m	shi4	是	5794	02k	56i	(so) it/this/these/they may/might be; (^) this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	55q	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	dao4	盜	6138	03d	57m	robber, bandit, thief (s, ry); pirate(acy)
	kua1	夸	3526	37+4	HL	& exaggeration, bombast; bragg(ing, -arts)
53 n	fei1	非	1819	01b	60d	^ it/this is not (at all); (and) ^ not (the right)
	dao4	道	6136	01a	55q	^ (the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth*
	ye3	也	7312	03m	55i	^ at all, indeed, period
	zai1	哉	6650	20h	54s	(most) certainly, emphatically, surely vvv !

54 a	shan4	善	5657	02c	54b	^ ably, best, firmly, properly, skillfully, well
	jian4	建	0853	41h	F	^ established, installed, founded; planted, set up
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	54b	one(s)/those (who); what/that which is/are vv
	bu4	不	5379	02d	54b	is/are not/never/rarely/seldom; will not be
	ba2	拔	4848	64+5	HL	uprooted, withdrawn, removed; pulled up/out
54 b	shan4	善	5657	02c	58j	^ ably, best, firmly, properly, skillfully, well
	bao4	抱	4938	10a	64g	^ accepted, embraced, grasped, guarded
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	56a	one(s)/those (who); what/that which is/are vv
	bu4	不	5379	02d	54c	is/are/do not/never/rarely; will not (be)
	tuo1	脱	6468	36k	F	taken away, lost, abandoned; leave, slip away
54 c	zi3	子	6939	04k	55b	(^ of) child(ren), descendant, heir (s)
	sun1	孫	5541	39+7	HL	& grandchild(ren); posterity; generations (v)
	yi3	以	2932	01h	54n	accordingly, therefore, thus; make, serve, use
	ji4	祭	0465	113+6	HL	(make) offering(s); offer, worship, venerate
	si4	祀	5592	113+3	HL	(&, the) (make) sacrifice(s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	55c	without, with no; un-; there is/will be no
	chuo4	輟	1280	159+8	HL	cease, end, fail (ing-ly), interruption, suspension
54 d	xiu1	修	2794	9+8	54f	(^) cultivate, develop, practice; restore (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	54f	when v (ed); (as/when) it, this, such (is)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	54f	in, inside, within; to; by
	shen1	身	5718	07e	54n	(a, the) being, individual, life, person; oneself
54 e	qi2	其	0525	01h	54g	the, this, such; its, their; one's, your (own)
	de2	德	6162	10q	54g	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power
	nai3	乃	4612	16n	54g	is/will then (be); becomes, brings (the); grows
	zhen1	真	0297	21k	F	true, real, authentic, genuine, actual, factual
54 f	xiu1	修	2794	54d	54h	(^) cultivate, develop, practice; restore (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	54h	when v (ed); (as/when) it, this, such (is)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	54h	in, inside, within; to; by
	jia1	家	0594	18g	54o	(a, the) family, clan; household, home
54 g	qi2	其	0525	01h	54i	the, this, such; its, their; one's, your (own)
	de2	德	6162	10q	54i	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power
	nai3	乃	4612	16n	54i	is/will then (be); becomes, brings (the); grows
	yu2	餘	7608	20o	77e	ample, plentiful; more than enough/sufficient
54 h	xiu1	修	2794	54d	54j	(^) cultivate, develop, practice; restore (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	54j	when v (ed); (as/when) it, this, such (is)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	54j	in, inside, within; to; by
	xiang1	鄉	2556	163+10	54p	(a, the) village, community, neighborhood

54 i	qi2	其0525	01h	54k	the, this, such; its, their; one's, your (own)
	de2	德6162	10q	54k	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power
	nai3	乃4612	16n	54k	is/will then (be); becomes, brings (the); grows
	chang2	長0213	02g	59i	durable, persistent, sustained; endure/last(ing)
54 j	xiu1	修2794	54d	54 l	(^) cultivate, develop, practice; restore (ing)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	54 l	when v (ed); (as/when) it, this, such (is)
	yu2	於7643	08e	54 l	in, inside, within; to; by
	guo2	國3738	10g	54q	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state
54 k	qi2	其0525	01h	54m	the, this, such; its, their; one's, your (own)
	de2	德6162	10q	54m	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power
	nai3	乃4612	16n	54m	is/will then (be); becomes, brings (the); grows
	feng1	豐1897	151+11	HL	abundant, prosperous, prolific, bountiful
54 l	xiu1	修2794	54d	F	(^) cultivate, develop, practice; restore (ing)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	55a	when v (ed); (as/when) it, this, such (is)
	yu2	於7643	08e	55b	in, inside, within, amidst; to; by
	tian1	天6361	01e	54r	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	54r	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
54m	qi2	其0525	01h	56c	the, this, such; its, their; one's, your (own)
	de2	德6162	10q	55a	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power
	nai3	乃4612	16n	65p	is/will then (be); becomes, brings (the); grows
	pu3	普5384	72+8	HL	universal, pervasive, everywhere, ubiquitous
54 n	gu4	故3455	01g	56j	(and) so; then; thus, hence; as such, given this
	yi3	以2932	01h	54o	with, by way/means of; as, according to; use
	shen1	身5718	07e	54n	(a, the) being, individual, life, person; oneself
	guan1	觀3575	01h	54o	(to) contemplate, examine, observe, see, study
	shen1	身5718	07e	66g	(a, the) being, individual, life, person; oneself
54 o	yi3	以2932	01h	54p	with, by way/means of; as, according to; use
	jia1	家0594	18g	54o	(a, the) family, clan; household, home
	guan1	觀3575	01h	54p	(to) contemplate, examine, observe, see, study
	jia1	家0594	18g	57i	(a, the) family, clan; household, home
54 p	yi3	以2932	01h	54q	with, by way/means of; as, according to; use
	xiang1	鄉2556	54h	54p	(a, the) village, community, neighborhood
	guan1	觀3575	01h	54q	(to) contemplate, examine, observe, see, study
	xiang1	鄉2556	54h	F	(a, the) village, community, neighborhood
54 q	yi3	以2932	01h	54r	with, by way/means of; as, according to; use
	guo2	國3738	10g	54q	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state
	guan1	觀3575	01h	54r	(to) contemplate, examine, observe, see, study
	guo2	國3738	10g	57a	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state



54 r	yi3	以2932	01h	54s	with, by way/means of; as, according to; use	
	tian1	天6361	01e	54r	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	54r	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	guan1	觀3575	01h	F	(to) contemplate, examine, observe, see, study	
	tian1	天6361	01e	54s	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	54s	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
54 s	wu2	吾7188	04k	57d	(now, so) ^ (am) I, we	57d
	he2	何2109	13c	57d	how (are) v; is it; ^ what ^ do	“
	yi3	以2932	01h	54t	to; that v; by v means/instrument v	“
	zhi1	知0932	02a	55g	know, perceive, understand, recognize (that)	“
	tian1	天6361	01e	56p	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	56p	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	ran2	然3072	17i	57d	is ^ so, thus, like this, this way, as it is	57d
	zai1	哉6650	20h	57d	vindeed, really, truly v?; (now, so) vvvvvvv?	“
54 t	yi3	以2932	01h	57a	by, through, using, with; consider	57e
	ci3	此6972	01k	57e	this, This [self-evidence]	“
55 a	han2	含2017	30+4	HL	(to) embody, incarnate; contain, possess (ing)	
	de2	德6162	10q	59e	character, virtue, merit; nature; fitness, power	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	55g	...’s; ^ of, around, in, to, with v	
	hou4	厚2147	38t	75h	(the) substance, matter; fullness, strength(s)	
55 b	bi3	比5077	81+0	HL	compares; is comparable, analogous, similar	
	yu2	於7643	08e	63f	to, with	
	chi4	赤1048	155+0	HL	(a, an, the) uncovered, bare, naked; pink	
	zi3	子6939	04k	62h	babe, baby, child, infant, young one	
55 c	<u>feng1</u>	蜂1880	142+7	HL	(whom) (the) bees, hornets, wasps	
	<u>chai4</u>	蠱0124	142+13	HL	(&) scorpions	
	<u>hui3</u>	虺2316	142+3	HL	vipers, cobras, (venomous) snakes	
	<u>she2</u>	蛇5698	142+5	HL	& snakes, serpents	
	bu4	不5379	02d	55d	do/will/would not	
	shi4	螫5826	142+11	HL	sting, poison, bite; trouble, plague (it, them)	
55 d	meng3	猛4429	94+8	HL	(the) fierce, savage, wild, ferocious, vicious	
	shou4	獸5847	94+15	HL	beasts, brutes. animals	
	bu4	不5379	02d	55e	do/will/would not	
	ju4	據1563	64+13	HL	seize, snatch, grab, grasp, catch, carry off	
55 e	jue2	攫1705	64+20	HL	preying, predatory; ^ of prey; ^	
	niao3	鳥4688	196+0	HL	birds; birds v; } raptors	
	bu4	不5379	02d	55j	do/will/would not	
	bo2	搏5323	14e	F	seize, snatch, grab; strike, attack, hunt	

55 f	gu3	骨3486	03k	F	(the, whose) bones, frame	
	ruo4	弱3128	03j	76a	(is, are) delicate, flexible, pliable, soft, weak	
	jin1	筋1058	118+6	HL	(&) (the) muscles, sinews, tendons	
	rou2	柔3133	10c	76a	gentle, responsive, soft, supple, yielding, pliant	
	er2	而1756	01 1	55h	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	wo4	握7161	64+9	HL	(the) grasp, grip, hold, handclasp	
	gu4	固3450	36b	58 l	certain, sure, firm, secure, steady, strong	
55 g	wei4	未7114	20h	64b	without/not yet; as yet/still not/un-	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	55 l	know, understand (ing); aware, conscious of	
	pin4	牝5280	06b	61c	(^) female; woman; women; feminine	
	mu3	牡4576	93+3	61d	(^) & male; man; men; masculine	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	55i	.(^)'s, ...s'; have; ^ of, among, between v	
	he2	合2117	32f	64g	(the) union, intercourse; couple, join (ing) (vvv)	
55 h	er2	而1756	01 1	55j	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	zui1	脛8013	143+8	HL	(his) genitals, organ(s); penis, virility (is/are)	
	zuo4	作6780	02m	63i	aroused; (start(s) to) work; rises/stands up	
55 i	jing1	精1149	21j	F	(the) essence, vitality, life force, (animal) spirit	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	55k	(is) at/in its; brought/come(s) to; reaches its	
	zhi4	至0982	43a	55k	best, consummate, peak, optimum, prime, zenith	
	ye3	也7312	03m	55k	!; here, indeed, of all, period (!)	
55 j	zhong1	終1500	23b	63 l	^ all, through(out); all ^ long; to/until the end	
	ri4	日3124	23c	58 l	^ (the) day; daily; v day v; of (the) day	
	hao4	號2064	141+7	HL	howling, wailing, screaming, crying	
	er2	而1756	01 1	56j	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); while; with-	
	bu4	不5379	02d	55q	not, never, hardly, rarely, seldom; -out	
	sha4	嗶8014	30+10	HL	becoming/getting/growing hoarse, rasping	
55 k	he2	和2115	02i	55 l	(the) accord, balance, harmony, resonance	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	55q	(is) at/in its; brought/come(s) to; reaches its	
	zhi4	至0982	43a	65p	best, consummate, peak, optimum, prime, zenith	
	ye3	也7312	03m	67g	!; here, indeed, of all, period (!)	
55 l	zhi1	知0932	02a	55m	(to) comprehend, know, understand (ing)	
	he2	和2115	02i	56g	(the) accord, balance, harmony, resonance	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	55m	(may be) called; suggests, speaks/tells of	
	chang2	常0221	01b	55m	(the) constant, perpetual; continuous, lasting	
55m	zhi1	知0932	02a	56a	(to) comprehend, know, understand (ing)	16j
	chang2	常0221	01b	61d	(the) constant; continuous, lasting, enduring	“
	yue1	曰7694	14b	55n	(may be) called, termed; suggests, speaks/tells	“
	ming2	明4534	10k	65b	(of) clarity, enlightenment, lucidity, wisdom	“

55 n	yi4	益3052	42j	F	(the, to) augment(ion), enrich(ment), increase	
	sheng1	生5738	02e	59k	(of) existence, life('s span), livelihood, vitality	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	55o	(may be) called, termed; suggests, speaks/tells	
	xiang2	祥2577	31a	78 l	(of a) good, happy, fortunate (omen) *	
55 o	xin1	心2735	03f	F	(for) (the) heart, mind; desires, motives, will	
	shi3	使5770	03b	74c	(to) concentrate, direct, employ, focus (ing)	
	qi4	氣0554	10c	F	(the) breath, life('s) energy, vital force/spirit	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	62n	(may be) called, termed; suggests, speaks/tells	
	qiang2	強0668	03k	76b	(of a) power(ful), strong (energy) *	
55 p	wu4	物7209	01f	57k	(but)(^)(a) being, creature, entity, thing (s)	30n
	zhuang4	壯1453	30n	F	wax/grow(n) strong/mighty; overgrown (v)	“
	ze2	則6746	03o	59f	(and, will) then; become(s); as a rule; soon	“
	lao3	老3833	30n	80r	age, decay, grow (s) old/frail; aged, decayed	“
55 q	wei4	謂7079	01m	56i	call, deem, know; ^ describe, refer to	30o
	zhi1	之0935	01e	58e	this (as, to be); this, such ^ v;	
	bu4	不5379	02d	55r	off, away from; is not; does not v	30o
	dao4	道6136	01a	55r	(the) way, path, road, course, track; truth	“
55 r	bu4	不5379	02d	56a	(what is) off; not; away from	30p
	dao4	道6136	01a	59k	(the) way, path, road, course, track; truth	“
	zao3	早6721	30p	59d	(is) (^) soon, quickly, (an) early, untimely	“
	yi3	已2930	02b	F	no more, end, finish, stop (s, ed) (v)	“
56 a	zhi1	知0932	02a	56b	(^, to) comprehend, know, understand (s, ing)	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	56b	is; (^) mean; one(s)/those who(ever) (v)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	56b	not; is not v; do(es)/will not (v), rarely, seldom	
	yan2	言7334	02 l	56b	(to) say so; advise, preach, speak, talk (s, ing)	
56 b	yan2	言7334	02 l	62d	(^, to) advise, preach, speak, talk (s, ing)	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	61a	is; one(s)/those who(ever); what/that which	
	bu4	不5379	02d	56j	not; is not v; do(es)/will not, rarely, seldom	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	57d	(to) comprehend, know, understand (s, ing)*	
56 c	sai1	塞5446	52h	F	block, bar, close, seal, shut, stop (up)	52h
	qi2	其0525	01h	56d	the, those, your	“
	dui4	兑6560	52h	F	passage, opening, aperture; exchange (s)	“
56 d	bi4	閉5092	27d	F	close, lock, fasten, secure, block, bar, shut	52i
	qi2	其0525	01h	56e	the, those, your	“
	men2	門4418	01o	F	door, gate (s, -ways); portal, threshold (s)	“
56 e	cuo4	挫6795	04e	F	(be) blunt, dull; check, repress (ed, ing)	04e
	qi2	其0525	01h	56f	(in/with) the, that, such; things; what is	“
	rui4	銳3174	04e	F	sharp, keen, acute(ity), pointed (ness)	“

56 f	jie3	解0626	04f	F	(be) resolve, untie, loosen, free (ed, ing)	04f
	qi2	其0525	01h	56g	(in/of/with) the, that, such; things; what is	“
	fen1	紛1859	04f	F	(en)tangle(ment), snarl, knot (s, ed)	“
56 g	he2	和2115	02i	79a	(be) soften, shade, ease, mediate (ed, ing)	04g
	qi2	其0525	01h	56h	(in/with) the, that, such; things; what is	“
	guang1	光3583	04g	58q	brightness, light, glare, glory, splendor	“
56 h	tong2	同6615	01k	56i	(be) identify, unite (d, ing); (as) one	04h
	qi2	其0525	01h	57d	(in/with) the, that, this, such; things; what is	“
	chen2	塵0328	04h	F	dust, dirt (y); world(ly); mundane, common	“
56 i	shi4	是5794	02k	58m	(so) it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this	
	wei4	謂7079	01m	59d	called, styled, known as; call v; describes	
	xuan2	玄2881	01m	65m	(a, the) deep, mystic(erious), profound, subtle	
	tong2	同6615	01k	F	convergence, identity, oneness, union, unity*	
56 j	gu4	故3455	01g	56p	such as/that; as, because, since (it/this)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	56k	^ (-)not be ; is not ^ to be	
	ke3	可3381	01a	56k	can/may/might/will v; apt, inclined, likely v	
	de2	得6161	03c	56k	gained, found, achieved, acquired, won, had	
	er2	而1756	01 l	56k	(along, even) with; as, in, by, through	
	qin1	親1107	17b	79h	attachment, relationship, closeness, affection	
56 k	bu4	不5379	02d	56 l	^ (-)not be ; is not ^ to be	
	ke3	可3381	01a	56 l	can/may/might/will v; apt, inclined, likely v	
	de2	得6161	03c	56 l	gained, found, achieved, acquired, won, had	
	er2	而1756	01 l	56 l	(along, even) with; as, in, by, through	
	shu1	疏5861	103+7	73 l	detachment, distance, separation, aloofness	
56 l	bu4	不5379	02d	56m	^ (-)not be ; is not ^ to be	
	ke3	可3381	01a	56m	can/may/might/will v; apt, inclined, likely v	
	de2	得6161	03c	56m	gained, found, achieved, acquired, won, had	
	er2	而1756	01 l	56m	(along, even) with; as, in, by, through	
	li4	利3867	08b	57h	advantage, favor, gain, profit, reward, worth	
56m	bu4	不5379	02d	56n	^ (-)not be ; is not ^ to be	
	ke3	可3381	01a	56n	can/may/might/will v; apt, inclined, likely v	
	de2	得6161	03c	56n	gained, found, achieved, acquired, won, had	
	er2	而1756	01 l	56n	(along, even) with; as, in, by, through	
	hai4	害2015	35c	66k	harm, suffering, trouble, injury, victimization	
56 n	bu4	不5379	02d	56o	^ (-)not be ; is not ^ to be	
	ke3	可3381	01a	56o	can/may/might/will v; apt, inclined, likely v	
	de2	得6161	03c	56o	gained, found, achieved, acquired, won, had	
	er2	而1756	01 l	56o	(along, even) with; as, in, by, through	
	gui4	貴3636	03c	56p	esteem, exaltation, dignity, honor, respect	

56 o	bu4	不	5379	02d	58n	^	(-)not be ; is not ^	to be	
	ke3	可	3381	01a	59h		can/may/might/will v; apt, inclined, likely v		
	de2	得	6161	03c	61n		gained, found, achieved, acquired, won, had		
	er2	而	1756	01 l	57g		(along, even) with; as, in, by, through		
	jian4	賤	0868	39o	F		abasement, humility; contempt, hauteur		
56 p	gu4	故	3455	01g	57n	(&)	so (this), thus; as such, in this way (it, this)	62q	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	57o		become; act, behave, function, perform (s) as	“	
	tian1	天	6361	01e	57c	(^)	(to all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	“	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	57c	(^)	below, beneath, under v; }	world, kingdom	“
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	62m	(...’s, the)	value, worth (of vv); precious vv	“	
57 a	yi3	以	2932	01h	57b		by, through, using, with; apply, employ, use		
	zheng4	正	0351	08j	57r		correctness, principle, rectitude; (the) true, right		
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	59a	(in, to)	order, govern, rule, administer (ing)		
	guo2	國	3738	10g	57i	(a, the)	country, domain(inion), realm, state		
57 b	yi3	以	2932	01h	57c		by, through, using, with; apply, employ, use		
	qi2	奇	0514	37+5	57k		tricks, surprise(s), deceit; (the) strange, unusual		
	yong4	用	7567	04a	68d	(in, to)	employ, deploy, use; do, wage (ing)		
	bing1	兵	5282	30b	69a	(the)	military; arms, weapons; (a) battle, war		
57 c	yi3	以	2932	01h	57d		by, through, using, with; apply, make, try, use		
	wu2	無	7180	01e	57o	in-, non(-); no, lack of; (the)	least/minimum		
	shi4	事	5787	02k	57s		activity, effort, work; engage, involve (ment)		
	qu3	取	1615	12j	61g	(to)	capture, occupy, win; gain, take (hold of)		
	tian1	天	6361	01e	57f	(all) ^	heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)		
	xia4	下	2520	02a	57f		below, beneath, under v; }	world, kingdom	
57 d	wu2	吾	7188	04k	69b	(now, so) ^	(am) I, we		21p
	he2	何	2109	13c	63g	how are v; is it; ^	what ^ do	“	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	57e		to; that v; by v means/instrument v	“	
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	58g		know, perceive, understand, recognize (that)	“	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	58a		this; such, these (things), things (are)		
	ran2	然	3072	17i	64x	is ^ is ^	so, thus, like this, this way, as it is		54s
	zai1	哉	6650	20h	F	v	indeed, really, truly v?; (now, so) vvvvv?		21p
57 e	yi3	以	2932	01h	58m		by, through, using, with; consider		21q
	ci3	此	6972	01k	62 l		this, This* [no colon here]		“
57 f	tian1	天	6361	01e	59a	^	(in)(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)		
	xia4	下	2520	02a	60b	^	below, beneath, under v; }	world, kingdom	
	duo1	多	6416	05i	57h		add, multiply, increase (s); there are more ^ ^ v		
	ji4	忌	0432	61+3	HL		superstitions(-ious) taboos, fears, abstentions		
	hui4	諱	2357	149+9	HL		& restrictions, prohibitions, proscriptions		

57 g	er2	而	1756	01 l	57p	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, as, while
	min2	民	4508	03b	57h	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
	mi2	彌	4459	47e	F	is/are/grow(s) further/more/increasingly
	pin2	貧	5274	154+4	HL	impoverished, deficient, poor, needy
57 h	min2	民	4508	03b	57p	(as) humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
	duo1	多	6416	05i	57j	add/has/have more; multiply, increase (s)
	li4	利	3867	08b	73c	beneficial, effective, productive; better; sharp
	qi4	器	0549	11c	67o	implement, instrument, tool; skill, specialist (s)
57 i	guo2	國	3738	10g	59h	(&, but, yet) country, domain, realm, state (s)
	jiā1	家	0594	18g	F	& (ruling) clan, family, household (s)
	zi1	滋	6937	85+10	57k	grow/become increasingly, progressively, more
	hun1	昏	2359	18g	F	confused, disordered, chaotic, disturbed
57 j	ren2	人	3097	02k	57n	(as, when) human, individual, other (s) people
	duo1	多	6416	05i	57m	multiply, increase (s); are/become/grow/get more
	ji4	伎	0438	9+4	HL	(in) clever(ness); talent(ed); skill(ful); cunning
	qiao3	巧	0743	19e	F	& artful(ness); ingenious(ity); strategic(egy)
57 k	qi2	奇	0514	57b	58i	(&, but) strange, bizarre, weird, odd, perverse
	wu4	物	7209	01f	57 l	circumstances, matters, phenomena, things
	zi1	滋	6937	57i	57 l	increasingly; (^) more frequently/often (that)
	qi3	起	0548	156+3	64j	(begin/start to) happen, occur, arise (v)
57 l	fa3	法	1762	25r	F	(^) (as, when) of law, statute, code; legal
	wu4	物	7209	01f	62a	matters, circumstances, affairs (of) (v)
	zi1	滋	6937	57i	F	the more (frequently) (vv); (are) increasingly,
	zhang1	章	0185	22 l	F	(are) post, propagate, publish, proclaim (ed)
57m	dao4	盜	6138	03d	F	(^) robbers, bandits, pirates, plunderers
	zei2	賊	6752	19f	65g	(^) & thieves, burglars, cheats, looters
	duo1	多	6416	05i	63d	(the) more (frequently) vv; have more
	you3	有	7533	01f	59h	there are/will be; appear; to claim, gain, take
57 n	gu4	故	3455	01g	60i	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	58m	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	58k	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	yun2	云	7745	7+2	78i	(will) say, claim, declare; (have) ...-ed:
57 o	wo3	我	4778	17i	57q	I, we
	wu2	無	7180	01e	57s	do/will not ; ^ nothing; ^ no ^
	wei2	為	7059	02a	58i	act; interfere, meddle; do v ; take v action
57 p	er2	而	1756	01 l	57r	and (so, still, then, thus); then; as, while
	min2	民	4508	03b	57r	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
	zi4	自	6960	07c	57r	^ on its/their own; by itself/themselves
	hua4	化	2211	37d	F	change, evolve, mature, reform, transform (s) v

57 q	wo3	我	4778	17i	57s	I, we	
	hao4	好	2062	30c	F	favor, prefer, choose, elect, opt for, tend to	
	jing4	靜	1154	15t	61d	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility	
57 r	er2	而	1756	01 l	57t	and (so, still, then, thus); then; as, while	
	min2	民	4508	03b	57t	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	zi4	自	6960	07c	57t	^ (by/of/in) itself/themselves, on its/their own	
	zheng4	正	0351	08j	58h	govern, order, regulate, resolve, straighten (s)(v)	
57 s	wo3	我	4778	17i	57u	I, we	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	57u	do/will not; am/are not; ^ no ^	
	shi4	事	5787	02k	59a	try, (get) involved; make/take v an effort/trouble	
57 t	er2	而	1756	01 l	57v	and (so, still, then, thus); then; as, while	
	min2	民	4508	03b	57v	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	zi4	自	6960	07c	57v	^ (by/in/of) itself/themselves, on its/their own	
	fu4	富	1952	09g	F	enrich; become/grow wealthy; prosper (s) v	
57 u	wo3	我	4778	17i	67a	I, we	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	58h	have no; am/are without; avoid, dismiss, lack	
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	61 l	ambition, craving, desire, longing, want (s)	
57 v	er2	而	1756	01 l	58n	and (so, still, then, thus); then; as, while	
	min2	民	4508	03b	58b	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	zi4	自	6960	07c	64x	^ (by/in/of) itself/themselves, on its/their own	
	pu3	樸	5354	15o	F	simplify; become/grow (s) authentic/genuine v	
58 a	qi2	其	0525	01h	58b	(if, when, where) the, one's, its/their	
	zheng4	政	0355	66+5	58c	government, administration, regime, law, rule	
	men4	悶	4420	20v	58a	(is) dull, torpid, subdued, depressed, muted	
	men4	悶	4420	20v	F	& dull, torpid, subdued, listless, preoccupied	
58 b	qi2	其	0525	01h	58c	(then, there) the, one's, its/their	
	min2	民	4508	03b	58d	citizens, people, population, society	
	chun2	淳	5932	85+8	58b	(is, are) honest, genuine, sincere, whole, pure	
	chun2	淳	5932	58b	F	& honest, genuine, sincere, whole(some)	
58 c	qi2	其	0525	01h	58d	(if, when, where) the, one's, its/their	
	zheng4	政	0355	58a	F	government, administration, regime, law, rule	
	cha2	察	0111	20u	58c	(is) alert, astute, observant, sharp, efficient	20u
	cha2	察	0111	20u	F	& astute, observant, exacting, inquisitive	“
58 d	qi2	其	0525	01h	58g	(then, there) the, one's, its/their	
	min2	民	4508	03b	64q	citizens, people, population, society	
	que1	缺	1708	45a	58d	(is, are) deficient, incomplete, partial, lacking	
	que1	缺	1708	45a	F	& deficient, incomplete, partial, wanting	

58 e	huo4	禍	2399	46f	58f	(^) calamity, misery, suffering, misfortune	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	58f	...-; o/oh/ah (,) v ! (that)	
	fu2	福	1978	113+9	58f	happiness, blessings, (good) fortune, favor	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	58f	has its/this/such (things); being/to be ^v	
	suo3	所	5465	07b	58f	place, position to; what/where/that which	
	yi3	倚	2953	9+8	HL	rely, depend, lean (s) on; adhere, trust (s) to	
58 f	fu2	福	1978	58e	65i	(^) happiness, blessings, (good) fortune, favor	
	xi1	兮	2414	04c	F	...-; o/oh/ah (,) v ! (that)	
	huo4	禍	2399	46f	69j	calamity, misery, suffering, misfortune	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	58k	has its/this/such (things); being/to be ^v	
	suo3	所	5465	07b	61n	place, position (s) to; that which; what, where	
	fu2	伏	1964	9+4	HL	hide, lurk, brood, crouch, lie (s) in (ambush)	
58 g	shu2	孰	5893	15t	73e	who; what/how much is	
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	59g	comprehend, know(n), undertand(ood) (s)	59g
	qi2	其	0525	01h	58h	(of/about) the/its/their/these/such	“
	ji2	極	0484	16a	59g	end, limit, optimum, outcome; pivot (s) ?	“
58 h	qi2	其	0525	01h	58 l	is/are there/this is; ^^ in/with/about it/this (?)	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	59f	no; not, hardly; (there is) nothing, (so) little	
	zheng4	正	0351	08j	58i	order, rules; consistent, straightforward	
58 i	zheng4	正	0351	08j	78n	(the) order, rules; consistent, straightforward	
	fu4	復	1992	14 l	58j	returns, reverts, go/goes/turns back	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	58j	(to) act, behave, function, perform (ing)	
	qi2	奇	0514	57b	74d	strange, odd, bizarre, weird, perverse (ly)	
58 j	shan4	善	5657	02c	62b	(the) admirable, good, excellent, fine, virtuous	
	fu4	復	1992	14 l	64w	returns, reverts, goes/turns back	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	61e	to act, behave, function, perform (ing)	
	yao1	妖	7279	38+4	HL	weird, spooky, eerie, ominous, monstrous (ly)	
58 k	ren2	人	3097	02k	58m	human(ity, kind, s, beings), other(s) people	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	59e	has/have had/held/come to its/this/their/such	
	mi2	迷	4450	27q	F	confusion, delusion, deception, illusion (s)	
58 l	qi2	其	0525	01h	59g	by/through/in/for/with the/such/those/their	
	ri4	日	3124	23c	F	(^^) days, time(s)	
	gu4	固	3450	36b	59j	(an) entrenched, secured, established, solidified	
	jiu3	久	1188	07a	59i	& chronic; (so, a) long (time) ago; length of (v)	
58m	shi4	是	5794	02k	59d	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	59h	why; that; for v reason; } therefore, thus	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	60g	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	59a	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	



58 n	fang1	方	1802	41q	F	(is, are) square, methodical, definite, direct
	er2	而	1756	01 l	58o	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	58o	not; do(es) not; will not, never, rarely, seldom
	ge1	割	3380	28v	F	divide(sive, ed), cut(ting); disjoins; schismatic
58 o	lian2	廉	4003	53+10	HL	strict, exacting, incorruptible, uncorrupted
	er2	而	1756	01 l	58p	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	58p	not; do(es) not; will not, never, rarely, seldom
	gui4	劓	3640	18+13	HL	harm, hurt (ful); wound(ing); injure(ious)
58 p	zhi2	直	1006	22b	F	direct, forthright, to the point, outspoken
	er2	而	1756	01 l	58q	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	58q	not; do(es) not; will not, never, rarely, seldom
	si4	肆	5599	129+7	HL	offend(sive); (be) severe, reckless, tactless
58 q	guang1	光	3583	04g	F	bright, luminous, illustrious, exemplary
	er2	而	1756	01 l	61k	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	59f	not; do(es) not; will not, never, rarely, seldom
	yao4	耀	5693	86+14	HL	dazzle, daze, blind, glare, flash (ing)
59 a	zhi4	治	1021	03g	60a	(in, for, when) govern, lead, rule, direct (ing)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	60e	human(ity, s, beings), other(s) people; society
	shi4	事	5787	02k	61m	(&, or) attend to, help, serve, work (ing) for
	tian1	天	6361	02k	60b	heaven, (the) sky, celestial; (an, the) empire
59 b	mo4	莫	4557	09f	59g	(there is) nothing, no, not any
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	60a	(is/seems) as good as, (quite) like, equal to
	se4	嗇	5447	30+10	59c	thrift, economy, parsimony, moderation
59 c	fu1	夫	1908	02q	60h	now (^) (when, ^ as) (one is) ^ one/those/the
	wei2	唯	7064	02q	67c	only (inasmuch, insofar); only v who is/are
	se4	嗇	5447	59b	F	thrifty, economical, parsimonious, moderate
59 d	shi4	是	5794	02k	59j	is/are/may (be) correctly, rightly, truly (be)
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	59e	called, deemed, termed; known/regarded as
	zao3	早	6721	30p	59e	leading, ahead of; early to; advance, prior
	fu2	服	1999	53i	59e	(the) undertaking, work, task; commitment
59 e	zao3	早	6721	30p	F	(to be) ahead of; early to; advance, prior
	fu2	服	1999	53i	80m	(the) undertaking, work, task; commitment
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	59j	means, says, signals, signifies, suggests
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	59i	(that) there is/will be; attain, have, reach (ing)
	zhong4	重	1509	26a	59f	(a) great, respectable, substantial, weighty
	ji1	積	0500	115+11	59f	accumulate, collect, gather (ing, ion); reserve
	de2	德	6162	10q	59f	(in/of) character, virtue, merit; fitness, power

59 f	zhong4	重	1509	26a	66i	(^) (a) great, respectable, substantial, weighty	
	ji1	積	0500	59e	80g	(^) accumulate, gather (ing, ion); increase	
	de2	德	6162	10q	60i	(^) (in/of) character, virtue, merit; fitness, power	
	ze2	則	6746	03o	59g	given, with vvv then, it follows that; means	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	59g	(there is) nothing, (so, very) little; there are no	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	59g	(is) not, im-, in-; lacks; that/which cannot be	
	ke4	克	3320	10+5	59g	possible(ilities); adequate(acies); overcome	
59 g	wu2	無	7180	01e	63a	(^) (there is) nothing, (so) little; there are no	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	60c	(^) (is) not, im-, in-; lacks; that/which cannot be	
	ke4	克	3320	59f	F	(^) possible(ilities); adequate(acies); overcome	
	ze2	則	6746	03o	61g	if, given that, when vvv then; means; thus, so	
	mo4	莫	4557	09f	59h	nobody, no one, none (is/are); there is no	59h
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	59h	comprehend(sion), perceive(ption), know (s, ing)	
	“						
	qi2	其	0525	01h	59h	(of, as to) one's, the, their; things (as/to be)	“
	ji2	極	0484	16a	59h	bound, end, limit (s, ed); outcome; pivot	“
59 h	mo4	莫	4557	09f	66n	nobody, none; no/not one; not any (who)	
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	65j	comprehends, discerns, knows, perceives	58g
	qi2	其	0525	01h	60c	(of, as to) one's, the, their; things (as/to be)	“
	ji2	極	0484	16a	68h	bound, end, limit (s, ed); outcome; pivot	“
	ke3	可	3381	01a	59i	(is, are) called, fit, ready, right, suited, worthy	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	59i	(thereby, therewith) to, for (the purpose of)	
	you3	有	7533	01f	59i	acquire, assume, claim, hold, possess (ing)	
	guo2	國	3738	10g	59i	(a, the) country, domain, realm, state, territory	
59 i	you3	有	7533	01f	62g	(now) possess, acquire, assume, claim (s, ing)	
	guo2	國	3738	10g	60a	(a, the) country, domain, realm, state, territory	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	59k	...'; (the) ^ of, to v	
	mu3	母	4582	01f	F	mother, matrix; source, common denominator	
	ke3	可	3381	01a	62d	(is, are) called, fit, ready, right, suited, worthy	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	60b	(thereby, therewith) to, for (the purpose of)	
	chang2	長	0213	02g	59k	continue, endure, last, persist, survive (ing)	
	jiu3	久	1188	07a	59k	long; (for) a long time; & continue, endure	
59 j	shi4	是	5794	02k	63 l	(so) it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	65m	called, styled, known as; call v; describes	
	shen1	深	5719	15c	65n	deep, profound, intense; sound, strong (ly)	
	gen1	根	3328	06d	F	(in, of) root(s, ed); base; found(ation, ed)	
	gu4	固	3450	36b	67u	& certain, firm, secure, solid, steady, sure (ly)	
	di3	抵	6193	75+5	HL	(in, of) root(s, ed); base, found(ation, ed)(s)	

59 k	chang2	長	0213	02g	67o	enduring, lasting, long, persistent, sustained	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	64h	development, existence, growth, life, vitality	
	jiu3	久	1188	07a	67f	& enduring, lasting, long, sustained; far	
	shi4	視	5789	14a	F	vision, sight, perception; attention, regard	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	61b	...’s; ^ of/for/in/to/with vv & vv	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	60b	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth	
60 a	zhi4	治	1021	03g	64f	govern, rule, administer, manage, handle (ing)	
	da4	大	5943	13b	61a	(a, the) grand, great, big, large; whole, entire	
	guo2	國	3738	10g	61a	country, domain(inion), realm, state, territory	
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	67e	(is) (just/much) like; similar to; as if, though	
	peng1	烹	5052	86+7	HL	cooking, preparing, boiling, frying	
	xiao3	小	2605	32b	61f	(a) little, modest, small, tiny, trifling	
	xian1	鮮	2716	195+6	HL	(fresh) fish (meat)	
60 b	yi3	以	2932	01h	61d	thus; as; in this way; this is how; (the) way	
	dao4	道	6136	01a	62a	(the) way; principle, process, truth; nature	
	li4	蒞	3912	140+10	HL	oversees, manages, administers, (at)tends to	
	tian1	天	6361	01e	61b	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	61a	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
60 c	qi2	其	0525	01h	60d	(whether) the, these, those, their, others’	60d
	gui3	鬼	3634	194+0	60d	ghost, soul, demon, devil (s)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	60d	have no, lack, want (for); are without	“
	shen2	神	5716	06a	60d	spirit, deity, diva, genius (s); (-ual, -ine) power	“
60 d	fei1	非	1819	01b	60f	or not; (or) ^^ do not; not that	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	60e	the, these, those, their, others’	60c
	gui3	鬼	3634	60c	F	ghost, soul, demon, devil (s) (v)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	60e	have no, lack, want (for); are without	“
	shen2	神	5716	06a	60e	spirit, deity, diva, genius (s); (-ual, -ine) power	“
60 e	qi2	其	0525	01h	60f	(whether) the, these, those, their, others’	60f
	shen2	神	5716	06a	60f	spirit, deity, diva, divinity, genius, soul (s)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	60f	do(es)/will not; would never; avoid	“
	shang1	傷	5666	9+11	60f	harm, injure, distress, trouble, haunt (ing)	“
	ren2	人	3097	02k	60f	human(ity, beings, s); folk, other(s) people	“
60 f	fei1	非	1819	01b	65b	or not; (or) ^^ do not; not that	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	61n	the, these, those, their, others’	60e
	shen2	神	5716	06a	F	spirit, deity, diva, divinity, genius, soul (s)	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	60g	do(es)/will not; would never; avoid	“
	shang1	傷	5666	60e	60g	harm, injure, distress, trouble, haunt (ing)	“
	ren2	人	3097	02k	60g	human(ity, beings, s); folk, other(s) people*	“

60 g	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	63 l	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	60g	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	yi4	亦	3021	23m	65k	after all, nevertheless, notwithstanding, still
	bu4	不	5379	02d	60h	do(es)/will not; would never; avoid(s)
	shang1	傷	5666	60e	60h	harm, injure, distress, trouble, haunt (ing)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	61 l	human(ity, beings, s); folk, other(s) people
60 h	fu1	夫	1908	02q	61n	(now, then, when) (as) (^) (of) these; ^
	liang3	兩	3953	01k	61n	two, both (v); ^
	bu4	不	5379	02d	61 l	do/will not; avoid, do no; } neither of these
	xiang1	相	2562	02e	69 l	^ the/each other; one another; (do) mutual
	shang1	傷	5666	60e	74k	harm, injure(y), distress, trouble, haunt (s) (v)
60 i	gu4	故	3455	01g	61f	thus, hence, so, in this way; it follows/so that
	de2	德	6162	10q	63e	character, virtue, quality; nature; power (s)
	jiao1	交	0702	8+4	61b	communicate, (ex, inter)change, interact (s)
	gui1	歸	3617	14 l	F	(&) return; come/turn (s) back/home
	yan1	焉	7330	02m	F	here, herein, in/to this/them
61 a	da4	大	5943	13b	61f	(a, the) great(er, est), mature, successful
	guo2	國	3738	10g	61f	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	61n	is/are (the) one(s)/those/that which; implies
	xia4	下	2520	02a	61b	^ below, beneath, under; (is) down(-, ward)
	liu2	流	4080	85+7	HL	flow, stream, course, current (s, ing) (v)
61 b	tian1	天	6361	01e	61c	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	61c	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	61c	... 's; ^ of/to/for vv
	jiao1	交	0702	60i	F	(a, the) con(fluence, vergence), meeting place
61 c	tian1	天	6361	01e	62h	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	61e	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	62a	... 's; ^ of/to/for vv
	pin4	牝	5280	06b	61d	(a, the) woman, female, feminine
61 d	pin4	牝	5280	06b	F	(as) (a, the) woman, female, feminine
	chang2	常	0221	01b	64q	principle; always, ever, consistently, usually
	yi3	以	2932	01h	61e	by (way/means of), through, using, with
	jing4	靜	1154	15t	61e	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	67t	control, overcome, overwhelm, subdue (s)
	mu3	牡	4576	55g	F	(a, the) man, male, masculine
61 e	yi3	以	2932	01h	61f	by (way/means of), through, using, with
	jing4	靜	1154	15t	F	calm, stillness, patience, serenity, tranquility
	wei2	為	7059	02a	61o	(&) act, assume, become, behave, play (s, ing)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	61f	humble, lowly; (the) submissive, subordinate

61 f	gu4	故3455	01g	61j	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way
	da4	大5943	13b	61h	(a, the) great (er, est), mature, successful
	guo2	國3738	10g	61f	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
	yi3	以2932	01h	61h	by (way/means of); in, through
	xia4	下2520	02a	61h	bow, lower, submit, subordinate (ing) to
	xiao3	小2605	32b	61g	(a, the) small(er, est), humbler, lesser, modest
	guo2	國3738	10g	61g	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
61 g	ze2	則6746	03o	61i	(will) consequently, then, usually; in due order
	qu3	取1615	12j	61i	appropriate, court, obtain, subsume, win (s)
	xiao3	小2605	32b	61h	(a, the) small (er, est), humbler, lesser, modest
	guo2	國3738	10g	61h	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
61 h	xiao3	小2605	32b	61m	(a, the) small (er, est), humbler, lesser, modest
	guo2	國3738	10g	61h	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
	yi3	以2932	01h	61j	by (way/means of); in, through
	xia4	下2520	02a	61j	bow, lower, submit, subordinate (ing) to
	da4	大5943	13b	61i	(a, the) great (er, est), mature, successful
	guo2	國3738	10g	61i	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
61 i	ze2	則6746	03o	64s	(will) consequently, then, usually; in due order
	qu3	取1615	12j	61j	appropriate, court, obtain, subsume, win (s)
	da4	大5943	13b	61 l	(a, the) great (er, est), mature, successful
	guo2	國3738	10g	61 l	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
61 j	gu4	故3455	01g	62h	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way
	huo4	或2402	04b	61k	(the) one; some (may, might)
	xia4	下2520	02a	61k	bow, lower, submit, subordinate (s)
	yi3	以2932	01h	62d	(in order/intending) to; for the purpose of
	qu3	取1615	12j	61k	appropriate, court, obtain, subsume (ing)
61 k	huo4	或2402	04b	73c	(&) (the) other(s), another; some (may, might)
	xia4	下2520	02a	61o	bow, lower, submit, subordinate (s)
	er2	而1756	01 l	64q	and (also, simply, so, then) (happens to)
	qu3	取1615	12j	72k	(is) appropriate, court, subsume (s, ed); taken in
61 l	da4	大5943	13b	61o	(if, where, when) (a, the) great(er, est), mature
	guo2	國3738	10g	61m	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
	bu4	不5379	02d	61m	has no; does not have; is without
	guo4	過3730	35f	61m	(a) greater, larger ^ than; (^) beyond, past
	yu4	欲7671	01g	61m	ambition, appetite, craving, desire, longing (v)
	jian1	兼0830	12+8	HL	(to) unite, connect, gather, confederate (ing)
	chu4	畜1412	10m	F	& (take) care(s)/provide of/for; nurture
	ren2	人3097	02k	61m	(the) other(s) people; another; humanity

61 m	xiao3	小	2605	32b	63d	(&) (a, the) small (er, est), humbler, lesser
	guo2	國	3738	10g	65f	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	62c	has no; does not have; is without
	guo4	過	3730	35f	64w	(a) greater. larger ^ than; (^) beyond, past
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	61n	ambition, appetite, craving, desire, longing (v)
	ru4	入	3152	43c	F	enter, join (ing); being accepted/admitted to
	shi4	事	5787	02k	63b	& attend, help, serve, work (ing) with/for/to
	ren2	人	3097	02k	62b	(the) other(s) people; another; humanity
61 n	fu1	夫	1908	02q	63n	now, then (as, if, when; since, given that)
	liang3	兩	3953	01k	65j	(the) two; both
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	61o	of them/these; will
	ge4	各	3368	16f	F	each (one) (alone, individually, separately)
	de2	得	6161	03c	62o	(will) gain, get, attain, achieve, secure, satisfy (s)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	63f	^ it; its (own), the
	suo3	所	5465	07b	62c	what/that which v; place, purpose, way
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	64t	(&) desire, long, seek, want, wish (s) for
61 o	da4	大	5943	13b	63d	(&, then) (the) great (er, est), mature, successful
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	62a	(is, are) (the) one(s)/those who/which
	yi2	宜	2993	40+5	HL	should, ought to (properly, appropriately)
	wei2	為	7059	02	62q	act, assume, become, behave, move, play (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	62q	humble, submissive (ly); subordinate; to submit
62 a	dao4	道	6136	01a	62 l	(the) way, path, course; principle, truth
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	62m	is; implies, indicates, means, signifies, suggests
	wan4	萬	7030	01f	64x	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all
	wu4	物	7209	01f	64x	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	62b	...’s; ^ of/to/for vv
	ao4	奧	0046	37+10	HL	(a, the) sanctum, altar, shrine, focus(al point)
62 b	shan4	善	5657	02c	62c	(a, the) able, good, skilled, virtuous, worthy
	ren2	人	3097	02k	62c	character, fellow, individual, one, person (s)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	62c	...s’; ...’s; ^ of/to/for vv
	bao3	寶	4956	40+17	67h	(a, the) prize, treasure, jewel, gem
62 c	bu4	不	5379	02d	62f	(a, an, the) not (so, very), less than, un-
	shan4	善	5657	02c	62f	(a, the) able, good, skilled, virtuous, worthy
	ren2	人	3097	02k	62e	character, fellow, individual, one, person (s)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	62f	...s’; ...’s; ^^ of/to/for vv
	suo3	所	5465	07b	62m	location, place, position, way, means of/for/to
	bao3	保	4946	09d	67i	protection, refuge, shelter, safety, security

62 d	mei3	美4406	02a	80m	admirable, beautiful, elegant, fair, fancy, fine
	yan2	言7334	02 l	66e	oratory, rhetoric, speech(es), talk, words
	ke3	可3381	01a	62e	can/could/may/might/would (well) be
	yi3	以2932	01h	62e	applied, used; profitable, useful at/for/in/with
	shi4	市5792	50+2	HL	(a, the) market(place), trade, commerce, sale
62 e	zun1	尊6884	51f	F	admirable, honorable, noble, venerable
	xing2	行2754	02 l	64k	action, behavior, conduct, deed, practice (s)
	ke3	可3381	01a	79c	can/could/may/might/would (well) be
	yi3	以2932	01h	62k	applied, used; profitable, useful at/for/in/with
	jia1	加0580	19+3	HL	increase, gain; promote, elevate, advance (ing)
	ren2	人3097	02k	62f	someone, a man, person; people
62 f	ren2	人3097	02k	63 l	(but) (if/when) (an)other(s) people, (some)one
	zhi1	之0935	01e	62g	has/have; hold(s); will have
	bu4	不5379	02d	62 l	no, less, little; (a) lack, need, want of/for
	shan4	善5657	02c	65a	ability, excellence, expertise, skill, talent
62 g	he2	何2109	13c	62n	why; what/where (is the) point in/of
	qi4	棄0550	19a	F	deny, discard, dismiss, reject, waste (ing)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	62m	(a) thing(s), something, that which, what (they)
	you3	有7533	01f	62j	is/are/exist(s) ?; has, have, possess (to offer) ?
62 h	gu4	故3455	01g	62q	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently
	li4	立3921	24a	F	(in, when) establish, crown, enthrone (ing)
	tian1	天6361	01e	62q	heaven's, (the) celestial; ^ heaven; ^ (the)
	zi3	子6939	04k	F	heir, son; (the) son of/heir to v; } emperor
62 i	zhi4	置0976	122+8	HL	(&, or) install, set up, appoint, seat (ing)
	san1	三5415	11a	67h	(the) three; threesome, triad, trinity, trio (of)
	gong1	公3701	16n	F	duke, lord, patriarch, (highest) noble (s)
62 j	sui1	雖5519	26e	80f	(al)though; even if/though/when/where
	you3	有7533	01f	62p	there is/are/(may) be; with; hold, possess (ing)
	gong3	拱3712	64+6	HL	(a, the) large, two-handed; big ^ platter(s) ^
	bi4	璧5115	96+13	HL	jade disk/tablet/tribute (s); v jade v in tribute
62 k	yi3	以2932	01h	62m	^ behind, by, with
	xian1	先2702	04 l	66f	drawn, led, preceded v
	si4	駟5601	187+5	HL	(a) four-team(s); teams of four; two pairs
	ma3	馬4310	46b	F	(of) horse, steed, charger, courser (s)
62 l	bu4	不5379	02d	62n	this is not, hardly, rarely; this does/will not
	ru2	如3137	05j	64r	as good as; equal to; compare (well) with/to
	zuo4	坐6778	32+4	HL	sitting (still); being seated/still; kneeling
	jin4	進1091	41j	69d	& advance, promote, (pr)offer, suggest (ing)
	ci3	此6972	01k	62m	this; in this; the present
	dao4	道6136	01a	62m	way, path, road, course, road; principle, truth

62m	gu3	古3447	14r	65a	^^ (that) antiquity; (the) ancient(s), old (ones)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	63p	^^...s'; had (their); ^ of/for/in v
	suo3	所5465	07b	64w	^ (the) purpose, reason; place, position (s) vv
	yi3	以2932	01h	62o	^ behind, for, to; in, when, where
	gui4	貴3636	03c	62q	^ esteem, favor, honor, respect, value (ing)
	ci3	此6972	01k	65j	^ this; the present
	dao4	道6136	01a	65a	^ way, path, road, course; principle, truth ?
	zhe3	者0263	01k	64m	what (is/are/might (be)/was) vvv(ones)vvvv
62 n	he2	何2109	13c	74b	is/was it/this; did/would (they)
	bu4	不5379	02d	63 l	not
	yue1	曰7694	14b	67j	assert, claim, declare, remark, say, suggest (d) :
62 o	yi3	以2932	01h	62p	(that) to; by (way/means of); through, with
	qiu2	求1217	85+2	75h	seek, search, ask, pursue, quest, hunt (ing)
	de2	得6161	03c	64u	(is) (to) find, attain(ment), gain, receive (ing)
62 p	you3	有7533	01f	64e	to claim, have, own (up to), possess, retain
	zui4	罪6860	46e	F	error, fault (s); transgressed(ions); offended
	yi3	以2932	01h	63e	(is) to be; means (being); becomes, leads to
	mian3	免4492	10+5	HL	forgiven, spared, pardoned; forgiveness
	ye2	邪2625	07i	F	? (see note at 7i)
62 q	gu4	故3455	01g	63m	(and) so (this); then; thus; as such, in this way 56p
	wei2	為7059	02a	63a	(this) act, function, perform, serve (s, ing) as “
	tian1	天6361	01e	63h	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the) “
	xia4	下2520	02a	63h	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom “
	gui4	貴3636	03c	64u	(...’s, the) value, worth (of vv); precious vv “
63 a	wei2	為7059	02a	63a	act, behave; do, perform
	wu2	無7180	01e	63b	without, with no/least; regardless of; no longer
	wei2	為7059	02a	63g	act(ing, ion), doing, perform(ing, ance)
63 b	shi4	事5787	02k	63b	work; serve; try, make effort(s); get involved
	wu2	無7180	01e	63c	without, with no/least; regardless of; no longer
	shi4	事5787	02k	63h	working; servitude; trial; effort, involvement
63 c	wei4	味7115	12c	63c	savor, relish, taste
	wu2	無7180	01e	63q	without, with no; regardless of; no longer
	wei4	味7115	12c	F	tasting; (the) (five) tastes
63 d	da4	大5943	13b	63g	(regard) (the) great(ness); big; major; mature
	xiao3	小2605	32b	80a	(as, is) common, ordinary; small; minor; young
	duo1	多6416	05i	63o	(&) (the) more; much; many; plentiful; often
	shao3	少5675	19j	F	(as, is) less, little; (are) few; scarce; seldom



63 e	bao4	報4955	32+9	HL	requite, repay, reward, recompense; avenge
	yuan4	怨7714	61+5	79a	resentment, ill-will, enmity, rancor, hostility
	yi3	以2932	01h	63 l	by (way/means of); by, through, using, with
	de2	德6162	10q	65m	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
63 f	tu2	圖6531	31+11	HL	plan (for), map (out), solve; strategize
	nan2	難4625	02f	63h	(a, the) complicated, difficult, hard, tedious
	yu2	於7643	08e	63g	as, when, while (^ still)
	qi2	其0525	01h	63g	it/this is; they/these are; one is; things are
	yi4	易2952	02f	63i	(still) easy, light, simple; in process; at ease
63 g	wei2	為7059	02a	63 l	create, develop, effect, act on; attend, regard
	da4	大5943	13b	63j	(the) great, vast, large, big, whole, important
	yu2	於7643	08e	63i	as, when, while (^ still)
	qi2	其0525	01h	63m	it/this is; they/these are; one is; things are
	xi4	細2467	120+5	63k	(still) minute, little, small, detailed
63 h	tian1	天6361	01e	63j	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	63j	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	nan2	難4625	02f	63o	('s, the)(most) complicated, difficult, tedious
	shi4	事5787	02k	63j	concern, endeavor, task, work (s) (in, of vv)
63 i	bi4	必5109	30f	63k	always, surely; must; (are) sure to; usually
	zuo4	作6780	02m	63k	appear, arise, begin, come to be, develop, start
	yu2	於7643	08e	63k	amidst, as, from, in, out of, through, with, within
	yi4	易2952	02f	63o	ease, facility, simplicity; (a) change, process
63 j	tian1	天6361	01e	66 l	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	63 l	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	da4	大5943	13b	63 l	('s, the) great, large (er, est), (most) important
	shi4	事5787	02k	64q	concern, endeavor, matter, task, work (s)
63 k	bi4	必5109	30f	63n	always, surely; must; (are) sure to; usually
	zuo4	作6780	02m	F	appear, arise, begin, come to be, develop, start
	yu2	於7643	08e	64e	amidst, as, from, in, out of, through, with, within
	xi4	細2467	63g	67g	minutiae, smallness, details, particulars, trifles
63 l	shi4	是5794	02k	63p	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以2932	01h	63p	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus
	sheng4	聖5753	02k	63p	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	63p	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	zhong1	終1500	23b	63q	complete, conclude(s); ^ ever; ^
	bu4	不5379	02d	64t	without; (but) do(es)/will not; } (will) never “
	wei2	為7059	02a	64e	act, adopt, assume, practice, presume (ing) (on)
	da4	大5943	13b	63m	great, important(ance), success(ful) (ness)

63m	gu4	故	3455	01g	63q	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way	34j
	neng2	能	4648	07b	66a	can: (is/are) able, competent, fit; capable of	“
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	64q	achieve, accomplish, fulfill, realize (ing)	“
	qi2	其	0525	01h	64a	their, his, her, this, such	“
	da4	大	5943	13b	65p	greatness, importance, success, completion	“
63 n	fu1	夫	1908	02q	67c	(the) one(s)/those who; now, as a rule	
	qing1	輕	1156	26a	69j	(a, the) easily, heed/reck(lessly), lightly made	
	nuo4	諾	4747	149+9	HL	promise, pledge; avow(al); assent, consent (s)	
	bi4	必	5109	30f	63o	(is, are, will) always, surely (be); command(s)	
	gua3	寡	3517	19j	80a	(the) less, least, little; scarcely, rarely, seldom	
	xin4	信	2748	08i	81a	belief, trust (ed); convincing; confidence	
63 o	duo1	多	6416	05i	63o	(so, too) much; lots/plenty of	
	yi4	易	2952	02f	64a	complacency, ease, indifference, laxity	
	bi4	必	5109	30f	66e	(is, are) always, surely; demands, entails	
	duo1	多	6416	05i	65e	(so, too) much/many; lots/plenty of	
	nan2	難	4625	02f	63p	complication, difficulty, struggle, trouble (s)	
63 p	shi4	是	5794	02k	64o	this is; (&) so it is; this; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	64o	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	64o	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	64o	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	you2	猶	7528	05f	73f	suspect, expect; look/watch (s) (out) for	73f
	nan2	難	4625	02f	63q	(^) complicated, difficult, hard, troublesome	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64e	things to be(come)/get v; outcomes, results	“
63 q	gu4	故	3455	01g	64o	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way	“
	zhong1	終	1500	23b	64r	at/by/in/to/until (the) end; after all, throughout	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	64o	has/have/will have no; avoid, escape (s)	
	nan2	難	4625	02f	64u	complication, difficulty, hardship, trouble (s)	
	yi3	矣	2938	31m	65n	at all, indeed, period; completely, entirely	
64 a	qi2	其	0525	01h	64b	what/that which is; something/things	
	an1	安	0026	15u	79c	secure, settled, stable, calm, at rest, content	
	yi4	易	2952	02f	64b	(is/are) easy, simple; easily, simply	
	chi2	持	1035	09a	67i	(to) (up)hold(up), sustain, maintain, control (ed)	
64 b	qi2	其	0525	01h	64c	what/that which; something/things	
	wei4	未	7114	20h	64e	(is/has) not now/yet; still not, un-; yet to	
	zhao4	兆	0247	20 l	F	foreshadowed; give(n) (a) sign/portent; begin	
	yi4	易	2952	02f	64c	(is/are) easy, simple; easily, simply	
	mou2	謀	4578	149+9	73j	(to) plan, plot, strategize, arrange (ed) (for)	

64 c	qi2	其	0525	01h	64d	what/that which is; something/things
	cui4	脆	6882	130+6	76c	thin, crisp, fragile, delicate, frail, brittle
	yi4	易	2952	02f	64d	(is/are) easy, simple; easily, simply
	pan4	泮	4895	85+5	HL	(to) break (up), disperse; melt, dissolve (ed)
64 d	qi2	其	0525	01h	65e	what/that which is; something/things
	wei2	微	7061	14f	F	subtle, minute, intricate, seminal, embryonic
	yi4	易	2952	02f	70a	(is/are) easy, simple; easily, simply
	san4	散	5421	28s	F	(to) scatter, dis(perse, seminate, tribute) (ed)
64 e	wei2	為	7059	02a	64m	attend, create, develop, do, effect, make, regard
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64f	(to) (a) thing(s); something ^ it/this/they
	yu2	於	7643	08e	64f	as, when, while; ^
	wei4	未	7114	20h	64f	not yet, still not, yet to; } before v (has/have)
	you3	有	7533	01f	67h	exist(s, ing); arise, grow (n); come(s) to be
64 f	zhi4	治	1021	03g	65d	control, direct, govern, manage, arrange, order
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64g	(for) (a) thing(s); something ^ it/this/they
	yu2	於	7643	08e	64h	as, when, while; ^
	wei4	未	7114	20h	F	not yet, still not, yet to; } before v (has/have)
	luan4	亂	4220	03f	F	entangle(s, ed, ing); disorder, confuse (d)
64 g	he2	合	2117	32f	F	^^ (a, the) join(t, ed), united, shared, multiple
	bao4	抱	4938	10a	F	^^ embrace, arm span(s)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64i	^ that/which reaches, attains to, (ful)fills vv
	mu4	木	4593	75+0	76c	(a, the) tree (trunk) v
64 h	sheng1	生	5738	02e	72d	(has) grow, (a)rise, spring, come (s, n) to be
	yu2	於	7643	08e	64j	as, from, out of, through, when, while, within
	hao2	毫	2066	82+7	HL	(a) downy, tiny, minute, slender; hair-like
	mo4	未	4546	75+1	HL	sprout, bud, tip
64 i	jiu3	九	1198	5+1	HL	(^)^ nine
	ceng2	層	6772	44+12	HL	(^)^ stories, levels, floors, tiers, layers, courses
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64k	^ of; that/which reaches, attains to vv
	tai2	臺	6016	20k	F	(a, the) (watch)tower, terrace, observatory v
64 j	qi3	起	0548	57k	F	(has) grow, (a)rise; begin (s, n); (is) built
	yu2	於	7643	08e	64 l	as, from, out of, through, when, while, within
	lei3	累	4221	120+5	HL	(a, the) pile, heap, mound; basket, hod (ful)
	tu3	土	6532	32+0	HL	(of) earth, dirt, ground
64 k	qian1	千	0906	24+1	HL	^^ (a, one) thousand; ^
	li3	里	3857	166+0	HL	^^ li (0.58 km, 0.36 mi); } 580 km, 360 miles
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64m	^ of, for; as long as; that/which reaches vv
	xing2	行	2754	02 l	69f	(a, an, the) advance, course, journey, march v

64 l	shi3	始 5772	01e	64r	begins, commences, originates, starts (out)	
	yu2	於 7643	08e	64q	as, from, out of, through, when, while, within	
	zu2	足 6824	17e	77f	(^) (a, one, the) foot(-); step; feet	
	xia4	下 2520	02a	66b	fall; (put) down; below, beneath, under v	
64m	wei2	為 7059	02a	64o	(^) (to) act, presume; interfere, meddle (s)	29e
	zhe3	者 0263	01k	64n	one(s)/those who(ever); that which v; is/will	“
	bai4	敗 4866	29e	64o	(to) ruin, spoil, harm, damage, corrupt (s)	“
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	64n	it, this; (some)thing(s); (the) outcome(s)	“
64 n	zhi2	執 0996	14r	64p	(^) (to) grab, grasp, hold, keep, take (s)	29f
	zhe3	者 0263	01k	65a	one(s)/those who(ever); that which v; is/will	“
	shi1	失 5806	13f	64p	(to) forgo, lose, relinquish; let (s) ^ go/slip	“
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	64q	it, this; (some)thing(s); (the) outcome(s)	“
64 o	shi4	是 5794	02k	64t	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^	
	yi3	以 2932	01h	64t	why; that; for v reason; } therefore, hence	
	sheng4	聖 5753	02k	64t	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人 3097	02k	64t	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	64o	do(es)/will not; never, rarely, seldom; no longer	
	wei2	為 7059	02a	64y	act, assume, do, presume; interfere, meddle (s)	
	gu4	故 3455	01g	64p	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	64p	do(es)/will not; never, rarely, seldom; do no	
	bai4	敗 4866	29e	64q	ruin, spoil, harm, damage, corrupt, injure (s)	
64 p	wu2	無 7180	01e	64p	do(es)/will not; never, rarely, seldom; no longer	
	zhi2	執 0996	14r	69i	grab, grasp, hold, keep, manage, retain, take (s)	
	gu4	故 3455	01g	65f	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way	
	wu2	無 7180	01e	64s	do(es)/will not; never, rarely, seldom; no longer	
	shi1	失 5806	13f	73 l	forgo, lose, relinquish; let (s) ^ go/slip	
64 q	min2	民 4508	03b	65b	human(s) beings; masses, others, people	
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	64q	in/with/about/at their/such	
	cong2	從 6919	21b	F	(at)tending to; following; (^) pursuit(s, of)	
	shi4	事 5787	02k	64s	(&) affair, business, concern, effort, work (s)	
	chang2	常 0221	01b	65 l	(are) always, ever, normally, usually, so often	
	yu2	於 7643	08e	69j	at, facing, nearing, on, upon; ^ to	
	ji1	幾 0409	08e	69k	the point/verge/brink of; close, near v	
	cheng2	成 0379	02f	67o	accomplish, achieve (ing, ment); completion	
	er2	而 1756	01 l	64y	and (then, still, yet); but, yet (still); then, when	
	bai4	敗 4866	29e	64s	ruin, spoil, harm, damage, injure, wreck (ing)	
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	64u	it, this, them, things	

64 r	shen4	慎	5734	61+10	HL	(be/take) care(ful), caution(ious), heed(ful)	
	zhong1	終	1500	23b	F	at/in/to/until (the) end/finish/last; throughout	
	ru2	如	3137	05j	F	as well/the same as; (is) as good as, equal to	
	shi3	始	5772	01e	F	at/in/to the beginning, first, start, outset	
64 s	ze2	則	6746	03o	67t	(and) consequently, so, then, thus; in due order	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	69f	(there is/are/will be) no; avoid; no longer	
	bai4	敗	4866	29e	F	ruin, spoil, harm, damage, corrupt (ed, ing)	
	shi4	事	5787	02k	70f	affair, business, concern, endeavor, work (s)	
64 t	shi4	是	5794	02k	65m	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	64x	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	66h	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	64w	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	64t	desire, intend, long, want (s); is/are inclined	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	64u	(to have) no; to be/do without; to avoid, lack	
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	66d	ambition, desire, hunger, longing, want (s)	
64 u	bu4	不	5379	02d	64v	(&) do(es)/will not; avoid(s); refrain(s) from	03c
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	70j	esteem, favor, prize, treasure, value (ing)	“
	nan2	難	4625	02f	65d	complicated, difficult, hard, troublesome	“
	de2	得	6161	03c	74e	to get, obtain, come by, find, acquire	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64w	^ that/which are vv	“
	huo4	貨	2398	03c	F	goods, items, commodities, products, things	“
64 v	xue2	學	2780	20a	64v	learn, study, train (s, ing)	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	64y	(to) not (to); un-; (to do) without; to not be	
	xue2	學	2780	20a	F	learn(ing); imitate; studied, learned	
64 w	fu4	復	1992	14l	80j	(&) come(s) back, return(s, ing) to; recover (s)	
	zhong4	眾	1517	01o	F	^ all, the rest (of)(the); every ^ (else); ^ (the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	66h	^ others, people; v-body, -one (v); } crowd	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	64x	^ has, have (come to); will	
	suo3	所	5465	07b	66a	what/that/(a) place/position which vv	
	guo4	過	3730	35f	F	miss, bypass, pass by/over, stray (ed) from	
64 x	yi3	以	2932	01h	65b	(&) accordingly, thereby, thus; in order to	
	fu3	輔	1945	159+7	HL	help, support, assist, guide, confirm (s, ing)	
	wan4	萬	7030	01f	76c	(a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	65o	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	65a	in/at/to/towards/with its/their	
	zi4	自	6960	07c	72g	inherent, natural, self-; own; ^ itself, themselves	
	ran2	然	3072	17i	65p	actualize, realize (ation, v); course, path, way (s)	

64 y	er2	而	1756	01 l	66i	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); (even) then, while	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	65h	do(es)/will not; without; not, never, rarely	
	gan3	敢	3229	03m	67 l	attempt, dare, presume, venture (s, ing)	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	65a	to (take) act(ion), manage; interfere, meddle	
65 a	gu3	古	3447	14r	68h	(the/ones/those) ancients, of antiquity, old	15a
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	65c	^ (who) had, possessed; having; became, were	“
	shan4	善	5657	02c	66b	^ skill, talent (ed) at/to; adept, good, skillful at	“
	wei2	為	7059	02a	66a	^ adopt, attend, develop, manifest, practice(ing)	“
	dao4	道	6136	01a	67a	^ (the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	65j	the/ones/those/people v who vvvv	“
65 b	fei1	非	1819	01b	F	did/would not, never; would ^it wrong, error	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	65c	consider, mean, think; try; apply, use (it, this)	
	ming2	明	4534	10k	F	to awaken, brighten, enlighten, illuminate	
	min2	民	4508	03b	65d	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
65 c	jiang1	將	0656	15m	67v	(but) may/might/would (instead/rather) have	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	65e	considered, meant, tried; applied, used it/this	
	yu2	愚	7624	20q	F	to simplify, rusticate; keep/make^plain/simple	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	65d	some(one, body), them, (the) others, things	
65 d	min2	民	4508	03b	66d	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	75d
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	65g	...’s; has, have; ^ of/about/in/for/with v	“
	nan2	難	4625	02f	73f	complication, difficulty, problem, trouble (s)	“
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	65f	in/with/of lead/rule(ership), govern(ment) (ing)	“
65 e	yi3	以	2932	01h	65f	(is/are) because (of), due to; when, where	75e
	qi2	其	0525	01h	66b	its/their; it, they (is/are)	“
	zhi4	智	0933	03m	65f	(^) cleverness, know(s, ledge); ^ clever, smart	
	duo1	多	6416	05i	75b	(is) (too) much, great (v); so very v	
65 f	gu4	故	3455	01g	66c	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	65h	(to) apply, employ, use, utilize, resort (ing) to	
	zhi4	智	0933	03m	65h	cleverness, craft, knowledge, sophistication	
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	65h	(in, to) direct, lead, govern, rule, manage (ing)	
	guo2	國	3738	10g	65g	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state (s)	
65 g	guo2	國	3738	10g	65h	(is) (a, the) country, domain, land, realm, state	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	65i	...’s; ^ of/for/to v	
	zei2	賊	6752	19f	F	(a, an) injury, abuse, damage; thievery, theft	
65 h	bu4	不	5379	02d	66i	(to) not, never; to avoid, do without	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	66a	(to) apply, employ, use, utilize, resort (ing) to	
	zhi4	智	0933	03m	F	cleverness, craft, knowledge, sophistication	
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	75d	(in, to) direct, lead, govern, rule, manage (ing)	
	guo2	國	3738	10g	65i	(a, the) country, domain(inion), realm, state (s)	

65 i	guo2	國	3738	10g	78j	(is) (a, the) country, domain, land, realm, state
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	66b	...’s; ^ of/for/to v
	fu2	福	1978	58e	F	(a, an) blessing, favor, enrichment, gift, boon
65 j	zhi1	知	0932	02a	65 l	(^)(to) comprehend, know, understand (s, ing)
	ci3	此	6972	01k	72k	(^) these; ^ of these
	liang3	兩	3953	01k	73c	(^) two; both v
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	66a	one(s)/those who(ever) vvv; is, implies, means
65 k	yi4	亦	3021	23m	F	also, further(more); actually, sufficiently, truly
	ji1	稽	0427	115+10	65 l	study, search out, investigate, examine (s)
	shi4	式	5817	22h	65 l	(a, the) system, model, pattern, paradigm (s)
65 l	chang2	常	0221	01b	74c	(&, of) constant(cy); invariable, principle (s)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	70a	(&, to) comprehend, know, understand (s, ing)
	ji1	稽	0427	65k	F	(&, to) study, search out, investigate, examine
	shi4	式	5817	22h	F	(a, the, for) system, model, pattern, paradigm (s)
65m	shi4	是	5794	02k	66d	(so)(it/this/such) is/may be; ^ this; this 10q
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	67a	called, styled, known as; call v; describes “
	xuan2	玄	2881	01m	65n	(a, the) deep, mystic(erious), profound, subtle
	de2	德	6162	10q	65n	character, virtue, quality; nature; power
65 n	xuan2	玄	2881	01m	F	(a, the) deep, mystic(erious), profound, subtle
	de2	德	6162	10q	68e	character, virtue, quality, nature; power
	shen1	深	5719	15c	F	^ deep, profound, unfathomable, mysterious
	yi3	矣	2938	31m	65n	how, so (very); completely, truly v !; indeed !
	yuan3	遠	7734	25k	80e	^ distant, extensive, far reaching, remote
	yi3	矣	2938	31m	65o	& how, so (very); completely, truly v !; indeed !
65 o	yu3	與	7615	08h	66n	(^)(along) with; (as) to assist, help (s, ing)
	wu4	物	7209	01f	76c	(^) entities, things; creation, existence, reality
	fan3	反	1781	25 l	78n	(in) come/turn back ^ around; reverse (s, ing)
	yi3	矣	2938	31m	67f	v completely, entirely; (of/by) itself v(vv)
65 p	ran2	然	3072	17i	73j	it is; thus; nature(al, ly), real(ity, ly), true(th, ly)
	hou4	後	2143	02j	66g	(in) attend, follow, succeed (s, ing, ion); after this
	nai3	乃	4612	16n	F	that; (only) now, then; thereupon; before
	zhi4	至	0982	43a	72b	(^ is/will be) attain, gain, reach (s, ed, ing)
	da4	大	5943	13b	67a	(a, the) grand, great, complete, overall, perfect
	shun4	順	5935	181+3	HL	harmony, accord, rapport, acceptance (v)

66 a	jiang1	江0638	32n	F	^ (the) (great) river, stream (s)
	hai3	海2014	20w	F	^ & sea, ocean (s)
	suo3	所5465	07b	72a	(a, the) reason; cause; what/that which
	yi3	以2932	01h	66b	that, why; where(by/with); (is) behind vv
	neng2	能4648	07b	66c	can; (are, being) (en)able(d), empowered, fit
	wei2	为7059	02a	66c	(to) act, become, behave, function, serve as
	bai3	百4976	05d	66c	(^ of/to) all of the, (the) hundred
	gu3	谷3483	06a	66c	valleys', channels'; watercourse/shed(s')
	wang2	王7037	16o	66c	king, lord, ruler, sovereign; epitome (s)
	zhe3	者0263	01k	68a	is (this/thus)::; this is vvvv; what is vvvv ?
66 b	yi3	以2932	01h	66d	by, through; because (of); according/due to
	qi2	其0525	01h	66m	they are (so); their being (so); they
	shan4	善5657	02c	68a	adept, apt, expert, good, skilled, well; excel at/in
	xia4	下2520	02a	66e	(being) below, beneath, under; submitting
	zhi1	之0935	01e	66e	(to) them, things; (the) others
66 c	gu4	故3455	01g	66n	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way
	neng2	能4648	07b	66n	can; (are, being) (en)able(d), empowered, fit
	wei2	为7059	02a	67 l	(to) act, become, behave, function, perform as
	bai3	百4976	05d	80b	(^ of/to) all of the, (the) hundred
	gu3	谷3483	06a	F	valleys', channels'; water-course/shed(s')
	wang2	王7037	16o	78m	king, lord, ruler, sovereign; epitome (s)
66 d	shi4	是5794	02k	66h	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以2932	01h	66e	why; that; applying v; } therefore, hence
	yu4	欲7671	01g	66f	(in/when) desire, intend, long, want, wish (ing)
	shang4	上5669	08a	66h	to be/rise/stand above/over; be superior to
	min2	民4508	03b	66f	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
66 e	bi4	必5109	30f	66g	always; demands, entails, means, requires
	yi3	以2932	01h	66g	by, in, through, with; consider, regard, use ^ as
	yan2	言7334	02 l	69a	expression, speech, words; speak, talk (ing)
	xia4	下2520	02a	66 l	(be/ing) humble, subordinate; below, beneath
	zhi1	之0935	01e	66g	(about/to/towards/with) (the) others, them
66 f	yu4	欲7671	01g	77o	(in/when) desire, intend, long, want, wish (ing)
	xian1	先2702	04 l	67 l	to advance, lead, precede, go before/ahead of
	min2	民4508	03b	66i	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people
66 g	bi4	必5109	30f	79b	always; demands, entails, means, requires
	yi3	以2932	01h	66h	by, in, through, with; consider, regard, use ^ as
	shen1	身5718	07e	F	(your) being, body, life(time), person, self
	hou4	後2143	02j	67r	(be/ing) subsequent, behind, after; following
	zhi1	之0935	01e	66n	(to) (the) others, them



66 h	shi4	是	5794	02k	66 l	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	66 l	how; that; in v way; } therefore, hence	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	70k	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	68d	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	chu3	處	1407	02k	66j	continue, remain, settle, stay; dwell, abide (s)	
	shang4	上	5669	08a	71a	above, elevated, on top, superior, uplifted	
66 i	er2	而	1756	01 l	66k	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	min2	民	4508	03b	66k	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	66k	is/are not/never/seldom/rarely; will not be	
	zhong4	重	1509	26a	80d	burdened, oppressed, weigh(t)ed down	
66 j	chu3	處	1407	02k	76i	continue, remain, stay, keep, go (s) (on)	
	qian2	前	0919	02j	F	ahead, before, advanced, to the fore, in front	
66 k	er2	而	1756	01 l	66 l	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	min2	民	4508	03b	72a	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	66 l	is/are not/never/seldom/rarely; will not be	
	hai4	害	2015	35c	73b	obstructed, hindered; aggrieved, injured	
66 l	shi4	是	5794	02k	68e	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	66m	how, why; that; with v; } therefore, hence	
	tian1	天	6361	01e	66n	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (in) nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	66n	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	le4	樂	4129	23m	80o	eagerly, gladly, happily, readily, willingly	
	tui1	推	6564	64+8	HL	come/push/crowd (s) forward; inquires	
	er2	而	1756	01 l	67i	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	66m	does/will not/never; (is) never, seldom, rarely	
	yan4	厭	7387	53k	72d	tire, (grow) weary (s, ed, ing); too much, sated	
66m	yi3	以	2932	01h	67t	(inasmuch, insofar) (it is) as, because, since	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	67g	they, (such a) one, (such as) these	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	67b	do(es)/will not; never, seldom, rarely; avoid	08m
	zheng1	爭	0365	03b	66n	conflict, contend(tion); argue, dispute, strive	“
66 n	gu4	故	3455	01g	67d	that, so, therefore, thus, accordingly	22r
	tian1	天	6361	01e	67a	(in/of)(all) heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	“
	xia4	下	2520	02a	67a	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	“
	mo4	莫	4557	09f	69j	(there is) nobody; no/not onevv(who)	“
	neng2	能	4648	07b	67m	can; (is, are) able, enabled, competent, fit to	“
	yu3	與	7615	08h	68c	^ (along) with; against; with ^ help	“
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	67i	^ them, this; v one's, their v	“
	zheng1	爭	0365	03b	68e	to argue, conflict, contend, dispute, strive v	“

67 a	tian1	天6361	01e	67 l	^	heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下2520	02a	67 l	below, beneath, under v; }	world, kingdom
	jie1	皆0620	02a	F	all, everybody, everyone (in) vv	
	wei4	謂7079	01m	68e	admits, calls, (ex, pro)claims, deems, says	
	wo3	我4778	17i	67h	my, our	
	dao4	道6136	01a	73g	way, path, course; principle, truth, doctrine	
	da4	大5943	13b	67c	(is) great, important, significant, noteworthy	
67 b	si4	似5593	04d	67d	(&) like, as if/though; resemble (s, ing); similar	
	bu4	不5379	02d	67d	lacking, without, (with/has/having) to no(-)thing	
	xiao4	肖2606	130+3	67d	else; likeness, equal; like this, similar	
67 c	fu1	夫1908	02q	67i	now, then (it is) ^ as; ^ when; ^ it is	
	wei2	唯7064	02q	70g	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; because v	
	da4	大5943	13b	69j	great, important, significant, noteworthy	
67 d	gu4	故3455	01g	67m	that, so, therefore, thus, accordingly (it) (is)	
	si4	似5593	04d	F	like, as if/though; resembles, similar to	
	bu4	不5379	02d	67 l	lacking, without, (with/has/having) no(-)thing	
	xiao4	肖2606	67b	67e	else; likeness, equal; like this, similar; to compare	
67 e	ruo4	若3126	06e	69 l	if there was/were; were there; if (it) had; had (it)	
	xiao4	肖2606	67b	F	(a) likeness; similarities; (an) equal/other	
67 f	jiu3	久1188	07a	F	^ (after) (so) long (a)(while, time); all this time	
	yi3	矣2938	31m	67s	at least, certainly, especially, plainly, surely v	
67 g	qi2	其0525	01h	71f	it/this would/might have	
	xi4	細2467	63g	F	shrunk, waned, diminished, dwindled, abated	
	ye3	也7312	03m	76a	at all, a little,* some [word play on <i>xiao</i> , small]	
67 h	fu1	夫1908	02q	67t	(^^) now, then, here; these, the following	
	wo3	我4778	17i	70h	I, we	
	you3	有7533	01f	69a	claim, have, hold, keep, possess; have found (v)	
	san1	三5415	11a	67 l	three	
	bao3	寶4956	62b	69k	treasures, gems, jewels, prizes, precious things	
67 i	chi2	持1035	09a	F	accept, grasp, take; hold, keep, maintain	
	er2	而1756	01 l	69c	and (then); then	
	bao3	保4946	09d	F	guard, protect, preserve, secure; keep ^ safe	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	67v	them, these	
67 j	yi1	一3016	10a	F	(the) first; one	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	67k	(is, may be) call, designate, name, term, call (ed)	
	ci2	慈6965	18f	67m	compassion, mercy, kindness, forbearance	
67 k	er4	二1751	42b	F	(the) second, next; another	
	yue1	曰7694	14b	67 l	(is, may be) call, designate, name, term, call (ed)	
	jian3	儉0848	9+13	67n	economy, thrift, frugality, restraint	

67 l	san1	三	5415	11a	F	(& (a, the) third
	yue1	曰	7694	14b	F	(is, may be) call, designate, name, term, call (ed)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	67o	not, never; to avoid, do without, refrain from
	gan3	敢	3229	03m	67o	(to) dare, presume, undertake, venture (ing)
	wei2	為	7059	02a	67o	to act, behave, function, perform, serve as
	tian1	天	6361	01e	67o	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (in) nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	67o	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	xian1	先	2702	04 l	67o	('s) first, leader, precedent (in/of/to vv)
67m	ci2	慈	6965	18f	67p	compassion, mercy, kindness, forbearance
	gu4	故	3455	01g	67n	come before, lead to, precede; confer, give (s)
	neng2	能	4648	07b	67n	(a, the) ability, capacity, fitness, power of/for
	yong3	勇	7571	19+7	67p	adventure, boldness, bravery, courage, valor
67 n	jian3	儉	0848	67k	67q	economy, thrift, frugality, restraint
	gu4	故	3455	01g	67o	come before, lead to, precede; confer, give (s)
	neng2	能	4648	07b	67o	(a, the) ability, capacity, fitness, power of/for
	guang3	廣	3590	41n	67q	breadth, capacity, extension, expansiveness
67 o	bu4	不	5379	02d	68a	(to) not, never; (to) avoid, do (ing) without
	gan3	敢	3229	03m	69b	(to) dare, presume, undertake, venture (ing)
	wei2	為	7059	02a	68a	to act, behave, function, perform, serve as
	tian1	天	6361	01e	67v	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (in) nature; (the)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	68d	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom
	xian1	先	2702	04 l	67r	('s) first, leader, precedent (in/of/to vv)
	gu4	故	3455	01g	69 l	come before, lead to, precede; confer, give (s)
	neng2	能	4648	07b	70c	(a, the) ability, capacity, fitness, power of/for
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	77n	(to) achieve, develop, perfect, realize (ing)
	qi4	器	0549	11c	80b	(^) ability, capacity, function, skill, talent (s)
	chang2	長	0213	02g	F	(that/which) endure, grow, last, persist (ing v)
67 p	jin1	今	1053	14s	F	(to) now, today, at this time; to right away
	she3	舍	5699	135+2	67q	(to) put/set aside; give up; dismiss, forsake
	ci2	慈	6965	18f	67t	compassion, mercy, kindness, forbearance
	qie3	且	0803	07b	67q	and still/yet be; (in order) to be (more)
	yong3	勇	7571	67m	73a	adventurous, brave, courageous, valorous
67 q	she3	舍	5699	67p	67r	(to) put/set aside; give up; dismiss, forsake
	jian3	儉	0848	67k	F	economy, thrift, frugality, restraint
	qie3	且	0803	07b	67r	and still/yet be; (in order) to be (more)
	guang3	廣	3590	41n	F	broad, capacious, extensive, expansive, ample
67 r	she3	舍	5699	67p	F	(to) put/set aside; give up; dismiss, forsake
	hou4	後	2143	02j	F	following, succeeding, trailing, coming after
	qie3	且	0803	07b	F	and still/yet be; (in order) to be (more)
	xian1	先	2702	04 l	F	first, leader, precedent; ahead, advanced

67 s	si3	死5589	06a	74a	(is) ^ deadly, fatal; death; inanimate, stupid
	yi3	矣2938	31m	69m	at least, certainly, especially, really, truly v
67 t	fu1	夫1908	02q	70g	now; this; moreover, furthermore; as a rule
	ci2	慈6965	18f	67w	compassion, mercy, kindness, forbearance
	yi3	以2932	01h	67u	applied to; used, utilized, (de, em)ployed in
	zhan4	戰0147	31u	68b	combat; (a) war(fare), battle, contest, fight (s)
	ze2	則6746	03o	67u	becomes, leads to, means, precedes, results in
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	68c	conquest, mastery, success, triumph, victory
67 u	yi3	以2932	01h	67w	applied to; used, utilized, (de, em)ployed in
	shou3	守5844	05j	F	defense, fortification, protection; guarding
	ze2	則6746	03o	70j	becomes, leads to, means, precedes, results in
	gu4	固3450	36b	F	assurance, certainty, security, soundness
67 v	tian1	天6361	01e	68g	(^) heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	jiang1	將0656	15m	F	(^) would; when v is about/going/ready to
	jiu4	救1193	27i	F	(^) aid, help, deliver, rescue, save, redeem (s)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	67w	one(s)/those who(m); some(body, one, thing)
67 w	yi3	以2932	01h	70h	by (way/means of), through, using, with
	ci2	慈6965	18f	F	compassion, mercy, kindness, forbearance
	wei4	衛7089	144+10	HL	^ protects, shields, defends, guards, shelters
	zhi1	之0935	01e	68d	it vit/them/these v
68 a	shan4	善5657	02c	68b	^ adept, best, competent, good, skilled at/in
	wei2	為7059	02a	68d	^ action; accomplish, achieve, manage (ment)
	shi4	士5776	41a	F	(a, the) student, disciple, adherent; officer (s)
	zhe3	者0263	01k	68b	(one(s)/those) who(ever) is/are vv
	bu4	不5379	02d	68b	(is/are/do(es)/will) not, rarely (become)(s)
	wu3	武7195	77+4	HL	aggressive, violent, belligerent, combative
68 b	shan4	善5657	02c	68c	^ adept, best, competent, good, skilled at/in
	zhan4	戰0147	31u	F	^ combat, war(fare), battle, fighting, contests
	zhe3	者0263	01k	68c	(one(s)/the/hose) who(ever) is/are vv
	bu4	不5379	02d	68c	(is/are/do(es)/will) not, rarely (become)(s)
	nu4	怒4758	61+5	HL	angry, enraged, wrathful, indignant, resentful
68 c	shan4	善5657	02c	68d	^ adept, best, competent, good, skilled at/in
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	69m	^ best, conquer, overcome, subdue (ing)
	di2	敵6221	66+11	69h	^ opponents, rivals, competitors, antagonists
	zhe3	者0263	01k	68d	(one(s)/those) who(ever) is/are vv
	bu4	不5379	02d	68e	do(es)/will not, never, rarely; has/have no
	yu3	與7615	08h	77b	participate, cooperate, join (s) in; counterpart

68 d	shan4	善	5657	02c	73g	^ adept, best, competent, good, skilled at/in
	yong4	用	7567	04a	68f	^ employ, use, utilize (ing); putting ^ to use
	ren2	人	3097	02k	68f	^ other(s) people; another, human beings
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	69m	(one(s)/those) who(ever) is/are vv
	wei2	為	7059	02a	69b	act, behave, function, perform, serve (s) as
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	68e	their; (an-, the) other's/others'
	xia4	下	2520	02a	70c	inferior, subject, subordinate, underling (s)
68 e	shi4	是	5794	02k	68f	it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	68f	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	bu4	不	5379	02d	69b	(^) not, never, seldom, rarely; no, non-; avoiding
	zheng1	爭	0365	03b	73g	(^) contend(tion), contest, strive, struggle (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	68f	... 's; ^ of/about/in/to vv
	de2	德	6162	10q	79f	(the) character, virtue, merit; nature; power
68 f	shi4	是	5794	02k	68g	it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	68g	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	yong4	用	7567	04a	69a	(to) apply, direct, employ, use, utilize (ing)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	70k	other(s) people; another, human beings
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	68h	...s'; ...'s; ^ of/in/within v
	li4	力	3920	33c	F	(the) power, strength, force, energy, muscle(s)
68 g	shi4	是	5794	02k	69f	it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	69f	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	pei4	配	5019	164+3	HL	(a, the) (^) worthy, peer; ally/side (ing)
	tian1	天	6361	01e	70c	(of/with) heaven('s, ly); sky('s); celestial
68 h	gu3	古	3447	14r	F	(the) ancients, old ones/times; antiquity
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	73d	... 's; (the) ^ of/for/to v
	ji2	極	0484	16a	F	attainment, goal, optimum, consummation
69 a	yong4	用	7567	04a	80c	^ practice(itioners), strategists; ^ -ists
	bing1	兵	5282	30b	69i	martial, military, weapons v; militar- v
	you3	有	7533	01f	70e	have, hold, keep, maintain, remember (s) (a, the)
	yan2	言	7334	02 1	70a	adage, dictum, idea, maxim, proverb, saying:
69 b	wu2	吾	7188	04k	69k	I, we
	bu4	不	5379	02d	69d	do/will not, never, rarely, seldom
	gan3	敢	3229	03m	69d	attempt, dare, presume, undertake, venture
	wei2	為	7059	02a	69c	to act, behave, function, perform, serve as
	zhu3	主	1336	26g	78k	(a, the) host; leader, lord, master, superior
69 c	er2	而	1756	01 1	69e	and, but (merely, only, simply; instead, rather)
	wei2	為	7059	02a	74d	act, behave, function, perform, serve as
	ke4	客	3324	15k	F	(a, the) guest, stranger, visitor, newcomer

69 d	bu4	不 5379	02d	70h	do/will not, never, rarely, seldom
	gan3	敢 3229	03m	73a	attempt, dare, presume, undertake, venture
	jin4	進 1091	41j	F	to advance; move/push/press forward/ahead
	cun4	寸 6892	41+0	HL	a <i>cun</i> ; an inch (in the <i>Zhou</i> dynasty, 2.25 cm)
69 e	er2	而 1756	01 1	73g	and, but (merely, only, simply; instead, rather)
	tui4	退 6568	09i	F	retreat, withdraw, yield; move/pull/step back
	chi3	尺 1045	44+1	HL	a <i>chi</i> ; a foot (in the <i>Zhou</i> , 22.5 cm, now 35.8)
69 f	shi4	是 5794	02k	70h	it/this/such is/may be; ^ this; this
	wei4	謂 7079	01m	74i	called, styled, known as; call v; describes
	xing2	行 2754	02 1	69f	(to) move, progress, take steps, proceed (ing)
	wu2	無 7180	01e	69g	without; with no; with (the) least/minimum
	xing2	行 2754	02 1	70b	movement, progress, steps, procedure
69 g	rang3	攘 3079	38j	F	(to) seize, take; bare arms, roll up sleeves
	wu2	無 7180	01e	69h	without, with no; ^ no [this may be a pun
	bi4	臂 5107	38j	F	(baring/bearing) arms in both languages]
69 h	reng1	扔 3122	38j	F	(to) cast/throw down, overthrow, depose
	wu2	無 7180	01e	69i	without, with no; with (the) least/minimum
	di2	敵 6221	68c	69j	antagonism, opposition, enmity; (a) fight(ing)
69 i	zhi2	執 0996	14r	74e	(to) arrest, capture, detain, hold, seize (ing)
	wu2	無 7180	01e	70g	without, with no; with (the) least/minimum
	bing1	兵 5282	30b	69 l	arms, armament, weapon(s, ry); assault; force
69 j	huo4	禍 2399	46f	F	^ calamity, danger, horror, error, mistake
	mo4	莫 4557	09f	70c	(there is) no; not any/one v
	da4	大 5943	13b	72b	(is ^, more) great, complete, critical, crucial ^
	yu2	於 7643	08e	73a	than; as v as
	qing1	輕 1156	26a	69k	(to) under(estimate/rate)(lightly) (ing); dismiss
	di2	敵 6221	68c	69k	(a, an, the) opponent, rival, foe, antagonist (s)
69 k	qing1	輕 1156	26a	75g	(to) under(estimate/rate)(lightly) (ing); dismiss
	di2	敵 6221	68c	F	(a, an, the) opponent, rival, foe, antagonist (s)
	ji1	幾 0409	08e	F	(is) (to) come close to; almost, nearly; risk
	sang4	喪 5429	31r	F	lose, forfeit, forgo, surrender, destroy (ing)
	wu2	吾 7188	04k	70a	my, our ^ I, we ^
	bao3	寶 4956	62b	F	treasures, gems; what v prize, treasure, value*
69 l	gu4	故 3455	01g	72k	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence, consequently
	kang4	抗 3276	64+4	HL	(when) oppose, contend (ing), rival, matched
	bing1	兵 5282	30b	76g	armies, forces, soldiers, troops, warriors
	xiang1	相 2562	02e	80p	^ each other, one another
	ruo4	若 3126	06e	74c	equal, are equal to; are [each other's] equals v

69m	ai1	哀0003	31t	F	(^)(the) sympathetic, compassionate, responsive	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	70i	one(s) is/are/will (^) be; whoever is v is/will	
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	73g	(^) victor; overcome, succeed, triumph, win	
	yi3	矣2938	31m	74k	certainly, indeed, really, surely, truly (be) vv	
70 a	wu2	吾7188	04k	74e	my, our	
	yan2	言7334	02 l	70e	expression, idea, opinion, statement, word (s)	
	shen4	甚5724	21k	70b	(are) (so) exceedingly, extremely, quite, very	
	yi4	易2952	02f	70b	easy, natural, plain, simple, uncomplicated	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	70c	to comprehend, grasp, know, understand	
70 b	shen4	甚5724	21k	F	(&) (so) exceedingly, extremely, quite, very	
	yi4	易2952	02f	78d	easy, natural, plain, simple, uncomplicated	
	xing2	行2754	02 l	70d	to apply, carry out, develop, enact, practice	
70 c	tian1	天6361	01e	73d	^ (in/of all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	76i	^ below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	mo4	莫4557	09f	70d	(but, yet) nobody, none, nothing; not one vv	
	neng2	能4648	07b	70d	can: (is/are) (cap)able, competent of/to	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	70g	comprehend, grasp, know, understand (ing)	
70 d	mo4	莫4557	09f	78a	(but, yet) nobody, none, nothing; not one	78h
	neng2	能4648	07b	77k	can: (is, are) (cap)able, competent of/to	“
	xing2	行2754	02 l	78h	apply, develop, do, practice (ing) (it/this)	“
70 e	yan2	言7334	02 l	73h	(the)(se) expression, idea, statement, word (s)	
	you3	有7533	01f	70f	have, possess; assume, presume, presuppose	
	zong1	宗6896	04d	F	(a, an) lineage, ancestor(try), geneology (s)	
70 f	shi4	事5787	02k	F	(as) affairs, efforts, endeavors, events, works	
	you3	有7533	01f	74g	have, possess; assume, presume, presuppose	
	jun1	君1715	26b	F	(a) leader(ship), master(y), sovereign(ty)	
70 g	fu1	夫1908	02q	71c	now, then (it is) ^ as; ^ when; ^ (it is)	
	wei2	唯7064	02q	71c	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; } because	
	wu2	無7180	01e	72c	this/these is/are un-, not/(so) little/rarely	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	70h	comprehended, grasped, known, understood	
70 h	shi4	是5794	02k	70k	this is; so it is; there-; ^	
	yi3	以2932	01h	70k	how, why; that; -for(e); } that (therefore)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	71a	^ am/are not/(so) little/rarely; will not be	
	wo3	我4778	17i	70i	I, we v	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	70i	comprehended, grasped, known, understood	
70 i	zhi1	知0932	02a	71a	^ comprehend, grasp, know, understand	
	wo3	我4778	17i	70j	^ me, us	
	zhe3	者0263	01k	70j	(& as) (the) one(s)/those who vv is/are	
	xi1	希2416	14d	74k	few, infrequent, rare, scarce, uncommon	

70 j	ze2	則6746	03o	72b	accordingly, so, then, therefore, thus; as a result
	wo3	我4778	17i	F	I, we
	zhe3	者0263	01k	73c	am/are (the one)(s) (who is/are)(of)
	gui4	貴3636	03c	72j	esteemed, prized, respected, valued; value
70 k	shi4	是5794	02k	71d	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^
	yi3	以2932	01h	71d	why; that in v way; } therefore, hence
	sheng4	聖5753	02k	71e	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	71e	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	bei4	被4999	50j	F	wear, don, sport (s); is/are seen in (pron. <i>pi</i> )
	he2	褐2125	145+9	HL	coarse/common/sack cloth(ing); homespun
70 l	huai2	懷2233	61+16	HL	(&) carry, conceal, hide (ing) ^ in the heart;
	yu4	玉7666	09e	F	(v) (the) jade; gem(stone), jewel (s) (v)
71 a	zhi1	知0932	02a	71a	to comprehend, grasp, know, understand
	bu4	不5379	02d	71b	(to) not (to); un-; (to do) without; to not be
	zhi1	知0932	02a	71b	grasp, know(ledge), understand (ing)
	shang4	上5669	08a	75b	(is) (the) best, highest, superior, supreme
71 b	bu4	不5379	02d	71d	(to) not (to); (to do) without; to mis-, fail to
	zhi1	知0932	02a	71b	comprehend, grasp, know, understand
	zhi1	知0932	02a	72g	comprehension, knowledge, understanding
	bing4	病5288	44c	71c	(is)(a) affliction, illness, disease, flaw, disorder*
71 c	fu1	夫1908	02q	72e	now, then (it is) ^ as; ^ when; ^ (it is)
	wei2	唯7064	02q	72e	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; } because
	bing4	病5288	44c	71c	affliction, illness, disease, flaw, disorder (s)
	bing4	病5288	44c	71d	afflict, make ill, (are) disease, flaw, disorder (s)
71 d	shi4	是5794	02k	71g	this is; ^ this ^; that ^ there is 71g
	yi3	以2932	01h	71f	how, (a, the) way; by v means; that, thus v “
	bu4	不5379	02d	71e	(to) avoid; escape from; be (ing) free from/of “
	bing4	病5288	44c	71e	(such) affliction, illness, disease, flaw, disorder“
71 e	sheng4	聖5753	02k	72g	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	72g	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	bu4	不5379	02d	71g	avoid, escape (s); is/are free of; will not have
	bing4	病5288	44c	71f	affliction, illness, disease, flaw, disorder (s)
71 f	yi3	以2932	01h	71g	because, insofar as, since (^^ by, with, through)
	qi2	其0525	01h	72c	they are; one/he/she is
	bing4	病5288	44c	71f	afflicted, (made) diseased, ill; sick(ened)
	bing4	病5288	44c	71g	(by) affliction. disease, distress, illness (s)
71 g	shi4	是5794	02k	72f	(&) this is; so it is; ^ this ^; ^ 71d
	yi3	以2932	01h	72f	how, why; that; in v way; } therefore, thus “
	bu4	不5379	02d	72a	(^ (is/are, to) avoid (ed); do(es) not occur “
	bing4	病5288	44c	F	affliction, disease, disorder, ill-/sick-ness (s)(v)“



72 a	min2	民	4508	03b	74a	(if, when, where) (the) citizens, others, people
	bu4	不	5379	02d	72e	is/are not; do(es)/will not; has/have no; ^-less
	wei4	畏	7069	15i	74a	awed by, afraid, fearful; dread, fear, heed (of)
	wei1	威	7051	38+6	72b	majesty, severity; (the) fearsome, imposing
72 b	ze2	則	6746	03o	73a	then, usually; in due order; it follows that
	da4	大	5943	13b	74i	(a, the) great(er); major, significant, mighty
	wei1	威	7051	72a	F	majesty, severity, fearsomeness, imposition (s)
	zhi4	至	0982	43a	80r	approach, arrive; come(s) to pass, be (realized)
72 c	wu2	無	7180	01e	72d	avoid, do not, never; do nothing to
	xia2	狎	2532	94+7	HL	narrow, restrict, constrict, cramp, crowd (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	72d	their, someone's; ^                    they, someone
	suo3	所	5465	07b	72d	^    places; (the) place, situation (s) where v
	ju1	居	1535	02p	80n	dwelling v;    dwell, inhabit, live, reside
72 d	wu2	無	7180	01e	75j	avoid, do not, never; do nothing to
	yan4	厭	7387	53k	72e	overtax, burden, oppress; surfeit, weary (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	72e	their. someone's; (the) ^            their, someone's
	suo3	所	5465	07b	73d	^ -hoods; where-; reasons; ways/means of (v)
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	75h	livi-    v; -withal; existence, (for) living
72 e	fu1	夫	1908	02q	74h	(it is) ^    as one/you; ^ when; ^ because
	wei2	唯	7064	02q	75j	inasmuch, insofar v;    only    v; } one/you
	bu4	不	5379	02d	72f	there is no; do not; avoid, refrain (s) from
	yan4	厭	7387	53k	72f	overtax, oppress, weary; burden, surfeit (ing)
72 f	shi4	是	5794	02k	72g	this is;            so it is; this; ^ there (is) ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	72g	how, why; that; means; that (v)(then, therefore)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	72h	there/they is/are/will be    no/free(dom) from/of
	yan4	厭	7387	53k	F	oppression, weariness; (over)burden, surfeit
72 g	shi4	是	5794	02k	73f	this is;    (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	73f	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	73f	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise;    ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	73f	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	zi4	自	6960	07c	72h	^ themselves/him/herself; their own nature(s)
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	73e	comprehend, know, perceive, understand
72 h	bu4	不	5379	02d	72j	without, with no; but not; but do(es)/will not
	zi4	自	6960	07c	72i	self-; ^                                    themselves, their own
	jian4	見	0860	03e	77o	conscious(ness, ly); display, see, watch (ing) v
72 i	zi4	自	6960	07c	72j	^ themselves/him/herself; their own nature(s)
	ai4	愛	0009	10g	F	love, cherish, care for, take delight in v
72 j	bu4	不	5379	02d	73b	without, with no; but do(es)/will not
	zi4	自	6960	07c	73i	self-; ^                                    themselves, their own
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	75k	exalt, glorify(ication), venerate(ion) (ing) v

	zi4	自	6960	07c	73i	self-; ^	themselves, their own	
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	75k	exalt, glorify(ication), venerate(ion) (ing) v		
72 k	gu4	故	3455	01g	73e	(and) so; therefore, thus, hence; in this way	12j	
	qu4	去	1594	02r	F	dismiss, leave, let go of, put away, quit (ing)	“	
	bi3	彼	5093	12j	F	that, those; the other; there and then (&/to)	“	
	qu3	取	1615	12j	F	accept, choose, grasp, pick up, seek (ing)	“	
	ci3	此	6972	01k	73c	this, This, these; here and now	“	
73 a	yong3	勇	7571	67m	73b	adventure, boldness, bravery, courage, valor		
	yu2	於	7643	08e	73b	as, in, atop, on top of; (along, combined) with		
	gan3	敢	3229	03m	73b	audacity, boldness, daring, presumption		
	ze2	則	6746	03o	73b	(may) become, entail, imply, lead to, suggest (s)		
	sha1	殺	5615	31k	74e	death, dying; loss of life; killing, slaughter		
73 b	yong3	勇	7571	67m	F	adventure, boldness, bravery, courage, valor		
	yu2	於	7643	08e	75k	as, in, atop, on top of; (along, combined) with; to		
	bu4	不	5379	02d	73g	not; do without, avoid, drop, refrain (ing) from		
	gan3	敢	3229	03m	74f	audacity, boldness, daring, presumption		
	ze2	則	6746	03o	76g	(may) become, entail, imply, lead to, suggest (s)		
	huo2	活	2401	85+6	HL	life, liv(ing, liness); increase of life; survival(ing)		
73 c	ci3	此	6972	01k	F	(but, yet) these; ^ of these		
	liang3	兩	3953	01k	F	two; both, either v		
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	74d	is/are/may/might/will (^) be; ^ imply, suggest		
	huo4	或	2402	04b	73c	(may/might) at times, perhaps, sometimes (v)		
	li4	利	3867	08b	81j	(the) beneficial, gainful, rewarding, worthwhile		
	huo4	或	2402	04b	F	(&) at times, perhaps, sometimes, other times		
	hai4	害	2015	35c	81j	(the) harmful, injurious, destructive, damaging		
73 d	tian1	天	6361	01e	73g	^ heaven, (the) sky, celestial		
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	73f	^ has; holds; (has) come(s) to		
	suo3	所	5465	07b	80g	(of) what(so)(ever), that/ways which vv		
	e4	惡	4809	02b	F	in contempt, disdain; spurn, condemn (s, ed)		
73 e	shu2	孰	5893	15t	74f	who; what/how much is		
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	78g	comprehend(ed), know(n); understand(ood) (s)		
	qi2	其	0525	01h	74k	(about, as to, of) its, such, the, these		
	gu4	故	3455	01g	76e	causes, reasons, precedents, prior conditions?		
73 f	shi4	是	5794	02k	74i	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^		
	yi3	以	2932	01h	74b	why; that; for v reason; } therefore, hence		
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	77m	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)		
	ren2	人	3097	02k	76a	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)		
	you2	猶	7528	05f	77b	suspect, expect; look/watch (s) (out) for	63p	
	nan2	難	4625	02f	75d	(^) complicated, difficult, hard, troublesome	“	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	73g	things to be(come)/get v; outcomes, results	“	

73 g	tian1	天	6361	01e	73k	(the) heaven, sky, celest-
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	74b	... 's; -ly, -ial; ^ of/about/with v
	dao4	道	6136	01a	77a	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature
	bu4	不	5379	02d	73h	does/will not, never, hardly, rarely, seldom
	zheng1	爭	0365	03b	81k	compete, contend, strive, struggle, vie (s)
	er2	而	1756	01 l	73h	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although (will)
	shan4	善	5657	02c	73h	skillfully; is adept/apt/(the) best/great/skilled
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	76g	in/at conquer, overcome, succeed, win (s, ing)
73 h	bu4	不	5379	02d	73i	does/will not, never, hardly, rarely, seldom
	yan2	言	7334	02 l	78n	advise, discuss, speak, talk, verbalize (s)
	er2	而	1756	01 l	73i	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although (will)
	shan4	善	5657	02c	73j	skillfully; is adept/apt/(the) best/great/skilled
	ying4	應	7477	38i	F	(at/in) reply, answer, respond, relate (s, ing)
73 i	bu4	不	5379	02d	73 l	is/does/will not, never, hardly, rarely, seldom
	zhao4	召	0234	30+2	HL	call, summon, invite, invoke, convoke (s, ed)
	er2	而	1756	01 l	73j	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although (will)
	zi4	自	6960	07c	F	naturally, spontaneously; (^) by/from/of itself
	lai2	來	3768	9+6	80s	come(s); encourage, draw, attract (s, ed) (v)
73 j	chan2	禪	5650	113+12	HL	(is) abstracted/alooof/detached from; above
	ran2	然	3072	17i	77i	it all; all of this; what is (so); nature, reality
	er2	而	1756	01 l	73 l	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although (will)
	shan4	善	5657	02c	79c	skillfully; is adept/apt/(the) best/great/skilled
	mou2	謀	4578	64b	F	at/in plan, arrange, devise, strategize (s, ing)*
73 k	tian1	天	6361	01e	77a	heaven, (the) sky, celestial
	wang3	網	7047	120+8	HL	('s) (the) web, net(work), seine (of v)
	hui1	恢	2307	61+6	73k	(is) vast, extensive, embracing, immense, wide
	hui1	恢	2307	73k	F	(&) immense, liberal, encompassing, wide
73 l	shu1	疏	5861	56k	F	loose/wide/coarse/spread out (in, ly) mesh(ed)
	er2	而	1756	01 l	74d	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	74a	(there is/will be) nothing; no; little, none
	shi1	失	5806	13f	F	(is) lost, missed; slip(s) away; loss; escape(s)
74 a	<u>min2</u>	民	4508	03b	74c	(if, when, where) (the) citizens, others, people
	<u>bu4</u>	不	5379	02d	74k	is/are/do(es) not, never; no longer; have no
	wei4	畏	7069	15i	74c	(a, the) fear, heed, respect, (s, of/for); awed by
	si3	死	5589	06a	74b	death, dying, mortality, passing, perishing

74 b nai4	奈4615	26g	F	(if, when, where) (^) then, now; so
he2	何2109	13c	F	how, why; what is; what/where v (is)
yi3	以2932	01h	75b	(the) purpose, use (of); benefit, profit (in)
si3	死5589	06a	74c	death, dying, mortality; execution
ju4	懼1560	61+18	HL	(in, to) frighten, deter, intimidate, warn (ing)
zhi1	之0935	01e	74e	them, some(body, one), (the) others?
74 c ruo4	若3126	06e	78n	assume, if, suppose (that) (it); if/were it
shi3	使5770	03b	80b	(was/were) allow, grant (ed); given/so that
min2	民4508	03b	75a	(the) citizens, multitude, others, people
chang2	常0221	01b	74g	always, consistently, commonly, ordinarily
wei4	畏7069	15i	F	fear, respect, heed (ed); were (v) awed by
si3	死5589	06a	75g	death, dying, mortality, perishing; execution
74 d er2	而1756	01 1	74e	and (nevertheless, still, then, when, yet)
wei2	為7059	02a	75e	^ act, behave, function (s, ed); were, became
qi2	奇0514	57b	F	^ perverse, strange, odd, bizarre, unusual (ly)
zhe3	者0263	01k	74g	they, one, someone, somebody, (the) others vv
74 e wu2	吾7188	04k	F	(&, when) I, we
de2	得6161	03c	F	get, take; got, took; capture, seize (ed) (.)
zhi2	執0996	14r	79d	control, charge; arrest, capture, detain, seize (d)
er2	而1756	01 1	77h	and (then); then
sha1	殺5615	31k	74g	kill, execute, exterminate (d) ; put ^ to death
zhi1	之0935	01e	75a	them, some(body, one), (the) others?
74 f shu2	孰5893	15t	77k	(then) who, what person, how many (would)
gan3	敢3229	03m	F	dare, offend, presume; be rash/bold?
74 g chang2	常0221	01b	79i	^ always; normally, ordinarily, usually
you3	有7533	01f	74k	there is/are v; there will v appear, arise, be, exist
si1	司5585	30+2	74h	(a, the) master, chief, principal; professional
sha1	殺5615	31k	74g	executioner, slayer, killer (s)
zhe3	者0263	01k	74h	(-ers) who; to do; who do(es)
sha1	殺5615	31k	74h	(the) kill(ing), slay(ing), execute(ion) (s)
74 h fu1	夫1908	02q	74j	(now, then) to; one(s)/those/someone who
dai4	代5996	9+3	74i	substitute/stand in for; take (s) the place of
si1	司5585	74g	79f	(a, the) master, chief, principal; professional
sha1	殺5615	31k	74h	executioner, slayer, killer (s)
zhe3	者0263	01k	74j	(-ers) who; to/(and) do; who do(es)
sha1	殺5615	31k	F	(the) kill(ing), slay(ing), execute(ion) (s)

74 i	shi4	是	5794	02k	75c	(it/this) is/may/might (indeed, in fact, truly) be	
	wei4	謂	7079	01m	78k	called, deemed, styled, termed; likened to	
	dai4	代	5996	74h	74j	substitute/stand in for; take (ing) the place of	
	da4	大	5943	13b	74j	(a, an, the) great, master; accomplished	
	jiang4	匠	0662	22+4	74j	carpenter, artisan, craftsman, workman	
	zhuo2	斲	1263	69+10	74j	(&, in) carve, chop, cut, hew, sculpt (ing)	
74 j	fu1	夫	1908	02q	75j	now, however (to); (but, yet) then, as a rule	
	dai4	代	5996	74h	F	^ substitute/stand in for; take (s) the place of	
	da4	大	5943	13b	76i	^ (a, an, the) great, master; accomplished	
	jiang4	匠	0662	74i	F	^ carpenter, artisan, craftsman, workman	
	zhuo2	斲	1263	74i	F	^ (in) carve, chop, cut, hew, sculpt (ing)	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	75i	one(s)/those/someone who(ever) vvvv	
74 k	xi1	希	2416	14d	F	(^ how, etc.) rarely, seldom; few, not many (^)	
	you3	有	7533	01f	75e	have; might, will, would (they, these); get, learn	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	76g	(to) avoid, escape, fail (ed) to; not	
	shang1	傷	5666	60e	F	harm, injure(y); hurt, damage, wound (ed, ing)	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	75b	(to) one's/his/her/their (own)	
	shou3	手	5838	64+0	HL	hand(s)	
	yi3	矣	2938	31m	F	(how)(certainly, indeed, in fact, surely, truly) !	
75 a	min2	民	4508	03b	75d	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	75b	... 's; ^ of v; approach(es); (has/have) come to	
	ji1	饑	0417	184+12	75c	(the) hunger, scarcity, famine; starve(ation)	
75 b	yi3	以	2932	01h	75c	(is) because (of); due to; comes from; when	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	75e	their; ^ them	
	shang4	上	5669	08a	75e	elite, superiors; those/(the) ones above v	
	shi2	食	5810	20*	80 l	consume, devour, eat up; appropriate (ing)	
	shui4	稅	5927	115+7	HL	^^tax grain; duty, tariff, revenue (s, grain)	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	75d	^ of/by/in/through/with the/their v	
	duo1	多	6416	05i	81i	so/too much; more (and more); all vv	
75 c	shi4	是	5794	02k	75f	this/that is; ^ therefore, thus,	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	75e	why; behind; the cause of; } hence	
	ji1	饑	0417	75a	F	(the) hunger, scarcity, famine, starvation	
75 d	min2	民	4508	03b	75g	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	65d
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	75e	... 's; has, have; ^ of/about/in/for/with v	“
	nan2	難	4625	02f	75f	complication, difficulty, problem, trouble (s)	“
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	75f	in/with/of/to lead/rule(ership); govern(ment)	“

75 e	yi3	以	2932	01h	75f	(is/are) because (of), due to; when	65e
	qi2	其	0525	01h	75h	their;                   ^                   them	“
	shang4	上	5669	08a	76j	elite, superior (s); those/(the) one(s) above v	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	75g	have, come (ing); proceed, resort (to)	
	you3	有	7533	01f	77e	to be; to have, take (ing); learned, presumed to	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	75i	(an) active (part); action; interfere, meddle	
75 f	shi4	是	5794	02k	75i	this/that is;                   ^ therefore, thus,	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	75h	why; behind; the cause of; } hence	
	nan2	難	4625	02f	F	(the) complication, difficulty, problem (s)	
	zhi4	治	1021	03g	F	in/with/of/to lead/rule(ership); govern(ment)	
75 g	min2	民	4508	03b	80a	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	75h	...’s; ^ of v; is/are, come(s) to be; has/have	
	qing1	輕	1156	26a	75i	make/take (ing, ^) light(ly, of); indifferent(ce) to	
	si3	死	5589	06a	75i	death, dying, mortality, passing, perishing	
75 h	yi3	以	2932	01h	75i	(is/are) because (of), due to; when	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	76b	their; they	
	qiu2	求	1217	62o	F	hunt, seek, search, crave (ing); pursu(e, it)	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	75i	(of, for) existence, growth, life, vitality	50g
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	76a	...’s; in/for its; to get/be(come) (more)	“
	hou4	厚	2147	38t	F	full, rich(er, es); dense(ness), substance(tial)	“
75 i	shi4	是	5794	02k	75k	this/that is;                   ^ therefore, thus,	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	75j	why; behind; the cause of; } hence	
	qing1	輕	1156	26a	F	(the)(ir) making light of; indifference to	
	si3	死	5589	06a	76b	death, dying, mortality, passing, perishing	
75 j	fu1	夫	1908	02q	F	now, then ^                   as; ^ when; ^	
	wei2	唯	7064	02q	77 l	inasmuch, insofar v; only v; } because	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	78d	^ do(es)/will not; has/have no; no longer	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	76g	^ consider, take, treat; regard (for); think (of)	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	75k	^ existence, growth, life, living, vitality	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	77m	^ (as) (a) construct, performance, product(ion)	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	76e	(there is/are) one(s)/those (who); someone vvvv	
75 k	shi4	是	5794	02k	76g	(so) there/one/they is/are/will (there) be	
	xian2	賢	2671	03a	77o	skill (ed); able, good, wise, worthy; excel	
	yu2	於	7643	08e	78a	about, at, in, to, with (respect to); when, while	
	gui4	貴	3636	03c	F	esteem, estimate, honor, respect, value (ing)	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	76a	existence, growth, life, living, vitality	

76 a	ren2	人	3097	02k	77i	everyone, human beings, individuals, people	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	76c	^ they (are); (with)in/during their	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	76c	^ (a)live(s), living, grow(ing, th), vital; born	
	ye3	也	7312	03m	76b	as, if, when, while vv	
	rou2	柔	3133	10c	76c	(are) adaptable, flexible, soft, supple, yielding	
	ruo4	弱	3128	03j	76f	(&) delicate, gentle, soft, tender, weak	
76 b	qi2	其	0525	01h	76d	^ they (are); those who are; in/at their	
	si3	死	5589	06a	76d	^ dead, finished; die, perish; death(s), demise	
	ye3	也	7312	03m	76c	as, if, when, while vv	
	jian1	堅	0825	43b	76e	(is, are) hard(ened), firm, strong, steady, stout	
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	76e	(&) firm, hard, inflexible, stiff, tough	
76 c	wan4	萬	7030	01f	F	(of) (a, the) myriad, ten thousand; all	
	wu4	物	7209	01f	F	beings, creatures, entities, things; of creation	
	cao3	草	6739	140+6	HL	(the) grasses, herbs, plants	
	mu4	木	4593	64g	76h	(&) (the) trees	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	76e	^ they, these (are); (with)in/during their	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	76f	^(a)live(s), living, grow(ing, th), vital; new	
	ye3	也	7312	03m	76d	as, if, when, while vv	
	rou2	柔	3133	10c	76f	(are) adaptable, flexible, soft, supple, yielding	
	cui4	脆	6882	64c	F	thin, fragile, delicate, frail, tender	
76 d	qi2	其	0525	01h	77b	^ they (are); those who are; in/at their	
	si3	死	5589	06a	76e	^ dead, finished; die, perish; death(s), demise	
	ye3	也	7312	03m	F	as, if, when, while vv	
	ku1	枯	3492	75+5	HL	(are) withered, weathered, decayed, shriveled	
	gao3	槁	3291	75+10	HL	(&) dried up, dry, withered, tough, dessicated	
76 e	gu4	故	3455	01g	F	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way	
	jian1	堅	0825	43b	78b	(^)(the) hard(ened), firm, strong, steady, stout	
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	76g	(^)(&) firm, hard, inflexible, stiff, tough	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	76f	are/will be; that/those which/who is/are vv	
	si3	死	5589	06a	80d	(are)(^) death, dying, mortality, perishing	50c
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	76f	... 's; (the) ^ of/in/to/with v	“
	tu2	徒	6536	50b	76f	companions, fellows, adherents, followers	“
76 f	rou2	柔	3133	10c	76j	(^) (the) adaptable, flexible, supple, yielding	
	ruo4	弱	3128	03j	76j	(^) (&) delicate, gentle, soft, tender, weak	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	77c	are/will be; that/those which/who is/are vv	
	sheng1	生	5738	02e	F	(are)(^) life, living, existence, vitality	50b
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	77a	... 's; (the) ^ of/in/to/with v	“
	tu2	徒	6536	50b	80e	companions, fellows, adherents, followers	“

76 g	shi4	是	5794	02k	77m	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this ^; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	77j	how, why; that; for v reason; } hence, thus
	bing1	兵	5282	39b	76h	military; strategies; ^ of arms; ^ army, soldiers
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	76h	(of) force (v); (an, the) inflexible, unbending v
	ze2	則	6746	03o	76h	^ accordingly, in due course, necessarily (be)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	77f	do(es)/may/might/will not; are not v
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	78c	conquer, overcome, triumph(ant); victorious
76h	mu4	木	4593	64g	F	& (a, the)(^) tree(s)
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	76i	(in/of/with) firmness, might, strength; rigid v
	ze2	則	6746	03o	77i	(is) accordingly, consequently, then, usually
	bing1	兵	5282	39b	80h	attacked, axed, felled; cut/struck down
76 i	qiang2	強	0668	03k	78b	(^)(the) firm, hard, mighty, stiff, strong, tough
	da4	大	5943	13b	79a	(^)(&) great, heavy, mature, strong, mighty
	chu3	處	1407	02k	76j	belong; (the)(^) abode/place/position (of vv)
	xia4	下	2520	02a	77d	(is) below, (under/be)neath; (the) inferior v
76 j	rou2	柔	3133	10c	78a	(^)(the) adaptable, flexible, supple, yielding
	ruo4	弱	3128	03j	78a	(^)(&) delicate, gentle, soft, tender, weak
	chu3	處	1407	02k	77n	belong; (the)(^) abode/place/position (of vv)
	shang4	上	5669	08a	F	(is) above, on top, highest; (the) superior v
77 a	tian1	天	6361	01e	77g	(the) heaven, sky, celest-
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	77c	...’s; -ly, -ial; ^ of/for/with v; has its
	dao4	道	6136	01a	77g	(the) way, path; principle, process, truth -
77 b	qi2	其	0525	01h	77o	^ it/this; what this is
	you2	猶	7528	05f	F	compare, relate, liken, associate v (with/to)
	zhang1	張	0195	36b	F	^ (a, the) stretch, draw, bend, flex (ed, ing of)
	gong1	弓	3703	57+0	HL	^ (a, the) (long)bow
	yu3	與	7615	08h	79i	(in relation) to, with vv
77 c	gao1	高	3290	02h	F	^ (the) high, elevated, tall, raised, lofty
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	77d	what/that which is/has been v
	yi4	抑	3031	64+4	HL	^ lowered, (dep, sup)pressed, pulled down
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	77d	(be)comes (to be); (this/is what) is/will be v
77 d	xia4	下	2520	02a	77k	^ (the) basic, humble, low(ly), subordinate
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	77e	what/that which is/has been v
	ju3	舉	1567	134+10	HL	^ elevated; drawn, raised, lifted, brought (up)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	77e	(be)comes (to be); (this/is what) is/will be v
77 e	you3	有	7533	01f	77g	(^) has, possesses; becomes; there is; to have
	yu2	餘	7608	20o	77g	(^)(a, an) abundance, excess, surfeit, surplus
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	77f	what/that which v; where v; is; means
	sun3	損	5548	42j	77g	^ decreased, diminished, reduced, taken from
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	77f	(be)comes (to be); (this/is what) is/will be v



77 f	bu4	不 5379	02d	77h	^ does not have; there is not; to not have; is in-
	zu2	足 6824	17e	77h	^ (a) adequacy, enough, sufficiency; -complete
	zhe3	者 0263	01k	77 l	what/that which vv; where vv; is, means
	bu3	補 5372	145+7	77h	^ amend, augment, supplement, add (ed) to
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	77g	(be)comes (to be); (this/is what) is/will be v
77 g	tian1	天 6361	01e	77k	(the) heaven, sky, celest-; natural
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	77i	... 's; -ly, -ial; ^ of/about/in/for/with v
	dao4	道 6136	01a	77i	(the) way; principle, process, truth; nature
	sun3	損 5548	42j	77j	decreases, diminishes, reduces, takes from
	you3	有 7533	01f	77j	what is/has/becomes/possesses; where there is
	yu2	餘 7608	20o	77j	(a) abundant(ance), excess(ive), surfeit, surplus
77 h	er2	而 1756	01 l	77m	and (then); then, while
	bu3	補 5372	77f	F	amend, augment, supplement, add (s, ing) to
	bu4	不 5379	02d	77i	what is/(the) not, in-, un-; where there is not
	zu2	足 6824	17e	77j	complete, enough, satisfactory, sufficient
77 i	ren2	人 3097	02k	77m	(the) human(ity, kind, beings); people, society
	zhi1	之 0935	01e	78c	... 's; ...s'; ^ of/about/in/for/with v
	dao4	道 6136	01a	77 l	(the) way, path, course; process, truth; nature
	ze2	則 6746	03o	F	(is) as a rule, normally, then, thus, usually
	bu4	不 5379	02d	77j	not, never, hardly, little, rarely, un-; off-
	ran2	然 3072	17i	F	natural, true; like this, so, thus; course, track
77 j	sun3	損 5548	42j	F	decrease, diminish, reduce, take (ing) from
	bu4	不 5379	02d	77m	(what) is, the not, in-, un-; where there is not
	zu2	足 6824	17e	F	complete, enough, satisfactory, sufficient
	yi3	以 2932	01h	77k	(in order/as a way) to; intending/thinking to
	feng4	奉 1884	37+5	77k	offer, present, deliver, contribute, give, serve (to)
	you3	有 7533	01f	77k	(what) is/has/becomes/possesses; where there is
	yu2	餘 7608	20o	77k	(a) abundant(ance), excess(ive), surfeit, surplus
77 k	shu2	孰 5893	15t	F	who, what person (is it; would be/it be)
	neng2	能 4648	07b	78c	can, could; (is) able, fit; capable
	you3	有 7533	01f	77 l	(of/to) claim, have, own, possess, take (ing)
	yu2	餘 7608	20o	79b	(a, an) abundance, excess, surfeit, surplus
	yi3	以 2932	01h	77m	(in order/as a way) to; intending/thinking to
	feng4	奉 1884	77j	F	offer, present, deliver, contribute, serve (to)
	tian1	天 6361	01e	78a	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)
	xia4	下 2520	02a	78a	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom ?
77 l	wei2	唯 7064	02q	F	exclusively, just, only, simply, solely
	you3	有 7533	01f	79b	^ have, hold, keep (to), possess (ing); are on
	dao4	道 6136	01a	79h	^ (the) way, path, course; principle, truth
	zhe3	者 0263	01k	78b	(the) one(s)/those (who) vv

77m	shi4	是	5794	02k	78i	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	78d	how, why; that; applying v; } therefore, thus	
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	78i	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人	3097	02k	78i	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	wei2	為	7059	02a	79c	act, create, develop, make, produce (s)	02o
	er2	而	1756	01 l	77n	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	77n	do(es) not; not, never, rarely, seldom; without	“
	shi4	恃	5779	02o	F	expect; cling, depend; presume, rely (ing)	“
77 n	gong1	功	3698	02p	F	^ (the) achievement, task, work (s)	02p
	cheng2	成	0379	02f	F	complete, finish, achieve, accomplish (s) v	“
	er2	而	1756	01 l	78b	and (yet); but, yet (still); although, while	“
	bu4	不	5379	02d	77o	do(es) not; not, never, rarely, seldom; without	
	chu3	處	1407	02k	F	abide, dwell, linger, remain, rest, stay (ing)	
77 o	qi2	其	0525	01h	78d	(such as) these, he/she/they (are)	
	bu4	不	5379	02d	78g	has/have no; do not have; lack(s); without	
	yu4	欲	7671	01g	F	ambition, craving, desire, hunger, longing, want	
	jian4	見	0860	03e	F	to display, exhibit, flaunt, reveal, show (off)	
	xian2	賢	2671	03a	F	excellence, worth(iness); ability, merit	
78 a	tian1	天	6361	01e	78g	(in all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下	2520	02a	78g	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	mo4	莫	4557	09f	78c	(there is) nothing, no thing (as, so, more)	
	rou2	柔	3133	10c	78f	adaptable, flexible, soft, supple, yielding	
	ruo4	弱	3128	03j	78e	& delicate, gentle, soft, tender, weak	
	yu2	於	7643	08e	79e	(as, so)...as; (more)...than; compared to/with	
	shui3	水	5922	08a	F	water	
78 b	er2	而	1756	01 l	79e	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, however	
	gong1	攻	3699	66+3	HL	^ attack, assault; overcome, work (s) at/on	
	jian1	堅	0825	43b	F	^ (the) hard(ened), firm, strong, steady, stout	
	qiang2	強	0668	03k	78e	^ (&) firm, hard, inflexible, mighty, stiff, strong	
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	81c	of what/that which vv	
78 c	mo4	莫	4557	09f	78g	(there is) nothing, no thing	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	78d	^^ it, this, such (a thing)	
	neng2	能	4648	07b	78h	(is) able, fit to; capable of; can, could	
	sheng4	勝	5754	31j	78e	beat, best, outdo, overcome, surpass (ing) v	
78 d	yi3	以	2932	01h	78d	because, since, on account of, inasmuch as	
	qi2	其	0525	01h	80 l	there is, one has	
	wu2	無	7180	01e	79g	nothing, no	
	yi3	以	2932	01h	78i	with which; means, way (to)	
	yi4	易	2952	02f	F	exchange; take ^ place; easier	
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	78e	of/about/in/with/than it/this; v its v	

78 e	ruo4	弱3128	03j	F	(that) (the) gentle, soft, tender, weak	36j
	zhi1	之0935	01e	78f	comes to, will; finally	
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	78f	overcome, subdue, surpass, vanquish (es)	36j
	qiang2	強0668	03k	F	(the) firm, hard, mighty, stiff, strong, tough	“
78 f	rou2	柔3133	10c	F	(the) adaptable, flexible, supple, yielding	“
	zhi1	之0935	01e	78j	comes to, will; finally	
	sheng4	勝5754	31j	F	overcome, subdue, surpass, vanquish (es)	36j
	gang1	剛3268	36j	F	(the) firm, tough, resolute, persistent	“
78 g	tian1	天6361	01e	78m	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ (in) nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	78m	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	mo4	莫4557	09f	78h	(there is) nobody, no one, not one (who)[...this]	
	bu4	不5379	02d	78 l	do(es) not; cannot; fail(s) to	
	zhi1	知0932	02a	81e	comprehend, grasp, know, understand (this)	
78 h	mo4	莫4557	09f	F	(but, yet) nobody, no one, none, not one	70d
	neng2	能4648	07b	F	can; (is, are) able, fit to; capable of	“
	xing2	行2754	02 l	F	apply, develop, do, practice (ing) (it/this)	“
78 i	shi4	是5794	02k	78k	this is; (&) so it is; ^	
	yi3	以2932	01h	79c	how, why; that; } therefore, hence, thus	
	sheng4	聖5753	02k	79d	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)	
	ren2	人3097	02k	79d	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)	
	yun2	云7745	57n	F	(can) say, claim, declare, assert, maintain (s):	
78 j	shou4	受5840	29+6	78 l	(to) accept, inherit, receive, undertake (ing)	
	guo2	國3738	10g	78 l	(a, the) country, domain, land, realm, state	
	zhi1	之0935	01e	80b	...’s; ^ of/for/on behalf of v	
	gou4	垢3421	32+6	HL	dirt, loam, soil; disgrace, shame, stains *	
78 k	shi4	是5794	02k	78m	is/may (indeed, in truth) be; this, such; truly	
	wei4	謂7079	01m	78m	called, deemed, proclaimed, styled; describes	
	she4	社5701	113+3	HL	^ (the) altar(s) (of) earth, land, place, locality	
	ji4	稷0504	115+10	HL	^ (the altar)(s) (of) grain, millet, crops	
	zhu3	主1336	26g	F	(to) command, master, take (ing) charge of	
78 l	shou4	受5840	78j	F	(to) accept, inherit, receive, undertake (ing)	
	guo2	國3738	10g	80a	(a, the) country, domain, land, realm, state (’s)	
	bu4	不5379	02d	79e	mis-; un-; ill-; bad, lack of	
	xiang2	祥2577	31a	F	fortunes; happiness; omens; luck	
78m	shi4	是5794	02k	79d	is/may be; such/this is (in truth, actually, truly)	
	wei4	謂7079	01m	F	called, styled, termed, deemed, designated	
	tian1	天6361	01e	79h	(all) ^ heaven, (the) sky; ^ nature; (the)	
	xia4	下2520	02a	F	below, beneath, under v; } world, kingdom	
	wang2	王7037	16o	F	(’s) king, lord, ruler, sovereign (of/for/to)	

78 n	zheng4	正	0351	08j	F	correct, straight(forward), true, upright, valid
	yan2	言	7334	02 l	81a	idea, language, opinion, word (s); speech, talk
	ruo4	若	3126	06e	F	(may/might) appear, seem (to be); as well be
	fan3	反	1781	25 l	F	contrary, opposite, reversed, turned around
79 a	he2	和	2115	02i	F	(in, when) harmonize, settle, reconcile (ing)
	da4	大	5943	13b	F	(a, an) great, major; developed, old, seasoned
	yuan4	怨	7714	63e	79b	animosity, hostility, grievance, enmity (s)
79 b	bi4	必	5109	30f	F	^ always, certainly, surely, usually (^)
	you3	有	7533	01f	79f	there is/are v; there will v appear, arise, be, exist
	yu2	餘	7608	20o	F	(^) leftover, lingering, remaining, surplus
	yuan4	怨	7714	63e	F	bitterness, ill will; resentment, complaint (s) (v)
79 c	an1	安	0026	15u	80n	how, why ^ this
	ke3	可	3381	01a	F	v can, could, may, might, would v
	yi3	以	2932	01h	79d	be considered, regarded (a way/means); serve
	wei2	為	7059	02a	81h	as (being), to be; productive of; to develop
	shan4	善	5657	02c	79i	good, merit, virtue; reform, improvement?
79 d	shi4	是	5794	02k	F	this is; (&) so it is; ^ this; ^
	yi3	以	2932	01h	81h	why; that; applying v; } therefore, hence
	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	81g	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	79e	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	zhi2	執	0996	14r	F	(will) hold, keep, maintain, post, retain, take
	zuo3	左	6774	31d	F	(the) left (hand, side)* greater, inconvenient
	qi4	契	0551	37+6	79f	(of the) bond, tally, contract, covenant
79 e	er2	而	1756	01 l	80c	and (also, moreover, simply, still, then); while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	80c	do(es)/will not, never, rarely, seldom; make no
	ze2	責	6748	154+4	HL	ask, demand, lay charge, press, require (s, ing)
	yu2	於	7643	08e	F	after, against, from, on, upon
	ren2	人	3097	02k	79i	(the, an)other(s), fellows, people, persons
79 f	you3	有	7533	01f	80b	to claim, (l)earn, have, keep, maintain, possess
	de2	德	6162	10q	79g	character, virtue, merit, worth, integrity
	si1	司	5585	74g	79g	(is to) master; look after; take charge of, keep
	qi4	契	0551	79d	F	(the) bond, contract; duty, obligation (s)
79 g	wu2	無	7180	01e	79h	to have/own/possess no; to lack, not have
	de2	德	6162	10q	F	character, virtue, merit, worth, integrity
	si1	司	5585	74g	F	(is to) master; look after; take charge of, keep
	che4	徹	0285	60+12	HL	(the) claim, levy, tax; spoils, entitlement(s)
79 h	tian1	天	6361	01e	81j	(^ of, the) heaven(ly), sky, celestial ('s)
	dao4	道	6136	01a	81j	(the) way, course; principle, process; nature v
	wu2	無	7180	01e	80g	has/holds no; (plays) no; lacks; is without
	qin1	親	1107	17b	F	favorite; (bond of) alliance, attachment (s)

79 i	chang2	常	0221	01b	F	(but, yet) always, as a rule, generally, usually*
	yu3	與	7615	08h	81i	backs, favors, supports; side, work (s, ing) with
	shan4	善	5657	02c	81c	best, better, good; meritorious, right, virtuous
	ren2	人	3097	02k	80b	human being, individual, one, people, person
80 a	xiao3	小	2605	32b	F	(^, in a) little, small; diminish, minimize, shrink
	guo2	國	3738	10g	80p	(be) (the) country, domain, state, territory (v)
	gua3	寡	3517	19j	F	(^, with) few, sparse, scarce; thin/spread out
	min2	民	4508	03b	80d	(be) (the) people, population, inhabitants (v)
80 b	shi3	使	5770	03b	80d	allow, enable, let; so/encourage/ensure that
	you3	有	7533	01f	80f	there (to) are/be/exist/remain/will be
	shi2	什	5808	9+2	HL	tens; ten (fold, times)
	bai3	百	4976	05d	F	& hundreds; (a) hundred (fold, times)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	80j	(of) individuals, inhabitants, people; humanity
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	80g	having, with; come to have (their); ...'s
	qi4	器	0549	11c	F	(specific) skills, specialties, tools, instruments
80 c	er2	而	1756	01 l	80e	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	80e	not, never, hardly, rarely, seldom; no longer, un-
	yong4	用	7567	04a	80k	applied, employed, put to use, relied on, used
80 d	shi3	使	5770	03b	80j	so that; allow, cause, enable, encourage, let
	min2	民	4508	03b	80r	humanity; (the) multitude, others, people (to)
	zhong4	重	1509	26a	F	ponder, respect, weigh; feel (s) the weight of
	si3	死	5589	06a	80r	(their) death, dying, end, mortality, passing (s)
80 e	er2	而	1756	01 l	80k	and (simply, so, then, thus); then; while
	bu4	不	5379	02d	80s	do/will not, never, rarely, seldom; avoid
	yuan3	遠	7734	25k	F	^ far (away), great distances, abroad, beyond
	tu2	徙	6536	50b	F	wander, travel, migrate, venture (ing) v
80 f	sui1	雖	5519	26e	80h	(al)though; even if/though/when/where
	you3	有	7533	01f	80h	there be/are/exist/remain/will be
	zhou1	舟	1291	137+0	HL	boats, ships, vessels
	yu2	輿	7618	39t	F	& carriages, wagons, vehicles
80 g	wu2	無	7180	01e	80i	there is/are/exists/remains/will/would be no(-)
	suo3	所	5465	07b	80i	cause, place, purpose, reason (s); -where
	cheng2	乘	0398	26g	F	(to/for) ride, take, avail (ing) of
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	80i	them, these, same, such, one
80 h	sui1	雖	5519	26e	F	(al)though; even if/though/when/where
	you3	有	7533	01f	81h	there be/are/exist/remain/will be
	jia3	甲	0610	50j	F	armor, shields, shielding
	bing1	兵	5282	30b	F	& arms, weapons; armament

80 i	wu2	無	7180	01e	F	there is/are/exists/remains/will/would be no(-)
	suo3	所	5465	07b	F	cause, purpose, reason (s); -where (to/for)
	chen2	陳	0339	170+8	HL	array, display, exhibit, parade, show (ing)
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	80k	them, these, same, such, this
80 j	shi3	使	5770	03b	F	allow, cause, enable, encourage, help, let
	ren2	人	3097	02k	81g	(the) other(s) people; human(ity, beings)
	fu4	復	1992	14 l	F	(to) return, revert, devolve, come/go back to
	jie2	結	0782	27f	F	knotted, (the) knotting, tying (of); ^
	sheng2	繩	5749	14k	F	cords, lines, ropes, strings; } quipu
80 k	er2	而	1756	01 l	81j	and (merely, only, simply, so, then)
	yong4	用	7567	04a	F	make use of, use; rely/count (ing) (up)on
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	80q	them, these, same, such, this
80 l	gan1	甘	3223	32g	F	(to) sweeten, savor, relish, enjoy (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	80m	their (own)
	shi2	食	5810	20*	F	food, fare, meals, sustenance
80m	mei3	美	4406	02a	81a	adorn, beautify, embroider; admire (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	80n	their (own)
	fu2	服	1999	53i	F	cloth(es, ing), garments, apparel, attire
80 n	an1	安	0026	15u	F	secure, safeguard; content(ed), at rest (ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	80o	(in) their (own)
	ju1	居	1535	02p	F	abodes, dwellings, homes, households
80 o	le4	樂	4129	23m	F	delight(ed), rejoice (ing), happy in; enjoy(ing)
	qi2	其	0525	01h	F	their (own)
	su2	俗	5497	20s	F	customs, traditions; everyday/simple ways
80 p	lin2	鄰	4033	15i	F	(the) neighboring, nearby, adjacent, local
	guo2	國	3738	10g	F	country, domain(inion), land, realm, state (s)
	xiang1	相	2562	02e	80q	^ each other; one another
	wang4	望	7043	74+7	HL	(may) view, overlook; face, look towards v
80 q	ji1	雞	0428	171+10	HL	^^ roosters, cocks, fowl, chickens
	quan3	犬	1650	94+0	HL	^^ & dogs, hounds
	zhi1	之	0935	01e	81j	... 's; ^ of/from ^vv
	sheng1	聲	5748	02i	F	(the) noise, sounds; crowing and barking
	xiang1	相	2562	02e	80s	(of) each other's, one another's vv
	wen2	聞	7142	14c	F	(is/are/may be) heard, in earshot, noticed
80 r	min2	民	4508	03b	F	(the) citizens, inhabitants, others, people
	zhi4	至	0982	43a	F	become, grow; approach, attain, come to, reach
	lao3	老	3833	30n	F	old; (to) great/old age, seniority
	si3	死	5589	06a	F	& die, pass on, perish; death, dying, mortality

80 s	bu4	不	5379	02d	81a	without, with no
	xiang1	相	2562	02e	F	mutual; ^^ between them/each/one (an)other
	wang3	往	7050	35b	F	goings; departures; ^
	lai2	來	3768	73i	F	& comings; arrivals; } intercourse, traffic (v)
81 a	xin4	信	2748	08i	81b	credible, honest, reliable, sincere, true, truthful
	yan2	言	7334	02 1	81b	idea, language, opinion, speech, talk, word (s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81b	is/are not, never, rarely, seldom; will not be
	mei3	美	4406	02a	81b	elegant, embellished, fancy; pretty, beautiful
81 b	mei3	美	4406	02a	F	elegant, embellished, fancy; pretty, beautiful
	yan2	言	7334	02 1	F	idea, language, opinion, speech, talk, word (s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81c	(is/are) not, never, rarely, seldom; will not be
	xin4	信	2748	08i	F	credible, honest, reliable, sincere, true, truthful
81 c	shan4	善	5657	02c	81d	(^, to be, the) best, good, right, virtuous, worthy
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	81d	one(s)/those who(ever) is/are v; is ^ to be
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81d	(is/are) not, never, rarely, seldom; will not be
	bian4	辯	5242	45g	81d	artful, sophisticated; argumentative, factious
81 d	bian4	辯	5242	45g	F	(^, to be) artful, sophisticated; argumentative
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	81e	one(s)/those who(ever) is/are v; is ^ to be
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81e	(is/are) not, never, rarely, seldom; will not be
	shan4	善	5657	02c	F	best, better, good, right, virtuous, worthy
81 e	zhi1	知	0932	02a	81f	(^, to be) knowing, perceptive, understanding
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	81f	one(s)/those who(ever) is/are v; is ^ to be
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81f	(is/are) not, never, rarely, seldom; will not be
	bo2	博	5322	24+10	81f	erudite, sophisticated; broad/wide(ly) learned
81 f	bo2	博	5322	81e	F	(^, to be) erudite, sophisticated, b/w learned
	zhe3	者	0263	01k	F	one(s)/those who(ever) is/are v; is ^ to be
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81g	(is/are) not, never, rarely, seldom; will not be
	zhi1	知	0932	02a	F	knowing, perceptive, understanding, wise
81 g	sheng4	聖	5753	02k	81k	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人	3097	02k	81h	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	bu4	不	5379	02d	81j	do(es)/will not, never, rarely, seldom
	ji1	積	0500	59e	F	accumulate, collect, gather; heap/store (s) up
81 h	ji4	既	0453	32j	81i	if, upon, when, while, whilst, (al)though
	yi3	以	2932	01h	81i	intend, mean, offer; help, serve, try, work (ing)
	wei2	為	7059	02a	81k	to augment, act on behalf of, serve
	ren2	人	3097	02k	81i	another, people, society, someone else ('s)
	ji3	己	0429	49+0	81i	(^)(they) themselves (are); their own (is)
	yu4	愈	7632	05h	81i	(the) greater, better, richer; (are) further, more
	you3	有	7533	01f	F	attain(ment), gain, have, possess(ion)

81 i	ji4	既0453	32j	F	if, upon, when, while, whilst, (al)though
	yi3	以2932	01h	F	intend, mean, offer; help, serve, try, work (ing)
	yu3	與7615	08h	F	to assist, give, help, join, partake, support (in/to)
	ren2	人3097	02k	81k	another, others, people, society, someone ('s)
	ji3	己0429	81h	F	(^)(they) themselves (are); their own (is)
	yu4	愈7632	05h	F	(the) greater, better, richer; (are) further, more
	duo1	多6416	05i	F	(the)(y, ir) increase; add, multiply, expand (ed)
81 j	tian1	天6361	01e	F	(the) heaven, sky, celest-
	zhi1	之0935	01e	81k	...s'; -ly, -ial; ^ of/about/for/with v
	dao4	道6136	01a	81k	(the) way, course; principle, process; nature
	li4	利3867	08b	F	(is) (to) benefit, serve; turn (ing) to advantage
	er2	而1756	01 l	81k	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不5379	02d	81k	without/avoid/escape (ing) (doing); doing no
	hai4	害2015	35c	F	harm, hurt, damage, injury; offense, trouble
81 k	sheng4	聖5753	02k	F	(a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)
	ren2	人3097	02k	F	individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)
	zhi1	之0935	01e	F	...s'; ...s'; ^ of/about/for/with v
	dao4	道6136	01a	F	(the) way, course; principle, process; nature
	wei2	為7059	02a	F	(is) (to) act, function, perform, serve, work (ing)
	er2	而1756	01 l	F	and (still, yet); but, yet (still); although, while
	bu4	不5379	02d	F	not; without, with no; avoid, escape (ing)
	zheng1	爭0365	03b	F	contend, compete (tion); strive, struggle (ing)



## Common Variations in the Text

“To keep all the cogs and wheels is the first precaution of intelligent tinkering.”  
Aldo Leopold

Abbreviations used for source texts:

WB =	Wang Bi	FY =	Fu Yi
HSG =	Heshang Gong	MWD =	Mawangdui (plural, texts a & b)
HY =	Harvard Yencheng	GD =	Guodian fragments

01 j MWD have for *jiao*

<u>suo3</u>	所	5465	07b		what(soever)/that which is
<u>jiao4</u>	叫	0685	30+13	HL	asked, called for

01 l Some texts begin this parsing after *zhe*, some after *tong*

01 m HY substitutes for *xuan* (also at 01n, 06b, 06c, 10e, 15b, 51r, 56i, 65m, 65n)

<u>yuan2</u>	元	7707	10+2		primary, superlative, ultimate, source
--------------	---	------	------	--	--

02 g FY has for *jiao*

<u>xing2</u>	形	2759	59+4	41t	form, shape, contrast; define, describe v
--------------	---	------	------	-----	---

MWD have

<u>xing2</u>	刑	2755	18+4	HL	form, shape, imitate, exemplify, model
--------------	---	------	------	----	--

02 h This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD a & b and GD have for *qing*

<u>ying2</u>	盈	7474	04b		fulfill, complete, satisfy
--------------	---	------	-----	--	----------------------------

03 f This is WB & FY. HSG omits *min2*. MWD a & b omit *xin1*

04 b MWDb has for *huo bu*.

<u>you3</u>	有	7533	01f		there is/will ^ be
-------------	---	------	-----	--	--------------------

<u>fu2</u>	弗	1981	02p		not, never, rarely, seldom; in no way
------------	---	------	-----	--	---------------------------------------

FY is on a different page with *you4 bu4 man3*, and not filled.

05 f MWD have for *you*

<u>you2</u>	猷	7530	94+9	17g	(the) design, model, plan, scheme of
-------------	---	------	------	-----	--------------------------------------

05 i MWD have for *yan*

<u>wen2</u>	聞	7142	14c		heard, listened to; hearing, listening
-------------	---	------	-----	--	--

06 f *qin* is often glossed as

<u>jin4</u>	盡	1082	108+9	HL	exhausted, used up; [has no] end
-------------	---	------	-------	----	----------------------------------

07 i WB and HSG take turns swapping

<u>ye2</u>	耶	(7307, 47b, 128+3)			with 邪 pron ye2 as an interrogative
------------	---	--------------------	--	--	-------------------------------------

I have used the latter version here and 39r and 62p

09 i Shown is WB & MWD a & b. HSG has *gong cheng ming sui*

<u>cheng2</u>	成	0379	02f	^	accomplished, achieved, completed
---------------	---	------	-----	---	-----------------------------------

<u>ming2</u>	名	4524	01c		name, distinction, renown, significance v
--------------	---	------	-----	--	---

FY has: *cheng ming gong sui* ...

09 j & 10 a: Most texts, including WB, HSG, FY & MWDb parse:

09j: *tian zhi dao ...*

10a: *zai ying po bao yi*

Of those who do, many gloss *ying* as *hun*, the spirit soul.

(See *Yijing* 26.6: *he tian zhi gu*)

10 d FY has *neng ru ying*. HSG has *neng ying er* \_\_\_.

ru2 如3137 05j as, like; be as good as, equal to

10 h FY & MWDb have *neng wu yi zhi hu*. HSG has *neng wu wei*, omitting *hu*.

yi3 以2932 01h using, applying; intentional, purposeful

zhi1 知0932 02a cognition, discretion, knowing, knowledge

10 j HY has *wu* for *wei*. HSG has *neng wei ci*, omitting *hu*

wu2 無7180 01e not/without being; without

10 l Some versions, including HY, have for *zhi*

wei2 為7059 02a act, assume, do; interfere, meddle (ing); artifice

HSG has *neng wu yi zhi* and omits *hu*. MWD b has *neng wu yi zhi hu*

yi3 以2932 01h using, applying; intentional, purposeful

13 d MWD a & b insert *chong zhi wei xia*

zhi1 之0935 01e [-ing] of (a) thing(s)/something/someone

FY parses *ruo jing chong wei xia* together

15 a FY & MWDb have for *shi* (matching the phrase at 65a)

dao4 道6136 01a 15v ^ (the) way, path, course; principle, truth

15c This is WB < HSG & FY. MWD a & b & GD have for *shi*

zhi4 志0971 61+3 03j ambition, will, expectation, aspiration (s)

15f This is WB & FY. HSG has for *yu xi*

yu3 與7615 134+8 20b

yan1 焉7330 02m here, now, within

HY has only for *yan* for *xi*

MWD both have HSG's *yu3* for WB's *yu4* and

yu3 與7615 134+8 20b

he1 呵2110 30+5 HL

qi2 其0525 12+6 01j

FY & MWD a & b preface this line with *yue1*, it is said

15 k This is FY & MWD a & b. WB & HSG have for *ke*

rong2 容7560 40+7 16m appearance, manner, demeanor, attitude (s)

Recently used in 15e. Ke4 makes a lot more sense.

15st This is WB & MWD. Some versions add extra lines between s & t:

*dan4 xi1, qi2 ruo4 hai3; liu2 xi1, ruo4 wu2 zhi3*

So calm, that they were like the sea; Such lofty winds, as though never to settle

15 u This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD a & b and GD omit *jiu*

- 15 y This is WB & HSG w/ *gu neng bi bu xin cheng*  
 FY & MWDb write: *shi yi* (therefore) *neng bi er bu ... cheng*, with  
bi<sub>4</sub> 蔽5104 140+12 HL conceal, hide, shade, obscure, separate  
er<sub>2</sub> 而1756 01 1 and (so, then, thus) (be); while
- 17 g This is HSG, FY & MWDa & b. WB has for *you*  
you<sub>1</sub> 悠7520 61+7 HL (to) step back, get distance, be far away, relax
- 18 h This is WB & HSG. FY & MWD a & b have for *zhong*  
zhen<sub>1</sub> 貞0346 154+2 purity, virtue, rectitude, loyalty, steadfastness  
 GD has *zheng*  
zheng<sub>4</sub> 正0351 77+1 correct, proper, (up)right (ly); with rectitude
- 19 g MWD a & b and GD have for *zhe*  
yan<sub>2</sub> 言7334 02 1 (are) (^) expressions, ideas, thoughts, sayings  
ye<sub>3</sub> 也7312 03m -; only, simply, just v -  
 and for *bu*  
wei<sub>4</sub> 未7114 20h do not yet; still have no; remain less than  
 GD has: \_\_ *san yan* \_\_ *yi wei shi bu zu*
- 20 a Gao Heng & other versions move *jue xue wu you* to the end of Chapter 19.  
 The punctuation of MWD is not helpful here.
- 20 b MWDa has *wei* \_\_ *yu he qi*  
he<sub>1</sub> 訶2112 149+5 HL no; disdain, rejection, reproof, blame, scolding  
qi<sub>2</sub> 其0525 12+6 01j the, these; such; its; things; what/that which is  
 MWDb has *wei* \_\_ *yu he qi*  
he<sub>1</sub> 呵2110 30+5 HL scolding; laugh, yawn; whew  
 GD has *wei* \_\_ *yu he* \_\_ w/ he 2112
- 20 d MWD a & b and GD have for *shan*  
mei<sub>3</sub> 美4406 02a beautiful, attractive, admirable, aesthetic
- 20 k Some versions reverse *chun* & *deng*, writing *ru deng chun tai*
- 20 \* Some versions write *er gui shi yu mu*  
yu<sub>2</sub> 於7643 08e of, in, with, of
- 21m This FY & MWD a & b. WB & HSG write *zi jin ji gu*, from ancient times until the present. But we are looking backward through time here, looking for what continues to hold true, and the sequence chosen here depicts that point of view.
- 23 b MWD omit *gu*
- 23 j FY has for *de*  
de<sub>2</sub> 得6161 03c gain(ful), secure(ity), attain(ing, ment)  
 This gloss is intended in the word play connecting 23i to 23k, but the correct character is de 6162.
- 23m MWD omits 23m. FY omits *le*

- 23o & 23q FY and MWD a & b omit *le*. This avoids anthropomorphizing. The *dao* does not “will” to do anything: Dao is not theistic or teleological. But business “will” be done, of itself (*zi ran*). Glosses of *le* should avoid this trap.
- 23r (& 23s) These two lines, which are repetitions of 17e & 17f, do not occur in the MWD texts. It may be one place where Ma Xulun meddled properly.
- 25d This is FY & MWDb, making 25d and e grammatically similar  
WB, HSG & MWDa omit *er* in 25d but have it in 25e.  
GD has only 25d, as *du li \_\_ bu gai*
- 25f This is WB, HSG & GD. FY & MWD a&b have *tian di mu*  
di4 地6198 01e [mother of Heaven and] Earth  
the chosen phrase *tian xia mu* is repeated at 52b, even in the MWD texts
- 25oq This is WB & HSG. MWD omit *qi*. GD omits *er*. FY is in his own world here.
- 26c This is FY & MWD a & b & others. WB & HSG have for *jun zi*  
sheng4 聖5753 02k (a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)  
ren2 人3097 02k individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)  
But why would a wise one have so much heavy baggage?
- 26h This is FY & MWDb. WB & HSG have *zi* (from 26d) for *qing*  
zi1 輜6933 159+8 HL ^ transport, cargo, supply, baggage wagon(s)  
Both MWD texts insert *yu*, writing: *qing yu tian*  
yu2 於7643 08e in, with, towards, with respect to
- 26i This is WB, FY & MWD a & b. HSG has for *ben*  
chen2 臣0327 18h (the) ministers, subordinates, subjects
- 28t This is WB, HSG & FY  
MWD omit *zhi*, leaving *sheng ren yong*: wise ones, in practice,
- 29g This is WB & HSG. MWD omit *gu*. FY replaces *gu* with *fan*.  
fan2 凡1771 16+1 HL (such) general, universal, encompassing; all
- 30f This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD omit 30f entirely
- 31n Added *gu* from FY & GD. Chapter 31 from this point on is found in both MWD & GD, putting an end to long-standing speculation that this was a post-Han addition which crept into  
the text from a commentary. MWD begin the line with *shi yi* instead of *gu*.
- 32c This is WB, HSG and FY. MWD a & b and GD have for *neng*  
gan3 敢3229 03m 64y (will) dare, presume, venture, make (s) bold  
FY, MWD and GD omit *ye*.
- 33h This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD have for *wang*  
wang4 忘7036 61+3 HL be forgotten, neglected, ignored; forget
- 34d MWDa has: *gong cheng sui shi er bu ming you*. MWDb has: *cheng gong sui fu ming you*  
shi4 事5787 02k affairs, tasks, endeavors; business v  
er2 而1756 011 and (still, yet); but (still) [there is/will be no]  
FY has: *gong cheng \_\_ er bu ju*, as at 02p but w/o *sui* and with *bu* for *fu*.

- 34 f FY omits *chang wu yu*. MWD a & b write: *ze heng wu yu*  
ze2 則 6746 03o if, when, where [then *ke*]; therefore  
heng2 恆 2107 61+6 HL always, regularly  
This eliminates speculation that *chang wu yu* is later interpolation.
- 35 g This is FY, MWD a & b & WB notes. WB text & HSG have for *yan*  
kou3 口 3434 12c orally, verbally; by mouth; in speech/words
- 35 k This is FY, MWD a & b and GD. WB & HSG have for *ke*  
zu2 足 6824 17e enough; [has no] basis, ground(s), reason
- 36 b (& 36d, 36f, 36h) Others write for *gu*  
gu3 古 3447 14r first, from the start/beginning [be ...-ed]
- 37 h (& 37i) MWD have for *yu*  
ru3 辱 3154 13a [would not be] shame, demean, diminish, disgrace, abuse (ed)
- 37 j This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD have *tian di*, GD has *wan wu*.
- 37 j This is WB, HSG & GD. FY & MWD a & b have for *ding*  
zheng4 正 0351 08j rectify, regulate, correct; straighten v out
- 38 f This line, which equates *xia de* with the *shang yi* of 38h, does not occur in MWD.  
FY has *wu* instead of *you*: The inferior virtue acts on things and has no motives to act
- 39 a MWDb omits *zhi*, MWDa does not.
- 39 f This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD omit 39f entirely.
- 39 g This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD have for *zhen*  
zheng4 正 0351 08j 45j correct, proper, (up)right (ly); with rectitude  
FY reverses *wang* and *hou*
- 39 m This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD omit 39m entirely.
- 39 n FY has *Wang hou wu yi wei zhen er gui gao. Jiang kong jue*.
- 39 t This is WB, JSG & MWD. Some texts have for *yu*  
che1 車 0280 11b 39t (of) (the) carriage, cart, chariot, vehicle (s)  
FY and versions of WB have for *yu wu yu*  
yu4 譽 7617 17b (the) acclaim, praise, appreciation; honor (s)  
wu2 無 7180 01e of (having) no, lacking; without, with no  
yu4 譽 7617 17b acclaim, praise; honor, approval (s)
- 39 u MWD add *shi gu bu...*  
shi4 是 5794 02k (&) so it is; there is  
gu4 故 3455 01g therefore, thus, accordingly, given this, [no]
- 39 v FY has for *luo*  
luo4 落 4122 140+9 HL scatter, tumble, let fall; be random, strewn  
MWD have for *luo*  
ge4 咯 none 112+6 HL hard pressed, rough discomfort against hardness
- 41 p There is another version of this same character seen at M0297

- 41 v MWDb writes for *dai qie cheng*: *shi qie shan cheng*  
shi3 始5772 01e begin, initiate, originate, renew  
shan4 善5657 02c skillfully, competently, expertly; wholly, fully
- 46 b There may be some word play here with this character:  
xi4 郤2474 163+7 HL retired, withdrawn, cut (from herd)
- 46 e This is HSG, FY & MWD a. MWS b omits *yu2*. WB omits 46e entirely.  
 GD has a modified version: *zui mo hou hu shen yu*.
- 49a This is WB, HSG & FY.  
 Although some texts write *sheng ren chang wu xin*, reversing *wu* and *chang*:  
 Wise ones normally have no mind. This has much to recommend it, and MWDb  
 supports this by writing *sheng ren heng wu xin*  
heng2 恆2107 61+6 HL always, regularly
- 49 e (& 49h) This is WB & HSG. FY has for *de*  
de2 得6161 03c (to) gain, secure, receive; earn, learn, merit  
 Many others simply gloss *de* (merit) as *de* (gain). This is not necessary if the verb merit  
 implies that your due eventually comes your way.  
 Both MWD texts are illegible here, except MWD b at 49h has the *de* I have selected
- 49 l This is HSG & FY. WB omits 49 l entirely, although it is included in WB texts.  
 MWD supports its inclusion, writing:  
*bai xing jie zhu qi er mu yan* (*qi* occurs only in Text b), but with a different *zhu*  
zhu3 屬5896 19h ap shu3 (see) assemble, gather around, pay attention  
yan1 焉7330 02m here, now, to this,
- 51 e This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD omit *mo bu*. Some versions parse before them,  
 or before and after, all of this supporting the translation as a parenthetical expression.
- 51 l MWDa has for *yu*  
sui4 遂5530 162+9 17h succeed(s); (is/are) completed, followed up  
 Hence glossing *chang* as “leads.”
- 51 m This is WB, FY & MWD b  
 HSG has for *ting* and *du* respectively  
cheng2 成0379 02f complete, perfect, accomplish, fulfill (s, ing)  
shu2 熟5895 86+11 HL ripen, mature; prepare, produce (s, ing)
- 53 c Wang Niansun suggests *shi* as a misprint for *yu* in some mss, like FY  
shi1 施5768 70+5 HL bestow, grant; execute, carry out  
 MWDb writes for *shi*  
ta1 他5961 9+3 HL others, another, (the) other, elsewhere
- 54 d f, h & j: This is WB & HSG. FY, MWD b and GD omit *yu* Retained here for clarity.

55 c This is WB, MWD a & b and GD.

HSG shortens *feng chai hui she bu shi* to *du chong bu shi*

du2 毒6509 51m poisonous, toxic, noxious, venomous

chong2 蟲1519 142+12 HL insects & reptiles; creatures

FY simply shortens to *feng chai* \_\_\_ *bu shi*

55 h This is HSG, FY & MWD b. WB timidly writes for *zui*

quan2 全1666 22a complete, full, whole, intact (ness) [is at work]

MWD b and GD have *zui nu* for *zui zuo*

nu4 怒4758 61+5 HL (is) excited, energetic, aroused

56 a & b: GD has *zhi zhi zhe bu yan*; yan *zhi zhe bu zhi*

zhi1 之0935 01e this, things, something

MWD a & b and GD have *fu* for *bu* in both places.

fu2 弗1981 57+2 02q there is/will be no; without, with no

57 l This is HSG, MWD b & GD. WB and others have for *wu*

ling4 令4043 12a (^) & directives, policies, regulations, rules

This *zhang* is WB & HSG. FY, MWD b and GD have for *zhang*

zhang1 章0182 117+6 HL (the) display ; (a) display, show, sign of v

60 g This is WB & FY. HSG & MWD a & b omit *ren*, leaving [do(es) no harm]

The simple meaning of *ahimsa*

62 a This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD have for *ao*

zhu4 注1340 85+5 49 l flow, tendency, emphasis, focus, direction

62 d & e: Some texts write: *mei yan ke yi shi zun*; *shan xing ke yi jia ru*

shan4 善5657 02c good, fine, excellent, skillful [act(ion)s, deeds]

FY has *mei yan ke yi yu shi*

yu2 於7643 70+4 14 l to; the, this; with respect to

62 e MWD have for *jia ren*

he4 賀2116 154+5 HL gifts, presents, congratulations

ren2 人3097 02k (from) other(s) people, society

62 i MWD a has for *gong*. MWD b is transcribed by Henricks as *xiang1*, country or village

qing1 卿1155 26+10 HL nobles, (cabinet) ministers, officials

63 h (& 63j) FY has *tian xia zhi nan*... and *tian xia zhi da*...

zhi1 之0935 4+3 01f ...s', ...s'; ^ of, for, to vv

63 h (& 63j) MWD a has *tian xia zhi nan* \_\_\_ *zuo yu yi* and *tian xia zhi da* \_\_\_ *zuo yu xi*

MWD b text is corrupt but appears to follow. *Nan* then reads “difficulties.”

63 i (& 63k) MWD a omits *bi*. Text b is illegible.

64 j This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD have other forms of baskets, like

lei2 藪4233 140+21 HL basket, bushel, pannier, hod (to carry earth)

64 k This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD a & b have *bai qian zhi gao*

Heights of a hundred, a thousand [measures] begin from beneath (the) feet

The GD fragments are not helpful in resolving this.

65 p This is WB & HSG. FY & MWD a & b omit *ran hou*

66 d FY has *shi yi sheng ren yu shang min*

sheng4 聖 5753 02k (a, the) perceptive, sagely, wise; ^ (a, the)

ren2 人 3097 02k individual, one, person (s); people; } sage(s)

MWD a & b & GD have *shi yi sheng ren zhi yu shang min*

zhi1 之 0935 01e ...'s [desire]; (when the) vv [intends]

66 h MWD a & B omit *sheng ren*

FY does not, but adds *shi yi sheng ren chu zhi shang; er min fu zhong*

67 a FY has *tian xia jie wei wu \_\_ da*, w/ 1st person *wu* and omitting *dao*

MWD b omits *dao* and doubles *da*: *tian xia [jie] wei wo da da*

All under heaven admit my [idea of] greatness is great

67 pqr FY has a very different text, ending in 67s: *shi wei ru si men*, thus entering death's gate

67 s MWDa has ze bi si yi. MWDb has ze si yi.

ze2 則 6746 03o then, means; leads to

bi4 必 5109 30f [ ^ death] (is) certain, sure [death]

69 l This is FY & MWD a & b. WB & HSG have for *ruo*

jia1 加 0580 62e F face, encounter, meet; advance (up)on v

suggesting the possibility that *jia* is a misprint for the very similar *ru*, glossed as *ruo*

ru2 如 3137 05j equal, are equal to; are [each other's] equals

71 c This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD omit this line

71 d This is WB, HSG & FY. MWD omit *bu bing*, making 71d-e read *shi yi sheng ren bu bing*

74 a FY has *min chang wu wei si*. The people are always unafraid of dying

MWDb has *ruo min heng qie bu wei si*: Suppose the people were always unafraid ...

ruo4 若 3126 06e if, when, where; suppose/assume that

heng2 恒 2107 61+6 HL always, regularly

75h HSG has *yi qi shang qiu* ... because their superiors pursue life's riches

shang4 上 5669 08a (their) superiors; (those) above

75 k This is WB, HSG & FY

MWD omit *yu*, leaving an implied "and" and lose an ambiguity in the process

76 h This is WB. Everyone else has a useless variant to *bing*, but some texts offer a plausible *zhe*

zhe2 折 0267 64+4 HL broken, felled, cut down, laid low

77 b Some texts have *hu1*, FY has *yu2*, both interrogative particles; MWDb has a declarative

ye3 也 7312 03m -; :: now

78 c FY has *xian1*, prior, for *sheng4*.

80 b FY has *shi men you*, let the people have, instead of let there be.

WB, HSG & FY have *bo2* for *bai3*, not as necessary as *shi2* for *shi2*, just before.

WB, HSG & FY all omit *ren*. MWDb only has *ren \_\_ qi*, omitting *zhi*

81 cd MWD have *bo2* for *bian4*

81 de MWD have *duo1* for *bo2*



## **Index to the Guodian Chu Bamboo Slips**

### **Following Two Pages**

see Robert Henricks' *Lao Tzu's Tao Te Cheng*, ISBN 0-231-11816-3

Units should have been assigned colors instead of numbers, as no specific order is implied. "Position" is the only sure order -- within a unit. And there is no positive assurance there were no slips lost after the "L" last slip of a unit. (DDJ16 *might* be an example.)

This index was prepared by Larry (Lare, Mo4) Moore

Chap	Page	Bundle	Unit	Pos.	Traditional Subjects
01					dao4 ke3 dao4 fei3 chang2 dao4
02	50	A:09	1	09	beauty vs ugliness
03					don't exalt the gifted
04					blunt, untangle, soften, merge
05					straw dogs
05 mid	58	A:12	2	02L	bellows between heaven and earth
06					valley spirit, woman, mother
07					heaven & earth last forever
08					highest good is like water
09	79	A:20	5	04	better stop short than fill to the brim
10					Primal Virtue (Can you avoid separation?)
11					thirty spokes
12					five colors
13	94	B:04	1	04L	accept disgrace, misfortune
14					look, it cannot be seen
15	39	A:05	1	05	ancient masters
16.1-6	60	A:13	3	01L	empty to see constancy of return
17	112	C:01	1	01L	best leader barely known
18	112	C:01	1	01L	when tao is forgotten hierarchy
19	28	A:01	1	01	give up sainthood, kindness, ingenuity
20	90	B:03	1	03	I alone am a mess
21					elusive and intangible
22					yield & overcome, have little & gain
23					high winds
24					tiptoe is not steady
25	55	A:11	2	01	call it tao, great
26					heavy is root of light
27					good walker, speaker, reckoner
28					be stream, valley, example of the universe
29					you cannot improve the universe
30	36	A:04	1	04	advise a ruler / achieve results
31	117	C:03	3	01L	weapons to the left, right
32	53	A:10	1	10L	if kings could harness tao / parts need names
33					knowing/mastering others/self
34					tao flows, nourishes, is not lord
35	115	C:02	2	01L	passersby stop
36					to shrink first expand
37	45	A:07	1	07	tao abides in non-action
38					truly good man hierarchy
39					sky is clear, earth is firm
40	77	A:19	5	03	returning is the motion of tao
41	98	B:05	2	01L	foolish student laughs aloud / perfect square has no corners
42					tao begot one; a violent man
43					soft overcomes hard
44	75	A:18	5	02	fame or self; know when to stop
45	105	B:07	3	02	great x seems non-x
46	34	A:03	1	03	horses haul manure; enough is enough
47					w/o going outside
48	87	B:02	1	02	learning acquires, tao drops
49					Zelig sage
50					third of the people follow life
51					arise from tao, nourished by te

52					know the mother, know the sons
52 <i>mid</i>	102	B:06	3	01	close the gates
53					robber barons
54	108	B:08	3	03L	family, village, nation, universe
55	72	A:17	5	01	newborn child has a woodie
56	65	A:15	4	02	those who know do not talk
57	68	A:16	4	03L	more laws = more thieves (wu wei)
58					rule w/light hand (57 cont.)
59	84	B:01	1	01	in ruling use restraint, give up own ideas
60					cooking a small fish
61					small country vs. great country
62					offer the tao to a new emperor
63	48	A:08	1	08	magnify the small
64	63	A:14	4	01	deal w/ it before it happens
64b	42	A:06	1	06	wuwei / wuyuu
64b'	120	C:04	4	01L	wuwei / wuyuu
65					rule w/o cleverness
66	31	A:02	1	02	sea is king of streams
67					three treasures
68					good soldier is not violent
69					advance an inch / withdraw a foot
70					my words are easy to understand
71					know not know good
72					lack of awe yields disaster
73					heaven's net casts wide
74					official executioner
75					rulers tax, demand too much
76					green plants tender, dead stiff
77					tao is like bending a bow
78					water is soft & yielding, yet victorious
79					bitter quarrel; bamboo tallies
80					quipu, crowing cocks, & barking dogs
81					truthful words are not beautiful
TaiYi ShengS hui 1	123	C:05	5	01L	["The great one gave birth to water"]
TYSS3	123	C:05	7	01L	
TYSS2	127	C:06	6	01L	



## Glossary

### Words

#### Characters Not in the Glossary

#### Common Words

#### Phrases and Idioms

#### Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese

#### Pinyin to Wade-Giles Conversion

The words listed in the main part of this glossary appear more than five times in this version of Lao Zi's text.

The Chinese words are given in the Pinyin system of transliteration. For readers familiar only with the older Wade-Giles system, a table of the differences between the two systems is given at the end of this section. The phonetic elements not found in this table are the same in both systems. See also "Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese," far below.

The first number in each entry (*e.g.* 7999) is the character's entry number in Harvard's 1993 edition of *Mathews Chinese English Dictionary*. Although this was not the only dictionary used in glossing the Chinese terms, it contains all but four of the characters found in the text. These missing characters (found at 11c, 39n, 55h & 55j) were assigned numbers in the 8010's.

The second number (*e.g.* 197f) is the character's listing or entry number in Bernard Karlgren's *Grammata Serica Rescensa*.

The third number (*e.g.* 214+19) gives the character's radical plus the number of additional strokes (plus or minus a stroke). This is the "access code" to many classical Chinese dictionaries.

The fourth number (*e.g.* 25a) gives the location of the character's first occurrence in the *Dao De Jing*. Column Five of the Matrix then tracks the use of the word throughout. Its final occurrence is marked "F."

The range of meanings given here for each of the words includes current meanings and will often be a little broader than the range in use at any particular point in Chinese history.

Characters used five times or less are listed in the section following the Glossary, "Characters not in Glossary", along with a more limited set of general meanings. Following this is:

- 1) A list of the most common words used in the *Dao De Jing*,
- 2) A list of phrases and idioms and their locations.



**bai3** 百 4976 781a 106+1 05d (a, the) hundred; hundredfold, hundredth, hundreds of; a hundred times; (to be) common; all of the

**bao4** 抱 4938 1113j 64+5 10a (to) accept, adopt, attend, bear, brood over, carry in arms, cherish, embrace, endure, enfold, grasp (lovingly), guard, harbor, hide, hold (tight), hug, possess, protect (s, ed, ing); (a, the) ambition, aspiration, fondness; armspan, embrace, bosom, lap

**bi4** 必 5109 405a 61+1 30f (to) command, demand, entail, mean, need, require (s, ed, ing); (to be) certain, compulsory, determined, essential, necessary, requisite, sure (to); to always/first be; bound to/must/will be; always, (most) assuredly, certainly, necessarily, surely, usually, must; emphatic particle

**bing1** 兵 5282 759a 12+5 30b (a, the) armament, arms, army, assault, battle, fight, fighter, forces, military, soldier(s), strategies, tactics, troops, war, warriors, weapon(ry); (to be) hostile, martial, warlike; (to) assault, attack, axe, fell, fight, cut/strike down (s, ed, ing)

**bing4** 病 5288 757k 104+5 44c (a, the) affliction, ailment, blemish, crisis, defect, disease, disgrace, disorder, distress, extreme illness, fault, hurt, illness, malady, misery, pathology, sickness, sorrow, suffering, vice; (to be) aggrieved, ill, pathological, sick, sickly; (to) afflict, harm, hurt, injure, insult, make ill, sicken, suffer (s, ed, ing); disparage, regard as defective

**bu4** 不 5379 999a 1+3 02d no, not, none, nothing, (very) little, the least (of); without, with no, not with; (is, are, was) no, not, nothing, (nothing) without; will not, will fail to; may not, need not; (it is) no, not; is to not, to not (be), will not be, not to (be), not being, to never be; being without, without being; outside of; away from, free (of/from); there (is, are, will be) no, not, none, nothing; there will not be; were there no; what is not; (but) no, not, nothing, without, with no; (do)(es) no, without; (has/have) no, not, yet to; (but) do not, does not, did not, will not, would not, would never (be); instead of, regardless of, rather than, in spite of, despite; not, never, no longer, rarely, seldom (to); hardly, (very) little, not much, not so, not very; (to be) nothing, without, wrong; (to) avoid, cease to, drop, escape, evade, lack, need, refrain from, want; fail to, make no, remain to be (s, ed, ing); not only not, not even, less (than); un-, ill-, in-, im-, de-, dis-, non-, mal-, mis-, off-; -less, -lessly, -out, -free; remain un-; if not, but not if; is this not...?; not...but; not only not; that/which cannot be; (a, the) doubt; absence, lack, need, void, want (of); failure to; freedom from

**chang2** 長 0213 721a 168+0 02g (to) complete, continue, develop, endure, excel, go on, grow (tall), increase, keep up, last (long), master, perfect, perpetuate, persist, prevail, profit, prosper, reach for, survive, sustain, take the lead (s, ed, ing); (to be) (long-) lasting, lived, term; always, continued, durable, enduring, eternal, excelling, excellent, growing, long, old, perpetual, persistent, prevailing, surviving, sustained, tall, tenured; continually, eternally, perpetually, regularly, steadily, for long; (a, the) continuance, endurance, length, longevity, long life, long time, maturity, perpetuity, prosperity; strong point, forte; as zhang3: (the) chief, elder, eldest, senior, superior; (to be) grown up, mature, experienced, long lasting, long standing

**chang2** 常**0221**      **725e 50+8 01b** (a, the) constant, constancy, norm, order, principle, rule, standard, banner; (to be) common, consistent, constant, customary, endless, enduring, eternal, ever, familiar, fixed, forever, frequent, general, generic, habitual, invariable, lasting, limitless, normal, ordinary, perennial, permanent, perpetual, recurring, regular, set, standard, standing, sustainable, usual; (to) abide, be forever, continue, endure, go on, last, maintain, persist, survive, sustain (in, with) (s, ed, ing); [the status quo]; always, commonly, consistently, constantly, durably, frequently, habitually, invariably, normally, often, ordinarily, perpetually, regularly, usually, generally, so often; whenever, wherever; ever-; what/that which continues/lasts

**cheng2** 成**0379**      **818a 62+2 02f** (to) accomplish, achieve, actualize, arrive at, become, bring about, come to pass, complement, complete, determine, establish, finish, follow through, fulfill, make, perfect, realize, satisfy, succeed, take place (s, ed, ing); (to be) accomplished, achieved, actualized, arrived at, complete, completed, done, entire, finished, fulfilled, full, mature, perfect, perfected, realized, whole; (fully) developed, formed; (a, the) accomplishment, achievement, complement, fulfillment, completion, end, follow through, outcome, realization (of); of completion; entirely, completely, perfectly

**chu3** 處**1407**      **85a 141+5 02k** (to) abide (in), adjust, adopt, attend to, belong, camp, continue, deal with, dwell, get along, go on, handle, hold, keep (still), linger, locate, maintain, manage, occupy, place, practice, put in place, remain, rest, seat, set, settle (in); sit down, spot, station, stay, stay on, stop, take; decide, judge, punish (s, ed, ing); (a, the) abode, bivouac, circumstance, condition, place, position, refuge, shelter; (to be) at, in; abiding, adhered to, adopted, decided, disposed, held, observed, in place, in position, resolved, set, settled; found its place, settled in

**chu1** 出**1409**      **496a 17+3 01k** (to) come out, get out, go out, (of), set out, stand out (from, out of); appear, arise, beget, bring out, deliver, depart, emerge, escape, evolve, exceed, exist, exit, expel, get rid of, go (beyond, past), issue (from, out), leave, occur, proceed, (go/come) forth, (sur)pass, pour out; quit, abandon, eject, reduce, expurgate; reappear, reemerge, remove, rise up, vent; expend, pay (s, ed, ing); (a, the) adventure, departure, emergence, emergency, expression, issue, outcome; (to be) beyond, past, passed, produced, spent; out of/from, outside of; out comes

**ci2** 慈**6965**      **966j 61+10 18f** (a, the) compassion, forbearance, kindness, love, mercy; maternal/parental affection/devotion, devoted parents; (to be) affectionate, benign, charitable, compassionate, fond, humane, kind, kindly, loving, merciful, motherly, sympathetic, tender(-hearted)

**ci3** 此**6972**      **358a 77+2 01k** this, these (is/are); here, now, here & now, the present; of these, such; hereby; the self-evident; if so, in this case

**da4** 大**5943**      **317a 37+0 13b** (to be) accomplished, best, better, big, complete, critical, crucial, developed, enormous, entire, extreme, far, full, fully grown, good, grand, great(er, est), heavy, high, large(r), (very, greatly) important, long, loud, major, mature, mighty, more, most, noble, noteworthy, old, overall, (more, most) perfect, pure, realized, ripe, seasoned,



serious, significant, strong, successful, vast, whole, wholesome, vital; a lot of, full of, lots of; master-, (a, the) completeness, (full) development, entirety, grand(eur, ness), greatness, growth, (great) importance, largesse, majority, maturity, vastness, wholeness; a great deal, (very) much, very; already, completely, entirely, fully, greatly, thoroughly, wholly, *en masse*, well-; of (great, crucial, vital) importance

**dao4** 道**6136** 1048a 162+9 01a (a, the) circuit, course, *Dao*, passage, path, process, road, route, track, trail, way; *dharma*, doctrine, method, nature, principle, truth; way(s) of, nature(s) of; (to be) headed down the road, on course, on track, on the path; fared, taken, traveled; (to) guide, instruct, lead, conduct, govern, show the way; discourse, explain, say, speak, tell [was in use as “to say” in the Zhou] (s, ed, ing). It is not a stretch to call the *Dao* a (or the) four-dimensional or space-time continuum, the unfolding of existence over and through time, things as strings or tracks; the Dao4 does not refer to the infinite field of all possibilities (“not a path suited to travel”), but to the infinity of paths, tracks or ways actually taken in reality, fact or truth

**de2** 得**6161** 905d 60+8 03c (to) accept, achieve, acquire, attain (to), bring, capture, catch, choose, claim, come by, come true, discover, draw, earn, effect, encounter, find, finish, gain, get, grasp, have, hold, learn, meet, merit, obtain, occupy, pick up, possess, reach, realize, receive, regain, result in, satisfy, secure, seize, take (on), win (s, ed, ing); (a, the) achievement, acquisition, attainment, booty, bounty, effect, gain (of), result, satisfaction, security; (to be) attained, had, endowed, finished, found, gained, gainful, given, got, learned, ready, satisfied, satisfying; [not (otherwise) wasted] ; to be able; can, may

**de2** 德**6162** 919k 60+12 10q (a, the) (personal) ability, aptitude, authority, character(istic), conduct, dignity, disposition, energy, ethic, fitness, goodness, influence, integrity, intention, merit, moral courage/excellence/force, nature, personality, power, quality, spirit, spirit-power, strength, temperament, virtue, worth; bounty, kindness, favor; gratitude; a virtue of; (to be) ethical, realized, spirited, virtuous; grateful; by nature, in character with; (to) deserve, merit (s, ed, ing); *De* is often referred to as *Dao* applied or in relation to the individual entity. *De* is the consequence of a being's being on track, true to itself, fit to its own proper way and hence, in character, doing well.

**di4** 地**6198** 4b' 32+3 01e (a, the) basis, earth, field, ground, land, locality, location, place(ment), position, site, siting, situation, soil, space, territory, world, (to be) earthly, local, terrestrial, worldly; (the) earth's, world's, land's. Used in *Tian Di*, heaven and earth, the universe or everything, including humanity and the myriad beings between heaven and earth.

**du2** 獨**6512** 1224i 94+13 201 (to be) abandoned, (all) alone, by oneself, in solitude, independent, individual, isolated, lonely, separate, single, sole, solitary, stranded; lost in thought, meditative, pensive; thinking about; only, singularly, uniquely; by itself, on its own; auto-, mono-

**duo1** 多**6416** 3a 36+3 05i (to be) (so, too) much; (is, are, be, there is/are, have, grow, become, the) more; more and more, more important, worth more, more than; greater;

(so) often, very; a great number; numerous, plentiful; (so, too) many; (to) add, count more, expand, increase, multiply; praise (s, ed, ing); more frequently; mostly, all/lots/plenty of; all the ...; over-

**e4** 惡4809 805h 61+8 02b (to be) abhorrent, bad, cruel, depraved, evil, foul, hateful, horrible, loathesome, malicious, offensive, repulsive, sinister, ugly, vicious, vile, wrong, wicked; (a, the) contempt, dirt, disdain, dislike, evil, filth, hate, ill-will, malice, revulsion, sickness, ugliness, wrong; (to) condemn, detest, dislike, hate, resent, spurn

**er2** 而1756 982a 126+0 011 and (also, even, only, so, still, then, thus, when, yet), and there (is/are), and happens to; yet (still); but (also, only, still, then, with), but there (is/are); (along, combined, even) with, with this; although, besides, however, moreover, nevertheless, though; instead, rather; also, is also; if, when, where, with ... then; both ... and; meanwhile, while, even (as, in, when, where, with, while), while also; then, is then; still, thus; as, as when; merely, only, simply; before, in, by, through; together (with); you, your

**fei1** 非1819 579a 175+0 01b no, not; without, with no; but not; (it/this) is not, (this/they) are not; (is/are) by no means, not at all; (did/would) not (be); to not be; to be not, not to be; (did/would) never (be); to be wrong (in/as/for); not the right; does not mean; outside of; with false; not that; or not?; (whether)...or not; is it/this not/wrong?, would it/this not be?, would ... it error/wrong; (a, the) blunder, error, fault, mistake, vice; (to be) bad, evil, vile, wrong; fake, not right, unreal; (to) blame, condemn, deny, disown, object, refute, scorn, consider wrong (s, ed, ing)

**fu1** 夫1908 101a 37+1 02q (a relative or demonstrative pronoun:) the, this, it, that, they, these, those, the following, such, someone, (the) one(s)/those (who/which) (is/are), the one in question; you; (preposition, like *yu*:) as, at, by, of, through, (up)on, with; (consequence, like *ze*:) (but, yet) here, now, so, then, thus, therefore, as such, as this, after this, since, given that; (initial particle:) now, then, when, however, moreover, if, but, even (the), wherefore, furthermore, forasmuch as, (final, like *hu*); (a, the) gentleman, husband, man, master, sage; gentleman's, husband's, man's; -man; -ist; -person; as to; a final particle

**fu4** 復1992 1034d 60+9 141 (to) devolve, recover, recur, redo, renew, recommence, recall, repay, reply, repeat, restore, resume, retrace, return, revert, revise, revive, (come, go, turn) around, back, home (to); fall back (on); overturn, turn over (s, ed, ing); (a, the) answer, recovery, recurrence, renewal, reply, response, return; (to be) in answer, reply, response, return (to); recurring, recurrent; again, repeatedly; coming and going

**gan3** 敢3229 607a 66+8 03m (to) attempt, dare, have courage, make bold, presume, take liberty, undertake, venture; offend, take offensive; allow/permit self; (a, the) audacity, boldness, daring, presumption; (to be) bold, courageous, daring, doubtless, intrepid, unafraid; offensive, presumptuous, rash; sad, tragic; boldly, fearlessly, rashly; certainly, of course

**gong1** 功3698 1172d 19+3 02p (a, the) accomplishment, achievement, benefit, credit, distinction, effect, effectiveness, efficacy, excellence, honor, merit, good deeds, proficiency, result, skill, success, (tangible) value, (meritorious, good) work (done), effort,

service; (useful) task; (to) prove (its, one's) worth; work at, apply oneself to (s, ed, ing); (to be) accomplished, achieved, distinguished, meritorious, praiseworthy, solid, valuable, well-done, well-worked, workmanlike, worthy, substantial; (to have) achievement, effect, merit, results

**gu3** 古3447 49a 30+2 14r (to be) ancient, antiquated, antique, classical, long ago, of antiquity, of old, old, olden, archaic, primitive, timeless; (a, the) ancients, ancient ones, ancient times, old ones, old(en) times

**gu4** 固3450 49f 31+5 36b (to be) assured, certain, chronic, constant, decided, entrenched, established, hard, firm, secure, solid, solidified, stable, strong, stubborn, sturdy, sure; (to) fix, make firm, secure (s, ed, ing); (a, the) assurance, certainty, security, soundness; assuredly, certainly, decidedly, firmly, stubbornly, surely

**gu4** 故3455 49i 66+5 01g (and) accordingly, according to, as, as such, because, consequently, for, given this/that, hence, just as, since, so, so that, that, then, therefore, thus, on purpose, such as, such is, such that; before, in the past; assuming that, for the time being, for this reason, in such a case, in this way; that then (it/this); that accordingly; so?; (a, the) antecedent, cause, given, phenomenon, fact, matter, precedent, pretext, prior condition, purpose, reason (being) (of/for/to); old; (to) assume (that), cause, come before, confer, give, lead to, precede, (s, ed, ing); formerly; because of, due to

**gu3** 谷3483 1202a 150+0 06a (a, the) channel, depression, glen & dale, gorge, hollow, ravine, riverway, valley, watercourse, watershed, waterway; (to be) difficult

**guan1** 觀3575 158i 147+18 01h (to) attend, behold, comprehend, consider, contemplate, divine, evaluate, examine, gaze (at, upon), gaze with concentration, look (at/for/to), observe, perceive, see, study, view, watch, scry, regard (s, ed, ing); (a, the) comprehension, observation, perception, perspective, prospect, scenery, sight, view, vista

**gui1** 歸3617 570a 77+14 14 l (a, the) betrothal, engagement, homecoming, marriage, new home; return; (to) belong, (come, go, take, turn) back; bring home (around, again), come (back) home, restore, return, revert, bring to; send, go (back, home) (to); (give) in marriage, marry, gave ... in marriage; be persuaded, capitulate, give in, become loyal, change loyalties, submit, turn over to; go to new home (s, ed, ing); (to be) restored; to where... belongs; where to turn

**gui4** 貴3636 540b 154+5 03c (a, the) benefit, dignity, esteem, glorification, exaltation, honor, importance, respect, veneration, value, worth; coin, specie, currency, tender; (to be) dear, dignified, esteemed, exalted, honored, honorable, noble, eminent, precious, prized, respectable, titled, treasured, valued, worthy, valuable, expensive; (to) appreciate, dignify, estimate, exalt, favor, honor, value, esteem, ennoble, treasure, prize respect (s, ed, ing); honorably, respectfully

**guo3** 果3732 351a 75+4 30g (a, the) conclusion, consequence, effect, outcome, realization, result, success; fruit (of trees); (to) bear fruit, complete, conclude, finish, overcome, succeed; bring to result; (to be) fruitful, full, satisfied, successful; daring, courageous, determined, hardy, obstinate; indeed, in fact; certainly, exactly, really, surely, truly; in the end

**guo2** 國**3738**    **929o** **31+8**    **10g** (a, the) capital (city), city, country, domain, dominion, dynasty, empire, estate, land, province, quarter, realm, region, state, territory, seat of government

**he2** 何**2109**    **1f**    **9+5**    **13c** how; how (is/are) ... it, this, these, they?; how can/could ... be?; how much ... ?; where, where ... ?, where is ... it/this/the?; why, why is/would ... it/this (be)?; what, what is/was ... it/this?; what do(es) ... it/this?; what is the point in/of?; did/would (it/this/they) not ... ?; which ... ?; for what reason?; for that reason; (to) bear (with), carry, receive, support, undertake, uphold, wear; discover, find, uncover (s, ed, ing); to have borne; (a, the) undertaking, task, burden, load, responsibility; (to be) responsible (for)

**he2** 和**2115**    **8e**    **30+5**    **02i** (a, the) agreement, attunement, conciliation, harmony, peace, resonance, rhyme, balance, concert, concord; (to be) agreeable, amiable, concordant, content (with), gentle, harmonious, kindly, mild, on good terms with, peaceful, responsive, well favored; (to) agree with, answer, blend with, harmonize with, respond to, reply to, mix with, reconcile, make correct proportions (s, ed, ing); with

**hou4** 後**2143**    **115a** **60+6**    **02j** (to be) after, behind, subsequent, last, later, next, at the back, in back of; late, later, late in coming, late to come, tardy, after; (to) be behind, come after, follow, lag, succeed, trail; defer, postpone, place/put behind/last; attend, support (s, ed, ing); (a, the) back (of), consequence(s), end, ending, trail, wake; descendant, future, heir, posterity, successor; then, and then, at last, subsequently, then follows with, followed by; afterwards, secondly, after that

**hu1** 乎**2154**    **55a** **4+4**    **05f** preposition: alongside, beneath, along with, at, beside, by, from, herein, in, into, of, on, through, to, towards, upon, with, within; with regard to, in the place of, on the side of; than; inner; lies; here; (interj:) how, so, such, what ... !; ... !; (final interrogative:) is/does it/this (not) ... ?; right, so, true ?; ... ?; (to) achieve (this), attain (to), reach (s, ed, ing)

**huo4** 或**2402**    **929a** **62+4**    **04b** perhaps (... or maybe); may/might (be); (most) likely, maybe, perchance, possibly, probably, seemingly, seem (s, ed, ing) to be; tentatively; if, as if, if only, supposing that, were there; in some cases, some chance of, sometime(s), at times, other times, often; somehow, (in) some way, whether; some, someone, somebody (who), something (which), others; either ... or; (the) one ... another, (the) other; something; or, or else; (to be) doubtful, hypothetical, indefinite, possible, uncertain

**ji4** 既**0453**    **515c** **71+7**    **32j** (is/are, has/have) after, already, as long as, at last, entirely, finally, having, now that, once, since, upon, when (finished, done), while, whilst, (to) attain, complete, have done, be done with, end, exhaust, finish, get ... done (s, ed, ing); (to be) completed, consummated, de facto, done, finished, past, fixed, certain; end of event, particle of perfect tense

**ji2** 極**0484**    **910e** **75+8**    **16a** (to be) absolute, best, complete, most, optimum, perfect, polar, ultimate, utmost; bounded, ended, limited; (a, the) apex, apogee, attainment, end(s), extreme (limit), farthest, first principle, goal, outcome, pole, pivot, *summum bonum*, topmost, ultimate, utmost point, zenith; ridgepole of a house; correctness; center, middle; (to)

bound, end, limit; arrive at, attain, come to, reach; exhaust; go to the end/all the way, come/go/push to extremes, reach the end (s, ed, ing); very, extremely; -est

**jian4** 見0860 241a 147+0 03e (to) catch sight of, envision, look at, observe, perceive, see, spy, view, visualize, watch, witness; apprehend, be exposed to, call upon, consult, encounter, experience, have audience with, interview, meet (with), notice, receive, refer to, visit; appear, appear to be show up; display, reveal, exhibit, flaunt, manifest, show (s, ed, ing); (a, the) consciousness; sight, vision, advice respectfully sought; (to be) exposed (to), found, in view (of), seen, viewed, visible; consciously

**jiang1** 將0656 727f 41+8 15m (to) accompany, go with; act, do, have, hold (on, onto), take; (as, if, should)(one) get ready, arrange, attend to, intend, prepare, tend (to); ask; advance, push forward, lead/take (somebody/something) along, on; care for, nourish, protect, support, escort, take in hand, take upon oneself; bring, offer (s, ed, ing); (a, the) one/officer in command, commander, general; (to be) (if, just, when) about to, going to, (getting) ready to, soon to; future, nearing; grand, great, strong; satisfied with, led by, taken by; (used with verb, expressing future action:) can, could, might, shall, should, will, would (promptly, quickly, soon, then); in the immediate future, presently; on the point of, about to

**jie1** 皆0620 599a 106+4 02a all, everybody, everyone (is, are); each, every (one) (else); every ... else; (to be) (al)together, complete, entire, everywhere, always; plentiful, numerous; in accord with, in unison; (to) agree, be together with (s, ed, ing); (a, the) cooperation; as one, entirely, wholly

**jing4** 靜1154 812n 174+8 15t (a, the) calmness, patience, quiet, repose, serenity, silence, solitude, stillness, tranquility; (to be) at rest, chaste, harmonious, clean, modest, motionless, noiseless, patient, peaceful, quiet, restful, serene, silent, soft-voiced, stationary, still, tranquil; (to) examine, ponder, think carefully on; tranquilize; acquiesce (s, ed, ing); quietly, silently

**jiu3** 久1188 993a 4+2 07a (to) continue, endure, last, go on, last/take long, persevere, persist (in), survive, await (s, ed, ing); (to be) ancient, chronic, classic, continued, prolonged, protracted, sustained; long, long since, (long) continued, lasting, lived, sustained; enduring, surviving; (a, the) long time (ago), longevity; long since; as long as; (after, for) so long, a long time, so long a time, all this time; finally

**ju1** 居1535 49c 44+5 02p (to) abide, be, dwell, embody, hold, inhabit, lay claim, linger, live, lodge, practice, remain, reside, settle, set down, sit, stand, stay (at, in, still, to); occupy (a, the) position of; assert, claim, hold, maintain, (that); wait for, await, rest (in), lay by, store up, stockpile, hoard (s, ed, ing); (a, the) repose, contentment (with), practice (of), abode, dwelling, home, household, residence, place, position, station; stockpiles, stores, settlement, homestead; (to be) in, inside, within; at home, content, comfortable, domestic, secure (in, with) tranquil, satisfied, settled; easily; in the end

**jun1** 君1715 459a 30+4 26b (a, the) aristocrat, chief, gentleman, leader, head, lady, lord, master, monarch, noble(man, woman), prince, ruler, sir, sovereign, superior;

dominion, leadership, nobility, sovereignty; (to be) honored, honorable, noble, responsible, respectable, superior, worthy

**ke3** 可 3381 1a 30+2 01a (to) accept, accommodate, adapt, approve, admit, allow, ask, bear (with), befit, call (for, out, up), consent (to), incite, incur, indicate, invite, permit, prescribe, submit, suit, tolerate, (s, ed, ing); (to be) able, about, acceptable, accommodating, all right, amenable, appropriate, apt, asked, befitting, called (for), calling, competent, conducive, convenient, capable, deserving, due, easy, enough, fit, fitting, friendly, good, inclined, inviting, likely, possible, potential, proper, ready, right, satisfactory, sufficient, suggesting, suitable, suited, welcome, willing, worthy (of, to, for); (that, which) can, could, may, might, should (be); can (then) be; can/may ... be; to need/be worth doing; easily; -able. Subjunctive mood. Ke3 is sometimes legitimately but more often mistakenly glossed as Ke4 (3320) or Neng2 (4648), both of which imply the power to overcome circumstances rather than the more passive capacity or power to enter, adapt to and incorporate them.

**kong3** 恐 3721 1172d 61+6 39i (to be) about to, apt, likely; imminent, impending, threatening; expectant, frightened, fearful, apprehensive, suspicious; (to) fear, tremble; suppose; menace, terrify; threaten to (s, ed, ing); (a, the) agitation, alarm, anxiety, apprehension, dread, fright, terror, trepidation; lest; perhaps, probably; I/we/one would fear; (in *jiang kong*, parenthetically, like:) I'm afraid; lest, or else

**le4** 樂 4129 1125a 75+11 23m (to) enjoy, laugh, rejoice, relish (s, ed, ing); (to be) agreeable, cheerful, eager, easy, elated, delighted, delightful, enjoyable, fond (of), glad, happy, joyful, joyous, pleasant, pleased, ready, willing (to, with); (a, the) comfort, delight, ecstasy, joy, pleasure; comfortably, eagerly, easily, freely, gladly, happily, readily, voluntarily, willingly; with pleasure; pronounced yue4: music, song

**li4** 利 3867 510a 18+5 08b (to be) advantageous, beneficial, better, effective, favorable, gainful, meriting, profitable, productive, rewarding, worth, worthwhile, warranting, acute, astute, clever, cutting, incisive, keen, sharp (witted), sharpened, shrewd, witty; earned, rewarded by, (turned) to advantage, with merit; (of) advantage, benefit, profit, value, (to); (to) benefit (from, by), earn, help, exploit, favor, gain, harvest, merit, profit, reap, reward, serve to, take advantage of, turn to advantage, make the most of, optimize, warrant (s, ed, ing); (a, the) advantage, benefit, favor, gain, merit, profit, reward, value, worth; dueness, fitness, utility; harvest (of), grounds for; formation, fruition, nourishment (implies a return on time and energy invested, whereas Ji2 (0476) is often simply a question of being in the right place at the right time)

**ling4** 令 4043 823a 9+3 12a (to) bring, cause, command, decree, direct, dispose, do, effect, engender, enjoin, give rise to, induce, institute, insure (that), lead, make, occasion, prompt, set in motion, tell (s, ed, ing); let (*fiat*); (a, the) command, decree, directive, instruction, law, mandate, policy, regulation, rule, statute; (to be) excellent, fine, good, respectable, honorable, nice; it is good that

**mei3** 美 4406 568a 123+3 02a (to be) admirable, aesthetic, attractive, fine, good, beautiful, comely, delicious, elegant, excellent, exquisite, fair, fancy, handsome, lovely,

pleasing, pretty, well; (a, the) attraction, beauty, elegance; (to) adorn, beautify, embellish, esteem, glorify, praise; admire, find beauty, find beautiful (s, ed, ing)

**min2** 民4508 457a 83+1 03b (a, the) citizens, citizenry, civility, commoners, humanity, inhabitants, mankind, masses, (common) multitude, people, populace, population, public, society, subjects; one, others; (to be) civilian, human, social; (a, the) people's, public's; -body, -person

**ming2** 名4524 826a 30+3 01c (a, the) credit, description, designation, fame, distinction, honor, meaning, name, notoriety, rank, renown, reputation, written word, significance, term, title; (to be) celebrated, distinguished, famous, noted, titled; definite, describable; (to) apply, call, define, describe, name, utter, signify (s, ed, ing)

**ming2** 明4534 760a 72+4 10k (a, the) brightness, clarity, enlightenment, illumination, light, lucidity, luster; discernment, intelligence (of), perception, perceptiveness, resolution, vision, eyesight; agreement, covenant; (to be) aware, bright, brilliant, clear, clear-sighted, conscious, enlightened, evident, explicit, illustrious, informed, intelligent, intelligible, lucid, manifest, perceptive, pure, sagacious, shining, visionary; plain (as day and night); (to) assert, awaken, see, brighten, clarify, elucidate, enlighten, envision, explain, get clear, illuminate, shine, illustrate, make evident, perceive, show, understand, see (s, ed, ing)

**mo4** 莫4557 802a 140+7 09f nobody, no one, not one; none, nothing, not, no; (in) no way, by no means, not at all, absolutely not, no particular, not any; there is/are no, not, none (any, one) (way, who, which); do not, have not, not have, must not; it is not, this is not; there is nobody who; is it not ... ?; no-; no ... has; (a, the) exceptions; (often the subject of sentence)

**mu3** 母4582 947a 80+1 01f (a, the) mother, matriarch; maternity; denominator, key, matrix, root, source, that which produces; (to be) maternal, motherly

**nai3** 乃4612 945a 4+1 16n then, is then, will then be, and then, for then, only then, if ... then, first ... then, this then; now, have now; is thereby, thereupon; and, and so, and so too, and also, along with, as well as, as is ...; precedes, (is) before, leads to, is followed by, after that, after this, because of (this); it is, this is, it is this that; when, when (this, that) is fulfilled, in that regard, on (that, these, those) ground(s); (to) become, bring, grow (into); also, although, but, furthermore, if, however, moreover, nevertheless; precisely; here, that, this, those, this; your

**nan2** 難4625 152d 172+11 02f (a, the) affliction, calamity, complication, difficulty, distress, hardship, problem, struggle, toil, trial, trouble; (to be) overtaxed; arduous, complicated, contentious, difficult, grievous, hard, heavy, laborious, problematic, taxing, tedious, troublesome; (to) balk, contend (with), censure, find fault, overtax, rebuke, toil (s, ed, ing); is it not? ap nan4

**neng2** 能4648 885a 130+6 07b (a, the) ability, capability, capacity, expertise, competence, effectiveness, fitness, power, proficiency, range, scope; skill, talent, (to) have ability, be capable of, handle with competence, manage capably, endure, empower, enable (s, ed,

ing); (to be) possible; able, adequate, competent, capable, empowered, enabled, fit, skillful (of, to, for); could, can (manage), can the power, may, might; can-

**pu3** 樸5354 1210f 75+12 15o (a, the) un-carved/cut/tooled/worked block / wood; artlessness, simplicity, wholeness; original/unretouched nature/simplicity; the substance of things, a natural substance, things in the rough; (to be) authentic, crude, honest, natural, plain, potential, raw, real, robust, simple, sincere, solid, unrefined, unworked, in the rough, in a natural state; (to) become/grow authentic, genuine; simplify (s, ed, ing). Pu3 does not suggest *pure* potential, a blank slate or *tabula rasa*. It is not similar to clay. Wood carries in it a grain, an ingrained nature, from having followed its way (*dao*) in character with itself (*de*) out of its own nature (*zi ran*). ap po4

**qi2** 其0525 952a 12+6 01h (about, as, as to, at, by, for, in, on, of, to, through, towards, with) one's, his, her, its, their (own) (natural, proper, timely); one, him, her, it, you, such, so many, a, an, the, this, that, these, them, those, what, oneself, himself, herself, itself, another, the one(s), other(s), such things, these things; (the) other's, others', another's; (the, this, that) one's; there (is, are); the, such; it, he, she, that, they, one (who, which); what/those which is, are, might be, is/are expected to; one(s)/those being/having; this being so; (for, to) someone ('s), somebody ('s), something ('s), some; such (a) thing(s); one, he, she, it, this, that, there (is, are, has, have); this is what; has its, have their; the one who (is/has); is the; is that which, are they who; for those who; such a one, such as these; if there (is, are, were), if they, if these; it/this might/would have; him-, her-, them-, self-

**qi4** 器0549 536a 30+13 11c (a, the) ability, agency, capacity, function, talent, usefulness, specialist, specialty, specifics; apparatus, article, artifact, dish, entity, implement, instrument, organ, thing, tool, use, utensil, utility, vessel, weapon; molded or carved objects, concrete/specific applicability/thing, part of a whole, special skill; any thing made limited to serve a purpose; (to be) meritorious; specific, useful

**qi4** 棄0550 535a 75+8 19a (to) abandon, abstain, annul, cast aside, cease to, deny, desert, desist from, discard, disdain, eliminate, expel, forfeit, forgo, forget, forsake, give up, neglect, reject, relinquish, renounce, throw away/off, waste, waive (s, ed, ing); (to be) wasteful

**qiang2** 強0668 713a 57+9 03k (to be) difficult, demanding, hard; ardent, assertive, energetic, firm, fit, invigorated, mighty, powerful, strong; aggressive, coercive, compelling, compulsive, compulsory, dominant, forceful, forcible, inflexible, insistent, obstinate, stubborn, overbearing, rigid, stiff, vigorous, violent; compelled, forced, pressed, pressured; better, superior; (a, the) force, aggression, coercion, compulsion, energy, firmness, might, power, resolve, vigor, violence; effort, endeavor, struggle, trial; (to) coerce, compel, demand, force, insist; brace, empower, fortify, strengthen, toughen (s, ed, ing)

**qing1** 輕1156 831o 159+7 26a (to be) bearable, easy, facile, light, lighter, lightweight, simple, young; low, lowly, unimportant, worthless; fickle, flippant, frivolous, heedless, precipitate; (a, the) easiness, indifference (to); light carriage; (to) diminish, lessen, lighten, mitigate; disrespect, esteem/take/treat lightly, lightly take, ignore, make light of, slight,



think little of, treat with contempt, underestimate, underrate (s, ed, ing); easily, flippantly, frivolously, gently, lightly

**qu4** 去1594 642a 28+3 02r (to) abate, avoid, cancel, deprive, diminish, dismiss, discharge, do away with, eliminate, get rid of, give up, keep away, kill, lay off, leave off, put away, remove, stop; depart, go, go away, leave, pass, quit; left, went away (s, ed, ing); (a, the) absence, departure, distance, separation; (to be) apart, far apart, away; dismissed, gone, past, spent

**qu3** 取1615 131a 29+6 12j (to) accept, appropriate, assume, catch, capture, choose, collect, court, draw, grab, grasp, obtain, occupy, pick, pick up, pick out, prefer, possess, receive, seek, seize, select, take, take up, take over, take hold of, lay hold of, win; pair with, mate with, marry (s, ed, ing)

**ran2** 然3072 217a 86+8 17i (a, the) flame, light; course, nature, path, process, reality, track, way; actualization, realization; permission, promise; (to be) natural, real, true; (to) affirm, approve, actualize, realize; assent to, promise, swear; blaze, boil, burn, ignite, light; consider so/true; although, but, nevertheless, still, however, on the other hand; here, in this, this way, it all, all of this, as is, as it is; (truly) be here/this; yes, being so, correct, if so, just so, like this/that, right, so, this being so, thus, true; what is ... so; certainly, naturally, of course, really, truly; -ish, -like, -ly

**ren2** 人3097 388a 9+0 02k (a, the) person, people, man, woman, one(s), other(s), another, human being, individual (s); each (one), other persons/people; anybody, anyone, everybody, everyone, somebody, someone (else)('s); some, those; humanity, humankind, mankind, society; character, citizen, fellow, folk; inhabitant, member, occupant, participant, persona, personality, population, personnel, staff, role; (in) adulthood; (of) maturity; (to be) human, adult, grown, mature; humanity's; (a, the) person's, people's, occupant's; fellow-; -body, -man, -person, -ist

**ren2** 仁3099 388f 9+2 05a (to be) benevolent, compassionate, good, humane, human-hearted, kind, merciful, unselfish, lovingly disposed, sensitive, tender, well-disposed; (a, the) *agape*, benevolence, charity, compassion, good will, fellow feeling, humanity, kindness, love, mercy, perfect virtue, selflessness; kernel, seed

**ri4** 日3124 404a 72+0 23c (a, the) sun, daylight, daytime, day(s); time, times; daily; by day; each day, every day

**rou2** 柔3133 1105a 75+5 10c (a, the) flexibility, gentleness, weakness, mildness, softness, passiveness, responsiveness [what is now known as the *Yin*]; (to be) accommodating, adaptable, gentle, flexible, mellow, mild, negative, neutral, passive, pliable, pliant, responsive, soft, submissive, supple, tender, tranquil, weak, yielding; (to) accommodate, acquiesce, respond, submit, mollify, tranquilize, yield (s, ed, ing); (a, the) flexible's, weak's, yielding's

**ru2** 如3137 94g 38+3 05j (to be) (just, much) as/like; homogeneous, alike, identical, uniform; similar to, the same as, as good/well as, equivalent to, equal to, about; (to) appears/seem (to, to be); compares (well) to/with; assume, resemble, suppose, go to, proceed;

desire, follow, listen to; allow, permit, accord with (s, ed, ing); it (may) seem(s) like/that; might as well be; apparently, seemingly; can compare with; in accordance/compliance with, in this way, according to, as to, as though, if, as if, if also; such as, for instance, apparently; the same; (is, seems) quite, such, so; what; what ... , what a ... ; how (very); so ... like, so ... looking; alike, uniformly; instead of, rather than; about; -ish, -like, -looking, -ly; (often positioned as a suffix)

**ru3** 辱**3154** 1223a 161+3 13a (a, the) abuse, affront, disfavor, disgrace, dishonor, humiliation, infamy, insult, shame; (to be) abused, demeaned, demeaning, disgraced, disgraceful, defiled, humbled, insulted, reviled; soiled, spotted, stained; (to) abuse, bring shame, condescend, defile, demean, despise, humiliate, revile, shame (s, ed, ing)

**ruo4** 若**3126** 777a 140+5 06e (to be) quite, quite like, such, so, close enough, equal of/to; the same/as good as; concordant, compliant, in sympathy with; as (by, for, if, such, to, much); like (this/that); just/much/same as/like (one); may/might as well be; if, as if,/though, supposing (that), had/if/were it/they, were (there), if there was/were; such, thus, like this; (to) assume; accord with, conform to, (may, might) appear/seem/look (like, so, to be); agree with/to; resemble (s, ed, ing); assuming/if ... were; so ... looking, so ... like; (a, the) agreement, approval, compliance, meetness; likeness, similarity; in sympathy with; considered thus, accordingly; this, this/that one; same; (of) these, similar, kind, such, sorts, the like, them; this one, that one; and, or, if, then; alike, equally, similarly; (one) sometimes; -like, -ly, -ish, -wise; (often positioned as a suffix)

**ruo4** 弱**3128** 1123a 57+7 03j (to be) deficient, delicate, feeble, fragile, frail, gentle, helpless, infirm, pliant, soft, tender, vulnerable, weak, yielding, young; a little short of; (a, the) softness, weakness, weak constitution; (to) mellow, relax; enfeeble, weaken; consider/treat as weak (s, ed, ing)

**san1** 三**5415** 648a 1+2 11a (a, the) three, trinity, triad, threesome, triplet; three times, triple, threefold, third; a few, several, many; for three; for the third time; thir-

**sha1** 殺**5615** 319d 79+7 31k (to) clip, cut (up), decapitate, destroy, eradicate, execute, exterminate, kill, murder, put to death, sacrifice, slaughter, slay; abate, decrease, diminish, pare off/down, reduce, weaken (s, ed, ing); (a, the) death, dying, execution, homicide, killing, loss of life, manslaughter, murder, slaughter, slaying; executioner, killer, slayer; very, exceedingly, furiously; -cide

**shan4** 善**5657** 205a 30+9 02c (to be) able, adept, admirable, apt, best, better, capable, clever, competent, excellent, expert, fine, good, great, handy, meritorious, perfect, right, skilled, skillful, virtuous, whole, worthy (at/to/for); familiar/intimate with; (a, the) ability, excellence, expertise, skill, talent, goodness, improvement, merit, reform, virtue (of); (to) condition, educate, excel (at), familiarize (with), improve, repair, put in order, treat well, make good/better, perfect, reform; admire, approve, praise (s, ed, ing); well-; ably, firmly, properly, skillfully; A much broader term than ethical good.

**shang4** 上**5669** 726a 1+2 08a (to) rise (up, over, above); (bring, go, hand) up; climb, lift, mount, raise, add to, rise (up); go up; surmount, surpass, stand above/over; ascend, elevate, improve, uplift, rate highly, exalt, esteem highly, prefer, place above/over, wish for (s,

ed, ing); (to be) above, across, aloft, ascendant, atop, at the top, before, best, better, brought up, elevated, eminent, exalted, excellent, exceptional, first, foremost, high, higher, highest, high in/on/upon, improved, lifted, lofty, most, on high, on top of, over, prior, raised, rising, superior, supreme, admirable, top, up, uplifted, upon, on, up on, upper, uppermost, utmost; -ier, -iest; in chief; (a, the) apex, elite, height, leader, one above, superior, peak, pinnacle, priority, priorities, summit, those above, top, top of, upper part; upward(s), upwardly

**shen2** 神5716 385j 113+5 06a (a, the) deity, divinity, essence, genius, genii, gods, soul, spirit, spirit power; appearance, expression; energy, mind, nerves; (to be) divine, extraordinary, inscrutable, marvelous, medicine (adj), sacred, spiritual, supernatural, wonderful; (to) deify

**shen1** 身5718 386a 158+0 07e (a, the) being, body, embodiment, entity, existence, hull, incarnation, individual, individuality, life, lifetime, person, self, selfhood, torso, trunk; (to be) corporeal, embodied, individual, personal; I, me, we, you, oneself; my, your, one's (being, body, life, self); -self, -selves; (to) embody, personify (s, ed, ing)

**shen4** 甚5724 658a 99+4 21k (to be) exceeding, excessive, extreme, great, most, much, profound, superlative; so, too, very; to a great extent, in a high degree; more (important) than; exceedingly, excessive, extremely, greatly, mostly, profoundly

**sheng1** 生5738 812a 100+0 02e (to) exist, live, flourish, thrive; arise, be born, develop, grow, originate, rise (from); (be)come alive; bring/come/spring forth; bear, beget, breed, create (life), give birth, produce, quicken, send (up, out, forth) (s, ed, ing); (to be) alive, fertile, fresh, green, new, novel, raw, unrefined, unripe, vital; raised, reared, bred; (a, the) activity, being, birth, creation, development, existence, growth, (new) life, lives, living, lifetime, livelihood, origin(s), means of living, vitality; of birth, of life

**sheng4** 聖5753 835z 128+7 02k (to be) consecrated, divine, holy, intuitive, perceptive, reverent, sacred, sagacious, sagely, saintly, wise; (a, the) holiness, piety, reverence, sacredness, sagacity, wisdom; pioussness, sanctimony; sage; wisdom's; [combining spiritual, moral and intellectual virtues]

**sheng4** 勝5754 893p 19+10 31j (to) beat, best, conquer, control, defeat, excel, overcome, overwhelm, subdue, succeed, surpass, triumph, vanquish, win; bear, equal, sustain; have upper hand, have advantage over; be worthy of (s, ed, ing); (to be) adequate, competent, successful, triumphant; equal to, superior to, capable of; up to the task; (a, the) ability, conquest, mastery, success, victory; triumph, victor

**shi3** 使5770 975n 9+6 03b (to) act, allow, apply, cause, employ, enable, ensure, encourage, grant, help, keep, let, make, use; concentrate, focus, direct, take charge/control; assign, charge, command, delegate, dispatch, dispense with, send, summon; indulge in, suppose that (s, ed, ing); (a, the) commission; envoy, messenger; if, were; given that, so that; *shi bu*: let not, prevent

**shi3** 始5772 976e' 38+5 01e (a, the) beginning(s), birth, start, conception, commencement, genesis, onset, origin, outset, precursor, source; (at, from, in) (the) beginning,

first, outset, start; (to) begin, commence, initiate, originate, renew, start (out), (s, ed, ing) (with); (to be) early, first, fresh, new; after, after this, then; as soon as, from now on

**shi4** 事5787 971a 6+7 02k (a, the) activity, affair, assignment, business, busyness, challenge, concern, duty, effort, endeavor, engagement, event, function, involvement, job, matter, mission, office, occasion, occupation, problem, project, responsibility, service, trouble, undertaking, task, work; case, fact, matter, subject, phenomena(on), thing; official, delegate, servant, functionary; work to do, work to be done; matter/task (s) at hand; sacrifice; (to) attend to, do business, carry out, get involved, help, manage, serve, tend to, try, wait upon, work (for); make/take effort/trouble; engage in ... activity, make ... effort (s, ed, ing); (to be) engaged (in), hands on, occupied

**shi4** 是5794 866a 72+5 02k (and) so it is (that), (it) is (...) that, true; (and) so there/one/they is/are/will be; certainly, indeed, surely, truly; to be this; to be right; in actuality/fact/truth; it is truly; it, that, thus, this, these, such, there (is, are) (indeed); to be, be this; it is (a, an); is to be; itself is, such is, what is; to this; (to be) absolute, certain, correct, exact, positive, right, sure, true; such, thus, this, which (is/may be/might be); correctly, (a, the) certainty, right(ness, eousness); (is, are, may) actually, correctly, exactly, positively, precisely, rightly, truly, in truth (be); yes; that ...

**shi1** 失5806 402a 37+2 13f (to) dismiss, disregard, err, fail, forget, forgo, go back on, give up, let go of, (let) slip, lose, lose control (of), miss, neglect, omit, relinquish; break, depart, deviate, escape, stray (from), (s, ed, ing); (to be) lost, off, out of; (to have) left, lost, forgone, forsaken; (a, the) defect, deficit, disregard, error, failure, fault, lack, heedlessness, loss, mishap, mistake, negligence, omission

**shou3** 守5844 1099a 40+3 05j (to) defend, guard, maintain, protect, ward off, watch (over); adhere to, attend to, grasp, hold (onto); await, keep, observe, remain, retain, stay, stick (in/to/with), wait for; (s, ed, ing); (a, the) charge, fortification, guard, observance, post, prefect, territory, turf; self-control; territory in someone's guard; (to be) guarded, under guard

**shu2** 孰5893 1026a 39+8 15t who?, whom?; what/which person? what, where, how many, how much?; where is the?; which (one) is?

**si3** 死5589 558a 78+2 06a (a, the) death, demise, dying, end, mortality, passing; (to) die, die for, pass on, perish (s, ed, ing); (to be) deadly, fatal, mortal; dead, inanimate; closed, firm, fixed, inert, obstinate, stubborn, unchanging; dull, stupid; death-

**sui1** 雖5519 575v 172+9 26e although, though, even (if, for, though, with, when, where); (it, this) may be; though (it, this) be, in spite of; however, if, only, still; supposing (that); (to) dismiss (s, ed, ing); (to be) even

**sun3** 損5548 435a 64+10 42j (to) belittle, chastise, cut (back), criticize, cut down to size, damage, decrease, destroy, diminish, dwindle, economize, harm, injure, lessen, lose, reduce, spoil, subtract, trim, weaken, wound (s, ed, ing); (a, the) concentration, contraction decrease, detriment, diminution, loss, reduction; (to be) concentrated, contracted, decreased (by), diminished, lessened, reduced, taken from, weakened; detrimental, disadvantageous

**suo3 所5465 91a 63+4 07b** (a, the) (right & proper) cause, place, reason (to be, of, for, to); agent, direction, function, grounds, means, origin, purpose, position, role, way (of, for, to); home, location, locus, residence, situation, spot; some(one/thing) who, what, which, whom, such, these, those who (are), that which (is), what(so)ever is, are the; whereof, where, whereby; by which; of this, this way; would so; certain, specific; (to) serve (as, for, in, to); on purpose, purposefully; where ... belongs; meant to be; where-; -where, -hoods; the place where/to  
**tian1 天6361 361a 37+1 01e** (a, the) (material) heaven(s), cosmos, firmament, (higher/divine) nature, sky, skies; empire; the great above, providence; (to be) celestial, divine, heavenly; great, immense, natural, overhead, superior; imperial; of heaven/the sky; heaven's, the sky's; (the heaven of the astronomers but considered sacred, the clockworks or higher order)  
**tong2 同6615 1176a 30+3 01k** (to) agree, assemble, assimilate, affiliate, associate, belong, come together, commune, partake in, conform to, congregate, converge, concur, gather, harmonize, identify, join, make uniform, share, unite (s, ed, ing) (in, with, to); (to be) alike, all, as one, colloquial, concordant, conforming, consensual, equal, identical, identified, in the company of, like minded, one, one with, similar, the same, together with, unanimous, united; (a, the) community, assembly, associates, association, colleagues, (-ies of), agreement, convergence, fellowship (with), meeting, joining, gathering, harmony, identity, oneness, partners, sameness, unity, union; of the same ...; fellow ...; simultaneously, concurrently; and, with, as well as  
**wan4 萬7030 267a 140+9 01f** (a, the) ten thousand, myriad, host; (to be) countless, many, numerous; all, all of the; wholly; absolutely, positively  
**wang2 王7037 739a 96+0 16o** (a, the) king, lord, leader, prince, sovereign, ruler; founder, authority (s); rule(ership), royalty, sovereignty; epitome; command, dominion; (to) be king over, govern, rule (s, ed, ing); (to be) grand, great, kingly, princely, regal, royal, sovereign; (the) sovereign's, king's, ruler's  
**wei2 為7059 27a 87+8 02a** (to) accomplish, act (as, as if, as though, like, for, out), achieve, adopt (as), assume (to be), attend, augment, behave (as), be as, become (as), bring about, cause, conduct, consider (as, to be), constrain, construct, construe (as, to be), create, develop, do, effect, elaborate (up)on, form, function (as), handle, help, improve, make, manage, manifest, perform, play the part/role (of), practice, presume, presuppose, produce, reconstruct, regulate, regard (as), remake, reproduce, restore, serve (as), set up, take (as, to be), take action, work (as), work at; interfere, meddle (with) (s, ed, ing); (to be) like, (as)(if, though); as if/though it/they was/were; productive (of); created, developed, formed, made, produced, shaped, turned (as, to be, into); for the sake of, on behalf of; were, became; as being, as it were, is in being; (a, the) accomplishment, achievement, action, activity, active part, assumption, behavior, doings, management, performance, posture, practice, production, pursuit (of), workings; artifice, agenda; interference, meddling; in the role of; on ... account; take ... action; in order to, on account of, for the sake of, because of; whereby, wherefore, wherewith; about, as, by, for, of, to (being). To assume a pre-existing form through which one behaves, to per-form.

**wei2** 唯**7064**    **575i** **30+8** **02q** (to) answer directly/promptly; assent, say yes, hold/tie together; (to be) alone, mere, simple, solitary, unique; (a, the) answer, consent, echo, reply; inasmuch/insofar as; to the degree/extent that; just, in truth, merely, only; readily, simply, solely, truly, verily, (being); the epitome of; and, with, but; (definite, ready, simple) yes

**wei4** 畏**7069**    **573a** **102+4** **15i** (a, the) apprehension, awe, deep reverence, dread, fear, heed, respect, terror (of/for); (to be) awesome, dreaded, dreadful, feared, fearsome, majestic, terrifying; afraid, awed by, awestruck, fearful, heedful, in fear, wary (of); (to) dread, heed, fear, respect, revere; be/stand in awe of (s, ed, ing)

**wei4** 謂**7079**    **523d** **149+9** **01m** (to) address, admit, assume, call, be called, claim, comment, cry, declare, deem, describe, designate, exclaim, know as/to be, mean, maintain, name, proclaim, refer to, regard as, say, signal, signify, speak (of), state, style, suggest, tell (of, that), term (s, ed, ing); to assign name or meaning; (a, the) attribute, distinction, designation, meaning, name, sense, signature, style, significance, title; (to be) called, known as, likened to, named, regarded as, styled

**wei4** 未**7114**    **531a** **75+1** **20h** (to be, is, are, has, have) not yet, less than, still not, yet to (be), as yet (no, not, nothing), short/shy of, still (have) (no, not, short of); not now, now not, (even) before, prior to, without, lacking, incomplete; not (yet) ready (to); never (a), will never be; do/did/has/have not; (to) lack, come up/fall short (in, with, of); still not be, remain less than (s, ed, ing); if not yet; negation; no ... yet, has no ... yet, not ... yet, has not ... yet; still/as yet un-; in-, un-; incompletely

**wen2** 聞**7142**    **441f** **128+8** **14c** (to) detect, hear, learn, listen; convey, declare, inform, make known, report, state, transmit (about, of, to) (s, ed, ing); (to be) noticed, heard, noticeable; mine; small; (a, the) hearing, inquiry; fame, notoriety, reputation, rumor; in earshot; self

**wo3** 我**4778**    **2a** **62+3** **17i** I, me, we, us; my (own), our (own); myself, ourselves

**wu2** 無**7180**    **103a** **86+8** **01e** (to be, being, is, am, are, will be, exists, remains) (has, have, had, having, with) (do, does, did) (there is/are/will be) (it/this/these is/are) no, not, nothing, never, rarely, seldom, no longer, without, with no; but (no, not); there, this, these (is, are) no, not, nothing (of); not (a, the); (to be) absent, gone, non-existent; destitute, wanting, in vain; lacking in; free of/from; avoided, devoid, void, deprived, regardless, instead (of), rather than, despite; not much, no longer; not being; (the) least, minimum, (so, very) little; no matter; no ... done; neither ... nor, whether ... or not, without ... or; (to) (simply) lack, want; avoid, escape; not have, find/leave/use no; own/possess/have no/less/fewer; do no, not do, do nothing to (s, -ed, -ing); (will, would) not (be); do(es) not exist; were there no; has/have gone off; will/would not be(come); (a, the) absence/lack/want of, avoidance of; nothing, emptiness, non-being/existence, no-thing-ness; un-, ill-, im-, in-, dis-, de-, non-, -less; don't, do not; uf wu2, 7173, 106a, 71+0.

**wu2** 吾**7188**    **58f** **30+4** **04k** I, we; me, us; my, our; (to) defend, impede, resist

**wu4** 物 **7209**    **503h 93+4 01f** (a, the) article, being, circumstance, content, creature, entity, existence, goods, item, matter, object, other, phenomenon, reality, product; property, quality, class, sort; some being, some thing, substance, thing, thingness (s); (the) creation; reality; variety (of), all living beings, creatures, things (in general); objective/outer/outside world, affairs of (the, this) world; (to) exist; sort, classify

**xi1** 兮 **2414**    **1241d 12+2 04c** a pause, ..., -; here, indeed; interjection, alas!, oh!; how ... !, so ... !, such ... !, what ... !; such ... -ity, -ness

**xi1** 希 **2416**    **549a 50+4 14d** (to be) (very) brief, far between, few, loose, not many, precious, rare, scarce, scattered, spare, thin, uncommon; faint, inaudible; curious, strange; (a, the) ... -ity, -ness; much, very; (to) hope/strive/wish for; pause, cease; anticipate, expect (s, ed, ing); rarely, seldom

**xia4** 下 **2520**    **35a 1+2 02a** (to be) below, beneath, down, down below, downward, fallen, falling, sunken, under, underneath, within, at the base / bottom / foot of; less, little; mean, base, basic, common, down, down to, down here, here below, humble, inferior; low, (most) lowly, lower, lowest; submissive, subordinate, (to) go, hand, fall, lay, lower, pass, put, take (down); condescend, bow, descend, drop, deposit; fall, sink, subject, subordinate; remain below (s, ed, ing); (a, the) basic(s), bottom, depth, descent, downfall, humility, inferior, subordinate, subject, underling; those below; downward(s); down-

**xian1** 先 **2702**    **478a 10+4 041** (a, the) beginning, past; ancestor, precedent, first, leader, predecessor, source; (to) begin, lead (in, with); come before/first, go before/first/ahead of, initiate, precede, take precedence, walk before, (s, ed, ing); (to be) advanced, ahead of, ancient, ancestral, before, early, earlier, elder, first, founding, foremost, former, in advance, in front of, initial, leading, prior (to), original, precedent, primal; beforehand, formerly, initially, originally, previously; deceased, late, past; drawn, led, preceded; in the beginning, at first, in advance

**xiang1** 相 **2562**    **731a 109+4 02e** (to be) complementary, cooperative, mutual, correlative, reciprocal, reciprocated, shared; (a, the) complements, cooperation, correlates, mutuality, reciprocity; countenance, appearance, posture, bearing, looks; (to) appraise, examine, inspect, look at, see, select; aid, assist, complement, cooperate, encourage, help, reciprocate (s, ed, ing) (each other); each other, each other's; to/from each other, to/from one another; mutually, reciprocally; as complements, between them, together

**xiao3** 小 **2605**    **1149a 42+0 32b** (to be) average, common, diminished, homogeneous, humble, insignificant, lesser, light, little, low(ly, er, est), mean, mediocre, minor, minute, modest, ordinary, slight, small(er, est), petty, tiny, trifling, trivial, unimportant, young(er, est), minimal; (a, the) commonness, homogeneity, littleness, meanness, mediocrity, pettiness, smallness; commonly, ordinarily; in detail; some small, of little, a little; for a short (time, while); (to) diminish, minimize, shrink, belittle; does not imply bad or wrong, but sometimes inferiority.

**xin1** 心 **2735**    **663a 61+0 03f** (a, the) heart, mind; affection, conscience, desire, disposition, emotion, feeling, idea, intention, moral nature, motive, reason, sense, thought, will; center, core, middle(s); (to be) ...hearted, ...minded; (a, the) heart's, mind's, conscience's

**xin4** 信 **2748**    **384a** **9+7**    **08i** (a, the) assurance, belief, comprehension, confidence, collateral, conviction, credence, credibility, credit, credulity, (good) faith, faithfulness, reliance, reliability, sincerity, security, token, trust, pledge, promise (in, of), word of honor, truth(fulness); evidence, indication, message, sign, symptom; (to) believe (in), confide, rely (on, upon), count on, trust (in) (s, ed, ing); (to be) assured (of), believed, consistent, confident, convincing, credible, faithful, honest, reliable, sincere, true, trusted, truthful, sure (of), trusting; indeed, surely, truly; (similar to fu2, 1936, but a little more abstract)

**xing2** 行 **2754**    **748a** **144+0** **021** (to) advance, go (forward, forth), circulate, come and go, develop, go about, journey, keep pace, lead, make progress, march, move (about, on, forward), pass (by), proceed, progress, set (out, forth), step (forward), take steps, travel, wander; act, behave, conduct oneself, do, carry out, enact, function, mobilize, take action, practice, perform, walk, wander; happen, occur, come to pass, develop, further, prevail (s, ed, ing); (to be) acting, active, advanced, done, carried out, functional, gone, mobile, moved (forward), moving, on the move, passed, practiced, practicing, prevalent; adequate, capable, competent, good enough, makeshift, temporary, viable; (a, the) (this, such) (in) act(ion, ivity), advance, adventure, behavior, capacity, conduct, course, deed, development, endeavor, engagement, function, going, initiative, journey, manner, march, move, (forward) motion, movement, moving, natural power, occurrence, passage, passing, practice, procedure, process, progress(ion); course, journey, road, street, path, step, way

**xuan2** 玄 **2881**    **366a** **95+0**    **01m** (to be) abstruse, dark, deep, hidden, mysterious, mystic(al), obscure, occult, profound, secret, somber, subtle; black, indigo; meditative, silent; (a, the) depth, mystery, profundity, subtlety; deeply, mysteriously, profoundly, subtly

**yan1** 焉 **7330**    **200a** **86+7**    **02m** here, herein, place here; there, therein, thereon, in that situation; within; now; among/at/by/in/from/on it/this/that/them/these; and so, so that; how?, where?. why?

**yan2** 言 **7334**    **251a** **149+0** **021** (a, the) (written) character, chatter, critique, criticism, discussion, expression, gossip, language, oratory, reference, rumor, speech, statement, talk, word (s); talk (of); speaker, talker, orator; adage, dictum, idea, maxim, opinion, proverb, saying, theory; things to say, something to say; (to) address, advise, chatter, communicate, describe, discuss, express, gossip, mean, opine, praise, preach, say, speak, talk, tell (of, about), verbalize (s, ed, ing); (to be) said, spoken; thus, there, and so; -spoken, -verbal; verbally

**ye3** 也 **7312**    **4g**    **5+2**    **03m** final particle; also, and, as, even, if, just, only, still, when, while, with; such is/are; just so, plain, simple; a little, at all, completely, entirely, especially, here, indeed, of all, period, some, itself; a pause, as Xi1 (2414); used to denote the end of a complete thought or to give a pause of emphasis to a word or phrase. A period sign.

**yi3** 已 **2930**    **977a** **49+0**    **02b** (to) restrained, refrain cease, close, complete, conclude, culminate, achieve, decline, desist, end, finish, quit (doing), reject, dismiss, rest, show restraint, stop; have (had) enough, bring ... to an end, put ... down, set ... aside (s, ed, ing) (this); (a, the) closure, completion, conclusion, end(s), excess, fulfillment, rest, satisfaction; (to be)



completed, done, enough, finished, past, beyond; already, too, definitely, completely; no more, that is all, there already, already there; the past tense

**yi3** 以 **2932** **976b** **9+3** **01h** (a, the) how, instrument, means, method, way (of/to), use (of); cause, intention, motive, purpose, reason, usefulness (for/of/to); (to) use (as, by, in, for, with, to); make (use of); utilize; take (advantage of); apply, try (as, in, to); act (by, with); avail of; employ (as, in, for, to); serve, help (as, in, for, to); (thereby) become, come (from/to), follow; resort, reach, extend, lead; approach, consider, deal with, deem, mean, regard, take, think of/about, treat (as); profit by, benefit from; (s, ed, ing); by (using, taking), by (way, means) of, by that which, by such means; for (in, this; the purpose/sake of), useful for; with, with which (to), with (this, these); along with, together with; of, out of, the use of; through, through which, through using, through the use of; (in order/serving) to, to be/have; (and) accordingly, consequently, therefore, thus, thereby, therewith, since (it is, they are), because/on account (of), wherefore, on the ground(s) of which, from/out of this, due to; according to, in accord with; although, though; until, until one can, when, where; inasmuch, insofar as; is on the way to; into, before, behind, out of, into; it, itself, that; (to be) beneficial, profitable, useful (in/for/to); as (if) (a, the) (way, means) (to); (it, which) serves to; so as to; how, that, in this way, why

**yi3** 矣 **2938** **976l** **111+2** **31m** an intensifier; alone, as such, especially, indeed, in truth, just (so), merely, only, plainly, simply, truly, really; at present, now, at all, period, done; itself, of itself, by itself; as is, as it is, as they are, in simplicity; is supposed to, is expected to; may; if, when, here, in this; here?; ... ?; the truly ..., such ..., what ..., how ...; so (very) ..., only ..., merely ..., simply ..., truly ..., really ..., actually ..., surely ... (!); is this?; so?; (to be) plain, simple; completely, entirely; at least, certainly, especially, surely, truly; similar to Yi3, 2930, past tense.

**yi4** 易 **2952** **850a** **72+4** **02f** (to be) amiable, at ease/leisure, easy, lenient, light, natural, pleased, naturally given, relaxed, relaxing, simple, spontaneous, versatile; complacent, indifferent, inattentive, lax, negligent; in process; (to) change, exchange, consider easy, ease, relax, transform, transpose, permute, alter (s, ed, ing); (a, the) change, complacency, ease, exchange, facility, laxity, leisure, permutation, process, simplicity, spontaneity, transformation, versatility; easily; in the exchange, in the process

**yi1** 一 **3016** **394a** **1+0** **10a** (a, the) one; integrity, oneness, uniformity, union, unit, point, unity, whole (of), wholeness; an instance, one time; (to be) first, lead, single, simple, whole; alike, identical, the same; single-hearted, devoted (to) integrate, unify, unite (into) (s, ed, ing); as soon as, once; uniquely

**yi4** 亦 **3021** **800a** **8+4** **23m** (and) also, then, only, further, so, still; yet, too, moreover, furthermore, likewise, after all; truly, really, especially, surely, actually, precisely, sufficiently; but, but still, true but, yet, besides, while, however, nevertheless; even more, more than ever, still more; reciprocally, similarly; in turn; what ...; such ...

**yi4** 益 **3052** **849a** **108+5** **42j** (to) add, advance, augment, benefit, enrich, expand, fill (up), further, gain, give, grant, grow, increase (by), progress, promote, profit, reinforce, replenish, restore, strengthen (to) (s, ed, ing); (a, the) addition, advantage,

augmentation, benefit, enrichment, expansion, gain, gift, grant (of), surplus, overflow, increase, profit, value; (to be) beneficial, gainful, profitable, increased, advantageous, augmented, progressive, restorative, useful; expansive, rich; additionally, more, all the more, expansively, further, increasingly; more and more

**ying2** 盈7474 815a 108+4 04b (to) complete, exceed, overtop, fill (up), overflow, pile up, overflow, (over)replenish, (over)satisfy, wax (s, ed, ing); (a, the) abundance, excess(iveness), fulfillment, (over)fullness, overflow, overplus, replenishment, satisfaction, surfeit, surplus; (to be) (too) full (of), fulfilled, filled with, overly full; abundant, brimming, flooded, overflowing, replenished, satisfied, superfluous; enough, more than, much, too much, overmuch, in/to excess, to satiety; (at, when) full; over-

**yong4** 用7567 1185a 101+0 04a (to) use, utilize make (use of); act, apply, avail of, carry out, direct, do, effect, employ, execute, exploit, make, operate, rely (on, upon), take (advantage), try, wage, work with; engage (in, to, with); (put into) practice, put to use; function, perform (as); advance, consecrate, dedicate, offer, offer in sacrifice, sacrifice, present, give; expend, spend, send (by, for, in, with, to) (s, ed, ing); (to be) applied, employed, made (use of), used, tried (by, for, in, with, to); available, applicable, functional, helpful, productive, practical, reliable, useful (by, for, in, with, to); (was, were) used, made, made use of, employed, applied; (a, the) application, aptitude, efficacy, employment, function, method, operation, practice, practicality, use, usage, usefulness, utility (in, of); implement, tool, utensil, mean (s) (to, for); dedication, consecration, offering, presentation, sacrifice (to); expense, exertion, outlay, work, (of); practitioner, strategist; with, using, of, by (way means) of; for, to, so as to; hence, because of; thereby, therewith, hereby, herewith, whereby, thereupon; thereon, on (this, that) occasion; (in) (the) use, practice, operation, application (of); -ist

**you3** 有7533 995o 74+2 01f (to) be, (in) being; (there, one, it, this, they, those) is, am, are, was, were, being, has, have, had, has/have been, will be, come(s) to be; (there is) one, someone, something; exist, remain, stay (s); become, arise, appear, grow, attain to, learn to be, turn into; (there) will, would, could, may, might, can (be); (this) will get; (if there) is, are, was, were; (were) there, one, it, they; have, (in) having; (one, that, they) has, have, had; has one's, have their; had (one's, their); contain, hold (onto), keep, maintain, own, retain, possess, stay; presume, assume, remember, take ... for granted; will have, (one they) (will, could, might, may) have; bring (up, about); get, achieve, acquire, attain, capture, claim, earn, find, gain, learn, take on; seize, take (possession of) (s, ed, ing); (to be) present, there; in possession of, possessed of, with; contained, held; abundant, rich, plentiful; (a, the) attainment, claim, possession (of); being, existence, presence; domain, dominion (in, over); what exists/is there; the, this, this one, the one in question; somebody, someone ('s); given this/that, this (being) given; of, about, with, for; His (especially of the sovereign), his, her, its, their; will, would ... with, to, for; -ing, -ous

**yu2** 餘7608 821 184+7 20o (to be) abundant, after, afterwards, ample, excessive, extra, hoarded, leftover, lingering, more than (enough/sufficient), plentiful, remaining, remnant, spare, stockpiled, superabundant, superfluous, surviving; (a, the) abundance, aftermath,

balance, excess, heap, leftovers, overplus, pile, rest of, remainder, remains, surfeit, surplus; (to) linger (on), survive, put by a surplus, stock (up); the last (of)

**yu3** 與 **7615** **89b** **134+8** **08h** (to) accompany, ally, associate, band together, collaborate, combine, consort, cooperate, coordinate, get along, go along, help, interact, join (company), meet, partake, participate, share, side, take part, team up, work (in, with); approve (of), allow, assist, help, back (up), dignify, endow, favor, give (to), grant, offer, reinforce, hold, serve, support; compare to/with (s, ed, ing); (to be) along, together, in accord / concert / conjunction (with); accompanied (by), alongside, in the company of, present at, compared to/with, in relation to, concerted, joined, coordinated, collaborative, rich, shared; (a, the) accompaniment, allowance, assistance, association, coalition, collaboration, company, concert, conjunction, cooperation, help, relation, sharing, support, union, participation; as well as; with ... help, with the help of; and, against, amidst, among, or, (along, together) with, to; an interrogative particle, rhetorical question; expression of doubt or surprise

**yu2** 於 **7643** **61e** **70+4** **08e** (similar to Yu2, 7592): (to be) about, above, across, after, against, along, amidst, among, as (to, from), at, atop, in, before, beside (s), between, by, during, facing, for, from, in, inside, into, more than, nearing, of, on, on top of, out of, over, than, through, throughout, to, towards, under, upon, when, while (on), with, within; up (on, to, above); along/combined with; in place of, in the direction of, in a direction with respect to, with respect to; referring, related, relative (to); the, this, these, those; with reference/respect to; as ... as, so ... as; (to) go into, from, through; come from, for; proceed, face; compare/relate with/to; enlarge (s, ed, ing)

**yu4** 欲 **7671** **1202d** **76+7** **01g** (to) covet, desire, intend, like, long, seek, want, wish (for) (s, ed, ing); (a, the) appetite, avarice, craving, desire, discontent, expectation, hunger, intention, longing, lust, motive, partiality, passion; (to be) amiable, genial; inclined, partial; covetous, desirous, greedy, passionate; about to, on the point of

**yue1** 曰 **7694** **304a** **73+0** **14b** (to) say, says, said, saying (that); assert, call (out), claim, declare, designate, imply, mean, read, refer, remark, speak, suggest, talk, tell, vow, avow, utter (of/about/to) (s, ed, ing); (to be) called, designated, named, referred to, said, spoken, termed; so called; namely; thus, so, and so, hence; (so, thus) (it, this) is said, named, called; it is said (that); thus said, spoken thus, thus spoken; such is

**zai1** 哉 **6650** **943v** **30+6** **20h** here, indeed, in fact; now, currently, this day; (a, the) admiration, surprise, wonder; (to) begin; (most) certainly, emphatically; indeed, really, surely, truly; will ... ?; at all !; (how/so (very) / such / what) ... !; exclamatory particle

**ze2** 則 **6746** **906a** **18+7** **03o** (to be) accorded, as a result/rule, deserved, due (to), justified, principled, resulting from, warranted; (a, the) criterion, example, consequence, given(s), guideline, law, measure, model, norm, (due) order, pattern, precedent, principle, reason, regulation, rule, standard, system (s); consequence, result (of), order of things; (to) become, come to be, deserve, entail, give rise to, imply, suggest, lead to, mean, imitate, merit, precede, result in, warrant, (s, ed, ing); from having, since, but otherwise/beyond this; is then; (and, so)

(will) accordingly, after that, consequently, immediately, necessarily, normally, since, so, subsequently, then, thereby, therefore, thereupon, thus, usually; will (then) be(come); and consequent ... ; in accord(ance) with this; in that case/event, in due course/order; it follows that; when ... happens/occurs; if ... then; given (that)/when/with ... then; but if, otherwise

**zhe3** 者**0263**    **45a** **125+5** **01k** is, are (the) (one(s)/those who what, that which, those which.); to be, become, come to be; to do, who do(es); in this/thus; the following, what, who, whoever, that which, the one(s) who, those who, the others/people, somebody, someone, (is, are, was, were, will be, will have been); it, this, that, which; (to) (may) imply, indicate, mean, signify, suggest (that) (s, ed, ing); (to be) meant, indicated; is it/this; this is v; what is/are/was/were/may be/might be v?; the/those v one(s) who; of them/these; -ers, -ly, -ish, -ism; a nominalizer

**zheng4** 正**0351**    **833j** **77+1** **08j** (to be) accurate, appropriate, certain, consistent, correct, ethical (in), exact(ing), formal, governed, honest, just, legal, moral, obedient, orderly, precise, predictable, principled, proper, punctual, straight, straightforward, regular, right, ruled (by), true, upright, upstanding, valid, (to) ascertain, confirm, correct, determine, govern, justify, obey, order, rectify, regulate, resolve, (set) right, rule, straighten (out/up), uphold; stop at the limit, keep the appointment, do right by, (be, stay) true to (s, ed, ing); (a, the) accuracy, justice, correctness, correct behavior, integrity, government, measure, norm, obedience, order, precision, principle(s), priority, rectitude (of), right, rightness, standard, model, truth, uprightness, validity, (with) integrity, principle, uprightness; by right of; accurately, consistently, correctly, exactly, rightly, rightfully, obediently, precisely, properly, uprightly, with rectitude; according to; during, just

**zheng1** 爭**0365**    **811a** **87+4** **03b** (to) argue, come to blows, compete, contend, debate, fall out, fight (over, about), strive, struggle, vie, wrangle (against); admonish, counsel; pull in different directions (s, ed, ing); (a, the) argument, competition, conflict, contention, dispute, quarrel, rivalry, strife; how?, why?

**zhi1** 知**0932**    **863a** **111+3** **02a** (to be) acquainted, aware, cognizant, conscious, familiar, informed, intimate, knowing, knowledgeable, learned, wise, perceptive, prudent, understanding (of, with); (to) acknowledge, acquaint, comprehend, deem, feel, know, learn, perceive, recognize, remember, understand; (take) note, notice; control, direct, operate; befriend, wait on (s, ed, ing); (a, the) assumption, comprehension, discretion, erudition, grasp, knowledge, prudence, recognition, sophistication, thinking, understanding, wisdom; friend, intimate, familiar; consciously, knowingly, prudently, wisely

**zhi4** 智**0933**    **863b** **72+8** **03m** (a, the) cleverness, craft, cunning, education, intelligence, knowledge, learning, mental skill, prudence, sagacity, sophistication, wisdom; (to be) aware of, bright, capable, clever, crafty, informed, intellectual, learned, prudent, right, sagacious, smart, talented, wise; (to) feel, inform, know (s, ed, ing); intellectually

**zhi1** 之**0935**    **962a** **4+3** **01e** ...'s, ...s'; this, him, her, it, them; (to) have, has, had, will have (had), come to have; get, hold, keep, maintain, possess, take (it, this, these); be, (there) is, are, was, were, has/have been, become(s), will be, going to be, will have been (the, one

of, that of, those of) or (one to, this to, that to) or (one who, they who, those who, that which, those which) or (for, to, in, of); come to, approach, arrive at, attain to, come into, extend to, fulfill, go (to, towards), lead to/into, leave for, move to, proceed to, reach, resort to, result in, verge on (having, being, coming, going); has/have come to be/have/hold; refer to, consider, hold, regard (as, with) (s, ed, ing); (having, being, coming, going) (s, ed, ing); (is, are, was, were, will be) about, among, around, as, at, by, during, for, from, in, of, on, over, since, through, to, towards, when, with, within, (one's, his, her, its, their) (own); or (one, him, her, it, this, that, objects, a thing, things, something, them, they, these, the following, such, thus, same, here, what, that which, this one, such a one, such as these, this one, the others, someone, somebody) or (oneself, himself, herself, itself, themselves); (a, the) outcome, result (s); (to be) resultant, final; in regard to; is this? are these?; this/that to/for; as long as, finally; -ly; genitive and attributive particle.

**zhi4** 至0982 413a 133+0 43a (to) attain, come, reach (to); arrive (at), accomplish, approach, become, come to be/pass, come up to, complete, result in, consummate, culminate, go as far as, succeed in, perfect (s, ed, ing); (to be) accomplished, approached, arrived at, attained, best, complete(d), consummate(d), extreme, farthest, finest, fulfilled, greatest, highest, most, perfect(ed), reached, realized, thorough, utmost, mature; adequate, suitable; (a, the) apex, attainment, completion, consummation, end (of), optimum, outcome, prime, ultimate, zenith; solstice, highest point, utmost; very, extremely, even, as far as, as much as, as long as, up to, at best, until; at, to; -est

**zhi2** 執0996 685a 32+8 14r (to) administer, apprehend, arrest, attend to, be in charge of, capture, carry out, catch, control, detain, direct, engage in, execute, get, grasp, guard, hold, keep, lay hold of, maintain, manage, obstruct, prosecute, retain, seize, shut, superintend, take, take charge/control of, uphold; hold stubbornly to (s, ed, ing)

**zhi4** 治1021 976z 85+5 03g (a, the) arrangement, government, jurisdiction, leadership, management, order, organization, regulation, rule, rulership; peace under good government; (to) administer, arrange, control, direct, govern, handle, manipulate, lead, manage, (put in) order, organize, work with, regulate, compare, rule, train; cure, heal, treat; pacify, punish, suppress (s, ed, ing); (to be) well-governed, in good order

**zhong1** 終1500 1002e 120+5 23b (to be) carried to conclusion, everlasting, complete, done, entire, eventual, final, finished, last, whole, utmost; all of, the whole of (it, this); (a, the) closure, conclusion, consummation, death, end, ending, finality, finish, finale, goal, last, limit, outcome, results, termination, terminus, whole of (s); (to) complete, (bring to an/the) end, (will) end (in, with), conclude (with), finish, last (all, a whole, an entire, to the end), lead to, outlast, persist, result in, end up, carry through, wrap up (s, ed, ing) (it, this); is finally, is at last, is all of; (at, by, in, of, to, until) (an, the) end (of, to); all, all ... long, after all, at last, to the last, to the end, eventually, ever, finally, throughout; completely, ultimately, definitely, indeed

**zhong1** 中1504 1007a 2+3 05j (a, the) balance, center, concentration, core, focus, heart, inside, interior, mean, median, medium, middle, midpoint, midst (of); midday, noon; (the) balance point, stable point, point closest to all options; bullseye; (to be) accurate,

balanced, central, concentric, concentrated, correct, in balance, inner, mediated, neutral, on target, right, tempered, true (to); average, mediocre, middling; amidst, among, between, in, inside, intermediate, into, in progress; centered in at the core/heart of; halfway between, midway, in the middle (of); (in, at) the center/midst of; within; proper, equilibrated, to the point; at mid-; (to) balance, center, concentrate, focus, mediate, temper, true, hit the center, attain, accomplish (s, ed, ing)

**zhong4** 重 **1509**      **1188a 166+2 26a** (to be) critical, difficult, grave, grand, great, heavy, important, loaded (down), massive, respectable, serious, severe, significant, substantial, strong, weighty; (a, the) gravity, heaviness, massiveness, weight; (to) emphasize, feel the weight of, heft, honor, ponder, respect, uphold, value, weigh; burden, oppress, weigh down; attach/give importance to, secure respect for, think much of (s, ed, ing)

**zhong4** 眾 **1517**      **1010a 109+6 01o** (a, the) crowd, group, multitude, mass(es), throng, large group/number (s); abundance; bulk, majority, rest, whole (of); (to be) abundant, common, manifold, many, much, myriad, numerous; popular, public; all, all of, every, everything, everywhere; every- (else)

**zhu3** 主 **1336**      **129a 3+4 26g** (a, the) authority, command, control, government, leadership, mastery; authority, better, chief, commander, head, host, leader, lord, master, prince, princess, owner, ruler, superior, (one/person) in charge/power; (to) act as lord, govern, lead, manage, officiate, preside (over), rule, take charge/control (of) (s, ed, ing); (to be) authoritative, confident, free of doubt, masterful, principle

**zi3** 子 **6939**      **964a 39+0 04k** (a, the) babe, boy, child, son, daughter, disciple, egg, fledgling, boy, girl, growing person, heir, infant, novice, officer, offspring, one, person, people, prince, princeling, viscount, seed, son, student, young one/person, youth; posterity, descendants; childhood; later a fourth grade of nobility, title of respect for a virtuous or learned person, gentleman; (to be) young, of tender years; (to) treat as children; (a, the) (...) young one's, heir's, disciple's; -man, -men

**zi4** 自 **6960**      **1237m 132+0 07c** by, from, of, out of, since, through; coming (from, out of); commencing/starting (at, from, with); from within, originating (in, from), (by) inherent, intrinsic; on its own; (to) begin, become by nature, follow, originate, start (from, in, with) (s, ed, ing); (to be) immanent, independent, inherent, innate, intrinsic, native, natural, original, personal, private, spontaneous; (a, the) beginning, consequence, ground, natural course, naturalness, origin, root (of), self, outcome, result, source, spontaneity, starting point; certainly, consequently, inherently, intrinsically, naturally, of course, originally, spontaneously; personally, (of) one's (own home); ...-self; self-; as, by, for, from, in, of, on, through, with ... one's, my, our, his, her, its, their ... (own) ... accord, nature, self, selves; as, by, for, from, in, of, on, through, with ... oneself, himself, herself, itself, themselves, ourselves

**zu2** 足 **6824**      **1219a 157+0 17e** (a, the) adequacy, basis, feet, foot, footing, foundation, leg, stand, step, support, satisfaction, sufficiency, grounds (of, for); (to be) ample, adequate, complete, full, (well, what is) enough, much (to satisfy), satisfied (with), sufficient,

supportive, worthy (of), able, competent, fit; (to) (s, ed, ing); sufficiently, fully, amply; as much as, up to; can well ...

**zuo4** 作 **6780**      **8061** **9+5**      **02m** (to) act (acts, acted, act as), activate, appear, arise, become, begin, come to be, create, compose; conduct, develop, do, emerge, flourish, function, generate, happen, invent, make (makes, made, will make, will have made), manifest, occur, perform, practice, produce, rise up, sacrifice, set in/to, start out, stand up, stimulate, stir up, transact, undertake, write, work (at/on), do work, start working (s, ed, ing); (a, the) activity, composition, creation, deed, function, operation, project, undertaking, work, workmanship; (to be) aroused, at work, in action, working





## Characters Not In Glossary

Columns: Pinyin & tone, Mathews, Karlgren, Radical+Strokes;

Alternate Pronunciations, Partial List of Additional Meanings, Etc.

Yi means the character is found in the Yijing Matrix as well

Yi with a number means the character is found in the main Yijing Glossary

a1	0001	1m	170+5		ap e1; exclamation, yea, yeah
ai1	0003	550h	30+6	Yi	sympathy, compassion, response
ai4	0009	508a	61+9		love, affection; cherish
an1	0026	146a	40+3	Yi 02.0	how, why; secure, peaceful
ao4	0046	1045a	37+10		mysterious; sw corner inside of house
ba2	4848	276h	64+5	Yi	pull out; uprooted, withdrawn
bai4	4866	320f	66+7	Yi	ruin, spoil, harm, damage, injure
bai2	4975	782a	106+0	Yi	white, simply, obvious, plain
bao3	4946	1057a	9+7	Yi	protect, guard, preserve, guarantee
bao4	4955	1058a	32+9		requite, respond, repay, reward
bao3	4956	1059a	40+17		gem, precious thing
bei1	4992	579u	61+8		sorrow, sad; mourning, grief, anguish
bei4	4999	25e	145+5		coverlet; wear, be subject to; passive voice
bei4	5000	999c'	9+8		double; -plex
ben3	5025	440a	75+1	Yi 28.T	root, source, origin, basis
bi3	5077	566g	81+0	Yi 08.0	compare; comparable, analogous, similar
bi4	5092	412a	169+3	Yi	closure; close, lock, fasten, secure
bi3	5093	25g	60+5	Yi	that, those, the other
bi3	5095	983e	163+11		rustic peasant, yokel; vulgar
bi4	5101	341a	66+8	Yi	poor, worn out, ragged, tired
bi4	5102	341e	55+12		spoil; wear out; corrupted, exhausted, impaired
bi4	5104	341h	140+12		hide, conceal, cover, shade, obscure
bi4	5107	853s	130+13		arm, forearm
bi4	5115	853d	96+13		jade tribute, large jade disk
bian4	5242	219e	160+14	Yi	argument; sophisticated; argumentative
bin1	5259	389a	154+7	Yi	guest, visitor; par respect, submit
bing1	5283	899b	15+4	Yi	ice, frozen
bing4	5292	840b	1+7	Yi	all, together, as one
bo2	4987	782r	85+5		ap bo4, po2,4; stop, rest, be at leisure, touch at
bo2	5322	771a	24+10		ample, erudite, broadly learned
bo2	5323	771d	64+10		seize, grasp, clutch at, strike
bo2	5326	771p	140+13		ap bao2; diminishment, sham, thin, shabby
bu3	5372	102c'	145+7		mend, amend, augment, add to

cai2	6662	943h	154+3	Yi	wealth, riches; enrich, enhance, add to
cai3	6670	942a	120+8		colored, variegated, ornamented
cang1	6707	703a	9+8		granary, storehouse, stockpile
cang2	6718	727g'	140+14	Yi	accumulate, hoard, conceal
cao3	6739	1049b	140+6	Yi	grasses, plants; hasty, careless; rough, coarse
ce4	6760	868 l	118+6		tablet, device, tool, plan
ceng2	6772	884i	44+12		story, layer, level, tier
cha2	0111	337j	40+11	Yi	examine, discover, discern
chai4	0124	326a	142+13		scorpion
chan2	5650	147b'	113+12		ap shan4; aloof, detached, meditative; relinquish
chao2	0233	1143a	74+8		court; see zhao1
chao1	0251	1131j	156+5		above, beyond; surpass, transcend, leap over
che1	0280	74a	159+0	Yi	carriage, cart
che4	0285	286c	60+12		tithe; remove, take away, tax
che4	0288	286e	159+12		track of wheel, rut, precedent
chen2	0327	377a	131+0	Yi	servant, retainer, underling
chen2	0328	374a	32+11		dust, dirt; worldly, mundane
chen2	0339	373a	170+8		spread out, display, expose, set forth
cheng2	0381	818h	149+7		honest, sincere, guileless
cheng1	0383	894g	115+9	Yi	appraisal, style, denominate, declaration
cheng3	0395	817a	187+7		gallop, drive rapidly; overtake, run after
cheng2	0398	895a	4+9	Yi 03.2	rely on, avail of, mount
chi2	1034	4x	187+3		gallop, dash, go quickly, fast
chi2	1035	961p	64+6		uphold, support, maintain, manage, hold, grasp
chi3	1045	794a	44+1		foot; a measure
chi4	1048	793a	155+0	Yi	naked, bare, pink
chong2	1519	1009c	142+12		insects, reptiles, animals
chong1	1523	1007p	85+4		empty, rinsed out; fluid, compliant; blend, infuse; rush
chong3	1534	1193p	40+16	Yi	favor, glory, honor, sponsorship
chou2	1323	1090m	118+14		count, reckon, calculate, tally
chu2	1391	82m	170+7	Yi	clear, clean, sweep; set aside, put away
chu2	1405	132a	140+4		cut grass, straw, hay; worthless
chu4	1412	1018a	102+5	Yi 09.0	care, provide for, nurture
chuai3	1422	168q	64+9		ap chui3; rough out, approximate, estimate
chuan1	1439	462a	47+0	Yi 05.0	stream, river, current
chui1	1476	30a	30+4		puff, whiff, blow
chun1	1493	463a	72+5		spring, springtime, vernal
chun2	5932	464e	85+8		ap shun2; pure, honest, genuine; to flow, soak
chuo4	1280	295e	159+8		rest, stop, cease, finish; interrupt, suspend; mend
ci2	6976	358p	104+5		blemish, flaw, fault, defect

ci1	6979	358f	172+5		ap ci2; female, feminine, of bird or animal
ci4	6980	555a	76+2	Yi	next, further down; second rate, inferior; camp
ci2	6984	968a	160+12	Yi 42.6x	ap si2; explain, instruct; deny, decline, refuse
cong2	6919	1191d	60+8	Yi 02.3	follow, track, pursue, adhere to
cui4	6882	296d	130+6		crisp, brittle, thin, delicate
cun2	6891	432a	39+3		preserve, continue, remain, persist, survive
cun4	6892	431a	41+0		(Chinese) inch
cuo4	6795	12c	64+7		blunt, suppress, push down, break, maltreat
cuo4	6834	798x	64+8		establish, place, put; manage; lay aside, cease
da2	5956	271b	162+9		reach, extend, carry out; way
dai4	5990	976 l'	78+5		danger, peril; end, limit; nearly, almost
dai4	5996	918i	9+3		substitute, stand in, replace; alter; instead of
dai4	6000	918p	154+5		ap tai4; allow, tolerate, pardon; lend; borrow
dai4	6005	315a	50+8	Yi	wear on waist or belt; girdle, sash
dan4	6045	619n	85+13		tranquil, placid, content, calm; dull, insipid
dan4	6053	617o	85+8		indifferent, aloof, apathetic; insipid, tasteless
dang1	6087	725q	102+8	Yi 05.6x	in, while; depend, rest, bear upon
dao4	6138	1133a	108+6		robber, bandit, thief; to rob, steal
deng1	6167	883e	105+7	Yi	ascend, mount, climb, scale, mount
di3	6193	590d	75+5		root, foundation, base
di4	6204	877a	50+6	Yi 11.5	divine, celestial
di2	6221	877q	66+11	Yi	opponent, rival, antagonist
di2	6229	1077x	85+11		wash, cleanse, purify, clarify
ding4	6393	833z	40+5	Yi	arrange, determine, resolve, settle, steady
dong1	6603	1002a	15+3		winter
dong4	6611	1188m	19+9	Yi 47.6	active, energetic, moving
du2	6509	1016a	80+4		poison; poisonous, toxic; to recover from ...
du3	6514	1019g	118+10	Yi	sincere, genuine, reliable, solid
duan3	6542	169a	111+7		short, deficient, limited
dui4	6560	324a	10+5	Yi 58.0	passage, opening, exchange; satisfaction, joy
dun1	6571	484p	66+8	Yi	honest, authentic, solid
dun4	6595	427h	85+4		confused, chaotic, muddy; torrent
duo2	6433	274a	37+11	Yi	deprive, despoil, snatch, rob
er3	1744	981a	128+0	Yi	ears, hearing
er3	1750	981h	184+6		ap er4, ni4; cakes; temptation, enticement, bait
er4	1751	564a	7+0	Yi 41.0	two, double, twice
er2	1759	873a	10+5		child, infant, baby, son
fa3	1762	642k	85+5	Yi	exemplify; model, standard, law, style
fa1	1765	307a	9+4	Yi	ap fa2; reduce, chastise, cut down
fa1	1768	275c	105+7	Yi	go, grow, open up, show, issue, express

fan4	1777	626c	85+2		water overflowing, inundate, spread out
fan3	1781	262a	29+2	Yi 09.3	reverse, turn over, return
fang1	1802	740a	70+0	Yi 02.2	square, direction, directly, suddenly
fang1	1804	740q	38+4		hinder, oppose; impediment, interference
fei4	1847	500s	154+5		use, expend, waste; outlay
fei4	1848	275f	53+12		ruined, useless; remove, cast aside, abandoned
fen1	1859	471h	120+4	Yi	knot, snarl, entanglement; mixed, confused
fen4	1875	472a	119+11		manure, dung, feces
feng1	1880	1197s	142+7		wasps, bees, hornets
feng4	1884	1197z	37+5		offer, receive w/2 hands, present, respect, serve
feng1	1890	625h	182+0	Yi 09.X	wind, breeze, gust
feng1	1897	1014a	151+11	Yi 55.0	abundant, prosperous, luxuriant
fu4	1933	102a	88+0		father, progenitor
fu3	1942	102n	101+2		lineage, ancestry, beginning, father
fu3	1945	102v	159+7	Yi	protect, help, assist
fu4	1952	933r	40+9	Yi 09.5	wealthy, rich, prosperous
fu4	1956	1000a	154+2	Yi	carry on back, bear, sustain, support
fu2	1964	935a	9+4	Yi	lie down, submit, hide, ambush, crouch, lurk
fu2	1978	933d	113+9	Yi 11.3	happiness, blessings, good fortune
fu2	1980	933j	159+9	Yi	wheel spokes
fu2	1981	500a	57+2	Yi 13.4	without, with no, never, not able to
fu4	1993	1034m	146+12	Yi	decline, dismiss; cover; overthrow, turn over
fu4	1994	1034h	130+9	Yi	belly; inside, embrace
fu2	1999	934d	74+4	Yi 06.6x	acceptance, consent, burden, service
gai3	3196	936a	66+3	Yi	change, alter
gai4	3199	642q	108+6		cover, hide; now with/that, since for, because
gan1	3223	606a	99+0	Yi	sweet, agreeable, voluntary
gang1	3268	697b	18+8	Yi 03.T	firm, persistent, tough, hard, strong, odd
gao1	3290	1129a	189+0	Yi	high, exalted, eminent, prominent
gao3	3291	1129k	75+10		ap kao3; dry, dried, withered, tough
ge4	3368	766a	30+3	Yi	each, every, all
ge1	3380	314d	18+10		cut, reap, carve, divide
gen1	3328	416b	75+6	Yi	root, base, cause, origin, trunk
gong1	3699	1172e	66+3	Yi	overcome, work on/at; attack, assault
gong1	3701	1173a	12+2	Yi 14.3	public, common, official; palace; duke
gong1	3703	901a	57+0		(long)bow; length of measure
gong4	3709	1182c	12+4		ap gong3; all, the whole, collectively, together
gong3	3712	1182e	64+6		fold hands, bow; hold; filling two hands
gou3	3413	108d	94+5	Yi	dog, term of contempt
gou4	3421	112d	32+6		ap gou3; dirt, filth, disgrace

gu1	3470	41c	39+5	Yi	fatherless, orphaned, solitary, helpless
gu3	3486	486a	188+0		bone, frame
gu3	3490	1226i	115+10	Yi	grain, corn, seed; luck; live
gu3	3491	1226j	159+10		nave, hub
gua3	3517	42a	40+11	Yi	few, little, resourceless; diminish
guan1	3552	157a	40+5	Yi	office, official, specialist
guan1	3571	187b	169+11	Yi	barrier, frontier gate, obstruction
guang1	3583	706a	10+4	Yi 05.0	reveal, illuminate, exemplify; brightness, glory
guang3	3590	707h	53+12		extensive, broad, liberal, wide; enlarge
gui3	3634	569a	94+0	Yi	ghost, disembodied spirit
gui4	3640	346k	18+13		cut, wound, injure, damage, harm
guo4	3730	18e	162+9	Yi 28.0	surpass, exceed, transgress; beyond
hai2	2005	937h	39+6		children, young; smile or laugh like child
hai3	2014	947x	85+7		sea, ocean; immense
hai4	2015	314a	40+7	Yi 14.1	injure, destroy, damage, harm
han2	2017	651 l'	30+4	Yi	envelop, hold in mouth, bear, contain, cherish
han2	2048	143a	40+9	Yi	cold, wintry, poor; chill
hao4	2062	1044a	38+3	Yi	love to, want to, favor; ap hao3: good, well
hao4	2064	1041q	141+7	Yi 13.5	cry out, call, howl
hao2	2066	1129m	82+7		minute, infinitesimal, downy, hair
he1	2110	1j	30+5		ap ke2; expel the breath, laugh, scold
he1	2112	1k	149+5		scold, blame, ridicule, reprove
he4	2116	15j	154+5		congratulate, esp with gift or present
he2	2117	675a	30+3	Yi 01.T	shut, close, unite, harmony, shared, couple
he2	2121	642s	169+10		close, cover, shut, hide; join; all, complete
he2	2125	313g	145+9		ap he4; coarse cloth, haircloth, homespun
hei1	2090	904a	203+0		black, dark, secret, mysterious; evil
hou2	2135	113a	9+7	Yi 03.0	marquis, lord archer, 2nd nobility title, target
hou4	2147	114a	27+7	Yi	thick, substantial, generous, heavy
hu3	2161	53a	141+2	Yi	tiger
hu4	2180	53a	63+0	Yi	door, doorway, entrance; family
hu1	2196	503p	61+8		obscure, dim, vague, mysterious, confused
hua4	2211	19a	21+2	Yi 01.T	transform, reform, change, influence, evolve
hua2	2217	44a	140+8	Yi	flowers, blossoms, splendor, glory
huai2	2233	600c	61+16	Yi	bosom, cherish, embrace, carry in heart
huan4	2240	159f	61+7		affliction, sorrow, suffering, distress; troubled
huan4	2252	167b	85+9	Yi 59.0	expand, melt, relent, give way, disperse
huan2	2261	256k	162+13		restore, repay, turn around, come back, recoil
huang1	2271	742e'	140+6	Yi	wild, barren, uncultivated; waste; sparing
huang3	2276	706j	61+6		wild, mad, flurried, confused, evasive, elusive

hui1	2307	950b	61+6		ap kui1; vast, extensive, immense, liberal
hui3	2316	572a	142+3		venomous snake, viper, cobra
hui4	2333	527d	61+11		clever, intelligent; ingenuity, sophistry
hui1	2355	11f	170+15		destroy, overthrow, dismantle, break down
hui4	2357	571s	149+9		avoid, shun; taboos, restrictions, prohibitions
hun1	2359	457k	72+4		dark, confused; stupid; chaos, turmoil, gloom
hun2	2366	458b	85+8		turbid, dirty; mix, blend, merge, mingle
hun4	2371	417k	85+8		ap hun1, hun3; turbid, muddy, confused
huo4	2398	19c	154+4		goods, commodities, property
huo4	2399	18f	113+9		calamity, misfortune, suffering; cause misery
huo2	2401	302m	85+6		life, living; alive, mobile, versatile
huo4	2403	929q	61+8		mislead, delude, beguile; doubt, suspicion
ji1	0399	952g	32+8	Yi	base, foundation, footing
ji1	0409	547a	52+9	Yi	almost, nearly, on the point of; read subtleties; ji3 as ?
ji1	0417	547k	184+12		hunger, dearth, scarcity, famine, want; starve
ji4	0419	1x	40+8		reside in, live in, lodge at, inhabit
ji1	0427	552o	115+10		examine into, investigate, research, enquire
ji1	0428	876n	171+10		chickens, fowl, cock
ji3	0429	953a	49+0	Yi	self; personal, private; him/herself, themselves
ji4	0430	953j	120+3		record, annals; course, track; order; remember
ji4	0432	953s	61+3	Yi	fear, avoid, dread; superstition
ji4	0438	864j	9+4		talent, ability, cleverness, skill, cunning
ji4	0459	593o	85+14	Yi 63.0	cross a stream; complete, finish; aid, relieve
ji4	0465	337a	113+6		sacrifice, make offering, venerate, worship
ji2	0468	681a	29+2	Yi	extend, reach, come up to, arrive at; when
ji2	0476	393a	30+3	Yi 01.7	good fortune, promise; opportune, timely
ji2	0486	911a	75+8	Yi	thorns, brambles, briars
ji1	0500	868t	115+11	Yi	amass, store up, collect, accumulate
ji1	0502	800g	157+6		traces, footsteps, track, vestige
ji4	0504	922b	115+10	Yi	millet, grain
ji4	0505	1031 l	40+8		ap ji2; still, silent, quiet; repose
jia1	0580	15a	19+3		add to, increase, confer, attain, gain; advance on
jia1	0593	879n	9+6		beautiful, good, fine, superior, elegant
jia1	0594	32a	40+7	Yi 04.2	house, household, home; family
jia3	0610	629a	102+0	Yi	armor, shield, shell, buffcoat; first, chief
jian1	0825	368c	32+8	Yi	hard, durable, strong, steady, solid
jian1	0830	627a	12+8	Yi	unite in one, connect, join, combine
jian1	0835	191b	169+4		ap jian4; interval, space between; in, during
jian1	0839	609a	108+9		inspect, oversee, examine, observe
jian3	0848	613e	9+13	Yi	ap jian4; frugal, economical, temperate

jian4	0849	613i	18+13		(double-edged) sword
jian4	0853	249a	54+6	Yi	establish, erect, found, set up
jian4	0856	249i	75+9		bar, bolt, lock of door; linch pin
jian4	0868	155n	154+8	Yi	mean, low, worthless, common, base, cheap
jiang1	0638	1172v	85+3		large river, stream; The River
jiang4	0654	1015a	170+6	Yi dim	descend, fall, drop, go down, send down
jiang4	0662	729a	22+4		workman, craftsman, artisan
jiao4	0685	1162c	30+13		call, wail, shout, cry out, ask for
jiao4	0686	1162d	60+13		ap jiao1,3; seek, strive for; boundary, distinction
jiao3	0687	1162b	106+12		white, dazzling, clear, bright, distinct
jiao1	0694	1138o	187+12		spirited horse, proud, haughty, arrogant
jiao1	0702	1166a	8+4	Yi 14.1	interact, communicate, interlace, join
jiao4	0713	1166b'	159+6		compare, test, examine, confront
jiao1	0714	1166n	163+6	Yi	open spaces, frontier, horizon, outskirts
jiao4	0719	1167h	66+7	Yi	ap jiao1 as verb; teach(ing), instruct(ion)
jiao3	1174	1225a	148+0	Yi	ap jue2; horn
jie3	0626	861a	148+6	Yi 40.0	loosen, untie, resolve, get free; knot horn
jie4	0629	327a	9+2	Yi	resolved; constraint, limit, boundary, border
jie2	0778	313r	117+9		dry up, run dry, run out; extreme effort
jie2	0782	393p	120+6		tie, make bond, unite, knot, bind, connect
jie2	0783	393j	149+6		inquire, examine, investigate, study, control
jin1	1053	651a	9+2		now, at this time, moment, present
jin1	1057	652a	167+0	Yi 04.3	metal, bronze, gold, coin
jin1	1058	445a	118+6		tendon, muscle, sinew; strong
jin3	1065	480e	140+8		yellow loam, clay
jin4	1082	381a	108+9	Yi	utmost, entirely; exhausted, used up
jin4	1091	379a	162+8	Yi 20.3	enter, progress, advance, go ahead, promote
jin1	1115	369a	110+4		ap jing1; pity, feel for; esteem, venerate, respect
jing1	1116	808i	140+6		thorns, brambles, briars
jing4	1120	831f	60+7		byway, small path, short cut, shortest way
jing1	1140	813g	187+13	Yi	alarm, frighten, startle; alarm warning
jing1	1149	812g'	119+8		essence of, essential, subtle; spirit, semen
jiu4	1192	1068a	30+5	Yi 01.3	mistake, fault, error, wrong, blame
jiu4	1193	1066m	66+7		save, deliver, relieve, aid
jiu3	1198	992a	5+1	Yi 51.2	nine, ninth
ju4	1560	96i	61+18	Yi	fear, dread, care; frighten, deter; anxious
ju4	1563	803f	64+13	Yi	receive, rely on, evidence; grasp, seize, snatch
ju3	1567	75a	134+10		raise, elevate, begin, lift up, promote, present
jue2	1690	301g	157+12		ap jue3; stumble, slip, fall, collapse
jue2	1703	296a	120+6	Yi	cut off, break off, sever, discontinue

jue2	1705	778b	64+20		ap jue4, que2; prey; seize as raptor or predator
jun1	1722	458a	159+2		army, host, military; war, campaign
jun1	1724	391c	32+4		potter's wheel; fairly, even, impartial; balance
kai1	3204	541a	169+4	Yi	open, explain, begin, found, disclose
kang4	3276	698b	64+4		oppose, contend, resist; protect, defend
ke4	3320	903a	10+5	Yi 04.2	can, be able to, competent, adequate; overcome
ke4	3324	766d'	40+6	Yi	guest, visitor, traveler, stranger
kong3	3720	1174a	39+1		great, important, very, greatly; opening, hole
kou3	3434	110a	30+0	Yi	mouth, opening, aperture; palate, taste
ku1	3492	49t	75+5	Yi	withered, decayed, dried
kua1	3526	43a	37+4		brag, boast; conceited; exaggeration, bombast
kua4	3531	43d	157+6		straddle, bestride, stretch; step over, pass over
kuang2	3601	739o	94+4		mad, foolish, rash, wild, insane
kuang4	3603	765g	85+5	Yi	ap huang4; moreover, how much more
kuang4	3606	707o	72+15		open, expansive, spacious; waste, wilderness
kui1	3649	875d	169+11	Yi	peep, peek, peer, spy, pry
lai2	3768	944a	9+6	Yi 05.6	come, arrive, draw, attract
lan3	3804	609 l	147+14		see, look at, inspect, perceive; vision, sight
lao2	3824	1056a	93+3		sacrificial beasts; animal pens; firmly
lao3	3833	1055a	125+0	Yi	old, aged, venerable
lei3	4221	577r	120+5		accumulation, augment, bind; hod, basket
lei4	4232	577p	9+21		worn out, exhausted, fatigued, tired, despondent
lei2	4233	577q	140+21		ap luo2; bushel or basket for carrying earth, hod
lei2	4240	14c	123+13	Yi	weak, feeble, emaciated; entangled, bound
lei4	4245	529b	120+15		rough, tangled; flaw, defect, knot on a thread
li3	3857	978a	166+0	Yi	a distance: 0.58 km; 0.36 mi; lane, street
li3	3886	597d	113+13	Yi	propriety, rite, ceremony, ritual, observance
li2	3902	23f	172+11	Yi 12.4	depart, differ from, separate, digress, leave
li4	3912	520c	140+10	Yi	overlook, oversee, manage, attend to
li4	3920	928a	19+0		strength, force, power, effort, muscle; strong
li4	3921	694a	117+0	Yi	establish, erect, stand up, set up, found, raise
lian2	4003	627 l	53+10		incorrupt, modest, pure, exacting; integrity
liang2	3951	738a	75+7		proud, brutal, violent; ridgepole, beam, bridge
liang3	3953	736a	11+6	Yi	two, a pair
liao2	3963	1069n	40+11		empty, solitary, silent, quiet, remote; waste
lie4	3990	291f	145+6		split, crack, rip open, divide, rend; schism
lie4	3993	637e	94+15		hunt, pursuit, game, chase; maltreat
lin2	4033	387i	163+12	Yi 09.5	neighbors, neighborhood, nearby families
ling2	4071	436i	173+16	Yi	spirit; divine, supernatural, subtle, sacred
liu2	3967	1069f	182+11		ap liao2; wind in high places



liu2	4080	1104a	85+7	Yi	flow, drift, circulate; in all directions
liu4	4189	1032a	12+2	Yi 01.T	six, six times
long2	4272	1193m	128+16		deaf, deafened; deafness
lu4	4186	766t'	173+12		dew, dewdrop; leak, disclose
lu4	4191	1032f	170+8	Yi	land, dry land, continent; abroad
lu4	8012	1208?	96+8		jade, tinkling or jingling jade
luan4	4220	180c	5+12	Yi 45.1	confusion, disorder, rebellion
luo4	4122	766q'	140+9		fall, drop, let drop, shed, scatter; strewn
luo4	4124	766u	96+6		trifles, small stones; clack, clatter
ma3	4310	40a	187+0	Yi 02.0	horse
man3	4326	183c	85+7	Yi	full, satisfied; fill up, amass, abound
mang2	4346	742q	109+3		ap meng2; blind, deluded; illusion
mei4	4411	531n	72+5	Yi	obscure, dark, bewildered; suppress; blindly
men2	4418	441a	169+0	Yi	gate, gateway, doorway, portal, threshold
men4	4420	441d	61+8	Yi	sorrow, melancholy, sad, depressed, torpid
meng3	4429	761g	94+8		fierce, savage, cruel, wild, ferocious; stern
mi2	4450	598e	162+6	Yi	deceive, delude, confuse, bewitch; go astray
mi2	4459	359m	57+14		fill, complete; still more, extend, further; very
mian3	4492	222a	10+5	Yi	spare, excuse, forgo, abandon; avoid, escape
mian2	4506	225a	120+8		continuous, lasting, unbroken, prolonged
miao4	4474	1158b	38+4		beautiful, excellent, subtle, wonderful; mystery
mie4	4483	294b	85+10	yi 21.1	destroy, extinguish, drown; go extinct
ming2	4528	841a	14+8	Yi	dark, obscure, unseen, shadowy; darkness
ming4	4537	762a	30+5	Yi 06.4	destiny, higher purpose, mandate, order
mo4	4546	277a	75+1	Yi	end, last, extremity, tip, bud; no, none
mo4	4555	492b	85+4		ap mu4; dead, gone, drowned; disappearance
mou2	4578	948f	149+9	Yi	scheme, plot, devise, consult, arrange for
mu3	4576	1063a	93+3		ap mou3; male of quadrupeds; male, masculine
mu4	4593	1212a	75+0	Yi 47.1	wood, wooden, of wood
mu4	4596	1036a	109+0	Yi	eyes, see, look
na4	4609	695?	149+4		ap nei4; blurt out; stammer; speak cautiously
nai4	4615	318b	37+5		but, how; then, now; endure; means, resource
nian2	4711	364a	51+3	Yi	year, harvest, age
niao3	4688	1116a	196+0	Yi	bird, birds
ning2	4725	837a	40+11	Yi	peace, tranquility, calm, serenity, rest; rather
nu4	4758	94a'	61+5		anger, passion, rage, wrath, indignation, fury
nuo4	4747	777f	149+9		respond, answer, promise, avow, consent, agree
pan4	4895	181f	85+5		pool; shore; melt, disperse, dissolve, break up
pei2	5014	999b'	170+8		accompany, keep company, augment, support
pei4	5019	514a	164+3	Yi	counterpart, worthy of; peer, ally, colleague

peng1	5052	751a	86+7		boil, cook, prepare, as for sacrifice
pi4	5167	853t	149+13		compare, simile, example; suppose, if
pian1	5246	246h	9+9	Yi	second, assistant, subordinate; partial, one-sided
piao1	5205	1157e	182+11		whirling, floating, graceful, blown about
pin2	5274	471v	154+4		poor, impoverished, deficient, needy
pin4	5280	566i	93+2	Yi	female of animals; female, feminine
ping2	5303	825a	51+2	Yi 11.3	calm, level, flat, even, just, equal, fair
po4	4988	782o	194+5		animal or inferior soul; sentient life
pu3	5384	72a	72+8	Yi	general, universal, all; vast, ubiquitous
qi2	0514	1s	37+5		strange, odd, unique, rare, extraordinary
qi3	0544	548a	151+3		how? why? were this? could this be?
qi3	0545	862a	9+4		stand on tiptoe, anxious, eager
qi3	0548	953r	156+3	Yi	rise, raise, arise, begin, occur
qi4	0551	279b	37+6		covenant, bond, contract, tally, record
qi4	0554	517c	84+6	Yi 31.T	breath, steam, life force, vital spirit
qi4	0563	694h	85+5	Yi	weep silently, lament, shed tears, sob
qian1	0906	355a	24+1		a thousand, many, very
qian2	0919	245a	18+7	Yi	formerly, before, in front of, advance
qiao3	0743	1041 l	48+2		clever, artful, skillful, ingenious (ness)
qie3	0803	46a	1+4	Yi	moreover, now, still, and still, further
qin2	1097	480x	19+11		effort, labor, toil; diligent, industrious
qin1	1107	382o	147+9	Yi	ap qin4; cherish, love, approach; kindred
qing1	1155	714o	26+10		noble, official, high officer, minister
qing1	1161	828b	9+11	Yi	incline, turn over, overturn, lean on
qing1	1171	812i'	85+8	Yi	clear, pure, lucid, bright; resolution
qiong2	1247	1006h	116+10	Yi 02.6x	exhausted, impoverished, poor; to run out
qiu2	1217	1066a	85+2	Yi 03.4	implore, seek for, beg, search, ask
qu1	1621	496k	44+5		bent down, submit; subjugated, subdued
qu1	1623	1213a	73+2		crooked, bent, curved; wrong, false
quan3	1650	479a	94+0		dog, hound
quan2	1666	234a	11+4		complete, preserve, perfect, intact, whole
que4	1183	776b	26+7		even; withdrawn, retired, unused; decline
que1	1708	312h	121+4		broken, defective, incomplete, deficient
rang3	3079	730e	64+17		seize; lay bare; roll up sleeves
re4	3095	330j	86+11		warm, to warm, heat, hot, burn
ren4	3110	456a	18+1		edge, sword, weapon, tool, blade, point
reng1	3122	945?	64+2		throw away, fling away, reject, deny
rong2	3181	1013a	62+2	Yi	weapons, war, combat, fighting, attack
rong2	7560	1187a	40+7	Yi	appearance, bearing; tolerate, accept, admit
rong2	7582	843d	75+10	Yi	glory, splendor, honor, beauty, esteem

ru4	3152	695a	11+0	Yi 03.3	enter, put in, join, come in, present
rui4	3174	324f	167+7		acute, sharp, pointed, keen; valiant
sai1	5446	908a	32+10		ap se4; stop up, block, cork, obstruct
san4	5421	156a	66+8	Yi	scatter, disperse, break up; cut, divided
sang4	5429	705a	30+9	Yi 02.0	lose, die, destroy, forget, forgo
se4	5445	927a	139+0	Yi	color, hue, beauty, appearance, expression
se4	5447	926a	30+10		miserly, economical, frugal; parsimony; reap
sha4	8014	1236c	30+10		grow hoarse, rasp; ap gal
shan1	7343	203e	32+7		stand up, shape, pull up; Mathews has yan2, boundary
shang1	5666	720j'	9+11	Yi	injure, wound, damage, harm, distress; grieve
shang4	5670	725a	42+5	Yi 09.6	honor, esteem, praise, exalt; still, even
shao3	5675	1149e	42+1	Yi dim	little, small, few, short
she1	5696	45e	37+9		extravagant, wasteful, luxurious, indulgent
she2	5698	4 l	142+5		snake, serpent
she3	5699	48a	135+2	Yi 03.3	forgo, put away, dismiss; ap she4, reside at
she4	5701	62i	113+3	Yi	(altar or sacrifice) to earth spirit, local deity
she4	5707	634a	85+7		cross, ford, wade stream; pass through, involve
she4	5710	638e	64+18		manage, uphold, take up, attend, assist
shen1	5719	666c	85+8	Yi	deep, profound, mysterious, intense
shen4	5734	375i	61+10	Yi 02.4x	be cautious, careful, heedful, circumspect
sheng1	5748	822a	128+11		sound, voice, tone; reputation, fame
sheng2	5749	892b	120+13		cord, string; strand, continuum
shi1	5760	559a	50+7	Yi 07.0	militia, teacher, model, example
shi1	5768	4l'	70+5	Yi 01.T	ap shi3; act, do; confer, relax, spread out
shi4	5776	970a	33+0	Yi	scholar, student, adherent, gentleman
shi4	5779	961y	61+6		rely, depend on, expect, trust, presume upon
shi2	5780	961z	72+6	Yi 54.4	time, timing, season, opportunity
shi4	5788	553a	113+0		show, reveal, exhibit, proclaim; omen
shi4	5789	553h	147+5	Yi	perceive, consider, look at, regard, inspect
shi4	5792	963a	50+2		market, marketplace, fair; trade, commerce
shi4	5799	330 l	19+11	Yi	conditions, influences, forces at work
shi4	5804	287m	162+7		pass away, depart, journey on, come to pass
shi2	5807	686a	24+0	Yi 03.2	ten, tenth
shi2	5808	686e	9+2		ten, tenth
shi2	5810	921a	184+0	Yi 05.5	food, sustenance, meal, nourishment; eat
shi2	5813	795a	112+0	Yi	stone, rock
shi4	5817	918f	56+3		form, fashion, rule, model, pattern, system
shi4	5820	413j	40+6	Yi	house, household, home, residence, chamber
shi2	5821	398a	40+11	Yi 27.0	solid, substantial, authentic; sustain feed
shi4	5824	790 l	165+13		release, open out, explain, let go, loosen

shi2	5825	920k	149+12	Yi	recognize, know, discern; ap zhi4 as remember
shi4	5826	793e	142+11		to sting, poison, bite, plague
shou3	5838	1101a	64+0		hand, hands
shou3	5839	1102a	185+0	Yi 01.7	head, leader
shou4	5840	1085a	29+6	Yi 35.2	receive, endure, suffer, comply, accept
shou4	5846	1090g	33+11		old age, long life, longevity; long lived
shou4	5847	1100a	94+15		wild beasts, animals, brutes
shu1	5861	90b	103+7		ap su1; distant, separate, apart, spread apart
shu3	5865	123r	66+11	Yi	count, calculate, estimate, reckon, add up
shu2	5895	1026b	86+11		ripe, cooked, prepared, mature; thoroughly
shu3	5896	1224s	44+18		belong to, a class, be subject to; ap zhu3 as near
shuang3	5917	733a	89+7		deviate, stray, faulty; lively, quick, bright
shui3	5922	576a	85+0	Yi 06.X	water, liquid
shui2	5923	575u	149+8	Yi	who? which? whose? whom
shui4	5927	324i	115+7		tax, duty, revenue
shun4	5935	462c	181+3	Yi 02.T	obey, agree, comply, accept; favorable
si1	5569	557b	115+2		self, self-interest, partiality, personal, private
si1	5574	869a	69+8	Yi	this, those, these, such; then, soon
si1	5585	972a	30+2		officer, chief, professional; control, manage
si4	5592	967d	113+3	Yi	to sacrifice, autumn after harvest
si4	5593	976h	9+5		resembling, like, as if, as though
si4	5598	518a	31+2	Yi 16.T	four, fourth, fourfold, surrounding
si4	5599	509h	129+7		reckless, careless, excessive, insensitive
si4	5601	518e	187+5		team of four horses, two pairs
si4	5603	556a	10+6		rhinoceros
su4	5490	68a	120+4	Yi	plain, simple, ordinary, coarse
su2	5497	1220a	9+7	Yi	vulgar, common, worldly, customary, ordinary
sui2	5523	11g	170+13	Yi 17.0	follow, track, chase, succeed, accord with
sui4	5530	526d	162+9	Yi	comply with, follow (up), proceed to, complete
sun1	5541	434a	39+7		grandchild, descendant, posterity, lineage
ta1	5961	4c'	9+3	Yi	ap tuo1, 6439; other, another, else
tai2	6016	939a	133+8		lookout, tower, platform, terrace
tai4	6020	317d	37+1	Yi 01.T	great, very, much, grand, ultimate
tai4	6023	316a	85+5	Yi 11.0	affluent, extravagant, grand, extensive, liberal
tang2	6107	725s	32+8		court, hall, room
te4	6163	918g	61+3	Yi	very, excessive, too; err, stray, mistake
tian2	6362	362a	102+0	Yi	field, land, grounds; hunt
tian2	6363	362e	102+4		to cultivate, to hunt
tian2	6365	621b	61+6		quiet, peaceful, serene, tranquil
ting2	6399	833h	8+7		pavilion; erect, stand alone; settle; regulate

ting1	6402	835d	128+16	Yi	hear, listen, understand; ap ting4 as comply
tong1	6638	1185r	162+7	Yi 11.T	through, thoroughly, penetrate, universal
tou1	6488	125u	9+9		steal(thy), pilfer; fraudulent, clandestine, furtive
tou2	6490	130c	64+4		throw at or into, cast, thrust, present; agree to
tu2	6531	64a	31+11		map, picture, diagram, portrait, plan, scheme
tu3	6532	62a	32+0	Yi 30.T	earth, land, ground, place, dirt
tu2	6536	62e	60+7	Yi	follower, disciple, adherent; travel, go on foot
tui1	6564	575a'	64+8		come, push forward, extend; investigate; reason
tui4	6568	512a	162+6	Yi 20.3	retire, withdraw, recede, retreat, yield
tuo1	6461	780e	149+3		commission, delegate, entrust, rely on; steward
tuo2	6465	795p	75+12		bellows, sack, bag
tuo1	6468	324m	130+7		cast, take off; undress, strip, escape, slip away
wal	6992	879b'	116+9		swamp, puddle, low ground, wetland, hollow
wai4	7001	322a	36+2	Yi 08.4	outside, beyond, extra; exclude
wan2	7010	257g	181+4		wayward, obstinate, unruly, stubborn, stupid
wan3	7014	222h	72+7		evening, late
wang2	7034	742a	8+1	Yi 11.2	pass, vanish, disappear, escape, perish, fail; loss
wang4	7035	742g	38+3	Yi 25.0	false, absurd, pretentious, foolish, ignorant
wang2	7036	742i	61+3	Yi	forget, neglect; unmindful
wang3	7040	739q	75+4		bent, crooked, distorted; in vain, useless
wang4	7043	742m	74+7	Yi	full (as moon) face; expect, hope, look towards
wang3	7047	742a'	120+8		web, net, network, snare, seine; entangle
wang3	7050	739k	60+5	Yi 02.0	depart, go towards, advance, progress; former
wei1	7051	574a	38+6	Yi	severe, stern, imposing, majestic, fearsome
wei4	7060	27k	9+12		ap wei3; false, counterfeit, simulated, spurious
wei2	7061	584d	60+10		ap wei1; small, trifling, minute, hidden; hide
wei2	7066	575n	61+8	Yi	merely, only, simply; namely; and, with
wei4	7089	342a	144+10	Yi	protect, guard, defend, shield, shelter
wei4	7115	531g	30+5		flavor, taste, smell, savor, relish
wen2	7129	475a	67+0	Yi 02.5x	literate, civilized, elegant; culture
wo4	7161	1204f	64+9	Yi	grasp, hold fast, restrain, grip
wu2	7184	103 l	140+12		overgrown, weedy, vigorous growth, wild
wu3	7187	58a	7+2	Yi 43.T	five, fifth, fivefold
wu3	7194	138a	9+7		insult, ridicule, disgrace, revile
wu3	7195	104a	77+4	Yi	military, warlike, combative
wu4	7208	503a	20+2	Yi 01.1	do not, not at all, will not, strong negative
xi1	0511	876q	150+10		ap qi1; valley, deep gorge, ravine with stream
xi1	2451	960j	86+9		bright, splendid, intelligent, prosperous, shining
xi4	2467	1241 l	120+5		minute, detailed, fine; shrunken, diminished
xi4	2474	776e	163+7		ap qi4; a place, crack, fissure, fault, separation

xi4	2476	675s	76+12		unite, contract, draw together, shut, converge
xi1	2493	798a	72+4		ap xi2; formerly, of old, anciently, in antiquity
xi2	2499	6902	124+5	Yi 02.2	repeat, practice, rehearse, duplicate; familiar
xi2	2512	689a	145+16		double, to repeat, cover; to appropriate, take
xia2	2515	33h	96+9		error, flaw, defect, blemish, imperfection
xia2	2528	629g	94+5		get too close, over-familiar; insult, impropriety
xia2	2532	630e	94+7		narrow, restrict, constrict, cramp
xian2	2671	368e	154+8	Yi 08.4x	worthy, virtuous, good, meritorious; skill
xian1	2716	209a	195+6		fresh fish or meat, flowers or fruit; rare, good
xiang3	2552	716a	8+6	Yi 41.0	sacrifice, offer; receive, enjoy, feast
xiang1	2556	714c	163+10		countryside, village, neighborhood, community
xiang4	2568	1728a	52+5	Yi 23.T	resemble; image, representation, form, concept
xiang2	2577	732n	113+6	Yi	happiness, good luck, good omen; lucky portent
xiao4	2601	1168a	39+4	Yi	filial, honoring parents; obedience, respect
xiao4	2606	1149g	130+3		be like, resemble, imitate; similar, a likeness
xiao4	2615	1150a	118+4	Yi	laugh, smile; ridicule, deride
xie1	2642	313u	76+9		rest, stop, desist, leave off, cease; be lost
xin1	2737	382k	69+9	Yi	new, recent, fresh, modern, novel
xing1	2753	889a	134+9	Yi	begin, raise, establish, set up; ap xing4, elated
xing2	2755	808b	18+4	Yi	example, model, law, norm, standard; conform
xing2	2759	808d	59+4	Yi	(to) (con)figure, form, shape, outline, contrast
xing4	2770	812q	38+5		surname, clan, a people, society, family name
xiong1	2808	1183a	17+2	Yi 03.5	pitfall, misfortune, trouble, adversity
xiong2	2814	887 l	172+4		male, masculine, virile, vigorous; male of birds
xiu1	2794	1077d	9+8	Yi	repair, regulate, cultivate, develop, restore
xu1	2821	78a	141+6	Yi 46.3	empty, untrue, unreal, vacant; humble, modest
xu1	2824	78c	76+12		snort, blow, exhale; breathe hot or fiercely; sigh
xu2	2841	82p	60+7	Yi	(walk) grave, slow, dignified, gradual, steady (ily)
xue2	2780	1038a	39+13		study, learn, train; academic
yan3	7348	607k	9+20		dignified, majestic, grave, respectful, solemn
yan4	7387	616c	27+12	Yi	dislike, detest, hate, tired of, fed up; surfeit, glut
yan4	7399	243a	86+12	Yi	swallow; pleased, peaceful, soothing, restful
yang1	7239	718a	37+2		finish, conclude, utmost, end; center, balance
yang1	7242	718e	78+5		misfortune, calamity; disaster, injury, damage
yang3	7254	732j	184+6	Yi 04.T	nourish, nurture, rear, care for, provide
yang2	7265	720e	170+9	Yi 01.1x	light, firmness; dynamic, known, bright
yao4	5693	1124j	86+14		glorious, bright; dazzle, daze, glare, blind
yao3	7274	1115i	116+5		ap miao3; obscure, deep, mysterious, retired
yao1	7279	1141d	38+4		strange, weird, spooky, ominous, bewitching
yao4	7300	1142a	146+3		important, necessary, expedient, essential; must

ye2	2625	47a	163+4		interrogative particle; ...? Pron xie2 if meaning twisted
yi2	2947	4i'	162+5		go astray, digress, detour, stray, turn aside
yi3	2953	1f'	9+8		rely on, lean on, trust, adhere to
yi2	2982	551a	37+3	Yi 36.0	obscured; wounded; level, ordinary, invisible
yi1	2989	550a	145+0	Yi	clothing, dress, attire, garment; wear, worn
yi2	2993	21a	40+5	Yi 19.5	proper, right, fitting; ought, should
yi2	2995	540m	162+12	Yi	grave area; left out, abandoned, lost, forsaken
yi4	3002	2r	123+7	Yi 05.T	rightness, morality, justice, principle, meaning
yi4	3009	954a	102+6	Yi	heterodox, strange, different, divergent, unique
yi4	3031	915a	64+4		lower, depress, suppress, restrain, pull down
yin1	7418	653a	180+0	Yi	sound, tone, note, pitch
yin1	7444	651y	170+8	Yi 61.2	shade, shadow, dark, secret, yielding
yin3	7448	449a	170+14	Yi	hidden, mysterious, secret; conceal, withdraw
yin3	7454	654a	184+4	Yi	drink, swallow, imbibe; drink wine
ying1	7457	814a	38+14		baby, infant, newborn
ying2	7467	843f	86+13		manage, direct, define, plan, found, lay out; camp
ying2	7473	699d	162+4		meet, welcome, receive, greet, encounter
ying4	7477	890d	61+13	Yi 02.T	respond, reply, agree; ought, must; right
yong3	7571	1185k	19+7		courage, bravery, boldness, daring; adventure
you3	7507	1082a	91+11	Yi	window, lattice; enlighten, teach
you1	7508	1071a	61+11	Yi	sadness, grief, melancholy, mourning, suffering
you2	7511	996a	43+1	Yi 22.4x	blame, grudge, reproach; fault; moreover
you1	7520	1077c	61+7		ap you2; far reaching, step back, distance; brood
you2	7528	1996r	94+9		plan for, expect, suspect, deliberate; still, yet
you2	7530	1996t	94+9		plan, scheme, consult, deliberate, take counsel
you4	7539	995a	29+0	Yi	and, more, further, greater; given this
you4	7541	995i	30+2	Yi	right hand, right side, essential, honor, assist
yu4	7603	83e	152+9	Yi 16.0	prepare, make ready; beforehand; wary, alert
yu4	7617	89i	149+14	Yi 02.4	praise, extol, honor, approve; ap yu2 if verb
yu2	7618	89j	159+10	Yi 07.3	carriage, wagon, vehicle; basis, support
yu2	7624	124g	61+9		stupid, doltish, rude, ignorant; simple, rustic
yu4	7625	124h	162+9	Yi 13.5	meet, entertain, encounter, engage; happen
yu2	7626	124i	170+9		corner, angle, vertex; nook, cove
yu4	7632	125d	61+9		surpass, excel, expand, get better; further, more
yu2	7635	125h	85+9	Yi	change; changeable, fickle, capricious
yu3	7662	100a	173+0	Yi 09.0	rain, raining, shower
yu4	7664	60 l	60+8	Yi	drive a chariot, manage, direct, negotiate, master
yu4	7666	1216a	96+0	Yi	jade, gem, jewel, valuable
yu2	7668	29a	195+0	Yi	fish, fishes
yu4	7676	929e	32+8		frontier, territory, boundary, border, horizon

yu4	7687	1020a	130+4	Yi	give birth to, nourish, develop, bring up, raise
yuan4	7714	260c	61+5	Yi	ap yuan1; resentment, ill-will, enmity, rancor
yuan1	7723	367a	85+8	Yi	gulf, abyss; deep; profound; mystery
yuan3	7734	256f	162+10	Yi 24.1	distant, far, remote, beyond, extensive
yue4	4129	1125a	75+11		music, song; see le4, main gloss
yue1	7493	1120m	120+3	Yi	agreement, covenant, bond; bind, restrain
yue4	7499	1119a	118+17		bellows; pipe, flute, tube
yue4	7703	324p	169+7		examine, inspect, study, observe, evaluate
yun2	7745	460a	7+2		to speak, say, tell, claim, declare; has said
yun2	7749	460f	140+4		many, numerous, numberless; like weeds
zai4	6653	943a	159+6	Yi 09.6	load, carry, contain, sustain, uphold
zai3	6655	965b	40+7		steward, chief; administer, govern, rule, manage
zai4	6657	943i	32+3	Yi 01.2	in, within, on, upon; exist, lie, dwell
zao3	6721	1049a	72+2		early, soon, prior, in advance, quickly, formerly
zao4	6729	1134k	157+13		easily provoked, hasty, rash, restless, agitated
ze2	6748	868m	154+4		ask, demand, lay charge, exact, require; upbraid
zei2	6752	907a	154+6		thief, bandit, burglar, cheat, looter; injury, theft
zhan4	0146	658 l	85+9		deep, clear; profound; soak in
zhan4	0147	147r	62+12	Yi	fight, contest, wrangle, combat, battle
zhang1	0185	723e	59+11		manifest, display, evident, proclaim, exhibit
zhang1	0195	721h	57+8	Yi	bend or draw a bow, stretch, extend
zhang4	0200	721a	1+2	Yi	mature, grown, elder, senior, long
zhang3	0213	721a	168+0	Yi	see chang2
zhao1	0233	1143a	74+8	Yi	dawn, morning, early; ap chao2 as court
zhao4	0234	1131e	30+2		call, summon, cite, notify, incur
zhao1	0236	1131m	72+4	Yi	show, display; bright, luminous, manifest
zhao3	0240	1111a	87+0		claws, talons, nails; clutches; grasp, grip
zhao4	0247	1145a	10+4		sign, omen, indication, portent, begin, initiate
zhe2	0267	287a	64+4	Yi	take off, diminish, reduce, deduct, break, snap
zhe2	0279	877r	149+11		blame, find fault, to disgrace, reproach, punish
zhen1	0297	375a	109+5		true, real, genuine; truth, fact, substance
zhen4	0299	375f	167+10		repress, guard, subdue, temper; keep, protect
zhen1	0346	834g	154+2	Yi 01.0	truth, firmness, resolve, persistence, loyalty
zheng4	0355	833r	66+5	Yi	to rule; government, regime, politics, laws
zhi3	0939	961a	77+0	Yi 04.T	stop, desist, halt, pause, be still; calm, restraint
zhi4	0971	962e	61+3	Yi 03.1x	will, purpose, idea, ambition, direction, intent
zhi4	0976	919g	122+8		install, set up, appoint, seat; arrange; put aside
zhi4	0984	413d	133+3	Yi 05.3	bring about, result in, attain, reach, complete
zhi4	0986	335a	18+6	Yi	regulate, govern, restrain, establish, tailor
zhi2	1006	919a	109+3	Yi	straight, upright, direct, forthright, to the point



zhi4	1009	493a	154+8		disposition, nature, matter, substance, solid
zhi2	8011	919c	32+8		clay, clayey
zhong1	1506	1007k	61+4		loyal, faithful, devoted, sincere, true hearted
zhou1	1291	1084a	137+0	Yi	boat, ship, vessel
zhou1	1293	1083a	30+5	Yi ming	encircling, encompassing, comprehensive
zhou4	1312	131q	187+14		ap zou4; fleet horse; swift, intense, sudden
zhu4	1340	129c	85+5		attend, heed, fix mind on; water flowing
zhuan1	1428	231a	41+8		concentrate, focus, dedicate; solely, particular
zhuang4	1452	727s	94+4		form, appearance, shape, state; declare, depict
zhuang4	1453	727n	33+4	Yi 34.0	strong, robust, powerful, healthy, overgrown
zhui4	1472	343a	154+11		repeat; irrelevant, superfluous, tautological
zhuo2	1263	1235b	69+10		cut to pieces, chop, hew, carve, hash
zhuo2	1271	1224p	85+13		muddy, muddled, turbid, corrupt, murky, foul
zhuo1	1273	496i	64+5		stupid, clumsy, unskilful, inept, awkward
zhuo2	1279	324n	75+7		whet, sharpen, hone, strop; a joist, columns
zi1	6927	555h	154+6	Yi	property, wealth, valuables, capital; aid, assist
zi1	6933	969h	159+8		cargo, freight; baggage wagon, carriage
zi1	6937	966h	85+10		more, increasingly, progressively; stir, excite
zi4	6942	964n	39+3	Yi	letter, character, word, title, name, alias
zong1	6896	1003a	40+5	Yi	ancestry, clan, kindred, sect, lineage, progenitor
zou3	6807	119a	156+0		swift, run, gallop, make gallop; walk, travel, go
zui4	6860	513a	122+8	Yi	sin, crime, wrong, transgression, offence
zui1	8013	468h <sup>l</sup>	143+8		penis, male genitalia, virility
zun1	6884	430a	41+9	Yi	honorable, venerable; dignity, respect
zuo3	6774	5a	48+2	Yi	left side, left hand, second, inferior; assist; spare
zuo3	6775	5e	9+5		ap zuo4; assist, aid; assistant, aide, subordinate
zuo4	6778	12a	32+4		seat, seated, sit, situated; kneel; reign
zuo4	6786	1128a	169+19		ap zao2; chisel, bore, gouge, hew, carve, cut



## Common Words

(21 words with 44 or more occurrences, comprising nearly 40% of Lao Zi's text.)

1sr	PY		Math.	R+S	≈#	Some Common Meanings
02 d	bu4	不	5379	1+3	244	not, never, seldom; without; un-; -less; avoid
13 b	da4	大	5943	37+0	59	great, important, major, overall, whole, much
01 a	dao4	道	6136	162+9	77	(the) way, path, road, course; principle, truth
10 q	de2	德	6162	60+12	44	character, virtue, merit, quality; fitness, power
01 l	er2	而	1756	126+0	120	and (still, yet); but, yet (also, still); while; then
01 g	gu4	故	3455	66+5	65	(and) so; therefore, thus; as such, in this way
01 h	qi2	其	0525	12+6	143	one's/their (own); that which; (of) it/this/such
02 k	ren2	人	3097	9+0	84	human(ity), society; others, person(s), people
06 e	ruo4	若	3126	140+5	45	(appear/seem) like/to be; as if/though/good as
02 c	shan4	善	5657	30+9	52	adept, apt, good, skilled (at); excellence, virtue
02 k	shi4	是	5794	72+5	71	there/this is; (&) so it is; certain, sure, true (ly)
01 e	tian1	天	6361	37+1	92	heaven(ly); (the) sky, celestial, imperial
02 a	wei2	為	7059	87+8	113	act, perform; do, make; become (as)(if); meddle
01 e	wu2	無	7180	86+8	101	nothing(ness); without, with no; be/have no
02 a	xia4	下	2520	1+2	82	down(ward); below, under; low, subordinate
01 h	yi3	以	2932	9+3	164	by, with, using; thereby, thus; for, to; regard as
01 f	you3	有	7533	74+2	82	being; to/will be/have; to claim, hold, possess
08 e	yu2	於	7643	70+4	48	amidst, as, in, up(on), to(wards), with(in); than
01 k	zhe3	者	0263	125+5	93	is/are one(s)/those who; that which; is, means
02 a	zhi1	知	0932	111+3	57	(to) know, understand, comprehend, perceive
01 e	zhi1	之	0935	4+3	251	... 's; ^ of/for/to v; has; (for/to) it/this; its/their



tian zhi dao 09j, (46a), (47d), 73g, 77a, 77g, (79h), 81j  
wan wu 01f, 02m, 04d, 05b, 08b, 16c, 32e, 34c, 34e, 34g, 37d, 39f, 39m, 40c, 42d, 42e, 51e,  
62a,64x, 76c  
wu ming 01e, 32a, (34d), 37f, 37g, 41u  
wu shi 48f, 57c, 57s, 63b  
wu wei 02k, 10h, 37a, 38e, 43d, 43f, 48d, 48e, 57o, 64o  
wei wu wei: 03n, 63a      wu bu wei: 37b, 48e  
wu yu 01g, 03l, 34f, 37h, 57u  
yi wei (in order to do/make): 11c, 11e, 11g, 11h, 19g, 38e, 38f, 38g, 42f, 81h  
(consider as/to be): (21c), 25f, 38h, 39g, 41g, 42i, 42o, 52b, 79c  
yi ... wei (consider ... to be): 05b, 05d, 13m, 13o, 39o, 39p, 39r, 75i  
zhong ren 08d, 20i, 20o, 20y, 64w  
zi hua 37d, 57p  
zi ran 17i, 23a, 25u, 51i, 64x

## Pronouncing Pinyin Chinese

\* Pinyin means *spell-sound*. It was developed in mainland China to replace the Wade-Giles system of transliteration (see first page of Glossary to compare).

The traditional Chinese characters, used in the *Zhouyi zhezhong*, are called *Hanzi* (the Han characters); they are still used in Taiwan and Hong Kong. Simplified characters are now used on the mainland.

\* There are only 411 Pinyin syllables. Most of these pronounce a large number of different Chinese characters. Pronunciation is further modified by up to five pronounced *tones* which further narrow the meanings: high level, rising, low level, falling and unaccented. When you find these in your dictionary, make a note of which of the character's meanings is spoken with which tone.

\* Each character is pronounced as one syllable. Diphthongs (combined vowels) are spoken quickly, not drawn out. Modern Chinese is much more multiple-charactered and polysyllabic than it was in the days of the *Daodejing*'s origin.

\* *Retroflex* means pronounced with the tip of the tongue turned back or up towards the hard palate, or the gums behind the upper canines.

\* Sounds are *Aspirated* with the breath (like P), *Voiced* with the larynx (like B). *More aspirated* means a stronger *puhff* of air.

### Initial Sounds:

b	<b>b</b> , a little softer and a little less voiced than English
c	<b>ts</b> , as in <b>bats eat cats</b>
ch	ch, retroflexed, as in <b>witch hunt</b>
d	<b>d</b> , a little softer and a little less voiced than English
f	<b>f</b> , no surprises, as in <b>fan</b>
g	<b>g</b> , a little softer and a little less voiced than English, <i>not</i> soft as in huge
h	<b>h</b> , a little more aspirated and a little more guttural than English
j	dzh as in <b>jump</b> , but the tongue is a little more forward than in English
k	<b>k</b> , a little more aspirated than English
l	<b>l</b> , no surprises, as in <b>lily</b>
m	<b>m</b> , no surprises, as in <b>madman</b>
n	<b>n</b> , no surprises, as in <b>ninny</b>
p	<b>p</b> , a little more aspirated than English
q	<b>ch</b> , no surprises, as in <b>cheap chicken</b>
r	r, r as in run, but with a hint of a z or buzzing sound on top of it
s	<b>s</b> , no surprises, as in <b>simplicity</b>
sh	sh, retroflexed, as in <b>fish hook</b> , or sch as in <b>Schubert</b>
t	<b>t</b> , a little more aspirated than English
w	<b>w</b> , no surprises, as in <b>win</b>
x	sh, but with a hint of an s
y	<b>y</b> , no surprises, as in <b>yes</b>
z	<b>dz</b> , as in <b>adze</b> or <b>adds</b>
zh	j, retroflexed, dzh, or dge as in <b>fudge</b> . <i>Not</i> zh as in <b>vision</b> .

## Final Sounds:

a	<b>ah</b>	
a	after y, as in <b>yam</b>	
ai	<b>aye</b>	
an	ahn as in autobahn, <i>not</i> as in tan	
an	after y, ehn as in <b>yen</b>	
ang	ah+ng, as in <b>ankh</b> , <i>not</i> ang as in hang	
ao	ow as in <b>how now</b>	
e	between eh and uh, as in alert	
e	after y, as in <b>yet</b>	
ê	used alone, <b>eh</b>	
ei	ae as in <b>bay</b>	
en	uhn, as in <b>un</b>	
eng	ung as in sung, but abbreviate the vowel, <i>not</i> eng as in strength	
er	uhr, as in <b>sir</b> or <b>surly</b> or <b>early</b>	
i	ee as in <b>eat</b>	
i	after c, s, z: between ee and oh, an unstressed uh	
i	after ch, r, sh, & zh: er as in herd, but shorten the r and voice with a	
ia	<b>ya</b>	hint of a z or buzz
ian	<b>yen</b>	
iang	<b>yang</b>	
iao	<b>yow</b> , with ow as in pow	
ie	yeh as in <b>yet</b>	
in	<b>in</b>	
ing	ing as in <b>sing</b>	
iong	üng, see ü, between yoong and yeeng	
iu	yowh as in <b>yolk</b>	
o	between awe and owe as on <b>port</b>	
ong	uwng, as in lung but with a little more oo, <i>not</i> as in long	
ong	after y, oong with more ee, üng, as in German yüng	
ou	between ou and oa, as in out, boat	
u	oo as in <b>blue moon</b>	
ü	after j, l, q, x, y, like French & German, form to say oo but say ee	
ua	<b>wa</b>	
uai	wai as in <b>winding</b>	
uan	wahn as in <b>wan</b>	
uang	wah+ng	
ue	<b>wuh</b>	
ue	after j, q, x, y, weh as in <b>wet</b>	
üe	in lüe and nüe, between oo and ee plus eh	
ui	<b>way</b>	
un	un as in fun but with u as in put and abbreviate the vowel	
uo	waw with second w shortened	

## Pinyin to Wade-Giles Conversion

Phonetic elements and syllables not found in this table are the same in both systems.

Pinyin: Wade-Giles	Pinyin: Wade-Giles	Pinyin: Wade-Giles
b... p...	...e ...o	chi ch'ih
c... ts'...	...ian ...ien	ci tz'u
ch... ch'...	...ie ...ieh	gui kuei
d... t...	...iong ...iung	ju chu
g... k...	...ong ...ung	juan chuan
j... ch...	...ue ...ueh	jue chueh
k... k'...	...uo ...o	jun chun
p... p'...		kui k'uei
q... ch'...	e o, eh	lue lueh
r... j...	er erh	ri jih
t... t'...	o wo	shi shih
x... hs...	yan yen	si szu, ssu
z... ts...	ye yeh	zhi chih
zh... ch...	yi i	zi tzu



## Bibliography

The versions that have fallen within the scope of my research have been grouped into three categories, in effect: very useful, somewhat useful and less than useful. The dozen or so most useful versions are highlighted in bold. Works on this “A” list belong on the shelves of university libraries. Even though not all of these books represent faithful translations, all of them represent some level of respectable scholarship. Works on the “B” list all had something to offer. The “C” list is given separately below. Here one may find a surprising number of “translations” which have been done by people who do not understand a single word of Chinese. This list includes a few of the best selling editions and a number of authors with Chinese-sounding names.

### A & B Lists (with notes)

- Addis, Stephen and Stanley Lombardo. *Lao-Tzu Tao Te Ching*. Cambridge: Hackett Pub. Co., 1993. (Good sense of word meanings; attempts brevity but overshoots).
- Ames, Roger T. and David L. Hall. *Dao De Jing, A Philosophical Translation*. NY: Ballantine Books, 2003. Reads too much philosophy into the text.
- Blakney, Raymond B. *The Way of Life: Lao Tzu..* New York: Mentor, 1955, 1983.
- Boltz, William G. “The *Lao Tzu* Text that Wang Pi and Ho-shang Kung Never Saw,” *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*; Vol 48, No 3; 493-501, 1985.
- Byrne, Patrick Michael.** *Lao-zi: Dao De Jing*. Santa Fe, NM: Sun Pub. Co., 1991. (Translation)
- Carus, Paul. *The Canon of Reason and Virtue - Being Lao-tze's Tao Teh King. Chinese and English*. Chicago: Open Court, 1913. (Chinese-English, long out of print)
- Carus, Paul and D.T. Suzuki. *The Canon of Reason and Virtue*. LaSalle, IL: Open Court Pub., 1913, 1974 (abridged of Chinese-English but contains Hanzi text).
- Chan, Alan K. *Two Visions of the Way*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1991.
- Chan, Wing-Tsit.** *The Way of Lao Tzu*. New York: Macmillan, 1963. (Notes)
- Chen, Ellen. *The Tao Te Ching*. New York: Paragon House, 1989.
- Cheng, Man-jan. *Lao-Tzu: “My words are very easy to understand.”* (tr. Tam C. Gibbs). Richmond, CA: North Atlantic Books, 1981.
- Ch’u Ta-Kao. *Tao Te Ching*. London: The Buddhist Society, 1937, 1959. (Decent scholarship but inclined to meddle with the original text).
- Cleary, Thomas. *The Essential Tao*. S.F.: Harper Collins, 1991.
- Condron, Daniel R. *The Tao Te Ching Interpreted and Explained*. Windyville, MO: SOM Publishing, 2003.
- Dalton, Jerry O. *Tao Te Ching: A New Approach*. New York, Avon, 1993.
- Duyvendak, J.J.L.** *Tao Te Ching: The Book of the Way and its Virtue*. London: John Murray, 1954. (Good notes; meddles with the original text).

- Feng, Gia Fu and Jane English. *Lao Tzu, Tao Te Ching*. New York: Vintage, 1972.
- Gu Zhengkun. *Lao Zi: The Book of Tao and Teh*. Beijing: Peking University Press, 1995. With Hanzi, Pinyin & tones, some pieces of text are missing.
- Hansen, Chad. *Tao Te Ching, Translation in Progress*. 1998. Internet; URL at the time: <http://www.hku.hk/philodep/ch> (see current links)
- Harvard Yenching Institute. *Chu-Tzu Yin-Te: Lao Tzu*. Taipei: Chinese Material & Research Service Center, 1986. B125. C572, 1986, V3
- Hatcher, Bradford. *Lao Zi zhi Dao De Jing (Lao Tzu's Tao Te Ching) Word for Word*. Self-published, 1999. Obsolete.
- He Guanghu, Gao Shining, et al.** *The Book of Lao Zi*. Beijing: Foreign Languages Press, 1993. (Based on Ren Jiyu. *Book of Lao Zi - a Modern Chinese Translation*. Shanghai Pub. House, 1985). (Translation)
- Henricks, Robert G.** *Lao Tzu Te-Tao Ching*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1989. (both MWD texts; good notes)
- . *Lao Tzu's Tao Te Ching: A Translation of the Startling New Documents Found at Guodian*. NY: Columbia Univ. Press, 2000. Very thoughtlessly arranged, with no index to the received texts. I have inserted an index for this at the end of the section: "Common Variations on the Text."
- Hinton, David. *Tao Te Ching, Lao Tzu*. Washington DC: Counterpoint, 2000.
- Hodge, Stephen. *Tao Te Ching: A New Translation and Commentary*. NY: Barron's Educational Series, 2002. An annoying arrangement, and the index has some typos.
- Ivanhoe, Philip J.** *The Daodejing of Laozi*. NY: Seven Bridges Press, 2002. Workmanlike translation, Wang Bi version. Wanted to see more notes
- Iyer, Raghavan, ed. *Tao Te Ching. Lao Tzu*. Santa Barbara, CA: Concord Grove Pr., 1983.
- La Fargue, Michael. *The Tao of the Tao Te Ching*. Albany: SUNY Press, 1992. (MWD)
- Lau, D.C.** *Lao Tzu, Tao Te Ching*. New York: Penguin, 1963, 1978. (Notes)
- Legge, James. "Tao-Teh King," *The Texts of Taoism*. New York: Dover, 1891, 1962.
- LeGuin, Ursula K. *Lao Tzu: Tao Te Ching*. Boston: Shambhala, 1997.
- Lin, Paul.** *A Translation of Lao Tzu's Tao Te Ching and Wang Pi's Commentary*. Ann Arbor, MI: Univ. of Michigan Center for Chinese Studies, 1977. (Notes)
- Lynn, Richard John. *The Classic of the Way and Virtue*. NY: Columbia Univ. Press, 1999. Workmanlike, straight Wang Bi.
- Mackintosh, Charles H. *Tao*. Chicago: Theosophical Press, 1926.
- Mair, Victor H. *Tao Te Ching: The Classic Book of Integrity and the Way*. New York: Bantam, 1990. (MWD)
- Maurer, Herrymon. *Tao: The Way of the Ways*. New York: Schocken, 1982.
- McCarroll, Tolbert. *The Tao: The Sacred Way*. New York: Crossroad, 1982.
- Medhurst, G. Spurgeon. *Tao Teh King*. Wheaton, IL: Theosophical Pub. House, 1905.
- Miles, Thomas H.** *Tao Te Ching: About the Way of Nature and Its Powers*. Garden City Park, NY: Avery Pub. Group, 1992. (Translation)
- Muller, Charles.** *Tao Te Ching*. 1997. (Translation) Internet.
- Red Pine.** *Lao-tzu's Taoteching*. S.F.: Mercury House, 1996. (Notes).
- Richter, Gregory C. *The Gate of All Marvelous Things: A Guide to Reading the Tao Te Ching*. SF: Red Mansions Pub., 1998. Interlinear with Pinyin & tones, some text errors (as distinct from text variations).

- Roberts, Moss. *Dao De Jing: The Book of the Way, Laozi*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2001. More poetic than literal.
- Rump, Ariane and Wing-tsit Chan. *Commentary on the Lao Tzu by Wang Pi*. Honolulu: Univ. of Hawaii Press, 1979.
- Star, Johnathan. *Tao Te Ching: The Definitive Edition*. NY: Tarcher/Putnam, 2001. One hopes the word “definitive” was the publisher’s idea. His “Verbatim Translation” or matrix is quite useful, but his conventional translation does not follow the Chinese very closely.
- Waley, Arthur. *The Way and Its Power*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1934.
- Wei, Henry.** *The Guiding Light of Lao Tzu*. Wheaton, IL: Theosophical Pub. House, 1982. (Translation)
- Wilhelm, Richard. *Tao Te Ching*. (tr. fr. German by H.G. Ostwald). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1910, 1986.
- Wing, R.L. *The Tao of Power*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1986.
- Wu, John C.H.(Ching-Hsiung) *Lao Tzu. Tao Teh King*. New York: St. John’s Univ. Pr., 1961, 1990.
- Yi Wu.** *The Book of Lao Tzu (The Tao Te Ching)*. S.F.: Great Learning Pub. Co., 1989. (Literal translation; Side by side English-Chinese)
- Yutang, Lin. *The Wisdom of Laotse*. New York: Random House, 1948.

### **Internet Sources for Text Comparisons**

- <http://www.daoisopen.com/Comparisons.html>
- <http://home.pages.at/onkellotus/TTK/indexTTK.html>
- <http://humanum.arts.cuhk.edu.hk/~hkshp/cclassic/>

### **General Laozi and Daoism (all of these were useful):**

- Blofeld, John. *Taoism: The Road to Immortality*. Boston: Shambhala, 1978.
- Chan, Alan K. *Two Visions of the Way*. Albany: SUNY Press, 1991.
- Csikszentmihalyi, Mark and Philip Ivanhoe, eds. *Religious and Philosophical Aspects of the Laozi*. SUNY Press, 1999.
- Kaltenmark, Max. *Lao Tzu and Taoism*. Stanford University Press, 1965.
- Kohn, Livia & Michael LaFargue, eds. *Lao Tzu and the Tao Te Ching*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1998.
- Watts, Alan. *Tao: The Watercourse Way*. New York: Pantheon, 1957.
- Welch, Holmes. *Taoism: The Parting of the Way*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1957.

## C List (redeeming features as notes)

- Bahm, Archie. *Tao Teh King*. Albuquerque, NM: World Books, 1958. (Good bibliography)
- Baskin, Wade. *Classics in Chinese Philosophy*. Totowa, NJ: Littlefield, Adams & Co., 1974. (Chapters 1-30 of a translation by Dagobert Runes)
- Bruya, Brian. *The Tao Speaks*. NY: Doubleday, 1995. (Would be a good introduction for young people but only portions are translated).
- Bryce, Derek and Leon Wieger. *Tao-Te-Ching*. York Beach, ME: Samuel Weiser, 1999.
- Bynner, Witter. *The Way of Life According to Lao Tzu..* New York: John Day, 1944.  
(Well-written & fun to read, but not a very literal translation)
- Crowley, Aleister. *Tao Te Ching, Liber CLVII*. York Beach, ME: Samuel Weiser, 1995.
- Dreher, Diane. *The Tao of Inner Peace*. NY: Harper, 1990.
- Freke, Timothy. *Lao Tzu's Tao Te Ching*. London: Piatkus, 1995. (Insightful but not very literal).
- Goddard, Dwight. "Tao-Teh-King," *A Buddhist Bible*. Boston: Beacon Pr., 1938, 1966.  
(Text tr. with Bhikshu Wai-tao, 1936).
- Grigg, Ray. *The Tao of Being*. Atlanta: Humanics, 1989.
- Heider, John. *The Tao of Leadership*. New York: Bantam Books, 1985.
- Heysinger, I.W. *The Light of China, The Tao Teh King of Lao Tsze*. Philadelphia: Research Pub., 1903. (Meaning lost to rhyme; useful section on vocabulary).
- Hoff, Benjamin. *The Way to Life at the Heart of the Tao Te Ching*. (Adapted from various translations). New York: Weatherhill, 1981.
- Hwang, Shi Fu. *Tao Teh Chin*. Austin, TX: Taoism Publisher, 1987.
- Kaminski, Gerald. *Another Way: the Tao of Lao Tzu*. Belmont, CA: Cove View Press, 1993.
- Kwok, Man-Ho, Martin Palmer and Jay Ramsay. *Tao Te Ching*. Gr. Br.: Element, 1993.
- Mabrey, John R., *The Little Book of the Tao Te Ching*. Gr. Br.: Element, 1994. (Only contains fragments).
- Mears, Isabella. *Tao Teh King*. London: Theosophical Publishing House, 1916.
- Merel, Peter. *TaoDeChing - Lao Tze*. 1995. Internet; URL at the time:  
<http://www.chinapage.com/gnl.html> (see current links)
- Mitchell, Stephen. *Tao Te Ching*. New York: Harper & Row, 1988. (the most popular "translation" but he does not know any Chinese)
- Ni, Hua-Ching. *The Complete Works of Lao Tzu*. Malibu, CA: Shrine of the Eternal Breath of Tao, 1979.
- Reynolds, David K. *Reflections on the Tao Te Ching*. New York: William Morrow, 1993.
- Rasmussen, Jeff. *Spirit of the Tao Te Ching*. Indianapolis, IN: Nisi Sunyayata, 1998.
- Rosenthal, Stan. *The Tao Te Ching*. 1998? Internet.
- Shrine of Wisdom, Publisher. *The Simple Way of Lao Tsze*. Surrey, England: 1924.
- Simms, Bennett B. *Lao Tzu and the Tao Te Ching*. New York: Franklin Watts, 1971.
- Trapp, Jacob. *Tao Teh Ching*. Santa Fe, NM: Yucca Printing, 1985.
- Unsong, Kim. *Lao Tzu's Tao-Te Ching*. San Bruno, CA: One Mind Pesss, 1986.  
(Meaning often sacrificed for rhyme)

## Short List

### I have not seen or used any of the following versions:

some of these may not exist, some may be found at

<http://home.pages.at/onkellotus/TTK/indexTTK.html>

- Agner, Lajos
- Alexander, Gen. G.G. "Tao-Teh-King or Book of the Values of Tao" *Sacred Books and Early Literature of the East*. New York: Parke, Austin & Lipscomb, 1895, 1917.
- Allen, Rupert C. *The Yin-Yang Journal: An Alternate Reading of the Tao Te Ching*. Tucson: Inner Eye Press, 1996.
- Arnold, Gary N. *Way of Life, The Tao Te Ching*. Metairie, LA: Windhorse, 1996.
- Balfour, Frederick Henry. *Taoist Texts, Ethical, Political and Speculative*. London: Trubner, 1884; NY: Gordon Press, 1975.
- Bjerregaard, Carl H. A. *The Inner Life and the Tao-Teh King*. London: Theosophical Pub. House, 1911.
- Bokenkamp, Stephen R. *Early Daoist Scriptures: Daoist Classics No. 1*. Univ. of Calif. Press, 1999.
- Burt, George. *The Explicated Tao*. L.A.: Vector Counseling Institute, 1977.
- Chalmers, John. *The Speculations on Metaphysics, Polity and Morality of "The Old Philosopher," Lao-tze*. London: Trubner, 1868.
- Chang Chi-chun and William Forthman. *Lao Tzu*. New York: Meredith Pub., 1967.
- Chang Chung-yuan. *Tao: A New Way of Thinking*. NY: Harper & Row, 1975.
- Ch'en Ku-ying. *Lao Tzu.: Text, Notes & Comments*. (trans. & adapted by Young, Rhett & Roger Ames). S.F.: Chinese Materials Center, 1935, 1977.
- Cheng Lin. *The Works of Lao Tzzy: Truth and Nature*. Taipei, Taiwan: World Book Co., 1949, 1953.
- Chiang Hsi-ch'ang. *Lao Tzu chiao-ku (Lao Tzu Collated and Explained)*. Shanghai: Commercial Press; Taipei: Ming Lun Press, 1937, 1971.
- Ch'ien-chih Chu *Lao Tzu chiao-shih (Lao Tzu Collated and Explained)*. Shanghai, Taipei reprint: Ming Lun Press, 1958, 1971.
- Dantzer, V.
- Erkes, Eduard. "Ho-Shang-Kung's Commentary on Lao Tse," *Artibus Asiae*, Vols. VIII, IX & XII. Ascona, Switzerland: Artibus Asiae, 1945, 1950, 1958.
- Ernest, Paul.
- Evans, G. 1905.
- Fu Yi. *Chiao-ting ku-pen Lao Tzu*.
- Giles, Herbert. "The Remains of Lao Tzu," *China Mail*, Vol. XIV, pp. 231-280. Hong Kong, 1886.
- Giles, Lionel. *The Sayings of Lao Tzu*. London: John Murray, 1905, 1950.
- Home, A. Roger. *The Great Art of Laotse*. Exeter: Newbard House, 1972.
- Hsuing, Y.T. *Lao Tze, Tao Te Ching. Chinese Culture*. Vol. 18. Taiwan: China Academy, June, 1977.
- Hughes, Ernest R. "Tao Te Ching," *Chinese Philosophy in Classical Times*. London: J.M. Dent, 1942, 1950.

- Hu Tse-ling. *Lao Tzu, Tao Teh Ching*. Chengtu, Szechuan: Canadian Mission Press, 1936.
- Huang, Paulos Zhanzhu. *Lao Tzu's Tao Te Ching*
- Inouye, Shuten. *Laotse, Tao Teh King*. Tokoyo: Daitokaku, 1928.
- Ju-Chou Yang and Edward K. Chook. *Lao Tzyy Dow Der Jing*. Taipei, 1979.
- Julien, Monsieur Stanislaus (French Jesuit).
- Kao Heng. *Ch'ung-ting Lao Tzu cheng-ku* (Revised Collation of the *Lao Tzu*). Peking: Chung-hua Press, 1956.
- Kaufman, Stephen F. *The Living Tao: Meditations on the Tao Te Ching*. Tuttle.
- Kingsmill, Thomas W. "Tao Teh King," *Shanghai Mercury; The China Review*, Vol. XXIV, 1899.
- Kitselman II, A.L. *Tao teh king (The way of Peace) of Lao Tzu*. Palo Alto, CA: The School of Simplicity, 1936.
- Ko Lien-hsiang. *Commentaries on Lao Tzu's Tao Te Ching*. Taipei: L.H. Ke, 1968.
- Lao C'en. *The Way of the Dao: An Interpretation of the Writings of Lao Tzu*. La Jolla, CA: Day Press, 1980.
- Lau, Dim Chuek. *Lao Tzu Tao Te Ching*. NY: Knopf, 1994. Mawangdui tr.
- Leebrick, John R. *Tao Teh Ching: Classic of the Way and Its Nature*. Urbana, IL: After-image, 1980.
- Li Ying-chang.
- Liu I-Ming and Thomas Cleary. *Awakening the Tao*. Shambhala, 1988.
- Lu Te-ming. *Lao Tzu yin-i* (Pronunciations and Meanings of the *Lao Tzu*). Taipei: I Wen Press, 1965.
- MacHovac, Frank J. *The Book of Tao*. Mt. Vernon, NY: Peter Pauper, 1962.
- MacInnes, T. *The Teachings of the Old Boy*. Toronto: J.M. Dent, 1927.
- Maclagan, P.J. "The Tao Teh King," *The China Review*, Vols. XXIII & XXIV, 1898.
- Ma Hsu-lun. *Lao Tzu chiao-ku (Lao Tzu Collated and Explained)*. Peking: T'ai Ping Book Co., 1956, 1964.
- Maspero, Henri. *Taoism and Chinese Religion*. (Tr. Frank Kierman). Amherst: Univ. of Massachusetts Press, 1981.
- Moran, Patrick Edwin. *Three Smaller Wisdom Books: Lao Zi's Dao De Jing*. Lanham, NY: University Press of America, 1993.
- Nivison, David S.
- Old, Walter Gorn. *The Simple Way, Laotze*. London: Philip Wellby, 1904, 1905.
- Old, Walter R. *The Book of the Path of Virtue*. Madras: Theosophical Pub. Soc., 1894.
- Org, Lee Sun Ching. *Lao Tzu: Tao Te Ching Translation Based on His Taoism*. Writers Cub Press, 1999.
- Ould, Herman. *The Way of Acceptance*. London: A. Dakers, 1946.
- Parker, E.H. *Studies in Chinese Religion*, pp. 96-131. New York, Dutton, 1903, 1905.
- Parker, E.H. "The Tao Te Ching or Providential Grace Classic." *Dublin Review*, I:02, 364-76; I:04, 162-77.
- Parker, E.H. *The Tao The King: A Translation of the Chinese Classic*. London: Luzac, npd.
- Payne, Robert.

- Poynton, Orde. *The Great Sinderesis*, being a translation of the *Tao Te Ching*. Adelaide, Australia: Hassell Press, 1949.
- Rodrigo, R. *Tao Te Ching*. NY: Avery Publishing,
- Schmidt, Karl Otto. *Tao-Teh-Ching: Lao Tzu's Book of Life*. (tr. fr. German by Leone Muller). Lakemont, GA: CSA Press, 1975.
- Straus, Victor von. *Lao-Tse Tao Te King*. Zurich: Manesse Verlag, 1959.
- Sum Nung Au-Young. *Lao Tze's Tao Teh King*. New York: March & Greenwood, Pub.1938.
- Tang Zi-chang. *Wisdom of Dao*. San Rafael, CA: T.C. Press, 1969.
- Thomas, Frederick B. *The Tao Teh of Laotse*. Oakland, CA: 1948.
- Wagner, Rudolf. *The Craft of a Chinese Commentator: Wang Bi on the Lao Zi*. SUNY Press.
- Waley, Arthur. *Laozi*. Tr. into Modern Chinese by Chen Guying, annotated by Fu Huisheng. Hunan: Foreign Languages Press, Library of Chinese Classics, 1999. ISBN: 7543820897.
- Wu-wu-tze and L. P. Phelps. *The Philosophy of Lao-tzu*. Chengtu, Szechuan: Jeh Hsin Press, 1926.
- Yen Ling-feng. *A Reconstructed Lao Tzu*. (tr. fr. Chinese by Chu Ping-yi). Taipei: Ch'eng Wen Pub., 1976.
- Ying-Chang Li & Eva Wong. *Lao Tzu's Treatise on the Response of the Tao*.
- Yu, T.H. *The Philosophy of Taoism*. S.F.: Falcon Pub., 1970.

